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CALIFORNIA BLUE BOOK, LEGISLATIVE MANUAL

OR

STATE ROSTER

APRIL, 1924

Compiled by and under the Supervision
of and Published and Distributed by

FRANK C. JORDAN
Secretary of State

In Accordance with the Legislative
Act Approved June 22, 1923

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AUTHORITY FOR PUBLICATION.

This volume is published under the authority of and its distribution provided for by the following act of the Legislature:

CHAPTER 460, STATUTES OF 1923.

An act to provide for the compilation, printing, binding, publishing, and distribution of a legislative manual and state blue book, or roster, repealing all conflicting acts and making an appropriation to carry out the provisions hereof.

[Approved June 22, 1923.]

(With the proviso that the item "fifteen thousand dollars" in section four be reduced to "ten thousand dollars.")

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. The secretary of state is hereby authorized to compile, or cause to be compiled, published and distributed, under the direction of the state board of control, ten thousand copies of a legislative manual, state blue book or roster. The volume shall be ready to distribute during the next fiscal year, and at the same time biennially thereafter.

SEC. 2. The volume shall be distributed as follows: To the governor of the state, fifty copies; to each elective state officer, senator, and member of the assembly, twenty copies; to the state library twenty copies; to the governor and secretary of state of every state in the Union, one copy each; to the congressional library at Washington, D. C., five copies. The remainder of the volumes shall be sold by the secretary of state at two dollars per volume, and the amount so received shall be deposited to the credit of the general fund.

SEC. 3. All other acts and parts of acts in conflict with the provision of this act are hereby repealed.

SEC. 4. Out of any money in the state treasury not otherwise appropriated there is hereby appropriated the sum of fifteen thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this act.

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"I pledge allegiance to my Flag and to the Republic for which it stands—one nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

CALIFORNIA STATE PRINTING OFFICE
SACRAMENTO

CALIFORNIA STATE FLAG

The Bear Flag was used by the American party in revolt against Mexican authority in 1846, and was adopted by an act approved February 3, 1911, as the California State Flag.

AMERICAN'S CREED

I believe in the United States of America as a Government of the people, by the people, for the people; whose just powers are derived from the consent of the governed; a democracy in a republic; a sovereign nation of many sovereign States; a perfect union, one and inseparable; established upon those principles of freedom, equality, justice, and humanity for which American patriots sacrificed their lives and fortunes. I therefore believe it is my duty to my country to love it; to support its Constitution; to obey its laws; to respect its flag; and to defend it against all enemies.

ACT FOR ADMISSION OF CALIFORNIA INTO THE UNION.

SEPTEMBER 9, 1850.

WHEREAS The people of California have presented a constitution and asked admission into the Union, which constitution was submitted to Congress by the President of the United States, by message dated February thirteenth, eighteen hundred and fifty, and which, on due examination, is found to be republican in its form of government:

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the State of California shall be one, and is hereby declared to be one, of the United States of America, and admitted into the Union on an equal footing with the original States in all respects whatever.

2. The said State of California is admitted into the Union upon the express condition that the people of said State, through their Legislature, or otherwise, shall never interfere with the primary disposal of the public lands within its limits, and shall pass no law and do no act whereby the title of the United States to, and right to dispose of the same shall be impaired or questioned; and that they shall never lay any tax or assessment of any description whatsoever upon the public domain of the United States, and in no case shall non-resident proprietors who are citizens of the United States, be taxed higher than residents; and that all the navigable waters within the said State shall be common highways, and forever free, as well to the inhabitants of said State as to the citizens of the United States, without any tax, impost, or duty therefor; *provided*, that nothing herein contained shall be construed as recognizing or rejecting the propositions tendered by the people of California, as articles of compact in the ordinance adopted by the convention which formed the constitution of that State.

3. All laws of the United States which are not locally inapplicable shall have the same force and effect within the said State of California as elsewhere within the United States.

CONSTITUTION OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

[Adopted May 7, 1879.]

PREAMBLE.

Purpose of the Constitution.

We, the people of the State of California, grateful to Almighty God for our freedom, in order to secure and perpetuate its blessings, do establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

Inalienable rights of men.

SECTION 1. All men are by nature free and independent, and have certain inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty; acquiring, possessing, and protecting property; and pursuing and obtaining safety and happiness.

Government for and by the people.

SEC. 2. All political power is inherent in the people. Government is instituted for the protection, security, and benefit of the people, and they have the right to alter or reform the same whenever the public good may require it.

California a part of the Union.

SEC. 3. The State of California is an inseparable part of the American Union, and the Constitution of the United States is the supreme law of the land.

Freedom of religion.

SEC. 4. The free exercise and enjoyment of religious profession and worship, without discrimination or preference, shall forever be guaranteed in this state; and no person shall be rendered incompetent to be a witness or juror on account of his opinions on matters of religious belief; but the liberty of conscience hereby secured shall not be so construed as to excuse acts of licentiousness, or justify practices inconsistent with the peace or safety of this state.

Habeas corpus.

SEC. 5. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require its suspension.

Bail—Witnesses.

SEC. 6. All persons shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses when the proof is evident or the presumption great. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed; nor shall cruel or unusual punishment be inflicted. Witnesses shall not be unreasonably detained, nor confined in any room where criminals are actually imprisoned.

Jury trial.

SEC. 7. The right of trial by jury shall be secured to all, and remain inviolate; but in civil actions three-fourths of the jury may render a verdict. A trial by jury may be waived in all criminal cases not amounting to felony, by the consent of both parties, expressed in open court, and in civil actions by the consent of the parties, signified in such manner as may be prescribed by law. In civil actions and cases of misdemeanor, the jury may consist of twelve, or of any number less than twelve upon which the parties may agree in open court.

Indictments—Information—Grand jury.

SEC. 8. Offenses heretofore required to be prosecuted by indictment shall be prosecuted by information, after examination and commitment by a magistrate, or by indictment, with or without such examination and commitment, as may be prescribed by law. A grand jury shall be drawn and summoned at least once a year in each county.

Freedom of speech—Libel suits.

SEC. 9. Every citizen may freely speak, write, and publish his sentiments on all subjects, being responsible for the abuse of that right; and no law shall be passed to restrain or abridge the liberty of speech or of the press. In all criminal prosecutions for libels, the truth may be given in evidence to the jury; and if it shall appear to the jury that the matter charged as libelous is true, and was published with good motives, and for justifiable ends, the party shall be acquitted; and the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the fact. Indictments found, or information laid, for publications in newspapers, shall be tried in the county where such newspapers have their publication office, or in the county where the party alleged to be libeled resided at the time of the alleged publication, unless the place of trial shall be changed for good cause.

Freedom of assembling and petitioning.

SEC. 10. The people shall have the right to freely assemble together to consult for the common good, to instruct their representatives, and to petition the legislature for redress of grievances.

Laws to be uniform.

SEC. 11. All laws of a general nature shall have a uniform operation.

Military subordinate to civil power.

SEC. 12. The military shall be subordinate to the civil power. No standing army shall be kept up by this state in time of peace, and no soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, except in the manner prescribed by law.

Criminal trials—Rights of the accused.

SEC. 13. In criminal prosecutions, in any court whatever, the party accused shall have the right to a speedy and public trial; to have the process of the court to compel the attendance of witnesses in his behalf, and to appear and defend, in person and with counsel. No person shall be twice put in jeopardy for the same offense; nor be compelled, in any criminal case, to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law. The legislature shall have power to provide for the taking, in the presence of the party accused and his counsel, of depositions of witnesses, in criminal cases other than cases of homicide, when there is reason to believe that the witness, from inability or other cause, will not attend at the trial.

Rights of private property.

SEC. 14. Private property shall not be taken or damaged for public use without just compensation having first been made to, or paid into court for, the owner, and no right of way shall be appropriated to the use of any corporation, except a municipal corporation or a county, until full compensation therefor be first made in money or ascertained and paid into court for the owner, irrespective of any benefits from any improvement proposed by such corporation, which compensation shall be ascertained by a jury, unless a jury be waived, as in other civil cases in a court of record, as shall be prescribed by law; *provided*, that in an action in eminent domain brought by the state, or a county, or a municipal corporation, or a drainage, irrigation, levee, or reclamation district, the aforesaid state or political subdivision thereof or district may take immediate possession and use of any right of way required for a public use whether the fee thereof or an easement therefor be sought upon first commencing eminent domain proceedings according to law in a court of competent jurisdiction and thereupon giving such security in the way of money deposits as the court in which such proceedings are pending may direct, and in such amounts as the court

may determine to be reasonably adequate to secure to the owner of the property sought to be taken immediate payment of just compensation for such taking and any damage incident thereto, including damages sustained by reason of an adjudication that there is no necessity for taking the property, as soon as the same can be ascertained according to law. The court may, upon motion of any party to said eminent domain proceedings, after such notice to the other parties as the court may prescribe, alter the amount of such security so required in such proceedings. The taking of private property for a railroad run by steam or electric power for logging or lumbering purposes shall be deemed a taking for a public use, and any person, firm, company or corporation taking private property under the law of eminent domain for such purposes shall thereupon and thereby become a common carrier. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

Imprisonment for debt and for militia fines forbidden.

SEC. 15. No person shall be imprisoned for debt in any civil action, on mesne or final process, unless in cases of fraud, nor in civil actions for torts, except in cases of wilful injury to person or property; and no person shall be imprisoned for a militia fine in time of peace.

Bills of attainder—Ex post facto laws—Obligation of contracts.

SEC. 16. No bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligations of contracts, shall ever be passed.

Rights of foreigners.

SEC. 17. Foreigners of the white race, or of African descent, eligible to become citizens of the United States under the naturalization laws thereof, while bona fide residents of this state, shall have the same right in respect to the acquisition, possession, enjoyment, transmission, and inheritance of all property, other than real estate, as native born citizens; *provided*, that such aliens owning real estate at the time of the adoption of this amendment may remain such owners; *and provided, further*, that the legislature may, by statute, provide for the disposition of real estate which shall hereafter be acquired by such aliens by descent or devise. [*Amendment adopted November 6, 1894*]

Slavery prohibited.

SEC. 18. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, unless for the punishment of crime, shall ever be tolerated in this state.

General warrants.

SEC. 19. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers and effects, against unreasonable seizures and searches, shall not be violated; and no warrant shall issue but on probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, particularly describing the place to be searched and the person and things to be seized.

Treason.

SEC. 20. Treason against the state shall consist only in levying war against it, adhering to its enemies, or giving them aid and comfort. No person shall be convicted of treason unless on the evidence of two witnesses to the same overt act, or confession in open court.

Special privileges, limitations on.

SEC. 21. No special privileges or immunities shall ever be granted which may not be altered, revoked, or repealed by the legislature, nor shall any citizen, or class of citizens, be granted privileges or immunities which, upon the same terms, shall not be granted to all citizens.

Constitution mandatory.

SEC. 22. The provisions of this Constitution are mandatory and prohibitory, unless by express words they are declared to be otherwise.

Rights retained by the people.

SEC. 23. This enumeration of rights shall not be construed to impair or deny others retained by the people.

Property qualification forbidden.

SEC. 24. No property qualification shall ever be required for any person to vote or hold office.

Right to fish.

SEC. 25. The people shall have the right to fish upon and from the public lands of the state and in the waters thereof, excepting upon lands set aside for fish hatcheries, and no land owned by the state shall ever be sold or transferred without reserving in the people the absolute right to fish thereupon; and no law shall ever be passed making it a crime for the people to enter upon the public lands within this state for the purpose of fishing in any water containing fish that have been planted therein by the state; *provided*, that the legislature may by statute, provide for the season when and the conditions under which the different species of fish may be taken. [*New section adopted November 8, 1910*]

ARTICLE II.

RIGHT OF SUFFRAGE.

Who may vote; who may not.

SECTION 1. Every native citizen of the United States, every person who shall have acquired the rights of citizenship under or by virtue of the treaty of Queretaro, and every naturalized citizen thereof, who shall have become such ninety days prior to any election, of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been resident of the state one year next preceding the election, and of the county in which he or she claims his or her vote ninety days, and in the election precinct thirty days, shall be entitled to vote at all elections which are now or may hereafter be authorized by law; *provided*, no native of China, no idiot, no insane person, no person convicted of any infamous crime, no person hereafter convicted of the embezzlement or misappropriation of public money, and no person who shall not be able to read the Constitution in the English language and write his or her name, shall ever exercise the privileges of an elector in this state; *provided*, that the provisions of this amendment relative to an educational qualification shall not apply to any person prevented by a physical disability from complying with its requisitions, nor to any person who had the right to vote on October 10, 1911, nor to any person who was sixty years of age and upwards on October 10, 1911; *provided, further*, that the legislature may, by general law, provide for the casting of votes by duly registered voters who, by reason of their occupation, are regularly required to travel about the state and who, by such affidavit as the legislature may prescribe, show that they will be absent from their respective precincts on the day on which any primary or general election is held, or who, by reason of their being engaged in the military or naval service of the United States or of the state, may be absent from their respective precincts on the day on which any primary or general election is held; which votes (*a*) may be cast in the office of the registrar of voters, or of the county clerk of the county or city and county in which such voters respectively reside, and on a day prior to the date of such election, under such provisions as the legislature may see fit to make; or (*b*) may be cast in the city, city and county or town within this state in which such voters may be on the day on which such election is held, under such provisions as the legislature may see fit to make, and shall be forwarded in such manner as the legislature may prescribe to the officers respectively of the city, city and county or town having charge of the counting of the ballots cast at such election; or (*c*) in cases where said voters are engaged in such military or naval service, may be cast at any place, under such provisions as the legislature may see fit to make, and shall be forwarded in such manner as the legislature may prescribe to the officers respectively of the city, city and county or town having charge of the counting of the ballots at such election; all of which votes shall be kept in such manner and counted by such methods as the legislature may prescribe; *provided*, that it must be required that all ballots cast in any other place than the precinct of the voter must be received by the county clerk of the county, in which the voter

is registered, within two weeks of the election, in which such ballots are to be counted. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Privileges of voters.

SEC. 2. Electors shall in all cases, except treason, felony, or breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest on the days of election, during their attendance at such election, going to and returning therefrom.

Primary elections.

SEC. 2½. The legislature shall have the power to enact laws relative to the election of delegates to conventions of political parties; and the legislature shall enact laws providing for the direct nomination of candidates for public office, by electors, political parties, or organizations of electors without conventions, at elections to be known and designated as primary elections; and also to determine the tests and conditions upon which electors, political parties, or organizations of electors may participate in any such primary election. It shall also be lawful for the legislature to prescribe that any such primary election shall be mandatory and obligatory. The legislature shall also have the power to establish the rates of compensation for primary election officers serving at such primary elections in any city, or city and county, or county, or other subdivision of a designated population, without making such compensation uniform, and for such purpose such law may declare the population of any city, city and county, county or political subdivision; *provided, however*, that until the legislature shall enact a direct primary election law under the provisions of this section, the present primary election law shall remain in force and effect. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Voters not obliged to perform military duty on election day.

SEC. 3. No elector shall be obliged to perform militia duty on the day of election, except in time of war or public danger.

Residence of voters.

SEC. 4. For the purpose of voting, no person shall be deemed to have gained or lost a residence by reason of his presence or absence while employed in the service of the United States; nor while engaged in the navigation of the waters of this state, or of the United States, or of the high seas; nor while a student at any seminary of learning; nor while kept in any almshouse or other asylum, at public expense; nor while confined in any public prison.

Elections to be by ballot or otherwise.

SEC. 5. All elections by the people shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law; *provided*, that secrecy in voting be preserved. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1896*]

Voting machines.

SEC. 6. The inhibitions of this Constitution to the contrary notwithstanding, the legislature shall have power to provide that in different parts of the state different methods may be employed for receiving and registering the will of the people as expressed at elections, and may provide that mechanical devices may be used within designated subdivisions of the state at the option of the local authority indicated by the legislature for that purpose. [*New section adopted November 4, 1902*]

ARTICLE III.

DISTRIBUTION OF POWERS.

Three departments of government.

SECTION 1. The powers of the government of the State of California shall be divided into three separate departments—the legislative, executive, and judicial; and no person charged with the exercise of powers properly belonging to one of these departments shall exercise any functions appertaining to either of the other, except as in this Constitution expressly directed or permitted.

ARTICLE IV.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Legislative power.

SECTION 1. The legislative power of this state shall be vested in a senate and assembly which shall be designated "The Legislature of the State of California," but the people reserve to themselves the power to propose laws and amendments to the Constitution, and to adopt or reject the same, at the polls independent of the legislature, and also reserve the power, at their own option, to so adopt or reject any act, or section or part of any act, passed by the legislature. The enacting clause of every law shall be "The people of the State of California do enact as follows:"

The initiative.

The first power reserved to the people shall be known as the initiative. Upon the presentation to the Secretary of State of a petition certified as herein provided to have been signed by qualified electors, equal in number to eight per cent of all the votes cast for all candidates for Governor at the last preceding general election, at which a Governor was elected, proposing a law or amendment to the Constitution, set forth in full in said petition, the Secretary of State shall submit the said proposed law or amendment to the Constitution to the electors at the next succeeding general election occurring subsequent to ninety days after the presentation aforesaid of said petition, or at any special election called by the Governor in his discretion prior to such general election. All such initiative petitions shall have printed across the top thereof in twelve-point black-face type the following: "Initiative measure to be submitted directly to the electors."

Upon the presentation to the Secretary of State, at any time not less than ten days before the commencement of any regular session of the legislature, of a petition certified as herein provided to have been signed by qualified electors of the state equal in number to five per cent of all the votes cast for all candidates for Governor at the last preceding general election, at which a Governor was elected, proposing a law set forth in full in said petition, the Secretary of State shall transmit the same to the legislature as soon as it convenes and organizes. The law proposed by such petition shall be either enacted or rejected without change or amendment by the legislature, within forty days from the time it is received by the legislature. If any law proposed by such petition shall be enacted by the legislature it shall be subject to referendum, as hereinafter provided. If any law so petitioned for be rejected, or if no action is taken upon it by the legislature, within said forty days, the Secretary of State shall submit it to the people for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election. The legislature may reject any measure so proposed by initiative petition and propose a different one on the same subject by a yea and nay vote upon separate roll call, and in such event both measures shall be submitted by the Secretary of State to the electors for approval or rejection at the next ensuing general election or at prior special election called by the Governor, in his discretion, for such purpose. All said initiative petitions last above described shall have printed in twelve-point black-face type the following: "Initiative measure to be presented to the legislature."

The referendum.

The second power reserved to the people shall be known as the referendum. No act passed by the legislature shall go into effect until ninety days after the final adjournment of the session of the legislature which passed such act, except acts calling elections, acts providing for tax levies or appropriations for the usual current expenses of the state, and urgency measures necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety, passed by a two-thirds vote of all the members elected to each house. Whenever it is deemed necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health or safety that a law shall go into immediate effect, a statement of the facts constituting such necessity shall be set forth in one section of the act, which section shall be passed only upon a yea and nay vote, upon a separate roll call thereon; *provided, however*, that no measure creating or abolishing any office or changing the salary, term or duties of any officer, or granting any franchise or special privilege, or creating any vested right or interest, shall be construed to be an urgency measure. Any law so passed by the legislature and declared to be an urgency measure shall go into immediate effect.

Upon the presentation to the Secretary of State within ninety days after the final adjournment of the legislature of a petition certified as herein provided, to have been signed by qualified electors equal in number to five per cent of all the votes cast for all candidates for Governor at the last preceding general election at which a Governor was elected, asking that any act or section or part of any act of the legislature be submitted to the electors for their approval or rejection, the Secretary of State shall submit to the electors for their approval or rejection, such act, or section or part of such act, at the next succeeding general election occurring at any time subsequent to thirty days after the filing of said petition or at any special election which may be called by the Governor, in his discretion, prior to such regular election, and no such act or section or part of such act shall go into effect until and unless approved by a majority of the qualifiefid electors voting thereon; but if a referendum petition is filed against any section or part of any act the remainder of such act shall not be delayed from going into effect.

Miscellaneous provisions.

Any act, law or amendment to the Constitution submitted to the people by either initiative or referendum petition and apporved by a majority of the votes cast thereon, at any election, shall take effect five days after the date of the official declaration of the vote by the Secretary of State. No act, law or amendment to the Constitution, initiated or adopted by the people, shall be subject to the veto power of the Governor, and no act, law or amendment to the Constitution, adopted by the people at the polls under the initiative provisions of this section, shall be amended or repealed except by a vote of the electors, unless otherwise provided in said initiative measure; but acts and laws adopted by the people under the referendum provisions of this section may be amended by the legislature at any subsequent session thereof. If any provision or provisions of two or more measures, approved by the electors at the same election, conflict, the provision or provisions of the measure receiving the highest affirmative vote shall prevail. Until otherwise provided by law, all measures submitted to a vote of the electors, under the provisions of this section, shall be printed, and together with arguments for and against each such measure by the proponents and opponents thereof, shall be mailed to each elector in the same manner as now provided by law as to amendments to the Constitution, proposed by the legislature; and the persons to prepare and present such arguments shall, until otherwise provided by law, be selected by the presiding officer of the senate.

If for any reason any initiative or referendum measure, proposed by petition as herein provided, be not submitted at the election specified in this section, such failure shall not prevent its submission at a succeeding general election, and no law or amendment to the Constitution, proposed by the legislature, shall be submitted at any election unless at the same election there shall be submitted all measures proposed by petition of the electors, if any be so proposed, as herein provided.

Any initiative or referendum petition may be presented in sections, but each section shall contain a full and correct copy of the title and text of the proposed measure. Each signer shall add to his signature his place of residence, giving the street and number if such exist. His election precinct shall also appear on the paper after his name. The number of signatures attached to each section shall be at the pleasure of the person soliciting signatures to the same. Any qualified elector of the state shall be competent to solicit said signatures within the county or city and county of which he is an elector. Each section of the petition shall bear the name of the county or city and county in which it is circulated, and only qualified electors of such county or city and county shall be competent to sign such section. Each section shall have attached thereto the affidavit of the person soliciting signatures to the same, stating his own qualifications and that all the signatures to the attached section were made in his presence and that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature to the section is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be, and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. The affidavit of any person soliciting signatures hereunder shall be verified free of charges by any officer authorized to administer oaths. Such petitions so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereon are genuine and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors. Unless and until it be otherwise proven upon official investigation, it shall be presumed that the petition presented contains the signatures of the requisite number of qualified electors.

Each section of the petition shall be filed with the clerk or registrar of voters of the county or city and county in which it was circulated, but all said sections circulated in any county or city and county shall be filed at the same time. Within

twenty days after the filing of such petition in his office the said clerk, or registrar of voters, shall determine from the records of registration what number of qualified electors have signed the same, and if necessary the board of supervisors shall allow said clerk or registrar additional assistants for the purpose of examining such petition and provide for their compensation. The said clerk or registrar, upon the completion of such examination, shall forthwith attach to said petition, except the signatures thereto appended, his certificate, properly dated, showing the result of said examination and shall forthwith transmit said petition, together with his said certificate, to the Secretary of State and also file a copy of said cerificate in his office. Within forty days from the transmission of the said petition and certificate by the clerk or registrar to the Secretary of State, a supplemental petition identical with the original as to the body of the petition but containing supplemental names, may be filed with the clerk or registrar of voters, as aforesaid. The clerk or registrar of voters shall within ten days after the filing of such supplemental petition make like examination thereof, as of the original petition, and upon the completion of such examination shall forthwith attach to said petition his certificate, properly dated, showing the result of said examination, and shall forthwith transmit a copy of said supplemental petition, except the signatures thereto appended, together with his certificate, to the Secretary of State.

When the Secretary of State shall have received from one or more county clerks or registrars of voters a petition certified as herein provided to have been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, he shall forthwith transmit to the county clerk or registrar of voters of every county or city and county in the state his certificate showing such fact. A petition shall be deemed to be filed with the Secretary of State upon the date of the receipt by him of a certificate or certificates showing said petition to be signed by the requisite number of electors of the state. Any county clerk or registrar of voters shall, upon receipt of such copy, file the same for record in his office. The duties herein imposed upon the clerk or registrar of voters shall be performed by such registrar of voters in all cases where the office of registrar of voters exists.

The initiative and referendum powers of the people are hereby further reserved to the electors of each county, city and county, city and town of the state, to be exercised under such procedure as may be provided by law. Until otherwise provided by law, the legislative body of any such county, city and county, city or town may provide for the manner of exercising the initiative and referendum powers herein reserved to such counties, cities and counties, cities and towns, but shall not require more than fifteen per cent of the electors thereof to propose any initiative measure nor more than ten per cent of the electors thereof to order the referendum. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed as affecting or limiting the present or future powers of cities or cities and counties having charters adopted under the provisions of section eight of article eleven of this Constitution. In the submission to the electors of any measure under this section, all officers shall be guided by the general laws of this state, except as is herein otherwise provided. This section is self-executing, but legislation may be enacted to facilitate its operation, but in no way limiting or restricting either the provisions of this section or the powers herein reserved. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Time and duration of sessions of legislature.

SEC. 2. The sessions of the legislature shall be biennial, unless the Governor shall, in the interim, convene the legislature, by proclamation, in extraordinary session. All sessions, other than extraordinary, shall commence at twelve o'clock M., on the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding the election of its members, and shall continue in session for a period not exceeding thirty days thereafter; whereupon a recess of both houses must be taken for not less than thirty days. On the reassembling of the legislature, no bill shall be introduced in either house without the consent of three-fourths of the members thereof, nor shall more than two bills be introduced by any one member after such reassembling. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Election of members of assembly.

SEC. 3. Members of the assembly shall be elected in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-nine, at the time and in the manner now provided by law. The second election of members of the assembly, after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, eighteen hundred and eighty. Thereafter members of the assembly shall be chosen biennially, and their

term of office shall be two years; and each election shall be on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, unless otherwise ordered by the legislature.

Term of Senators—Qualifications of members of legislature.

SEC. 4. Senators shall be chosen for the term of four years, at the same time and places as members of the assembly, and no person shall be a member of the senate or assembly who has not been a citizen and inhabitant of the state three years, and of the district for which he shall be chosen one year, next before his election.

Number of senators and assemblymen.

SEC. 5. The senate shall consist of forty members, and the assembly of eighty members, to be elected by districts, numbered as hereinafter provided. The seats of the twenty senators elected in the year eighteen hundred and eighty-two from the odd-numbered districts shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, so that one-half of the senators shall be elected every two years; *provided*, that all the senators elected at the first election under this Constitution shall hold office for the term of three years.

Senatorial and assembly districts.

SEC. 6. For the purpose of choosing members of the legislature, the state shall be divided into forty senatorial and eighty assembly districts, as nearly equal in population as may be, and composed of contiguous territory, to be called senatorial and assembly districts. Each senatorial district shall choose one senator and each assembly district shall choose one member of assembly. The senatorial districts shall be numbered from one to forty, inclusive, in numerical order, and the assembly districts shall be numbered from one to eighty in the same order, commencing at the northern boundary of the state and ending at the southern boundary thereof. In the formation of such districts no county, or city and county, shall be divided, unless it contains sufficient population within itself to form two or more districts, nor shall a part of any county, or of any city and county, be united with any other county, or city and county, in forming any district. The census taken under the direction of the Congress of the United States in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty, and every ten years thereafter, shall be the basis of fixing and adjusting the legislative districts; and the legislature shall, at its first session after each census, adjust such districts and reapportion the representation so as to preserve them as near equal in population as may be. But in making such adjustment no persons who are not eligible to become citizens of the United States, under the naturalization laws, shall be counted as forming a part of the population of any district. Until such districting as herein provided for shall be made, senators and assemblymen shall be elected by the districts according to the apportionment now provided for by law.

Choice of officers—Qualifications of members.

SEC. 7. Each house shall choose its officers, and judge of the qualifications, elections, and returns of its members.

Quorum—Compelling attendance.

SEC. 8. A majority of each house shall constitute a quorum to do business, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may compel the attendance of absent members in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Each house determines procedure—Expulsion.

SEC. 9. Each house shall determine the rule of its proceeding, and may, with the concurrence of two-thirds of all the members elected, expel a member.

Journal.

SEC. 10. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and publish the same; and the yeas and nays of the members of either house, on any question, shall, at the desire of any three members present, be entered on the journal.

Privilege of members.

SEC. 11. Members of the legislature shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest, and shall not be subject to any civil process during the session of the legislature, nor for fifteen days next before the commencement and after the termination of each session.

Filling vacancies.

SEC. 12. When vacancies occur in either house, the Governor, or the person exercising the functions of the Governor, shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Open sessions.

SEC. 13. The doors of each house shall be open, except on such occasions as, in the opinion of the house, may require secrecy.

Adjournment for more than three days.

SEC. 14. Neither house shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any place other than that in which they may be sitting. Nor shall the members of either house draw pay for any recess or adjournment for a longer time than three days.

Passage of bills.

SEC. 15. No law shall be passed except by bill. Nor shall any bill be put upon its final passage until the same, with the amendments thereto, shall have been printed for the use of the members; nor shall any bill become a law unless the same be read on three several days in each house, unless, in case of urgency, two-thirds of the house where such bill may be pending, shall, by a vote of yeas and nays, dispense with this provision. Any bill may originate in either house, but may be amended or rejected by the other; and on the final passage of all bills they shall be read at length, and the vote be by yeas and nays upon each bill separately, and shall be entered on the journal, and no bill shall become a law without the concurrence of a majority of the members elected to each house.

Bills to be presented to Governor—Veto—Procedure.

SEC. 16. Every bill which may have passed the legislature shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the Governor. If he approve it, he shall sign it; but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to the house in which it originated, which shall enter such objections upon the journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, it again pass both houses, by yeas and nays, two-thirds of the members elected to each house voting therefor, it shall become a law, notwithstanding the Governor's objections. If any bill shall not be returned within ten days after it shall have been presented to him (Sundays excepted), the same shall become a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the legislature, by adjournment, prevents such return, in which case it shall not become a law, unless the Governor, within thirty days after such adjournment (Sundays excepted), shall sign and deposit the same in the office of the Secretary of State, in which case it shall become a law in like manner as if it had been signed by him before adjournment. If any bill presented to the Governor contains several items of appropriation of money, he may object to one or more items, while approving other portions of the bill. In such case he shall append to the bill at the time of signing it, a statement of the items to which he objects, and the reasons therefor, and the appropriation so objected to shall not take effect unless passed over the Governor's veto, as hereinbefore provided. If the legislature be in session, the Governor shall transmit to the house in which the bill originated a copy of such statement, and the items so objected to shall be separately reconsidered in the same manner as bills which have been disapproved by the Governor. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Impeachment.

SEC. 17. The assembly shall have the sole power of impeachment, and all impeachments shall be tried by the senate. When sitting for that purpose, the senators shall be upon oath or affirmation, and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members elected.

Who may be impeached—Other officers.

SEC. 18. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Controller, Treasurer, Attorney General, Surveyor General, chief justice and associate justices of the supreme court, judges of the district court of appeal, and judges of the superior courts, shall be liable to impeachment for any misdemeanor in office; but judgment in such cases shall extend only to removal from office, and disqualification to hold any office of honor, trust, or profit under the state; but the party convicted or acquitted shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial and punishment according to law. All other civil officers shall be tried for misdemeanor in office in such manner as the legislature may provide. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Senators and assemblymen ineligible to certain offices.

SEC. 19. No senator or member of assembly shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, hold or accept any office, trust, or employment under this state; *provided*, that this provision shall not apply to any office filled by election by the people. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1916*]

Federal officers ineligible to state offices—Exceptions.

SEC. 20. No person holding any lucrative office under the United States, or any other power, shall be eligible to any civil office of profit under this state; *provided*, that officers in the militia who receive no annual salary, local officers, or postmasters whose compensation does not exceed five hundred dollars per annum, shall not be deemed to hold lucrative offices.

Embezzler of public funds ineligible to office.

SEC. 21. No person convicted of the embezzlement or defalcation of the public funds of the United States, or of any state, or of any county or municipality therein, shall ever be eligible to any office of honor, trust, or profit under this state and the legislature shall provide, by law, for the punishment of embezzlement or defalcation as a felony.

Public money to be drawn only on warrant—No state aid for private institutions—Panama-Pacific International Exposition.

SEC. 22. No money shall be drawn from the treasury but in consequence of appropriation made by law, and upon warrants duly drawn thereon by the Controller; and no money shall ever be appropriated or drawn from the state treasury for the purpose or benefit of any corporation, association, asylum, hospital, or any other institution not under the exclusive management and control of the state as a state institution, nor shall any grant or donation of propery ever be made thereto by the state; *provided*, that notwithstanding anything contained in this or any other section of the Constitution, the legislature shall have the power to grant aid to the institutions conducted for the support and maintenance of minor orphans, or half-orphans, or abandoned children, or children of a father who is incapacitated for gainful work by permanent physical disability or is suffering from tuberculosis in such a stage that he can not pursue a gainful occupation, or aged persons in indigent circumstances—such aid to be granted by a uniform rule, and proportioned to the number of inmates of such respective institutions; *provided, further*, that the state shall have at any time the right to inquire into the management of such institutions; *provided, further*, that whenever any county, or city and county, or city, or town, shall provide for the support of minor orphans, or half-orphans, or abandoned children, or children of a father who is incapacitated for gainful work by permanent physical disability or is suffering from tuberculosis in such a stage that he can not pursue a gainful occupation, or aged persons in indigent circumstances, such county, city and county, city, or town shall be entitled to receive the same pro rata appropriations as may be granted to such institutions under church, or other control. An accurate statement of the receipts and expenditures of public moneys shall be attached to and published with the laws at every regular session of the legislature; *provided, however*, that for the purpose of raising five million dollars, to be used in establishing, maintaining, and supporting in the city and county of San Francisco, State of California, an exposition in commemoration of the completion of the Panama canal, to be known as the Panama-Pacific International Exposition, the state board of equalization shall, for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1911, and for each fiscal year thereafter, to and including the

fiscal year beginning July 1, 1914, fix, establish, and levy such an ad valorem rate of taxation, as when levied upon all the taxable property in the state, after making due allowance for delinquency, shall produce for each of such fiscal years a sum of one million two hundred fifty thousand dollars. The said taxes shall be levied, assessed, and collected upon every kind and character of property in the State of California not exempt from taxation under the law, and subject to taxation on the first day of July, 1910, and in the same manner and by the same method, as other state taxes were levied, assessed, and collected under the law, as the same existed on the first day of July, 1910. The state board of equalization shall each year, at the time it determines the amount of revenue required for other state purposes, determine, fix, and include the rate of tax necessary to raise the revenue herein provided for.

There is hereby created in the state treasury a fund to be known as the Panama-Pacific International Exposition fund, and all moneys collected pursuant to this provision, after deducting the proportionate share of the expense for the collection of the same, shall be paid into the state treasury, and credited to such fund. All moneys so paid into such fund are hereby appropriated, without reference to fiscal years, for the use, establishment, maintenance and support of said Panama-Pacific International Exposition. No tax, license fee, or charge of any kind or character shall ever be levied or assessed or charged against any property of said Panama-Pacific International Exposition, or against any property used as exhibit therein, while being used or exhibited in connection therewith.

There is hereby created a commission to be known as the Panama-Pacific International Exposition commission of the State of California, which shall consist of the Governor of said state and four other members to be appointed by the Governor, by and with the advice and consent of the senate of said state. The Governor shall have the power to fill all vacancies occurring at any time in said commission. The members of said commission shall receive no compensation and shall hold office until such exposition shall have been closed and its affairs settled. Said four members of said commission shall be selected from different sections of the state, and the appointment thereof shall be made by the Governor of the state during the month of February, 1911. The commission hereby created shall have the exclusive charge and control of all moneys paid into the Panama-Pacific International Exposition fund; *and provided, further,* that the legislature shall pass all laws necessary to carry out the provisions of this act, including the times and the manner in which and the terms and conditions upon which moneys shall be drawn from the state treasury by said commission; where contracts and vouchers shall be filed; to whom and how often reports shall be made; what disposition shall be made of any sum left unexpended or received from the sale of any property or buildings purchased or constructed by said commission for the use of said exposition, or of any disposition of any building or improvement constructed by said commission out of said fund, and to provide for the transfer to the general fund of the State of California, of any portion of said Panama-Pacific International Exposition fund unused.

The commission herein created is authorized and directed to make such proper contract with the Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of California on the twenty-second day of March, 1910, as will entitle the State of California to share proportionately with the contributors to the said Panama-Pacific International Exposition in the returns from the holding of said exposition at the city and county of San Francisco. [*Amendment adopted November 2, 1920*]

Compensation of members of legislature—Legislative expenses limited.

SEC. 23. The members of the legislature shall receive for their services the sum of one thousand dollars each for each regular session, to be paid at such times during the session as may be provided by law, and the sum of ten dollars each for each day while in attendance at a special or extraordinary session, for a number of days not exceeding thirty; and mileage to be fixed by law, all paid out of the state treasury; such mileage shall not exceed ten cents per mile; and each member shall be allowed contingent expenses not exceeding twenty-five dollars per member for each regular biennial session. The legislature may also provide for additional help; but in no case shall the total expense for officers, employees and attaches exceed the sum of five hundred dollars per day for either house, at any regular or biennial session, nor the sum of two hundred dollars per day for either house at any special or extraordinary session, nor shall the pay of any officer, employee or attache be increased after he is elected or appointed. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Legislature—Expenses of—Limitation.

SEC 23*a*. The legislature may also provide for the employment of help; but in no case shall the total expense for officers, employees and attaches exceed the sum of five hundred dollars per day for either house, at any regular or biennial session, nor the sum of two hundred dollars per day for either house at any special or extraordinary session, nor shall the pay of any officer, employee or attache be increased after he is elected or appointed. [*New section adopted November 3, 1908*]

Act to deal with one subject only—Title—Amendment—English language.

SEC. 24. Every act shall embrace but one subject, which subject shall be expressed in its title. But if any subject shall be embraced in an act which shall not be expressed in its title, such act shall be void only as to so much thereof as shall not be expressed in its title. No law shall be revised or amended by reference to its title; but in such case the act revised or section amended shall be reenacted and published at length as revised or amended; and all laws of the State of California, and all official writings, and the executive, legislative, and judicial proceedings, shall be conducted, preserved, and published in no other than the English language.

Local or special laws prohibited, when.

SEC. 25. The legislature shall not pass local or special laws in any of the following enumerated cases, that is to say:

First—Regulating the jurisdiction and duties of justices of the peace, police judges, and of constables.

Second—For the punishment of crimes and misdemeanors.

Third—Regulating the practice of courts of justice.

Fourth—Providing for changing the venue in civil or criminal actions.

Fifth—Granting divorces.

Sixth—Changing the names of persons or places.

Seventh—Authorizing the laying out, opening, altering, maintaining or vacating roads, highways, streets, alleys, town plots, parks, cemeteries, graveyards, or public grounds not owned by the state.

Eighth—Summoning and impaneling grand and petit juries, and providing for their compensation.

Ninth—Regulating county and township business, or the election of county and township officers.

Tenth—For the assessment or collection of taxes.

Eleventh—Providing for conducting elections or designating the places of voting, except on the organization of new counties.

Twelfth—Affecting estates of deceased persons, minors, or other persons under legal disabilities.

Thirtecnth—Extending the time for the collection of taxes

Fourteenth—Giving effect to invalid deeds, wills, or other instruments.

Fifteenth—Refunding money paid into the state treasury.

Sixteenth—Releasing or extinguishing, in whole or in part, the indebtedness, liability, or obligation of any corporation or person to this state, or to any municipal corporation therein.

Seventeenth—Declaring any person of age, or authorizing any minor to sell, lease, or incumber his or her property.

Eighteenth—Legalizing, except as against the state, the unauthorized or invalid act of any officer.

Nineteenth—Granting to any corporation, association, or individual any special or exclusive right, privilege, or immunity.

Twentieth—Exempting property from taxation.

Twenty-first—Changing county seats.

Twenty-second—Restoring to citizenship persons convicted of infamous crimes.

Twenty-third—Regulating the rate of interest on money.

Twenty-fourth—Authorizing the creation, extension, or impairing of liens.

Twenty-fifth—Chartering or licensing ferries, bridges, or roads.

Twenty-sixth—Remitting fines, penalties, or forfeitures.

Twenty-seventh—Providing for the management of common schools.

Twenty-eighth—Creating offices, or prescribing the powers and duties of officers in counties, cities, cities and counties, township, election or school districts.

Twenty-ninth—Affecting the fees or salary of any officer.

Thirtieth—Changing the law of descent or succession.

Thirty-first—Authorizing the adoption or legitimation of children.
Thirty-second—For limitation of civil or criminal actions.
Thirty-third—In all other cases where a general law can be made applicable.

Fish and game districts.

SEC. 25½. The legislature may provide for the division of the state into fish and game districts, and may enact such laws for the protection of fish and game therein as it may deem appropriate to the respective districts. [*New section adopted November 4, 1902*]

Lotteries or bucketing prohibited.

SEC. 26. The legislature shall have no power to authorize lotteries or gift enterprises for any purpose and shall pass laws to prohibit the sale in this state of lottery or gift enterprise ticket or tickets in any scheme in the nature of a lottery. The legislature shall pass laws to prohibit the fictitious buying and selling of the shares of the capital stock of corporations in any stock board, stock exchange or stock market under the control of any corporation or association. All contracts for the purchase or sale of shares of the capital stock of any corporation or association without any intention on the part of one party to deliver and of the other party to receive the shares, and contemplating merely the payment of differences between the contract and market prices on divers days, shall be void, and neither party to any such contract shall be entitled to recover any damage for failure to perform the same, or any money paid thereon, in any court of this state. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Formation of congressional districts.

SEC. 27. When a congressional district shall be composed of two or more counties, it shall not be separated by any county belonging to another district. No county, or city and county, shall be divided in forming a congressional district so as to attach one portion of a county, or city and county, to another county, or city and county, except in cases where one county, or city and county, has more population than the ratio required for one or more congressmen; but the legislature may divide any county, or city and county, into as many congressional districts as it may be entitled to by law. Any county, or city and county containing a population greater than the number required for one congressional district, shall be formed into one or more congressional districts, according to the population thereof, and any residue, after forming such district or districts, shall be attached, by compact adjoining assembly districts, to a contiguous county or counties, and form a congressional district. In dividing a county, or city and county, into congressional districts, no assembly district shall be divided so as to form a part of more than one congressional district, and every such congressional district shall be composed of compact contiguous assembly districts.

Voting in elections by legislature.

SEC. 28. In all elections by the legislature the members thereof shall vote viva voce, and the vote shall be entered on the journal.

General appropriation bill, what may contain.

SEC. 29. [*Repealed November 7, 1922*]

Public aid for sectarian purposes prohibited.

SEC. 30. Neither the legislature, nor any county, city and county, township, school district, or other municipal corporation, shall ever make an appropriation, or pay from any public fund whatever, or grant anything to or in aid of any religious sect, church, creed, or sectarian purpose, or help to support or sustain any school, college, university, hospital, or other institution controlled by any religious creed, church, or sectarian denomination whatever; nor shall any grant or donation of personal property or real estate ever be made by the state, or any city, city and county, town, or other municipal corporation, for any religious creed, church, or sectarian purpose, whatever; *provided*, that nothing in this section shall prevent the legislature granting aid pursuant to section twenty-two of this article.

Lending public credit prohibited.

SEC. 31. The legislature shall have no power to give or to lend, or to authorize the giving or lending, of the credit of the state, or of any county, city and county, city, township, or other political corporation or subdivision of the state now existing, or that may be hereafter established, in aid of or to any person, association, or corporation, whether municipal or otherwise, or to pledge the credit thereof, in any manner whatever, for the payment of the liabilities of any individual, association, municipal or other corporation whatever; nor shall it have power to make any gift, or authorize the making of any gift, of any public money or thing of value to any individual, municipal or other corporation whatever; *provided*, that nothing in this section (shall prevent the legislature granting aid pursuant to section twenty-two of this article; and it shall not have power to authorize the state or any political subdivision thereof, to subscribe for stock, or to become a stockholder in any corporation) shall prevent the legislature granting aid pursuant to section twenty-two of this article; and it shall not have power to authorize the state, or any political subdivision thereof, to subscribe for stock, or to become a stockholder in any corporation whatever; *provided, further*, that irrigation districts for the purpose of acquiring the control of any entire international water system necessary for its use and purposes, a part of which is situated in the United States, and a part thereof in a foreign country, may in the manner authorized by law, acquire the stock of any foreign corporation which is the owner of, or which holds the title to the part of such system situated in a foreign country.

NOTE.—The repetition of the words indicated by parentheses in the above section occurred in the resolution by which the amendment of the above section was proposed to the people. As no change could be made thereafter, the section was voted on and adopted in the above form.

Provided further, that nothing contained in this Constitution shall prohibit the use of state money or credit, in aiding veterans who served in the military or naval service of the United States during time of war, in the acquisition of, or payments for, farms or homes, or in projects of land settlement or in the development of such farms or homes or land settlement projects for the benefit of such veterans.

The California veterans' welfare bond act of 1921 (statutes of 1921, chapter 578), as enacted at the forty-fourth session of the legislature of the State of California, authorizing the issuance and sale of state bonds in the sum of ten million dollars, for the purpose of creating a fund to carry out the provisions of the California veterans' welfare act, providing land settlement for veterans (statutes of 1921, chapter 580), and the provisions of the "veterans' farm and home purchase act," providing farm and home aid for veterans (statutes of 1921, chapter 519), is hereby approved, adopted, legalized, validated and made fully and completely effective irrespective of the vote that may be cast upon the proposition of approving or disapproving such veterans' welfare bond act of 1921 at the general election of November 7, 1922. All provisions of this section shall be self-executing and shall not require any legislative action in furtherance thereof, but this shall not prevent such legislative action. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Extra compensation for past services prohibited.

SEC. 32. The legislature shall have no power to grant, or authorize any county or municipal authority to grant, any extra compensation or allowance to any public officer, agent, servant, or contractor, after service has been rendered, or a contract has been entered into and performed, in whole or in part, nor to pay, or to authorize the payment of, any claim hereafter created against the state, or any county or municipality of the state, under any agreement or contract made without express authority of law; and such unauthorized agreements or contracts shall be null and void.

Regulation of charges of public service corporations.

SEC. 33. The legislature shall pass laws for the regulation and limitation of the charges for services performed and commodities furnished by telegraph and gas corporations, and the charges by corporations or individuals for storage and wharfage in which there is a public use; and where laws shall provide for the selection of any person or officer to regulate and limit such rates, no such person or officer shall be selected by any corporation or individual interested in the business to be regulated, and no person shall be selected who is an officer or stockholder in any such corporation.

Special appropriation bill restricted to one item.

SEC. 34. The Governor shall, within the first thirty days of each regular session of the legislature and prior to its recess, submit to the legislature, with an explanatory message, a budget containing a complete plan and itemized statement of all proposed expenditures of the state provided by existing law or recommended by him, and of all its institutions, departments, boards, bureaus, commissions, officers, employees and other agencies, and of all estimated revenues, for each fiscal year of the ensuing biennial period; together with a comparison, as to each item of revenues and expenditures, with the actual revenues and expenditures for the first fiscal year of the existing biennial period and the actual and estimated revenues and expenditures for the second fiscal year thereof. If the proposed expenditures for the ensuing biennial period shall exceed the estimated revenues therefor, the Governor shall recommend the sources from which the additional revenue shall be provided. The Governor, and also the Governor-elect, shall have the power to require any institution, department, board, bureau, commission, officer, employee or other agency to furnish him with any information which he may deem necessary in connection with the budget or to assist him in its preparation. The budget shall be accompanied by an appropriation bill covering the proposed expenditures, to be known as the budget bill. The budget bill shall be introduced immediately into each house of the legislature by the respective chairmen of the committees having to do with appropriations, and shall be subject to all the provisions of section fifteen of this article, The Governor may at any time amend or supplement the budget and propose amendments to the budget bill before or after its enactment, and each such amendment shall be referred in each house to the committee to which the budget bill was originally referred. Until the budget bill has been finally enacted, neither house shall place upon final passage any other appropriation bill, except emergency bills recommended by the Governor, or appropriations for the salaries, mileage and expenses of the senate and assembly. No bill making an appropriation of money, except the budget bill, shall contain more than one item of appropriation, and that for one single and certain purpose to be therein expressed. In any appropriation bill passed by the legislature, the Governor may reduce or eliminate any one or more items of appropriation of money while approving other portions of the bill, whereupon the effect of such action and the further procedure shall be as provided in section sixteen of this article. Section twenty-nine of this article is hereby repealed. In case of conflict between this section and any other portion of this Constitution, the provisions of this section shall govern, except that any item of appropriation in the budget act, other than for the usual current expenses of the state, shall be subject to the referendum. The legislature shall enact all laws necessary or desirable to carry out the purposes of this section, and may enact additional provisions not inconsistent herewith. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Lobbying a felony.

SEC. 35. Any person who seeks to influence the vote of a member of the legislature by bribery, promise of reward, intimidation, or any other dishonest means, shall be guilty of lobbying, which is hereby declared a felony; and it shall be the duty of the legislature to provide, by law, for the punishment of this crime. Any member of the legislature who shall be influenced, in his vote or action upon any matter pending before the legislature, by any reward, or promise of future reward, shall be deemed guilty of a felony, and upon conviction thereof, in addition to such punishment as may be provided by law, shall be disfranchised and forever disqualified from holding any office or public trust. Any person may be compelled to testify in any lawful investigation or judicial proceeding against any person who may be charged with having committed the offense of bribery or corrupt solicitation, or with having been influenced in his vote or action, as a member of the legislature, by reward, or promise of future reward, and shall not be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself, or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceeding, except for perjury in giving such testimony.

State highway system authorized.

SEC. 36. The legislature shall have power to establish a system of state highways or to declare any road a state highway, and to pass all laws necessary or proper to construct and maintain the same, and to extend aid for the construction and maintenance in whole or in part of any county highway. [*New section adopted November 4, 1902.*]

ARTICLE V.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Executive power vested in the Governor.

SECTION 1. The supreme executive power of this state shall be vested in a chief magistrate, who shall be styled the Governor of the State of California.

Election and term of Governor.

SEC. 2. The Governor shall be elected by the qualified electors at the time and places of voting for members of the assembly, and shall hold his office four years from and after the first Monday after the first day of January subsequent to his election, and until his successor is elected and qualified.

Who eligible.

SEC. 3. No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor who has not been a citizen of the United States and a resident of this state five years next preceding his election and attained the age of twenty-five years at the time of such election.

Transmission and publication of election returns.

SEC. 4. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the speaker of the assembly, who shall, during the first week of the session, open and publish them in the presence of both houses of the legislature. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor; but in case any two or more have an equal and the highest number of votes, the legislature shall, by joint vote of both houses, choose one of such persons so having an equal and the highest number of votes for Governor.

Governor is commander-in-chief.

SEC. 5. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the militia, the army and navy of this state.

Governor transacts all executive business—May require reports.

SEC. 6. He shall transact all executive business with the officers of government, civil and military, and may require information, in writing, from the officers of the executive department upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Responsible for execution of laws.

SEC. 7. He shall see that the laws are faithfully executed.

Vacancies filled by Governor.

SEC. 8. When any office shall, from any cause, become vacant, and no mode is provided by the Constitution and law for filling such vacancy, the Governor shall have power to fill such vacancy by granting a commission, which shall expire at the end of the next session of the legislature, or the next election by the people.

Extraordinary sessions of legislature—Business thereat.

SEC. 9. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the legislature by proclamation, stating the purposes for which he has convened it; and when so convened it shall have no power to legislate on any subjects other than those specified in the proclamation, but may provide for the expenses of the session, and other matters incidental thereto.

Governor's message.

SEC. 10. He shall communicate, by message to the legislature, at every session, the condition of the state, and recommend such matters as he shall deem expedient.

Adjournment of legislature by Governor.

SEC. 11. In case of a disagreement between the two houses with respect to the time of adjournment, the Governor shall have power to adjourn the legislature to such time as he may think proper; *provided*, it be not beyond the time fixed for the meeting of the next legislature.

Governor ineligible to other office.

SEC. 12. No person shall, while holding any office under the United States, or this state, exercise the office of Governor, except as hereinafter expressly provided.

The great seal.

SEC. 13. There shall be a seal of this state, which shall be kept by the Governor, and used by him officially, and shall be called "The Great Seal of the State of California."

Grants and commissions—How signed and sealed.

SEC. 14. All grants and commissions shall be in the name and by the authority of the people of the State of California, sealed with the great seal of the state, signed by the Governor, and countersigned by the Secretary of State.

Lieutenant Governor, election, term, qualifications and duties.

SEC. 15. A Lieutenant Governor shall be elected at the same time and place, and in the same manner, as the Governor, and his term of office and his quailfications shall be the same. He shall be president of the senate, but shall only have a casting vote therein. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1898*]

Order of succession to office of Governor.

SEC. 16. In case of the impeachment of the Governor, or his removal from office, death, inability to discharge the powers and duties of his office, resignation, or absence from the state, the powers and duties of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor for the residue of the term, or until the disability shall cease. And should the Lieutenant Governor be impeached, displaced, resign, die, or become incapable of performing the duties of his office, or be absent from the state, the president pro tempore of the senate shall act as Governor until the vacancy in the office of Governor shall be filed at the next general election when members of the legislature shall be chosen, or until such disability of the Lieutenant Governor shall cease. In case of a vacancy in the office of Governor for any of the reasons above named, and neither the Lieutenant Governor nor the president pro tempore of the senate succeed to the powers and duties of Governor, then the powers and duties of such office shall devolve upon the speaker of the assembly, until the office of Governor shall be filled at such general election. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1898*]

Other offices of State.

SEC. 17. A Secretary of State, a Controller, a Treasurer, an Attorney General, and a Surveyor General shall be elected at the same time and places, and in the same manner, as the Governor and Lieutenant Governor, and their terms of office shall be the same as that of the Governor.

Duties of Secretary of State.

SEC. 18. The Secretary of State shall keep a correct record of the official acts of the legislative and executive departments of the government, and shall, when required, lay the same, and all matters relative thereto, before either branch of the legislature, and shall perform such other duties as may be assigned him by law.

Compensation of executive officers.

SEC. 19. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of State, Controller, Treasurer, Attorney General and Surveyor General shall, at stated times during their continuance in office, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be increased or diminshed during the term for which they shall have been elected,

which compensation is hereby fixed for the following officers, as follows: Governor, ten thousand dollars per annum; Lieutenant Governor, four thousand dollars; the Secretary of State, Controller, Treasurer, and Surveyor General, five thousand dollars each per annum, and the Attorney General, six thousand dollars per annum, such compensation to be in full for all services by them respectively rendered in any official capacity or employment whatsoever during their respective terms of office; *provided, however*, that the legislature may, by law, diminish the compensation of any or all of such officers, but in no case shall have the power to increase the same above the sums hereby fixed by this Constitution. No salary shall be authorized by law for clerical service in any office provided for in this article, exceeding eighteen hundred dollars per annum for each clerk employed. The legislature may, in its discretion, abolish the office of Surveyor General; and none of the officers hereinbefore named shall receive for their own use any fees or perquisites for the performance of any official duty. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

SEC. 20. United States senators shall be elected by the people of the state in the manner provided by law. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

ARTICLE VI.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Judicial power—How vested.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the state shall be vested in the senate, sitting as a court of impeachment, in a supreme court, district courts of appeal, superior courts and such inferior courts as the legislature may establish in any incorporated city or town, township, county, or city and county. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Supreme Court—Distribution and conduct of business.

SEC. 2. The supreme court shall consist of a chief justice and six associate justices. The court may sit in departments and in bank, and shall always be open for the transaction of business. There shall be two departments, denominated, respectively, Department One and Department Two. The chief justice shall assign three of the associate justices to each department, and such assignment may be changed by him from time to time. The associate justices shall be competent to sit in either department, and may interchange with each other by agreement among themselves, or as ordered by the chief justice. Each of the departments shall have the power to hear and determine causes, and all questions arising therein, subject to the provisions hereinafter contained in relation to the court in bank. The presence of three justices shall be necessary to transact any business in either of the departments, except such as may be done at chambers, and the concurrence of three justices shall be necessary to pronounce a judgment. The chief justice shall apportion the business to the departments, and may, in his discretion, order any cause pending before the court to be heard and decided by the court in bank. The order may be made before or after judgment pronounced by a department; but where a cause has been allotted to one of the departments, and a judgment pronounced thereon, the order must be made within thirty days after such judgment, and concurred in by two associate justices, and if so made it shall have the effect to vacate and set aside the judgment. Any four justices may, either before or after judgment by a department, order a case to be heard in bank. If the order be not made within the time above limited, the judgment shall be final. No judgment by a department shall become final until the expiration of the period of thirty days aforesaid, unless approved by the chief justice, in writing, with the concurrence of two associate justices. The chief justice may convene the court in bank at any time, and shall be the presiding justice of the court when so convened. The concurrence of four justices present at the argument shall be necessary to pronounce a judgment in bank; but if four justices, so present, do not concur in a judgment, then all the justices qualified to sit in the cause shall hear the argument; but to render a judgment a concurrence of four judges shall be necessary. In the determination of causes, all decisions of the court, in bank or in department, shall be given in writing, and the grounds of the decision shall be stated. The chief justice may sit in either department, and shall preside when so sitting, but the justices assigned to each department shall select one of their number as presiding justice. In case of the absence of the chief justice from the place at which the court is held, or his inability to act, the associate justices shall select one of their own number to perform the duties and exercise the powers of the chief justice during such absence or inability to act.

Justices, election and terms—Vacancies.

SEC. 3. The chief justice and the associate justices shall be elected by the qualified electors of the state at large at the general state elections, at the time and places at which state officers are elected; and the term of office shall be twelve years from and after the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding their election; *provided*, that the six associate justices elected at the first election shall, at their first meeting, so classify themselves, by lot, that two of them shall go out of office at the end of four years, two of them at the end of eight years, and two of them at the end of twelve years, and an entry of such classification shall be made in the minutes of the court in bank, signed by them, and a duplicate thereof shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State. If a vacancy occur in the office of a justice, the Governor shall appoint a person to hold the office until the election and qualification of a justice to fill the vacancy, which election shall take place at the next succeeding general election, and the justice so elected shall hold the office for the remainder of the unexpired term. The first election of the justices shall be at the first general election after the adoption and ratification of this Constitution.

Jurisdiction of supreme court—District courts of appeal.

SEC. 4. The supreme court shall have appellate jurisdiction on appeal from the superior courts in all cases in equity, except such as arise in justices' courts; also, in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real estate, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, or in which the demand, exclusive of interest, or the value of the property in controversy, amounts to two thousand dollars; also, in all such probate matters as may be provided by law; also, on questions of law alone, in all criminal cases where judgment of death has been rendered; the said court shall also have appellate jurisdiction in all cases, matters and proceedings pending before a district court of appeal, which shall be ordered by the supreme court to be transferred to itself for hearing and decision, as hereinafter provided. The said court shall also have power to issue writs of mandamus, certiorari, prohibition, and habeas corpus, and all other writs necessary or proper to the complete exercise of its appellate jurisdiction. Each of the justices shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus to any part of the state, upon petition by or on behalf of any person held in actual custody, and may make such writs returnable before himself or the supreme court, or before any district court of appeal, or before any judge thereof, or before any superior court in the state, or before any judge thereof.

The state is hereby divided into three appellate districts, in each of which there shall be a district court of appeal.

The courts of appeal for the first and second appellate districts shall each consist of two divisions of three justices each.

The court of the third appellate district shall consist of three justices.

The district courts of appeal as existing immediately prior to the general election of the year one thousand nine hundred eighteen shall not be affected as to the officers or terms of office of the justices thereof by the amendment of this section at that election; and the justices of the district courts of appeal of districts of the first and second districts at the time of said general election shall constitute division one of each of said districts respectively. Each of such divisions shall constitute and shall exercise all of the powers of a district court of appeal.

The first district shall embrace the following counties: San Francisco, Marin, Contra Costa, Alameda, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Fresno, Santa Cruz, Monterey and San Benito.

The second district shall embrace the following counties: Tulare, Kings, San Luis Obispo, Kern, Inyo, Santa Barbara, Ventura, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Orange, Riverside, San Diego and Imperial.

The third district shall embrace the following counties: Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Shasta, Lassen, Tehama, Plumas, Mendocino, Lake, Colusa, Glenn, Butte, Sierra, Sutter, Yuba, Nevada, Sonoma, Napa, Yolo, Placer, Solano, Sacramento, El Dorado, San Joaquin, Amador, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Mariposa, Madera, Merced, Tuolumne, Alpine and Mono.

The supreme court, by orders entered in its minutes, may from time to time remove one or more counties from one appellate district to another, but no county not contiguous to another county of a district shall be added to such district.

Said district courts of appeal shall hold their regular sessions respecitvely at San Francisco, Los Angeles and Sacramento, and they shall always be open for the transaction of business.

The district courts of appeal shall have appellate jurisdiction on appeal from the superior courts in all cases at law in which the demand, exclusive of interest, or the

value of the property in controversy, amounts to three hundred dollars, and does not amount to two thousand dollars; also, in all cases of forcible and unlawful entry and detainer (except such as arise in justices' courts), in proceedings in insolvency, and in actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; in proceedings of mandamus, certiorari and prohibition, usurpation of office, contesting elections and eminent domain, and in such other special proceedings as may be provided by law (excepting cases in which appellate jurisdiction is given to the supreme court); also, on questions of law alone, in all criminal cases prosecuted by indictment or information in a court of record, excepting criminal cases where judgment of death has been rendered. The said courts shall also have appellate jurisdiction in all cases, matters, and proceedings pending before the supreme court which shall be ordered by the supreme court to be transferred to a district court of appeal for hearing and decision. The said courts shall also have power to issue writs of mandamus, certiorari, prohibition and habeas corpus, and all other writs necessary or proper to the complete exercise of their appellate jurisdiction. Each of the justices thereof shall have power to issue writs of habeas corpus to any part of his appellate district upon petition by or on behalf of any person held in actual custody, and may make such writs returnable before himself or the district court of appeal of his district, or before any superior court within his district, or before any judge thereof.

The supreme court shall have power to order any cause pending before the supreme court to be heard and determined by a district court of appeal, and to order any cause pending before a district court of appeal to be heard and determine by the supreme court. The order last mentioned may be made before judgment has been pronounced by a district court of appeal, or within thirty days after such judgment shall have become final therein. The judgments of the district courts of appeal shall become final therein upon the expiration of thirty days after the same shall have been pronounced.

The supreme court shall have power to order causes pending before a district court of appeal for one district to be transferred to the district court of appeal of another district, or from one division thereof to another, for hearing and decision.

The justices of the district courts of appeal shall be elected by the qualified electors within their respective districts at the general state elections; and the term of office of said justices shall be twelve years from and after the first day of January next succeeding their election.

Upon the adoption by the people of this section by amendment at the general election of the year one thousand nine hundred eighteen, the Governor shall appoint six persons to serve as justices of the district courts of appeal—three as justices of division two of the first appellate district, and three as justices of division two of the second appellate district—from and after their qualification and until the next general election and qualification of their successors. The justices of divisions two of the first and second appellate districts elected as above provided, shall so classify themselves by lot that one of them shall go out of office at the end of four years, one of them at the end of eight years, and one of them at the end of twelve years, and entry of such classification shall be made in the minutes of said division, signed by the three justices thereof, and a duplicate thereof filed in the office of the Secretary of State.

If any vacancy occur in the office of a justice of the district courts of appeal, the Governor shall appoint a person to hold office until the election and qualification of a justice to fill the vacancy. Such election shall take place at the next succeeding general state election, as aforesaid; the justice then elected shall hold office for the unexpired term; *provided*, that whenever the term of office of the justice whose place is filled by appointment is fixed by law to expire on the first Monday of January after the next succeeding general election, then the person so appointed to fill the vacancy shall hold office for the remainder of such unexpired term.

One of the justices of each of the district courts of appeal, and of each division of said courts, shall be the presiding justice thereof, and as such shall be appointed or elected, as the case may be.

The presence of two justices shall be necessary for the transaction of any business by such court except such as may be done at chambers, and the concurrence of two justices shall be necessary to pronounce a judgment.

Whenever any justice of the supreme court is for any reason disqualified or unable to act in a cause pending before it, the remaining justices may select one of the justices of a district court of appeal or a judge of the superior court to act pro tempore in the place of the justice so disqualified or unable to act.

Whenever any justice of a district court of appeal, or any division thereof, is for any reason disqualified or unable to act in any cause pending before it, the other justices of said court or division may appoint a justice of a district court of appeal

of another district or division, or a judge of the superior court who has not acted in the cause in a court below, to act pro tempore in the place of the justice so disqualified or unable to act.

No appeal taken to the supreme court or to a district court of appeal shall be dismissed for the reason only that the same was not taken to the proper court, but the cause shall be transferred to the proper court upon such terms as to costs or otherwise as may be just, and shall be proceeded with therein as if regularly appealed thereto.

All statutes now in force allowing, providing for or regulating appeals to the supreme court shall apply to appeals to the district courts of appeal so far as such statutes are not inconsistent with this article and until the legislature shall otherwise provide.

The supreme court shall make and adopt rules not inconsistent with law for the government of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal and of the officers thereof, and for regulating the practice in said courts, and for the distribution of causes between the divisions of said court. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

New trial.

SEC. 4½. No judgment shall be set aside, or new trial granted, in any case, on the ground of misdirection of the jury, or of the improper admission or rejection of evidence, or for any error as to any matter of pleading, or for any error as to any matter of procedure, unless, after an examination of the entire cause, including the evidence, the court shall be of the opinion that the error complained of has resulted in a miscarriage of justice. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Superior court, jurisdiction of.

SEC. 5. The superior court shall have original jurisdiction in all cases in equity, and in all cases at law which involve the title or possession of real property, or the legality of any tax, impost, assessment, toll, or municipal fine, and in all other cases in which the demand, exclusive of interest or the value of the property in controversy amounts to three hundred dollars, and in all criminal cases amounting to felony, and cases of misdemeanor not otherwise provided for; of actions of forcible entry and detainer; of proceedings in insolvency; of actions to prevent or abate a nuisance; of all matters of probate; of divorce and for annulment of marriage; and of all such special cases and proceedings as are not otherwise provided for, and said court shall have the power of naturalization, and to issue papers therefor. They shall have appellate jurisdiction in such cases arising in inferior courts in their respective counties as may be prescribed by law. They shall be always open (legal holidays and non-judicial days excepted), and their process shall extend to all parts of the state; *provided*, that all actions for the recovery of the possession of, quieting the title to, or for the enforcement of liens upon real estate, shall be commenced in the county in which the real estate, or any part thereof, affected by such action or actions, is situated. Said courts, and their judges, shall have power to issue writs of mandamus, certiorari, prohibition, quo warranto, and habeas corpus, on petition by or on behalf of any person in actual custody, in their respective counties. Injunctions and writs of prohibition may be issued and served on legal holidays and non-judicial days. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Superior courts—Number of judges—Distribution and conduct of business—Filling vacancies.

SEC. 6. There shall be in each of the organized counties, or cities and counties, of the state, a superior court, for each of which at least one judge shall be elected by the qualified electors of the county, or city and county, at the general state election; *provided*, that until otherwise ordered by the legislature, only one judge shall be elected for the counties of Yuba and Sutter ,and that in the city and county of San Francisco there shall be elected twelve judges of the superior court, any one or more of whom may hold court. There may be as many sessions of said court, at the same time, as there are judges thereof. The said judges shall choose, from their own number, a presiding judge, who may be removed at their pleasure. He shall distribute the business of the court among the judges thereof, and prescribe the order of business. The judgments, orders, and proceedings of any session of the superior court held by any one or more of the judges of said courts, respectively, shall be equally effectual as if all the judges of said respective courts presided at such

session. In each of the counties of Sacramento, San Joaquin, Los Angeles, Sonoma, Santa Clara, and Alameda there shall be elected two such judges. The term of office of judges of the superior courts shall be six years from and after the first Monday of January next succeeding their election; *provided*, that the twelve judges of the superior court elected in the city and county of San Francisco, at their first election held under this Constitution, shall at their first meeting so classify themselves, by lot, that four of them shall go out of office at the end of two years, and four of them shall go out of office at the end of four years, and four of them shall go out of office at the end of six years, and an entry of such classification shall be made in the minutes of the court, signed by them, and a duplicate thereof filed in the office of the Secretary of State. The first election of judges of the superior courts shall take place at the first general election held after the adoption and ratification of this Constitution. If a vacancy occur in the office of judge of a superior court, the Governor shall appoint a person to hold the office until the election and qualification of a judge to fill the vacancy, which election shall take place at the next succeeding general election, and the judge so elected shall hold office for the remainder of the unexpired term.

Sessions of superior courts.

SEC. 7. In any county, or city and county, other than the city and county of San Francisco, in which there shall be more than one judge of the superior court, the judges of such court may hold as many sessions of said court at the same time as there are judges thereof, and shall apportion the business among themselves as equally as may be.

Assignment of judge from another county—Judge pro tempore—Sessions.

SEC. 8. A judge of any superior court may hold a superior court in any county, at the request of a judge of the superior court thereof, and upon the request of the Governor it shall be his duty so to do. But a cause in the superior court may be tried by a judge pro tempore, who must be a member of the bar, agreed upon in writing by the parties litigant, or their attorneys of record, approved by the court, and sworn to try the cause, and the person so selected shall be empowered to act in such capacity in all further proceedings in any suit or proceedings tried before him until the final determination thereof. There may be as many sessions of a superior court at the same time as there are judges thereof, including any judge or judges acting upon request, or any judge or judges pro tempore. The judgments, orders, acts and proceedings of any session of any superior court held by one or more judges acting upon request, or judge or judges pro tempore, shall be equally effective as if the judge or all of the judges of such court presided at such session. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Absence of judge from State—Change of number of judges.

SEC. 9. The legislature shall have no power to grant leave of absence to any judicial officer; and any such officer who shall absent himself from the state for more than sixty consecutuive days shall be deemed to have forfeited his office. The legislature of the state may, at any time, two-thirds of the members of the senate and two-thirds of the members of the assembly voting therefor, increase or diminish the number of judges of the superior court in any county, or city and county, in the state; *provided*, that no such reduction shall affect any judge who has been elected.

Removal of judicial officers.

SEC. 10. Justices of the supreme court, and of the district courts of appeal, and judges of the superior courts may be removed by concurrent resolution of both houses of the legislature adopted by a two-thirds vote of each house. All other judicial officers, except justices of the peace, may be removed by the senate on the recommendation of the Governor; but no removal shall be made by virtue of this section unless the cause thereof be entered on the journal, nor unless the party complained of has been served with a copy of the complaint against him and shall have had an opportunity of being heard in his defense. On the question of removal the ayes and noes shall be entered on the journal. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Legislature to provide inferior courts.

SEC. 11. The legislature shall determine the number of each of the inferior courts in incorporated cities or towns, and in townships, counties, or cities and counties, according to the population thereof and the number of judges or justices thereof, and shall fix by law the powers, duties and responsibilities of each of such courts and of the judges or justices thereof; *provided*, such powers shall not in any case trench upon the jurisdiction of the several courts of record, except that the legislature shall provide that said courts shall have concurrent jurisdiction with the superior courts in cases of forcible entry and detainer, where the rental value does not exceed twenty-five dollars per month, and where the whole amount of damages claimed does not exceed two hundred dollars, and in cases to enforce and foreclose liens on personal property when neither the amount of liens nor the value of the property amounts to three hundred dollars. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Courts of record.

SEC. 12. The supreme court, the district courts of appeal, the superior courts, and such other courts as the legislature shall prescribe, shall be courts of record. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Jurisdiction of inferior courts and powers of judges.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall fix by law the jurisdiction of any inferior courts which may be established in pursuance of section one of this article, and shall fix by law the powers, duties, and responsibilities of the judges thereof.

Clerks—Commissioners.

SEC. 14. The county clerks shall be ex officio clerks of the courts of record in and for their respective counties, or cities and counties. The legislature may also provide for the appointment, by the several superior courts, of one or more commissioners in their respective counties, or cities and counties, with authority to perform chamber business of the judges of the superior courts, to take depositions, and perform such other business connected with the administration of justice as may be prescribed by law. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Fees of judicial officers abolished.

SEC. 15. No judicial officer, except court commissioners, shall receive to his own use any fees or perquisites of office; *provided*, that justices of the peace now holding office shall receive to their own use such fees as are now allowed by law during the terms for which they have been elected. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Publication of opinions of appellate courts.

SEC. 16. The legislature shall provide for the speedy publication of such opinions of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal as the supreme court may deem expedient, and all opinions shall be free for publication by any person. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Compensation of judges.

SEC. 17. The justices of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal, and the judges of the superior courts, shall severally, at stated times during their continuance in office, receive for their service such compensation as is or shall be provided by law. The salaries of the judges of the superior court, in all counties having but one judge, and in all counties in which the terms of the judges of the superior court expire at the same time, shall not hereafter be increased or diminished after their election, nor during the term for which they shall have been elected. Upon the adoption of this amendment the salaries then established by law shall be paid uniformly to the justices and judges then in office. The salaries of the justices of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal shall be paid by the state. One-half of the salary of each superior court judge shall be paid by the state; and the other half thereof shall be paid by the county for which he is elected. On and after the first day of January, A. D. one thousand nine hundred and seven, the justices of the supreme court shall each receive an annual salary of

eight thousand dollars, and the justices of the several district courts of appeal shall each receive an annual salary of seven thousand dollars; the said salaries to be payable monthly. [*Amendment adopted November 6, 1906*]

Judge ineligible to other office.

SEC. 18. The justices of the supreme court, and of the district courts of appeal, and the judges of the superior courts shall be ineligible to any other office or public employment than a judicial office or employment during the term for which they shall have been elected. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Judge not to charge as to matters of fact.

SEC. 19. Judges shall not charge juries with respect to matters of fact, but may state the testimony and declare the law.

Style of process.

SEC. 20. The style of process shall be "The People of the State of California," and all prosecutions shall be conducted in their name and by their authority.

Clerks and reporters of appellate courts.

SEC. 21. The supreme court shall appoint a clerk of the supreme court; *provided, however,* that any person elected to the office of clerk of the supreme court before the adoption hereof, shall continue to hold such office until the expiration of the term for which he may have been elected. Said court may also appoint a reporter and not more than three assistant reporters of the decisions of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal. Each of the district courts of appeal shall appoint its own clerk. All the officers herein mentioned shal lhold office and be removable at the pleasure of the courts by which they are severally appointed, and they shall receive such compensation as shall be prescribed by law, and discharge such duties as shall be prescribed by law, or by the rules or orders of the courts by which they are severally appointed. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Judge not to practice law.

SEC. 22. No judge of a court of record shall practice law in any court of this state during his continuance in office.

Judge must be an attorney.

SEC. 23. No one shall be eligible to the office of a justice of the supreme court, or of a district court of appeal, or of a judge of a superior court, unless he shall have been admitted to practice before the supreme court of the state. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Salary of judge not to be paid, when—Written opinions.

SEC. 24. No judge of the supreme court nor of a district court of appeal, nor of a superior court, shall draw or receive any monthly salary unless he shall make and subscribe an affidavit before an officer entitled to administer oaths, that no cause in his court remains pending and undecided, that has been submitted for decision for a period of ninety days. In the determination of causes all decisions of the supreme court and of the district courts of appeal shall be given in writing, and the grounds of the decisions shall be stated. When the justices of a district court of appeal are unable to concur in a judgment, they shall give their several opinions in writing and cause copies thereof to be forwarded to the supreme court. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1904*]

Supreme court commission abolished.

SEC. 25. The present supreme court commission shall be abolished at the expiration of its present term of office, and no supreme court commission shall be created or provided for after January 1, A. D. 1905. [*New section adopted November 8, 1904*]

ARTICLE VII.

PARDONING POWER.

Vested in Governor.

SECTION 1. The Governor shall have the power to grant reprieves, pardons, and commutations of sentence, after conviction, for all offenses except treason and cases of impeachment, upon such conditions, and with such restrictions and limitations, as he may think proper, subject to such regulations as may be provided by law relative to the manner of applying for pardons. Upon conviction for treason, the Governor shall have power to suspend the execution of the sentence until the case shall be reported to the legislature at its next meeting, when the legislature shall either pardon, direct the execution of the sentence, or grant a further reprieve. The Governor shall communicate to the legislature, at the beginning of every session, every case of reprieve or pardon granted, stating the name of the convict, the crime for which he was convicted, the sentence, its date, the date of the pardon or reprieve, and the reason for granting the same. Neither the Governor nor the legislature shall have power to grant pardons, or commutations of sentence, in any case where the convict has been twice convicted of a felony, unless upon the written recommendation of a majority of the judges of the supreme court.

ARTICLE VIII.

MILITIA.

Organization of.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall provide, by law, for organizing and disciplining the militia, in such manner as it may deem expedient, not incompatible with the Constitution and laws of the United States. Officers of the militia shall be elected or appointed in such manner as the legislature shall, from time to time, direct, and shall be commissioned by the Governor. The Governor shall have power to call forth the militia to execute the laws of the state, to suppress insurrections, and repel invasions.

Militia to carry only national or state flag.

SEC. 2. All military organizations provided for by this Constitution, or any law of this state, and receiving state support, shall, while under arms, either for ceremony or duty, carry no device, banner, or flag of any state or nation, except that of the United States or the State of California.

ARTICLE IX.

EDUCATION.

Encouragement of education.

SECTION 1. A general diffusion of knowledge and intelligence being essential to the preservation of the rights and liberties of the people, the legislature shall encourage by all suitable means the promotion of intellectual, scientific, moral and agricultural improvement.

Superintendent of public instruction—Salary.

SEC. 2. A superintendent of public instruction shall, at each gubernatorial election after the adoption of this Constitution, be elected by the qualified electors of the state. He shall receive a salary equal to that of the Secretary of State, and shall enter upon the duties of his office on the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding his election.

County superintendent of schools.

SEC. 3. A superintendent of schools for each county shall be elected by the qualified electors thereof at each gubernatorial election; *provided*, that the legislature may authorize two or more counties to unite and elect one superintendent for the counties so uniting.

State school funds.

SEC. 4. The proceeds of all lands that have been or may be granted by the United States to this state for the support of common schools, which may be, or may have been, sold or disposed of, and the five hundred thousand acres of land granted to the new states under an act of Congress distributing the proceeds of the public lands among the several states of the Union, approved A. D. one thousand eight hundred and forty-one, and all estates of deceased persons who may have died without leaving a will or heir, and also such per cent as may be granted, or may have been granted, by Congress on the sale of lands in this state, shall be and remain a perpetual fund, the interest of which, together with all the rents of the unsold lands, and such other means as the legislature may provide, shall be inviolably appropriated to the support of common schools throughout the state.

Common school system.

SEC. 5. The legislature shall provide for a system of common schools, by which a free school shall be kept up and supported in each district at least six months in every year, after the first year in which a school has been established.

Support of school system.

SEC. 6. The public school system shall include day and evening elementary schools, and such day and evening secondary schools, technical schools, kindergarten schools and normal schools or teachers' colleges, as may be established by the legislature, or by municipal or district authority.

The legislature shall add to the state school fund such other means from the revenues of the state as shall provide in said fund for distribution in each school year in such manner as the legislature shall provide an amount not less than thirty dollars per pupil in average daily attendance in the day and evening elementary schools in the public school system during the next preceding school year.

The legislature shall provide a state high school fund from the revenues of the state for the support of day and evening secondary and technical schools, which for each school year, shall provide for distribution in such manner as the legislature shall provide an amount not less than thirty dollars per pupil in average daily attendance in the day and evening secondary and technical schools in the public school system during the next preceding school year.

The legislature shall provide for the levying of a county, and city and county, elementary school tax, by the board of supervisors of each county, and city and county, sufficient in amount to produce a sum of money not less than the amount of money to be received during the current school year from the state for the support of the public day and evening elementary schools of the county, or city and county; *provided*, that said elementary school tax levied by any board of supervisors shall produce not less than thirty dollars per pupil in average daily attendance in the public day and evening elementary schools of the county, or city and county, during the next preceding school year.

The legislature shall provide for the levying of a county, and city and county, high school tax by the board of supervisors of each county, and city and county sufficient in amount to produce a sum of money not less than twice the amount of money to be received during the current school year from the state for the support of the public day and evening secondary and technical schools of the county, or city and county; *provided*, that the high school tax levied by the board of supervisors shall produce not less than sixty dollars per pupil in average daily attendance in the public day and evening secondary schools of the county, or city and county, during the next preceding school year.

The legislature shall provide for the levying of school district taxes by the board of supervisors of each county, and city and county, for the support of public elementary schools, secondary schools, technical schools, and kindergarten schools, or for any other public school purpose authorized by the legislature.

The entire amount of money provided by the state, and not less than sixty per cent of the amount of money provided by county, or city and county, school taxes shall be applied exclusively to the payment of public school teachers' salaries.

The revenues provided for the public school system for the school year ending June 30, 1921, shall not be affected by this amendment except as the legislature may provide. [*Amendment adopted November 2, 1920*]

District in more than one county.

SEC. 6½. Nothing in this Constitution contained shall forbid the formation of districts for school purposes situate in more than one county or the issuance of bonds by such districts under such general laws as have been or may hereafter be prescribed by the legislature; and the officers mentioned in such laws shall be authorized to levy and assess such taxes and perform all such other acts as may be prescribed therein for the purpose of paying such bonds and carrying out the other powers conferred upon such districts; *provided*, that all such bonds shall be issued subject to the limitations prescribed in section eighteen of article eleven hereof. [*New section adopted November 7, 1922*]

State board of education—Free textbooks.

SEC. 7. The legislature shall provide for the appointment or election of a state board of education, and said board shall provide, compile, or cause to be compiled, and adopt, a uniform series of textbooks for use in the day and evening elementary schools throughout the state. The state board may cause such textbooks, when adopted, to be printed and published by the superintendent of state printing, at the state printing office; and wherever and however such textbooks may be printed and published, they shall be furnished and distributed by the state free of cost or any charge whatever, to all children attending the day and evening elementary schools of the state, under such conditions as the legislature shall prescribe. The textbooks, so adopted, shall continue in use not less than four years, without any change or alteration whatsoever which will require or necessitate the furnishing of new books to such pupils, and said state board shall perform such other duties as may be prescribed by law. The legislature shall provide for a board of education in each county in the state. The county superintendents and the county boards of education shall have control of the examination of teachers and the granting of teachers' certificates within their respective jurisdictions. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1912*]

No public money for sectarian schools.

SEC. 8. No public money shall ever be appropriated for the support of any sectarian or denominational school, or any school not under the exclusive control of the officers of the public schools; nor shall any sectarian or denominational doctrine be taught, or instruction thereon be permitted, directly or indirectly, in any of the common schools of this state.

University of California.

SEC. 9. The University of California shall constitute a public trust, to be administered by the existing corporation known as "The regents of the University of California," with full powers of organization and government, subject only to such legislative control as may be necessary to insure compliance with the terms of the endowments of the university and the security of its funds. Said corporation shall be in form a board composed of eight ex officio members, to wit: the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, the speaker of the assembly, the superintendent of public instruction, the president of the state board of agriculture, the president of the Mechanics Institute of San Francisco, the president of the alumni association of the University and the acting president of the university, and sixteen appointive members appointed by the Governor; *provided, however*, that the present appointive members shall hold office until the expiration of their present terms. The term of the appointive members shall be sixteen years; the terms of two appointive members to expire as heretofore on March first of every even-numbered calendar year, and in case of any vacancy the term of office of the appointee to fill such vacancy, who shall be appointed by the Governor, to be for the balance of the term as to which such vacancy exists. Said corporation shall be vested with the legal title and the management and disposition of the property of the university and of property held for its benefit and shall have the power to take and hold, either by purchase or by donation, or gift, testamentary or otherwise, or in any other manner, without restriction, all real and personal property for the benefit of the university or incidentally to its conduct. Said corporation shall also have all the powers necessary or convenient for the effective administration of its trust, including the power to sue and to be sued, to use a seal, and to delegate to its committees or to the faculty of the university, or to others, such authority or functions as it may deem wise; *provided*, that all moneys derived from the sale of public lands donated to this state by act of Congress approved July 2, 1862 (and the several acts amendatory thereof), shall be invested as provided by said acts of Con-

gress and the income from said moneys shal lbe inviolably appropriated to the endowment, support and maintenance of at least one college of agriculture, where the leading objects shall be (without excluding other scientific and classical studies, and including military tactics) to teach such branches of learning as are related to scientific and practical agriculture and mechanic arts, in accordance with the requirements and conditions of said acts of Congress; and the legislature shall provide that if, through neglect, misappropriation, or any other contingency, any portion of the funds so set apart shall be diminished or lost, the state shall replace such portion so lost or misappropriated, so that the principal thereof shall remain forever undiminished. The university shall be entirely independent of all political or sectarian influence and kept free therefrom in the appointment of its regents and in the administration of its affairs, and no person shall be debarred admission to any department of the university on account of sex. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

Leland Stanford Junior University—Tax exemption conditioned on free tuition.

SEC. 10. The trusts and estates created for the founding, endowment, and maintenance of the Leland Stanford Junior University, under and in accordance with "An act to advance learning," etc., approved March ninth, eighteen hundred and eighty-five, by the endowment grant executed by Leland Stanford and Jane Lathrop Stanford on the eleventh day of November, A. D. eighteen hundred and eighty-five, and recorded in liber eighty-three of deeds, at page twenty-three *et seq.*, records of Santa Clara County, and by the amendments of such grant, and by gifts, grants, bequests, and devises supplementary thereto, and by confirmatory grants, are permitted, approved, and confirmed. The board of trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University, as such, or in the name of the institution, or by other intelligible designation of the trustees or of the institution, may receive property, real or personal, and wherever situated, by gift, grant, devise, or bequest, for the benefit of the institution, or of any department thereof, and such property, unless otherwise provided, shall be held by the trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University upon the trusts provided for in the grant founding the university, and amendments thereof, and grants, bequests, and devises supplementary thereto. The legislature, by special act, may grant to the trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University corporate powers and privileges, but it shall not thereby alter their tenure, or limit their powers or obligations as trustees. All property now or hereafter held in trust for the founding, maintenance, or benefit of the Leland Stanford Junior University, or of any department thereof, may be exempted by special act from state taxation, and all personal property so held, the Palo Alto farm as described in the endowment grant to the trustees of the university, and all other real property so held and used by the university for educational purposes exclusively, may be similarily exempted from county and municipal taxation; *provided*, that residents of California shall be charged no fees for tuition unless such fees be authorized by act of the legislature. [*New section adopted November 6, 1900*]

California School of Mechanical Arts.

SEC. 11. All property now or hereafter belonging to "The California School of Mechanical Arts," an institution founded and endowed by the late James Lick to educate males and females in the practical arts of life, and incorporated under the laws of the State of California, November twenty-third, eighteen hundred and eighty-five, having its school buildings located in the city and county of San Francisco, shall be exempt from taxation. The trustees of said institution must annually report their proceedings and financial accounts to the Governor. The legislature may modify, suspend, and revive at will the exemption from taxation herein given. [*New section adopted November 6, 1900*]

California Academy of Sciences.

SEC. 12. All property now or hereafter belonging to the "California Academy of Sciences," an institution for the advancement of science and maintenance of a free museum, and chiefly endowed by the late James Lick, and incorporated under the laws of the State of California, January sixteenth, eighteen hundred and seventy-one, having its buildings located in the city and county of San Francisco, shall be exempt from taxation. The trustees of said institution must annually report their proceedings and financial accounts to the Governor. The legislature may modify, suspend, and revive at will the exemption from taxation herein given. [*New section adopted November 8, 1904*]

Cogswell Polytechnical College.

SEC. 13. All property now or hereafter belonging to the Cogswell Polytechnical College, an institution for the advancement of learning, incorporated under the laws of the State of California, and having its buildings located in the city and county of San Francisco, shall be exempt from taxation. The trustees of said institution must annually report their proceedings and financial accounts to the Governor. The legislature may modify, suspend, and revive at will the exemption from taxation herein given. [*New section adopted November 6, 1906*]

ARTICLE X.

STATE INSTITUTIONS AND PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Prison directors, appointment and term of office.

SECTION 1. There shall be a state board of prison directors, to consist of five persons, to be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the senate, who shall hold office for ten years, except that the first appointed shall, in such manner as the legislature may direct, be so classified that the term of one person so appointed shall expire at the end of each two years during the first ten years, and vacancies occurring shall be filled in like manner. The appointee to a vacancy occurring before the expiration of a term shall hold office only for the unexpired term of his predecessor. The Governor shall have the power to remove either of the directors for misconduct, incompetency, or neglect of duty, after an opportunity to be heard upon written charges.

Powers and duties of prison directors.

SEC. 2. The board of directors shall have the charge and superintendence of the state prisons, and shall possess such powers and perform such duties, in respect to other penal and reformatory institutions of the state, as the legislature may prescribe.

Appointment and removal of officers and employees.

SEC. 3. The board shall appoint the warden and clerk, and determine the other necessary officers of the prisons. The board shall have power to remove the wardens and clerks for misconduct, incompetency, or neglect of duty. All other officers and employees of the prisons shall be appointed by the warden thereof, and be removed at his pleasure.

Prison directors receive no compensation.

SEC. 4. The members of the board shall receive no compensation, other than reasonable traveling and other expenses incurred while engaged in the performance of official duties to be audited as the legislature may direct.

Legislature to prescribe powers and duties of prison officials.

SEC. 5. The legislature shall pass such laws as may be necessary to further define and regulate the powers and duties of the board, wardens, and clerks, and to carry into effect the provisions of this article.

Convict labor.

SEC. 6. After the first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty-two, the labor of convicts shall not be let out by contract to any person, copartnership, company, or corporation, and the legislature shall, by law, provide for the working of convicts for the benefit of the state.

ARTICLE XI.

COUNTIES, CITIES, AND TOWNS.

Existing counties recognized.

SECTION 1. The several counties, as they now exist, are hereby recognized as legal subdivisions of this state.

Removal of county seat.

SEC. 2. No county seat shall be removed unless two-thirds of the qualified electors of the county, voting on the proposition at a general election, shall vote in

favor of such removal. A proposition of removal shall not be submitted in the same county more than once in four years.

Formation of new counties.

SEC. 3. The legislature, by general and uniform laws, may provide for the alteration of county boundary lines, and for the formation of new counties; *provided, however*, that no new county shall be established which shall reduce any county to a population of less than twenty thousand; nor shall a new county be formed containing a less population than eight thousand; nor shall any line thereof pass within five miles of the exterior boundary of the city or town in which the county seat of any county proposed to be divided is situated. Every county which shall be enlarged or created from territory taken from any other county or counties, shall be liable for a just proportion of the existing debts and liabilities of the county or counties from which such territory shall be taken. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1910*]

County governments and township organization.

SEC. 4. The legislature shall establish a system of county governments, which shall be uniform throughout the state; and by general laws shall provide for township organizations, under which any county may organize whenever a majority of the qualified electors of such county, voting at a general election, shall so determine; and whenever a county shall adopt township organization, the assessment and collection of the revenue shall be made, and the business of such county and the local affairs of the several townships therein shall be managed and transacted, in the manner prescribed by such general laws.

Compensation of officers and jurors.

SEC. 5. The legislature, by general and uniform laws, shall provide for the election or appointment, in the several counties, of boards of supervisors, sheriffs, county clerks, district attorneys, and such other county, township, and municipal officers as public convenience may require, and shall prescribe their duties and fix their term of office. It shall regulate the compensation of all such officers, in proportion to duties, and may also establish fees to be charged and collected by such officers for services performed in their respective offices, in the manner and for the uses provided by law, and for this purpose may classify the counties by population; and it shall provide for the strict accountability of county and township officers for all fees which may be collected by them, and for all public and municipal moneys which may be paid to them, or officially come into their possession. It may regulate the compensation of grand and trial jurors in all courts within the classes of counties herein permitted to be made; such compensation, however, shall not, in any class, exceed the sum of three dollars per day and mileage. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Corporations formed under general laws.

SEC. 6. Corporations for municipal purposes shall not be created by special laws; but the legislature shall, by general laws, provide for the incorporation, organization, and classification, in proportion to population, of cities and towns, which laws may be altered, amended, or repealed; and the legislature, may, by general laws, provide for the performance by county officers of certain of the municipal functions of cities and towns so incorporated, whenever a majority of the electors of any such city or town voting at a general or special election shall so determine. Cities and towns heretofore organized or incorporated may become organized under the general laws passed for that purpose, whenever a majority of the electors voting at a general election shall so determine, and shall organize in conformity therewith. Cities and towns hereafter organized under charters framed and adopted by authority of this Constitution are hereby empowered, and cities and towns heretofore organized by authority of this Constitution may amend their charters in the manner authorized by this Constitution so as to become likewise empowered hereunder, to make and enforce all laws and regulations in respect to municipal affairs, subject only to the restrictions and limitations provided in their several charters, and in respect to other matters they shall be subject to and controlled by general laws. Cities and towns heretofore or hereafter organized by authority of this Constitution may, by charter provision or amendment, provide for the performance by county officers of certain of their municipal functions, whenever

the discharge of such municipal functions by county officers is authorized by general laws or by the provisions of a county charter framed and adopted by authority of this Constitution. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Consolidation of city and county governments.

SEC. 7. City and county governments may be merged and consolidated into one municipal government, with one set of officers, and may be incorporated under general laws providing for the incorporation and organization of corporations for municipal purposes. The provisions of this Constitution applicable to cities, and also those applicable to counties, so far as not inconsistent or prohibited to cities, shall be applicable to such consolidated government. [*Amendment adopted November 6, 1894*]

County charters.

SEC. 7½. Any county may frame a charter for its own government consistent with and subject to the Consitution (or, having framed such a charter, may frame a new one), and relating to matters authorized by provisions of the Constitution, by causing a board of fifteen freeholders, who have been for at least five years qualified electors thereof, to be elected by the qualified electors of said county, at a general or special election. Said board of freeholders may be so elected in pursuance of an ordinance adopted by the vote of three-fifths of all the members of the board of supervisors of such county, declaring that the public interest requires the election of such board for the purpose of preparing and proposing a charter for said county, or in pursuance of a petition of qualified electors of said county as hereinafter provided. Such petition, signed by fifteen per centum of the qualified electors of said county, computed upon the total number of votes cast therein for all candidates for Governor at the last preceding general election at which a Governor was elected, praying for the election of a board of fifteen freeholders to prepare and propose a charter for said county, may be filed in the office of the county clerk. It shall be the duty of said county clerk, within twenty days after the filing of said petition, to examine the same, and to ascertain from the record of the registration of electors of the county, whether said petition is signed by the requisite number of qualified electors. If required by said clerk, the board of supervisors shall authorize him to employ persons specially to assist him in the work of examining such petition, and shall provide for their compensation. Upon the completion of such examination, said clerk shall forthwith attach to said petition his certificate, properly dated, showing the result thereof, and if, by said certificate, it shall appear that said petition is signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, said clerk shall immediately present said petition to the board of supervisors, if it be in session, otherwise at its next regular meeting after the date of such certificate. Upon the adoption of such ordinance, or the presentation of such petition, said board of supervisors shall order the holding of a special election for the purpose of electing such board of freeholders, which said special election shall be held not less than twenty days nor more than sixty days after the adoption of the ordinance aforesaid or the presentation of said petition to said board of supervisors; *provided*, that if a general election shall occur in said county not less than twenty days nor more than sixty days after the adoption of the ordinance aforesaid, or such presentation of said petition to said board of supervisors, said board of freeholders may be elected at such general election. Candidates for election as members of said board of freeholders shall be nominated by petition, substantially in the same manner as may be provided by general law for the nomination, by petition of electors, of candidates for county offices, to be voted for at general elections. It shall be the duty of said board of freeholders, within one hundred and twenty days after the result of such election shall have been declared by said board of supervisors, to prepare and propose a charter for said county, which shall be signed in duplicate by the members of said board of freeholders, or a majority of them, and be filed, one copy in the office of the county clerk of said county and the other in the office of the county recorder thereof. Said board of supervisors shall thereupon cause said proposed charter to be published for at least ten times in a daily newspaper of general circulation, printed, published and circulated in said county; *provided*, that in any county where no such daily newspaper is printed, published and circulated, such proposed charter shall be published for at least three times in at least one weekly newspaper, of general circulation, printed, published and circulated in such county; *and provided*, that in any county where neither such daily nor such weekly newspaper is printed, published and circulated, a copy of such proposed

charter shall be posted by the county clerk in three public places in said county, and on or near the entrance to at least one public schoolhouse in each school district in said county, and the first publication or the posting of such proposed charter shall be made within fifteen days after the filing of a copy thereof, as aforesaid, in the office of the county clerk. Said proposed charter shall be submitted by said board of supervisors to the qualified electors of said county at a special election held not less than thirty days nor more than sixty days after the completion of such publication, or after such posting; *provided*, that if a general election shall occur in said county not less than thirty days nor more than sixty days after the completion of such publication, or after such posting, then such proposed charter may be so submitted at such general election. If a majority of said qualified electors, voting thereon at such general or special election, shall vote in favor of such proposed charter, it shall be deemed to be ratified, and shall be forthwith submitted to the legislature, if it be in regular session, otherwise at its next regular session, or it may be submitted to the legislature in extraordinary session, for its approval or rejection as a whole, without power of alteration or amendment. Such approval may be made by concurrent resolution, and if approved by a majority vote of the members elected to each house, such charter shall become the charter of such county and shall become the organic law thereof relative to the matters therein provided, and supersede any existing charter framed under the provisions of this section, and all amendments thereof, and shall supersede all laws inconsistent with such charter relative to the matters provided in such charter. A copy of such charter, certified and authenticated by the chairman and clerk of the board of supervisors under the seal of said board and attested by the county clerk of said county, setting forth the submission of such charter to the electors of said county, and its ratification by them, shall, after the approval of such charter by the legislature, be made in duplicate, and filed, one in the office of the Secretary of State and the other, after being recorded in the office of the recorder of said county, shall be filed in the office of the county clerk thereof, and thereafter all courts shall take judicial notice of said charter.

The charter, so ratified, may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the board of supervisors of the county to the qualified electors thereof at a general or special election held not less than thirty days nor more than sixty days after the publication of such proposals for ten times in a daily newspaper of general circulation, printed, published and circulated in said county; *provided*, that in any county where no such daily newspaper is printed, published and circulated, such proposed charter shall be published for at least three times in at least one weekly newspaper, of general circulation, printed, published and circulated in such county; *provided*, that in any county where neither such daily nor such weekly newspaper is printed, published and circulated, a copy of such proposed charter shall be posted by the county clerk in three public places in said county, and on or near the entrance to at least one public schoolhouse in each school district in said county. If a majority of such qualified electors voting thereon, at such general or special election, shall vote in favor of any such proposed amendment or amendments, or any amendment or amendments proposed by petition as hereinafter provided, such amendment or amendments shall be deemed to be ratified, and shall be forthwith submitted to the legislature, if it be in regular session, otherwise at its next regular session, or may be submitted to the legislature in extraordinary session, for approval or rejection as a whole, without power of alteration or amendment, and if approved by the legislature, as herein provided for the approval of the charter, such charter shall be amended accordingly. A copy of such amendment or amendments shall, after the approval thereof by the legislature, be made in duplicate, and shall be authenticated, certified, recorded and filed as herein provided for the charter, and with like force and effect. Whenever a petition signed by ten per centum of the qualified electors of any county, computed upon the total number of votes cast in said county for all candidates for Governor at the last general election, at which a Governor was elected, is filed in the office of the county clerk of said county, petitioning the board of supervisors thereof to submit any proposed amendment or amendments to the charter of such county, which amendment or amendments shall be set forth in full in such petition, to the qualified electors thereof, such petition shall forthwith be examined and certified by the county clerk, and if signed by the requisite number of qualified electors of such county, shall be presented to the said board of supervisors, by the said county clerk, as hereinbefore provided for petitions for the election of boards of freeholders. Upon the presentation of said petition to said board of supervisors, said board must submit the amendment or amendments set forth therein to the qualified electors of said county at a general or special election held not less than thirty days nor more than sixty days after the publication or posting of

such proposed amendment or amendments in the same manner as hereinbefore provided in the case of the submission of any proposed amendment or amendments to such charter, proposed and submitted by he board of supervisors. In submitting any such charter, or amendments thereto, any alternative article or proposition may be presented for the choice of the electors, and may be voted on separately without prejudice to others.

Every special election held under the provisions of this section, for the election of boards of freeholders or for the submission of proposed charters, or any amendment or amendments thereto, shall be called by the board of supervisors, by ordinance, which shall specify the purpose and time of such election and shall establish the election precincts and designate the polling places therein, and the names of the election officers for each such precinct. Such ordinance, prior to such election, shall be published five times in a daily newspaper, or twice in a weekly newspaper, if there be no such daily newspaper, printed, published and circulated in said county; *provided*, that if no such daily or weekly newspaper be printed or published in such county, then a copy of such ordinance shall be posted by the county clerk in three public places in such county and in or near the entrance to at least one public schoolhouse in each school district therein. In all other respects, every such election shall be held and conducted, the returns thereof canvassed and the result thereof declared by the board of supervisors in the same manner as provided by law for general elections. Whenever boards of freeholders shall be elected, or any such proposed charter, or amendment or amendments thereto, submitted at a general election, the general laws applicable to the election of county officers and the submission of propositions to the vote of electors, shall be followed in so far as the same may be applicable thereto.

It shall be competent, in all charters, framed under the authority given by this section to provide, in addition to any other provisions allowable by this Constitution, and the same shall provide, for the following matters:

1. For boards of supervisors and for the constitution, regulation and government thereof, for the times at which and the terms for which the members of said board shall be elected, for the number of members, not less than three, that shall constitute such boards, for their compensation and for their election, either by the electors of the counties at large or by districts; *provided*, that in any event said board shall consist of one member for each district, who must be a qualified elector thereof; and

2. For sheriffs, county clerks, treasurers, recorders, license collectors, tax collectors, public administrators, coroners, surveyors, district attorneys, auditors, assessors and superintendents of schools, for the election or appointment of said officers, or any of them, for the times at which and the terms for which, said officers shall be elected or appointed, and for their compensation, or for the fixing of such compensation by boards of supervisors, and, if appointed, for the manner of their appointment; and

3. For the number of justices of the peace and constables for each township, or for the number of such judges and other officers of such inferior courts as may be provided by the Constitution or general law, for the election or appointment of said officers, for the times at which and the terms for which said officers shall be elected or appointed, and for their compensation, or for the fixing of such compensation by boards of supervisors, and if appointed, for the manner of their appointment; and

4. For the powers and duties of boards of supervisors and all other county officers, for their removal and for the consolidation and segregation of county offices, and for the manner of filling all vacancies occurring therein; *provided*, that the provisions of such charters relating to the powers and duties of boards of supervisors and all other county officers shall be subject to and controlled by general laws; and

4½. For the assumption and discharge by county officers of certain of the municipal functions of the cities and towns within the county, whenever, in the case of cities and towns incorporated under general laws, the discharge by county officers of such municipal functions is authorized by general law, or whenever, in the case of cities and towns organized under section eight of this article, the discharge by county officers of such municipal functions is authorized by provisions of the charters, or by amendments thereto, of such cities or towns.

5. For the fixing and regulation by boards of supervisors, by ordinance, of the appointment and number of assistants, deputies, clerks, attaches and other persons to be employed, from time to time, in the several offices of the county, and for the prescribing and regulating by such boards of the powers, duties, qualifications and compensation of such persons, the times at which, and terms for which they shall be appointed, and the manner of their appointment and removal; and

6. For the compensation of such fish and game wardens, probation and other officers as may be provided by general law, or for the fixing of such compensation by boards of supervisors.

All elective officers of counties, and of townships, of road districts and of highway construction divisions therein shall be nominated and elected in the manner provided by general laws for the nomination and election of such officers.

All charters framed under the authority given by this section, in addition to the matters hereinabove specified, may provide as follows:

For offices other than those required by the Constitution and laws of the state, or for the creation of any or all of such offices by boards of supervisors, for the election or appointment of persons to fill such offices, for the manner of such appointment, for the times at which and the terms for which such persons shall be so elected or appointed, and for their compensation, or for the fixing of such compensation by boards of supervisors.

For offices hereafter created by this Constitution or by general law, for the election or appointment of persons to fill such offices, for the manner of such appointment, for the times at which and the terms for which such persons shall be so elected or appointed, and for their compensation, or for the fixing of such compensation by boards of supervisors.

For the formation, in such counties, of road districts for the care, maintenance, repair, inspection and supervision only of roads, highways and bridges; and for the formation, in such counties, of highway construction divisions for the construction only of roads, highways and bridges; for the inclusion in any such district or division, of the whole or any part of any incorporated city or town, upon ordinance passed by such incorporated city or town authorizing the same, and upon the assent to such inclusion by a majority of the qualified electors of such incorporated city or town, or portion thereof, proposed to be so included, at an election held for that purpose; for the organization, government, powers and jurisdiction of such districts and divisions, and for raising revenue therein, for such purposes, by taxation, upon the assent of a majority of the qualified electors of such districts or divisions, voting at an election to be held for that purpose; for the incurring of indebtedness therefor by such counties, districts or divisions for such purposes respectively, by the issuance and sale, by the counties, of bonds of such counties, districts or divisions, and the expenditure of the proceeds of the sale of such bonds, and for levying and collecting taxes against the property of the counties, districts or divisions, as the case may be, for the payment of the principal and interest of such indebtedness at maturity; *provided*, that any such indebtedness shall not be incurred without the assent of two-thirds of the qualified electors of the county, district or division, as the case may be, voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor unless before or at the time of incurring such indebtedness provision shall be made for the collection of annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also for a sinking fund for the payment of the principal thereof on or before maturity, which shall not exceed forty years from the time of contracting the same, and the procedure for voting, issuing and selling such bonds shall, except in so far as the same shall be prescribed in such charters, conform to general laws for the authorizing and incurring by counties of bonded indebtedness, so far as applicable; *provided, further*, that provisions in such charters for the construction, care, maintenance, repair, inspection and supervision of roads, highways and bridges for which aid from the state is granted, shall be subject to such regulations and conditions as may be imposed by the legislature.

Whenever any county has framed and adopted a charter, and the same shall have been approved by the legislature, as herein provided, the general laws adopted by the legislature in pursuance of sections four and five of this article, shall, as to such county, be superseded by said charter as to matters for which, under this section it is competent to make provision in such charter, and for which provision is made therein, except as herein otherwise expressly provided; and except that any such charter shall not affect the tenure of office of the elective officers of the county, or of any district, township or division thereof, in office at the time such charter goes into effect, and such officers shall continue to hold their respective offices until the expiration of the term for which they shall have been elected, unless sooner removed in the manner provided by law.

The charter of any county, adopted under the authority of this section, may be surrendered and annulled with the assent of two-thirds of the qualified electors of such county, voting at a special election, held for that purpose, and to be ordered and called by the board of supervisors of the county upon receiving a written petition, signed and certified as hereinabove provided for the purposes of the adoption of charters, requesting said board to submit the question of the surrender and

annulment of such charter to the qualified electors of such county, and, in the event of the surrender and annulment of any such charter, such county shall thereafter be governed under general laws in force for the government of counties.

The provisions of this section shall not be applicable to any county that is consolidated with any city. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Consolidation.

SEC. 7½*a*. Any county organized under the general law, and having, at the time this section takes effect, a population of two hundred thousand inhabitants or over, as ascertained by the last preceding census taken under authority of the Congress of the United States, and having within its territorial boundaries one or more incorporated cities or towns, may frame a charter for a consolidated city and county government, by causing a board of fifteen freeholders, who have been for at least five years qualified electors of the county, to be elected by the qualified electors of said county, at a special election. Said board of freeholders may be so elected in pursuance of an ordinance adopted by the vote of three-fifths of all of the members of the board of supervisors of such county, declaring that public interest requires the election of such board of freeholders for the purpose of preparing and proposing a charter for a consolidated city and county, with or without a system of boroughs, with combined powers of a city and a county, as in this Constitution provided for city and county government; or in pursuance of a petition of qualified electors of said county as hereinafter provided; which said petition must state the name and address of a person or persons to whom notice of the insufficiency of the petition shall be sent in the event that the petition shall not have the required number of signatures of the qualified electors signed thereto. Such petition, signed by fifteen per centum of the qualified electors of said county, computed upon the total number of votes cast therein for all candidates for Governor at the last preceding general election at which a Governor was elected, praying for the election of a board of fifteen freeholders to prepare and propose a charter for a consolidated city and county government, with or without a system of boroughs, with combined powers of a city and a county, as in this Constitution provided, may be filed in the office of the county clerk. It shall be the duty of the said county clerk, within twenty days after the filing of said petition, to examine the same, and to ascertain from the record of the registration of the electors of the county, whether said petition is signed by the requisite number of qualified electors. If required by said clerk, the board of supervisors shall authorize him to employ persons to assist him in the work of examining such petition, and the board shall provide for their compensation. Upon the completion of such examination, said clerk shall forthwith attach to said petition his certificate, properly dated, showing the results of his examination, and if, by said certificate, it shall appear that said petition is signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, said clerk shall immediately present said petition to the board of supervisors, if it be in session, otherwise at its next regular meeting after the date of such certificate. If it appear by said certificate that said petition has not the required number of signatures of the qualified electors signed thereto, the said clerk shall so notify the person or persons whose name or names are mentioned therein, to whom the notification of the insufficiency of the petition shall be sent. Whereupon the petitioners shall have thirty days from and after the date of receiving the notice of insufficiency from the clerk, to present and file additional signatures. Upon the receipt of the additional signatures, the clerk shall proceed forthwith to examine the petition of additional signatures, so that such examination shall be completed within ten days from the date of his receiving same. If it appear that the number of additional signatures added to those who have not been legally rejected upon the original petition, shall total the requisite number of qualified electors necessary as provided in this section, the clerk shall forthwith attach to said petition his certificate, properly dated, showing that said petition has been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, and said clerk shall immediately present said petition to the board of supervisors, if it be in session, otherwise at the next regular meeting after the date of such certificate. Upon the adoption of such ordinance, or the presentation of such petition, said board of supervisors shall order the holding of a special election for the purpose of electing such board of freeholders, which said special election shall be held not less than forty days nor more than ninety days after the adoption of the ordinance aforesaid or the presentation of said petition to said board of supervisors. Candidates for election as members of said board of freeholders shall be nominated by petition, substantially in the same manner as may be provided by general law for the nomination, by petition of electors, of candidates for county offices, to be voted at general elections. The election shall be conducted and the ballots canvassed and result declared substantially

as are other elections for county offices, except that there shall be only one election, and the fifteen persons receiving the highest vote shall be declared the duly elected board of freeholders. All ties shall be broken by lot.

It shall be the duty of said board of freeholders within one hundred eighty days after the result of such election shall have been declared by the board of supervisors, to prepare and propose a charter for a consolidated city and county government, and it may prescribe the existing boundary lines of the county as the territorial limits of said proposed city and county, and propose the formation of all of the incorporated cities and towns and all of the unincorporated territory within the county into a consolidated city and county government, to be governed by said charter, and to have combined powers of a city and a county, as provided in this Constitution for consolidated city and county government. Or said board of freeholders may propose, in the alternative, that a lesser area than that of the whole county, to consist of those incorporated cities and towns hereinafter required to be designated and named by the board of freeholders as necessary and essential to effect consolidation, also those incorporated cities and towns, which as hereinafter provided, may by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting thereon separately, vote in favor of such consolidation, together with any unincorporated territory within the county proposed to be added, may be formed into a consolidated city and county government, to be governed by said charter, and to have combined powers of a city and a county as provided in this Constitution for consolidated city and county government.

When such proposal is submitted in the alternative, the board of freeholders must designate and name as necessary and essential to effect city and county consolidation, all of the incorporated cities within the county having a population of one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants or over, as ascertained by the last preceding census taken under the authority of the Congress of the United States, and no consolidation shall be effected unless, as hereinafter provided, a majority of the qualified electors, voting separately thereon in each of said designated and named incorporated cities vote in favor of such proposal.

The charter proposed shall be signed by the members of the board of freeholders, or a majority of them, and be filed, one copy in the office of the county recorder, one in the office of the county clerk, and certified copies thereof duly attested by the president and secretary of the board of freeholders shall be filed in the clerk's office of each incorporated city and town in the county. The board of freeholders shall thereupon take a recess until called together by the board of supervisors as hereinafter provided. Thereupon the board of supervisors shall cause said proposed charter to be published in at least two daily newspapers of general circulation published, printed and circulated in the county, for at least six consecutive times, and shall also cause said proposed charter to be published for at least three consecutive times in a daily newspaper of general circulation, printed, published and circulated in each of the incorporated cities and towns within the county, and if there be no daily newspaper printed, published and circulated in any of such incorporated cities and towns then once in a weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated therein; *provided, however*, if there be no daily or weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated in any of such incorporated cities or towns, then said publication shall be made by posting in three public places in each of said incorporated cities or towns having no such newspaper, for at least three days. All of such publication shall be completed within fifty days of the filing of the proposed charter with the county clerk. The board of supervisors shall cause to be printed in pamphlet form, at least as many copies of such proposed charter, plus an additional fifteen per cent, as there are registered electors in the county. The county clerk shall forthwith deliver to the clerk of the legislative body of each and every incorporated city or town within the county, a number of the printed copies of the proposed charter, equal at least to the number of registered electors residing in any such incorporated city or town. The county clerk shall thereupon give notice, by advertising in one and not more than two daily newspapers of general circulation published, printed and circulated in the county, and if there be a newspaper published, printed and circulated in any of such incorporated cities and towns, in one such newspaper of each said city or town, that copies of the proposed charter can be had at his office or at the office of the several city or town clerks, designating them, upon application. Upon the completion of the publication of the proposed charter as above required, and not later than fifteen days thereafter, the board of supervisors must pass an ordinance or resolution calling a separate election in each of the incorporated cities and towns within the county, for submitting the proposal for consolidation to the electors thereof. Each incorporated city or town shall be considered one separate district, and the proposal for such consolidation shall be submitted separately to the electors thereof, as hereinafter provided. The date of such election shall be fixed in the resolution or ordinance

adopted by the board of supervisors, which date shall not be less than forty days nor more than ninety days from the date of the passage of such resolution or ordinance calling the election for the submission of said proposal. The separate elections held in the several cities and towns must all be held on the same day. The resolution or ordinance calling such elections shall be published for five successive days in one daily newspaper of general circulation published, printed and circulated in the county, so that the last publication shall have been completed at least five days before the date of the election. The resolution or ordinance calling such elections, shall also be published for three successive days in one daily newspaper of general circulation, published, printed and circulated in each of the incorporated cities and towns, and if there be no daily newspaper published, printed and circulated in any of such incorporated cities and towns, then twice in a weekly newspaper; *provided, however*, that if there be no daily or weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated in any such incorporated city or town, such publication may be made by posting in three public places in said incorporated city or town for at least three days before the date of election.

The board of supervisors must appoint election officers in the same manner and give notice of such appointment by publication, as provided by the general law for the appointment of election officers at general elections; *provided, however*, that the board of supervisors shall not appoint more than four election officers to each election precinct; *and provided, further*, that the number of precincts in each city or town comprising an election district shall not be less than the number of precincts used at the last general election. In all other respects, every such election shall be held and conducted, the returns canvassed and the result thereof declared by the board of supervisors in the same manner as provided by law for general elections.

The proposal to be submitted to the electors of each of said incorporated cities and towns shall be substantially as follows: "Shall the (herein designate by name the incorporated city or town) join with the other incorporated cities and towns within the county of (herein insert name of county) together with the unincorporated territory within the said county, and form and establish a consolidated city and county (herein insert whether it is proposed to have a system of boroughs) to be known as the city and county of (herein insert the name proposed) to be governed by the charter proposed by the board of freeholders, which charter has been filed in the office of the county clerk and duly published, said charter to take effect on (herein insert date mentioned in charter when city and county consolidation shall take effect)?" If the board of freeholders have proposed an alternative proposition, the ballot shall, in addition to the above proposal, state substantially: that if said principal proposal does not receive a majority vote of the electors, voting thereon, in all of the incorporated cities and towns within the county, but receives a majority vote of the electors, voting thereon in each of the incorporated cities within the county (naming them) which have been designated and named as the cities necessary and essential in which a favorable vote must be had to effect consolidation of an area less than the whole of the county, then the proposition of the formation and establishment of a district into a consolidated city and county, which district shall include said named incorporated cities, also other contiguous incorporated cities and towns in which a favorable vote was had upon the proposition, and certain unincorporated territory (which district shall be the area described in the proposed amended charter), shall be thereafter submitted to the qualified electods of such district for their approval. Also there must be stated in such proposal such reference to taxation and bonded indebtedness and the liability therefor as is provided in the proposed charter.

If after the canvass of the votes and the declaration of the result by the board of supervisors, it appear that a majority of the electors in each of the incorporated cities and towns in the county, voting separately thereon at said election, have voted in favor of said proposal, the board of supervisors shall so certify such fact to the board of freeholders and set a day for the reconvening of said board of freeholders which day shall not be later than ten days after the certification by the board of supervisors. The board of freeholders shall enter the certificate of the board of supervisors in its minutes and shall have no power to change or alter in any manner any of the provisions of the charter as heretofore prepared and published. It shall thereupon adjourn.

Whereupon the said proposed charter shall be submitted by said board of supervisors to the qualified electors of the whole of said county at a special election to be held not less than thirty nor more than sixty days after the adjournment of the board of freeholders, or if there be a general election held within ninety days after the adjournment of the said board of freeholders, then at such general election.

If a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the county, at such special or general election, shall vote in favor of such proposed charter, it shall be deemed

to be ratified, and shall be forthwith submitted to the legislature, if it be in session, otherwise at its next regular or special session, for its approval or rejection as a whole, without power of alteration or amendment. Such approval may be by concurrent resolution, and if approved by a majority vote of the members elected to each house, such charter shall become the charter of such consolidated city and county and shall become the organic law thereof relative to matters therein provided, and shall supersede any existing municipal charter of the cities within the county and all amendments thereof, and shall supersede all laws inconsistent with such charter relative to matters provided in such charter.

If it appear, after a canvass of the votes by the board of supervisors, that the proposal has not received a favorable vote in all of the incorporated cities and towns within the county, and the proposal submitted shall have provided in the alternative that a lesser territory than that of the whole, not less than the incorporated cities designated and set forth in the proposal as necessary and essential to effect consolidation, may form and establish a consolidated city and county government, and a majority of the electors in each of the said incorporated cities designated as necessary and essential to effect consolidation have voted in favor of such proposal, the board of supervisors shall so certify the fact to the board of freeholders, and also certify all other incorporated cities or towns in which a majority of the electors have voted in favor of such proposal. The board of freeholders shall, within fifteen days thereafter, reconvene and meet upon a day to be fixed by the board of supervisors, and shall proceed to rearrange and define the boundaries for the proposed new city and county, including therein all of the incorporated cities certified by the board of supervisors, in which a majority of the electors have voted in favor thereof, and which by the terms of the proposal were designated as necessary and essential to effect consolidation. The board of freeholders must also include in the boundaries for the new proposed city and county any incorporated city or town having a population of less than ten thousand inhabitants, as ascertained by the last preceding census taken under the authority of the Congress of the United States, which, if such new proposed city and county is formed, would be surrounded by such area proposed to be formed into a city and county, or which is contiguous thereto and not contiguous to the largest area of the remainder of the original county from which the proposed city and county proposes to separate, notwithstanding that the result of the election in any such incorporated city or town as shown by the canvass of the votes of the board of supervisors was unfavorable thereto. The board of freeholders may also include in the boundaries of the proposed new city and county, other incorporated cities or towns, not designated and named as necessary and essential to effect consolidation, but in each of which a majority of the electors have voted in favor of such proposal, together with such unincorporated territory within the county as it may desire, the whole to form one compact area, no part of which shall be disconnected from the remainder thereof.

No amendment or changes in the provisions or sections of the proposed charter as originally prepared, published and filed in the office of the county clerk, shall be made by the board of freeholders at its second session, except as herein provided. The board of freeholders at its second session, shall have power to change the territorial limit or boundaries in such charter as hereinbefore provided. It shall also have power to change the number, by reduction thereof, of boroughs and of the councilmanic or supervisorial districts and the number of councilmen or supervisors to be elected, and to rearrange and number said districts to conform to the area to be formed into a city and county, except that boroughs previously established by the charter, if their territory is within the area of the proposed city and county shall not be changed. It may also provide a lesser salary to be paid to any officer of the proposed city and county, if such salary is stated and fixed by the original proposed charter, and it may correct any mistake or clerical or typographical errors.

The board of freeholders shall complete its labors, as above required, within ten days after the date fixed by the board of supervisors for its second meeting unless given an additional ten days time by said board of supervisors. Within said ten days and not later than twenty days, if such time has been extended, the members of the board of freeholders, or a majority thereof, shall sign the proposed charter as amended, and file one copy thereof in the county recorder's office and two copies in the county clerk's office, one of which copies shall thereafter be filed by the county clerk, in the archives of the new city and county government, when the charter shall have been approved by the legislature.

The provisions of section two of this article, and also those provisions of section three of this article which refer to the passing of any county line within five miles of the exterior boundary of a city or town in which a county seat of any county proposed to be divided is situated, shall not apply to the formation of such consolidated cities

and counties, nor to the formation of new counties or of any city and county as herein specified under any of the provisions of this section.

Within ten days after the filing of the proposed charter, as amended by the board of freeholders, with the county clerk, the whole area of the proposed new city and county shall, by resolution of the board of supervisors, be created into a district, for the purpose of submitting the proposed charter, as amended, to the electors thereof, for their approval. The question of the adoption of the proposed charter as amended, shall be submitted to the electors of the whole of the area proposed to be formed into a consolidated city and county as one proposal.

The board of supervisors shall forthwith, and not later than twenty days from the date of the resolution creating said district, pass an ordinance or resolution calling an election in the whole county, for the purpose of submitting the question of the consent of the electors of the whole county to the separation, of the district proposed in the charter, from the original county, and for the purpose of submitting the question of the adoption of the proposed charter to the electors residing within the district created, or the proposed territory described in the charter as amended, as the territorial boundaries of the proposed new city and county.

Both propositions or proposals shall be submitted at one election, as hereinafter provided. The date of such election shall be fixed in the resolution or ordinance calling such election, which date shall not be less than twenty days nor more than sixty days from the date of the passage of the resolution or ordinance calling such election.

The resolution or ordinance calling such election shall be published for five consecutive days in not less than two daily newspapers, if there be two, if not, in one daily newspaper of general circulation published, printed and circulated in the county; or if there be no such daily newspaper, then twice in at least one weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated in the county. Such resolution or ordinance shall also be published for a like time in at least one daily newspaper of general circulation published, printed and circulated within the area or territory proposed to be formed into a consolidated city and county.

The amended sections of the charter shall also be published for three consecutive days in at least one daily newspaper published, printed and circulated in the county, and if there be no daily newspaper published, printed and circulated in the county, then twice in a weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated in the county. Such amended sections of the charter shall likewise be published in at least one daily newspaper published, printed and circulated within the area or district proposed to be formed into a city and county, and if there be no such daily newspaper thence twice in a weekly newspaper published, printed and circulated in such area.

The board of supervisors must appoint election officers in the same manner, and give notice of such appointment by publication, as provided by the general law for the appointment of election officers at general elections, except that no more than four election officers shall be appointed to each election precinct. In all other respects, every such election shall be conducted, the returns canvassed and the result declared by the board of supervisors in the same manner as provided by law for general elections.

The proposal to be submitted to the electors of the whole of the county and the proposals to be submitted to the electors of the disrict or area described in the charter as the territorial boundaries of the proposed new city and county, shall be as follows:

In the county outside of the district or area described in the charter as the territorial boundaries of the new consolidated city and county, the only proposal to be submitted to the electors thereof shall be substantially as follows:

"Shall the incorporated cities and towns (herein name them) and the unincorporated territory (if any) (herein describe the unincorporated territory) be permitted to separate from (herein name the county) and establish a consolidated city and county to be known as (herein insert name of new county) the separation to take effect on (herein name date fixed in the proposed charter for the taking effect of the new city and county government)?"

In the district created by the resolution of the board of supervisors, which shall be the area described in the amended proposed charter, the same proposal as above shall be submitted to the electors, and also shall be submitted separately the question of the establishing of the area into a new consolidated city and county and the approval and ratification of such charter, substantially in the following form: "Shall the (herein describe the territory as described in the proposed amended charter) consolidate and be formed and established into a city and county government to be known as (herein state name of city and county) (herein state whether there shall be a system of boroughs) and shall the charter prepared, published and filed in the

office of the county clerk on (herein state the date upon which the amended charter as to boundaries was filed) be adopted as the charter of the consolidated city and county, to take effect (herein state date mentioned in the charter when the consolidation shall take effect)?" Also may be stated in this proposal such reference to taxation and bonded indebtedness and the liability therefor as provided in the proposed charter.

Upon consent to the separation of such district being given by a majority of the qualified electors, voting thereon, at such election, in the whole of the county, and upon the approval and ratification of such charter by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the district or area which is to be formed into a consolidated city and county, and by the approval of said charter by the legislature, as hereinbefore provided in this section for the submission of the charter to the legislature when the whole of the county is to be formed into a consolidated city and county, said charter shall be deemed adopted, and upon the date fixed in said charter such district shall be and become one consolidated city and county, and the charter shall become the organic law thereof relative to matters therein provided, and shall supersede any existing municipal charter of the cities consolidated by it, and shall likewise supersede all laws inconsistent with such charter relative to matters provided in such charter.

It shall be competent, in any charter, or amendment thereof, framed under the authority given by this section, to provide in addition to those provisions allowable by the Constitution and laws of the state as follows:

1. For the merging and consolidating the cities and county into one municipal government with one set of officers; for the establishment of a borough system of government for the whole or any part of the territory of said city and county, by which one or more districts may be created therein, which districts may be known as boroughs and shall exercise such municipal powers as may be granted by such charter, and for the organization, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction of such boroughs, which organization, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction may provide for rural districts, with different powers and organization, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction from other boroughs; *provided*, that in the event of such establishment or creation of a borough or boroughs, as hereinabove permitted, the boundaries thereof shall never afterwards be changed or altered, nor shall the governmental rights, powers or jurisdiction of any such borough or boroughs be thereafter limited, extended, modified or taken away, unless and until the borough or boroughs affected by such proposed change or alteration of boundaries, or by the proposed limitation, extension, modification or taking away of governmental rights, powers or jurisdiction, as the case may be, shall each have consented thereto, by the vote of a majority of the electors in each and every such borough voting at an election or elections called and held for such purpose in each of the boroughs so affected.

2. For the consolidation and merging of school and high school and union high school districts into one or more school, high school and union high school district within the city and county, to be governed by one board of education and one school superintendent, and may provide separate organization, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction and powers for rural school districts, if any are established.

3. For the constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction of police courts, and for the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the judges of such courts shall be elected or appointed, and for the qualifications and compensation of said judges and of their clerks and attaches; and for the establishment, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction of municipal courts with such civil and criminal jurisdiction as by law may be conferred upon inferior courts; and for the manner in which, the time at which, and the terms for which the judges of such courts shall be elected or appointed, and for the qualifications and compensation of said judges and of their clerks and attaches; *provided*, such municipal courts shall never be deprived of the jurisdiction given inferior courts created by general law; *provided*, that in any city and county, when such municipal court has been established, there shall be no other court inferior to the superior court; and pending actions, trials, and all pending business of inferior courts within the territory of such city or city and county, upon the establishment of any such municipal court, shall be and become pending in such municipal court, and all records of such inferior court shall thereupon be and become the records of such municipal court.

4. For the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the members of the board of education or boards shall be elected or appointed, for the qualifications, compensation and removal, and for the number which shall constitute any one of such boards,

5. For the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the members of the board or boards of police commissioners shall be elected or appointed; and for the constitution, regulation, compensation, and government of such boards and of the municipal police force.

6. For the manner in which and the times at which any municipal election, or borough election shall be held and the result thereof determined; and for manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the members of all boards of election shall be elected or appointed, and for the constitution, regulation, compensation and government of such boards, and of their clerks and attaches, and for all expenses incident to the holding of any election.

It shall be competent in any charter framed in accordance with the provisions of this section, for any consolidated city and county, and plenary authority is hereby granted, subject only to the restrictions of this article, to provide therein or by amendment thereto, for the powers and duties of all county, city and county, municipal and borough officers; for the manner in which, the method by which, and the terms for which the several county, city and county, municipal and borough officers except judges of the superior court shall be elected or appointed, and for their recall and removal, and for their compensation, and for the number of deputies, clerks and other employees that each shall have, and for the powers and duties, compensation, method of appointment, qualifications, tenure of office and removal of such deputies, clerks and other employees.

7. It shall be competent in any charter, or amendment thereto, framed in accordance with the provisions of this section, to provide that the city and county may make and enforce all laws and regulations, and exercise all rights and powers in respect to municipal affairs and municipal officers, and shall have all powers and rights appropriate to a county, city, and city and county subject only to the restrictions and limitations provided in such charter.

Any charter framed under the provisions of this section, which charter provides for the formation of the whole territory of the county into a consolidated city and county, may provide for the termination of the tenure of office of all county officers elected after the adoption of such charter by the electors of such county and prior to the approval of such charter by the legislature.

8. No property in any city or town or territory hereinafter consolidated into a city and county shall be taxed for the payment of any indebtedness outstanding at the time the charter takes effect and for the payment of which indebtedness the property in such city or town or territory was not, prior to the taking effect of such charter, subject to such taxation, unless there shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of such city or town or territory, at the separate election submitting the proposal in the first instance to join, the proposition regarding the assumption of such indebtedness as hereinbefore set forth and the same shall have been approved by a majority of such electors voting thereon.

In all cases of consolidation of two or more incorporated cities and towns, or of one or more incorporated cities or towns with unincorporated territory, into a city and county, assumption of existing bonded indebtedness by such city or town or by such unincorporated territory or by either of the cities and towns so consolidating may be made by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the territory or city or town which shall assume an existing bonded indebtedness, and the provisions of section eighteen of this article shall not be a prohibition thereof.

Every city and county which shall be formed, under the provisions of this section, of territory which shall have been taken from the original county, shall be liable for a just proportion of the debts and liabilities and be entitled to a just proportion of the property and assets of such county existing at the time of such separation.

If the population in the territory formed into a city and county, by separation from the original county, is equal to or greater in number than two thirds of the population of the whole of the original county at the time of the formation of such city and county, the city and county so formed and separating itself from the original county, shall be entitled to the original records and books of the original county, upon supplying to the original county certified copies of all records, documents and books properly bound and indexed, which affects or may affect the property of the remaining portion of the original county, or which it may in the future have occasion to refer to; and such certified copies so furnished and certified by the county clerk if the copies are issued from his office, and by the recorder if issued from his office, or by any other officer of the county if they be copies of records in his office, shall be competent evidence in any court proceeding or action which may thereafter be commenced.

The legislature of the state may enact such general laws as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of subdivision eight of this section.

If by the formation of a city and county, under the provisions of this section, any territory whether incorporated or unincorporated is separated from the original county, and by such separation, any of the elective officers of the original county, have by reason of such separation ceased to be residents or electors of the original county, such elective officers shall continue to serve, and be charged with all of the powers and duties of the office to which they were elected, until the expiration of the term for which they were elected, and their salaries shall be paid, by both the new city and county and the remaining portion of the original county, in proportion and in the ratio as the population of each bears to the whole population of the original county.

If under the provisions of this section, any city and county is formed which does not include the whole of the original county, and by reason of the separation of the territory comprising the new city and county, any incorporated city or town or any unincorporated territory is separated from the largest area of the remainder of the county, by reason of its exterior boundary not being contiguous thereto, the legislature shall provide for the transfer of such portion or portions to an adjoining county or counties whose exterior boundary or boundaries may be contiguous thereto, or it may transfer such portion or portions to the new consolidated city and county; *provided, however*, if there be formed and established under the provisions of this section, a consolidated city and county government of a lesser area than that of the whole county, and there be any incorporated city having a population of forty thousand inhabitants or over, within the county, as ascertained by the last preceding census taken under the authority of the Congress of the United States, which is not included therein, or if by the formation and establishment of any lesser area than that of the whole county into a consolidated city and county, any such incorporated city having such population is separated and detached from the largest area of the remainder of the original county, by reason of its exterior boundaries not being contiguous thereto, then such incorporated city, together with all other incorporated cities or towns or unincorporated territory in such original county, which if said new city and county is formed and established would likewise be so separated and detached, and which are contiguous to each other and form one compact area, may organize and establish a consolidated city and county government for the whole of such detached territory under the provisions of section eight of this article, by adopting a freeholders charter in accordance with the provisions of said section, and to have all of the powers conferred by said section; except, that for the purpose of the election of the members of the board of freeholders, and the organization and establishment of such consolidated city and county government, the whole of such detached area proposed to be formed into such consolidated city and county, shall be treated and considered as a city, within the meaning of section eight of this article; and except that all elections thereunder and all proceedings for the adoption of such charter shall be initiated and conducted by the governing body of the incorporated city having the largest population in such detached area. Such charter may be submitted to the electors within the area of the detached territory, for their approval, at any time subsequent to the adoption of the charter prepared by the freeholders elected by the electors of the whole of the original county, but the same shall not be ratified by the legislature of this state until after the ratification by the legislature of the charter adopted in the first instance, which provided for the formation of a lesser territory than that of the whole county into a consolidated city and county government.

If under the provisions of this section any city and county is formed, which does not include the whole of the area of the original county from which it is permitted to separate, and any remainder of the county is not transferred to another county as in this section provided, but is to continue as a county, the Governor of the state shall designate and assign, from among the judges of the superior court of the original county in office at the time of the taking effect of the new city and county government, as many judges as the ratio of the population contained in the area formed by the new city and county bears to the population of the whole of the original county at the time of the approval of the charter by the legislature, and the judges so assigned shall be and become the judges of the superior court of the new city and county, to hold office during the term for which each of them shall have been elected.

Upon the approval by the legislature of any charter framed under the provisions of this section, which charter provides for the separation of any new city and county from the original county, the board of supervisors of the original county, shall, at the time and in the manner set forth in such charter so approved, pass an ordinance calling an election in the area which is consolidated into a city and county, for the

purpose of nominating and electing the first officers thereunder. Said board of supervisors shall canvass the votes and declare the result of such election. The county clerk or other officer having charge of registration of electors shall furnish to the district or city and county so consolidated, the voting list and precinct registers of all the electors residing in the area of the territory wherein the election is to be held.

The provisions of this Constitution applicable to cities, and cities and counties and also applicable to counties, so far as not inconsistent or prohibited to cities or cities and counties, except in the method of procedure of calling elections for the election of freeholders and the submission of the question of the formation of a consolidated city and county, shall be applicable to such consolidated city and county.

Any charter framed under the provisions of this section may be amended as provided in section eight of article eleven of this Constitution.

Nothing in this section shall be construed to repeal or alter in any way the provisions of section eight and one-half of article eleven of this Constitution, providing a different method and procedure for the formation of cities and counties, wherein the initiative is taken by a city or city and county. Nor shall the provisions of this section apply to any consolidated city and county, organized as such at the time this section takes effect; nor shall the provisions of this section apply to any county, which at the time this section takes effect, had adopted a freeholders charter, and was organized and operating under such freeholders charter. The legislature shall enact such general or special laws as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section and such general or special laws as may be necessary to effect city and county consolidation hereunder, or as may be necessary to provide for any period after such consolidation, by reason of the separation from the original county of such consolidated city and county, or to provide for the government of the remainder of the original county from which separation was had. [*New section adopted November 5, 1918*]

Consent to consolidation.

SEC. 7½*b*. No incorporated city or town shall ever be transferred or annexed to, or consolidated with, any other municipality, or consolidated city and county, without the consent of a majority of the voters of such incorporated city or town voting at an election called for that purpose. [*New section adopted November 7, 1922*]

City charters.

SEC. 8. Any city or city and county containing a population of more than three thousand five hundred inhabitants, as ascertained by the last preceding census taken under the authority of the Congress of the United States or of the legislature of California, may frame a charter for its own government, consistent with and subject to this Constitution; and any city, or city and county having adopted a charter may adopt a new one. Any such charter shall be framed by a board of fifteen freeholders chosen by the electors of such city at any general or special election, but no person shall be eligible as a candidate for such board unless he shall have been, for the five years next preceding, an elector of said city. An election for choosing freeholders may be called by a two-thirds vote of the legislative body of such city, and, on presentation of a petition signed by not less than fifteen per cent of the registered electors of such city, the legislative body shall call such election at any time not less than thirty nor more than sixty days from date of the filing of the petition. Any such petition shall be verified by the authority having charge of the registration records of such city or city and county and the expenses of such verification shall be provided by the legislative body thereof. Candidates for the office of freeholders shall be nominated either in such manner as may be provided for the nomination of officers of the municipal government or by petition, substantially in the same manner as may be provided by general laws for the nomination by petition of electors of candidates for public offices to be voted for at general elections. The board of freeholders shall, within one hundred twenty days after the result of the election is declared, prepare and propose a charter for the government of such city; but the said period of one hundred twenty days may with the consent of the legislative body of such city be extended by such board not exceeding a total of sixty days. The charter so prepared shall be signed by a majority of the board of freeholders and filed in the office of the clerk of the legislative body of said city. The legislative body of said city shall within fifteen days after such filing cause such charter to be published once in the official paper of said city; (or in case there be no such paper, in a paper of general circulation); and shall cause copies of such

charter to be printed in convenient pamphlet form, and shall, until the date fixed for the election upon such charter, advertise in one or more papers of general circulation published in said city a notice that such copies may be had upon application therefor. Such charter shall be submitted to the electors of such city at a date to be fixed by the board of freeholders, before such filing and designated on such charter, either at a special election held not less than sixty days from the completion of the publication of such charter as above provided, or at the general election next following the expiration of said sixty days. If a majority of the qualified voters voting thereon at such general or special election shall vote in favor of such proposed charter, it shall be deemed to be ratified, and shall be submitted to the legislature, if then in session, or at the next regular or special session of the legislature. The legislature shall by concurrent resolution approve or reject such charter as a whole, without power of alteration or amendment; and if approved by a majority of the members elected to each house it shall become the organic law of such city or city and county, and supersede any existing charter and all laws inconsistent therewith. One copy of the charter so ratified and approved shall be filed with the Secretary of State, one with the recorder of the county in which such city is located, and one in the archives of the city; and thereafter the courts shall take judicial notice of the provisions of such charter. The charter of any city or city and county may be amended by proposals therefor submitted by the legislative body of the city on its own motion or on petition signed by fifteen per cent of the registered electors, or both. Such proposals shall be submitted to the electors only during the six months next preceding a regular session of the legislature or thereafter and before the final adjournment of that session and at either a special election called for that purpose or at any general or special election. Petitions for the submission of any amendment shall be filed with the legislative body of the city or city and county not less than sixty days prior to the general election next preceding a regular session of the legislature. The signatures on such petition shall be verified by the authority having charge of the registration records of such city or city and county, and the expenses of such verification shall be provided by the legislative body thereof. If such petitions have a sufficient number of signatures the legislative body of the city or city and county shall so submit the amendment or amendments so proposed to the electors. Amendments proposed by the legislative body and amendments proposed by petition of the electors may be submitted at the same election. The amendments so submitted shall be advertised in the same manner as herein provided for the advertisement of a proposed charter, and the election thereon held at a date to be fixed by the legislative body of such city, not less than forty and not more than sixty days after the completion of the advertising in the official paper. If a majority of the qualified voters on any such amendment vote in favor thereof it shall be deemed ratified, and shall be submitted to the legislature at the regular session next following such election; and approved or rejected without power of alteration in the same manner as herein provided for the approval or rejection of a charter. In submitting any such charter or amendment separate propositions, whether alternative or conflicting, or one included within the other, may be submitted at the same time to be voted on by the electors separately, and, as between those so related, if more than one receive a majority of the votes, the proposition receiving the larger number of votes shall control as to all matters in conflict. It shall be competent in any charter framed under the authority of this section to provide that the municipality governed thereunder may make and enforce all laws and regulations in respect to municipal affairs, subject only to the restrictions and limitations provided in their several charters and in respect to other matters they shall be subject to general laws. It shall be competent in any such charter, or amendment thereof, to provide for the creation of boroughs in all or any part of the territory of the city or city and county governed thereby, and to provide that each such borough may exercise such general or special municipal powers, and to be administered in such manner, as may be prescribed for each such borough in such charter; *provided, however*, that after the creation of any such borough, the powers thereof shall not be modified, amended or abridged in any manner, without the consent of a majority of the qualified electors of such borough voting at a regular or special election.

The percentages of the registered electors herein required for the election of freeholders or the submission of amendments to charters shall be calculated upon the total vote cast in the city or city and county at the last preceding general state election; and the qualified electors shall be those whose names appear upon the registration records of the same or preceding year. The election laws of such city or city and county shall, so far as applicable, govern all elections held under the authority of this section. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

San Francisco charter—Authorizing amendment to aid Panama-Pacific International Exposition.

SEC. 8*a*. The charter of the city and county of San Francisco may be amended, in addition to the method and the times provided in section eight of article XI of the Constitution, in the following particulars:

(*a*) Authorizing the city and county of San Francisco, a municipal corporation, by its legislative authority, to incur a bonded indebtedness in an amount not exceeding five million dollars, and to issue municipal bonds therefor, and to grant and turn over to the Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company (a corporation organized under the laws of the State of California March 22, 1910) the proceeds of said bonds, the same to be used and disbursed by said exposition company for the purpose of an exposition to be held in the city and county of San Francisco to celebrate the completion of the Panama canal; said bonds, so issued, to be of such form and to be redeemable, registered and converted in such manner and amounts, and at such times not later than forty years from the date of their issue, as such legislative authority shall determine; the interest on said bonds to not exceed five per centum per annum, and said bonds to be exempt from all taxes for state and municipal purposes, and to be sold for not less than par at such times and places, and in such manner, as shall be determined by said legislative authority; the proceeds of said bonds, when sold, to be payable immediately by the treasurer of said city and county to the treasurer of said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company, upon the demand of said treasurer of said exposition company, without the necessity of the approval of such demand by other authority, the same to be used and disbursed by said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company for the purposes of such exposition, under the direction and control of such exposition company;

(*b*) Providing that any bonded indebtedness incurred for the purposes aforesaid shall be exclusive of the bonded indebtedness of the said city and county limited by section nine of article XII of said charter;

(*c*) Granting to said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company the exclusive possession and use, together with the management and control, of that portion of Golden Gate Park in the city and county of San Francisco westerly from Twentieth avenue, as extended, for such exposition purposes, such possession and use, also management and control, to terminate not later than one year after the closing of such exposition;

(*d*) Granting to said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company the exclusive possession and use, together with the management and control, for such exposition purposes, of any lands held by the board of education of the city and county of San Francisco, and by the city and county of San Francisco, not in actual use, such possession and use, also management and control, to terminate not later than one year after the closing of such exposition;

(*e*) Authorizing said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company to temporarily close streets in the city and county of San Francisco westerly from Twentieth avenue, for such exposition purposes, and to have the exclusive possession and use, together with the management and control, of said streets for such exposition purposes, such possession and use, also management and control of said streets, to terminate not later than one year after the closing of such exposition.

Proposals to amend the charter of the city and county of San Francisco in the foregoing particulars may be submitted by the legislative authority of said city and county to the electors of said city and county, at any general or special election (and a special election may be called therefor) held in said city and county, after the publication of such proposals in a newspaper of general circulation in said city and county, for such time as shall be determined by said legislative authority. Upon the ratification of any such proposed amendment by a majority of the electors of said city and county voting at such election on such proposed amendment, said proposed amendment receiving such majority vote shall become operative immediately as an amendment to said charter, without the necessity of approval thereof by the legislature.

Any act of the legislative authority of the city and county of San Francisco, in submitting to the electors of said city and county, at any general or special election, proposals to amend the charter of said city and county in the foregoing particulars, including any notice by publication or otherwise of such proposals, and of such election, and the holding of such election, in accordance with the provisions hereof, before the adoption of this amendment, are hereby validated in all respects as if performed subsequent to the adoption of this amendment. The disbursement of all funds obtained from said bonds shall be accounted for by said Panama-Pacific

International Exposition Company by an itemized statement thereof to be filed with the auditor of the city and county of San Francisco. [*New section adopted November 8, 1910*]

City charters, what may contain.

SEC. 8½. It shall be competent, in all charters framed under the authority given by section eight of this article, to provide, in addition to those provisions allowable by this Constitution, and by the laws of the state as follows:

1. For the constitution, regulation, government, and jurisdiction of police courts, and for the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the judges of such courts shall be elected or appointed, and for the qualifications and compensation of said judges and of their clerks and attaches; and for the establishment, constitution, regulation, government and jurisdiction of municipal courts and judges thereof, with such civil, criminal and magisterial jurisdiction as by law may be conferred upon inferior courts and judges thereof; and for the manner in which, the times at which and the terms for which the judges of such courts shall be elected or appointed, and for the qualifications and compensation of said judges and of their clerks and attaches; *provided*, such municipal courts shall never be deprived of the jurisdiction given inferior courts created by general law.

In any city or any city and county, when such municipal court has been established, there shall be no other court inferior to the superior court; and pending actions, trials, and all pending business of inferior courts within the territory of such city or city and county, upon the establishment of any such municipal court, shall be and become pending in such municipal court, and all records of such inferior courts shall thereupon be and become the records of such municipal court.

2. For the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the members of boards of education shall be elected or appointed, for their qualifications, compensation and removal, and for the number which shall constitute any one of such boards.

3. For the manner in which, the times at which and the terms for which the members of the boards of police commissioners shall be elected or appointed; and for the constitution, regulation, compensation, and government of such boards and of the municipal police force.

4. For the manner in which and the times at which any municipal election shall be held and the result thereof determined; for the manner in which, the times at which, and the terms for which the members of all boards of election shall be elected or appointed, and for the constitution, regulation, compensation and government of such boards, and of their clerks and attaches, and for all expenses incident to the holding of any election.

It shall be competent in any charter framed in accordance with the provisions of this section, or section eight of this article, for any city or consolidated city and county, and plenary authority is hereby granted, subject only to the restrictions of this article, to provide therein or by amendment thereto, the manner in which, the method by which, the times at which, and the terms for which the several county and municipal officers and employees whose compensation is paid by such city or city and county, excepting judges of the superior court, shall be elected or appointed, and for their recall and removal, and for their compensation, and for the number of deputies, clerks and other employees that each shall have, and for the compensation, method of appointment, qualifications, tenure of office and removal of such deputies, clerks and other employees. All provisions of any charter of any such city or consolidated city and county, heretofore adopted, and amendments thereto, which are in accordance herewith, are hereby confirmed and declared valid.

5. It shall be competent in any charter or amendment thereof, which shall hereafter be framed under the authority given by section eight of this article, by any city having a population in excess of fifty thousand ascertained as prescribed by said section eight, to provide for the separation of said city from the county of which it has theretofore been a part and the formation of said city into a consolidated city and county to be governed by such charter, and to have combined powers of a city and county, as provided in this Constitution for consolidated city and county government, and further to prescribe in said charter the date for the beginning of the official existence of said consolidated city and county.

It shall also be competent for any such city, not having already consolidated as a city and county to hereafter frame, in the manner prescribed in section eight of this article, a charter providing for a city and county government, in which charter there shall be prescribed territorial boundaries which may include contiguous territory

not included in such city, which territory, however, must be included in the county within which such city is located.

If no additional territory is proposed to be added, then, upon the consent to the separation of any such city from the county in which it is located, being given by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such county and upon the ratification of such charter by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such city, and the approval thereof by the legislature, as prescribed in section eight of this article, said charter shall be deemed adopted and upon the date fixed therein said city shall be and become a consolidated city and county.

If additional territory which consists wholly of only one incorporated city or town, or which consists wholly of unincorporated territory, is proposed to be added, then, upon the consent to such separation of such territory and of the city initiating the consolidation proposal being given by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the county in which the city proposing such separation is located, and upon the ratification of such charter by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such city so proposing the separation, and also upon the approval of the proposal hereinafter set forth, by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the whole of such additional territory, and the approval of said charter by the legislature, as prescribed in section eight of this article, said charter shall be deemed adopted, the indebtedness hereinafter referred to shall be deemed to have been assumed, and upon the date fixed in said charter such territory and such city shall be and become one consolidated city and county.

The proposal to be submitted to the territory proposed to be added shall be substantially in the following form and submitted as one indivisible question:

"Shall the territory (herein designate in general terms the territory to be added) consolidate with the city of (herein insert name of the city initiating the proposition to form a city and county government) in a consolidated city and county government, and shall the charter as prepared by the city of (herein insert the name of the city initiating such proposition) be adopted as the charter of the consolidated city and county, and shall the said added territory become subject to taxation along with the entire territory of the proposed city and county, in accordance with the assessable valuation of the property of the said territory, for the following indebtedness of said city (herein insert name of the city initiating such proposition) to wit: (herein insert in general terms reference to any debts to be assumed, and if none insert 'none') ?"

If additional territory is proposed to be added, which includes unincorporated territory and one or more incorporated cities or towns, or which includes more than one incorporated city or town, the consent of any such incorporated city or town shall be obtained by a majority vote of the qualified electors thereof voting upon a proposal substantially as follows:

"Shall (herein insert the name of the city or town to be included in such additional territory) be included in a district to be hereafter defined by the city of (herein insert the name of the city initiating the proposition to form a city and county government) which district shall, within two years from the date of this election, vote upon a proposal submitted as one indivisible question that such district to be then described and set forth shall consolidate with (herein insert name of the city initiating said consolidation proposition) in a consolidated city and county government, and also that a certain charter, to be prepared by the city of (herein insert name of the city initiating such proposition) be adopted as the charter of such consolidated city and county, and that such district become subject to taxation along with the entire territory of the proposed city and county in accordance with the assessable valuation of the property of said district for the following indebtedness of said city of (herein insert name of the city initiating such proposition) to wit: (herein insert in general terms, reference to any debts to be assumed and if none insert 'none') ?"

Any and all incorporated cities or towns to which the foregoing proposal shall have been submitted and a majority of whose qualified electors voting thereon shall have voted in favor thereof, together with such unincorporated territory as the city initiating such consolidation proposal may desire to have included, the whole to form an area contiguous to said city, shall be created into a district by such city, and the proposal substantially as above prescribed to be used when the territory proposed to be added consists wholly of only one incorporated city or town, or wholly of unincorporated territory, shall, within two years, be submitted to the voters of said entire district as one indivisible question.

Upon consent to the separation of such district and of the city initiating the consolidation proposal being given by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the county in which the city proposing such separation is located, and

upon the ratification of such charter by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such city, and upon the approval of the proposal hereinbefore set forth by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the whole of said district so proposed to be added, and upon the approval of said charter by the legislature, as prescribed in section eight of this article, said charter shall be deemed adopted, the said indebtedness referred to in said proposal shall be deemed to have been assumed, and upon the date fixed in said charter, such district and such city shall be and become one consolidated city and county.

6. It shall be competent for any consolidated city and county now existing, or which shall hereafter be organized, to annex territory contiguous to such consolidated city and county, unincorporated or otherwise, whether situated wholly in one county, or parts thereof be situate in different counties, said annexed territory to be an integral part of such city and county; *provided*, that such annexation of territory shall only include any part of the territory which was at the time of the original consolidation of the annexing city and county, within the county from which such annexing city and county was formed, together with territory which was concurrently, or has since consolidation been joined in a county government with the area of the original county not included in such consolidated city and county.

If additional territory, which consists wholly of only one incorporated city, city and county or town, or which consists wholly of unincorporated territory, is proposed to be annexed to any consolidated city and county now existing or which shall hereafter be organized, then, upon the consent to any such annexation being given by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in any county or counties in which any such additional territory is located, and upon the approval of such annexation proposal by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such city and county, and also upon the approval of the proposal hereinafter set forth by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the whole of such territory proposed to be annexed, the indebtedness hereinafter referred to shall be deemed to have been assumed, and at the time stated in such proposal, such additional territory and such city and county shall be and become one consolidated city and county, to be governed by the charter of the city and county proposing such annexation, and any subsequent amendment thereto.

The proposal to be submitted to the territory proposed to be annexed, shall be substantially in the following form and submitted as one indivisible question:

"Shall the territory (herein designate in general terms the territory to be annexed) consolidate with the city and county of (herein insert the name of the city and county initiating the annexation proposal) in a consolidated city and county government, said consolidation to take effect (herein insert date when such consolidation shall take effect) and shall the said annexed territory become subject to taxation, as an integral part of the city and county so formed, in accordance with the assessable valuation of property of said territory for the following indebtedness of said city and county of (herein insert name of the city and county) to wit: (herein insert in general terms, reference to any debts to be assumed and if none insert 'none') ?"

If additional territory including unincorporated territory and one or more incorporated cities, cities and counties, or towns, or including more than one incorporated city, city and county, or town, is proposed to be annexed to any consolidated city and county now existing or which shall hereafter be organized, the consent of each such incorporated city, city and county, or town, shall be obtained by a majority vote of the qualified electors of any such incorporated city, city and county, or town, voting upon a proposal substantially as follows:

"Shall (herein insert name of the city, city and county, or town, to be included in such annexed territory) be included in a district to be hereafter defined by the city and county of (herein insert the name of the city and county initiating the annexation proposal) which district shall within two years from the date of this election vote upon a proposal submitted as one indivisible question, that such district to be then described and set forth shall consolidate with (herein insert name of the city and county initiating the annexation proposal) in a consolidated city and county government, and that such district become subject to taxation, along with the entire territory of the proposed city and county in accordance with the assessable valuation of the property of said district for the following indebtedness of said city and county of (herein insert name of the city and county initiating the annexation proposal) to wit: (herein insert in general terms, reference to any debts to be assumed and if none insert 'none') ?"

Any and all incorporated cities, cities and counties, or towns, to which the foregoing proposal shall have been submitted, and a majority of whose qualified electors

voting thereon shall have voted in favor thereof, together with such unincorporated territory as the city and county initiating such annexation proposal may desire to have included, the whole to form an area contiguous to said city and county, shall be created into a district by said city and county, and the proposal substantially in the form above set forth to be used when the territory proposed to be added consist wholly of only one incorporated city, city and county, or town, or wholly of unincorporated territory, shall, within said two years, be submitted to the voters of said entire district as one indivisible question.

Upon consent to any such annexation being given by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in any county or counties in which any such territory proposed to be annexed to said city and county is located, and upon the approval of any such annexation proposal by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in such city and county proposing such annexation, and also upon the approval of the proposal hereinbefore set forth by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon in the whole of the district so proposed to be annexed, then, the said indebtedness referred to in said proposal shall be deemed to have been assumed, and upon the date stated in such annexation proposal such district and such city and county shall be and become one consolidated city and county, to be governed by the charter of the city and county proposing such annexation, and any subsequent amendment thereto.

Whenever any proposal is submitted to the electors of any county, territory, district, city, city and county, or town, as above provided, there shall be published, for at least five successive publications, in a newspaper of general circulation printed and published in any such county, territory, district, city, city and county, or town, the last publication to be not less than twenty days prior to any such election, a particular description of any territory or district to be separated, added, or annexed, together with a particular description of any debts to be assumed, as above referred to, unless such particular description is contained in the said proposal so submitted. In addition to said description, such territory shall also be designated in such notice by some appropriate name or other words of identification, by which such territory may be referred to and indicated upon the ballots to be used at any election at which the question of annexation or consolidation of additional territory is submitted as herein provided. If there be no such newspaper so printed and published in any such county, territory, district, city, city and county, or town, then such publication may be made in any newspaper of general circulation printed and published in the nearest county, city, city and county, or town where there may be such a newspaper so printed and published.

If, by the adoption of any charter, or by annexation, any incorporated municipality becomes a portion of a city and county, its property, debts and liabilities of every description shall be and become the property, debts and liabilities of such city and county.

Every city and county which shall be formed, or the territory of which shall be enlarged as herein provided from territory taken from any county or counties, shall be liable for a just proportion of the debts and liabilities and be entitled to a just proportion of the property and assets of such county or counties, existing at the time such territory is so taken.

The provisions of this Constitution applicable to cities, and cities and counties, and also those applicable to counties, so far as not inconsistent or prohibited to cities, or cities and counties, shall be applicable to such consolidated city and county government; and no provision of subdivision five or six of this section shall be construed as a restriction upon the plenary authority of any city or city and county having a freeholders' charter, as provided for in this Constitution, to determine in said charter any and all matters elsewhere in this Constitution authorized and not inconsistent herewith.

The legislature shall provide for the formation of one or more counties from the portion or portions of a county or counties remaining after the formation of or annexation to a consolidated city and county, or for the transfer of such portion or portions of such original county or counties to adjoining counties. But such transfer to an adjoining county shall only be made after approval by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting thereon in such territory proposed to be so transferred.

The provisions of section two of this article, and also those provisions of section three of this article which refer to the passing of any county line within five miles of the exterior boundary of a city or town in which a county seat of any county proposed to be divided is situated, and to the reducing of the population of any county upon the establishment of a new county, and to the minimum population on the forming of a new county, shall not apply to the formation of, nor to the extension

of the territory of such consolidated cities and counties, nor to the formation of new counties, nor to the annexation of existing counties, as herein specified.

Any city and county formed under this section shall have the right, if it so desires, to be designated by the official name of the city initiating the consolidation as it existed immediately prior to its adoption of a charter providing for a consolidated city and county government, except that such city and county shall be known under the style of a city and county.

It shall be competent in any charter framed for a consolidated city and county, or by amendment thereof, to provide for the establishment of a borough system of government for the whole or any part of the territory of said city and county, by which one or more districts may be created therein, which districts shall be known as boroughs and which shall exercise such municipal powers as may be granted thereto by such charter, and for the organization, regulation, government and jurisdiction of such boroughs; *provided*, that in the event of such establishment or creation of a borough or boroughs, as hereinabove permitted, the boundaries thereof shall never afterwards be changed or altered, nor shall the governmental rights, powers or jurisdiction of any such borough or boroughs be thereafter limited, extended, modified or taken away, unless and until the borough or boroughs affected by such proposed change or alteration of boundaries, or by the proposed limitation, extension, modification or taking away of governmental rights, powers or jurisdiction, as the case may be, shall each have consented thereto, by the vote of a majority of the voters in each and every such borough, voting at an election or elections called and held for such purpose in each of the boroughs so affected.

No property in any territory hereafter consolidated with or annexed to any city or city and county shall be taxed for the payment of any indebtedness of such city or city and county outstanding at the date of such consolidation or annexation and for the payment of which the property in such territory was not, prior to such consolidation or annexation, subject to such taxation, unless there shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of such territory the proposition regarding the assumption of indebtedness as hereinbefore set forth and the same shall have been approved by a majority of such electors voting thereon.

7. In all cases of annexation of unincorporated territory to an incorporated city, or the consolidation of two or more incorporated cities, assumption of existing bonded indebtedness by such unincorporated territory or by either of the cities so consolidating may be made by a majority vote of the qualified electors voting thereon in the territory or city which shall assume an existing bonded indebtedness. This provision shall apply whether annexation or consolidation is effected under this section or any other section of this Constitution, and the provisions of section eighteen of this article shall not be a prohibition thereof.

The legislature shall enact such general laws as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this section and such general or special laws as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of subdivisions five and six of this section, including any such general or special act as may be necessary to permit a consolidated city and county to submit a new charter or charter amendment to take effect at the time that any consolidation, by reason of annexation to such consolidated city and county, takes effect, and also, any such general law or special act as may be necessary to provide for any period after such consolidation, by reason of such annexation, takes effect, and prior to the adoption and approval of any such new charter or charter amendment. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

Compensation of municipal officer, not to be increased nor term extended.

SEC. 9. The compensation of any county, city, town, or municipal officer shall not be increased after his election or during his term of office; nor shall the term of any such officer be extended beyond the period for which he is elected or appointed.

Municipality not released from taxes.

SEC. 10. [*Repealed November 8, 1910*]

Police regulations.

SEC. 11. Any county, city, town, or township may make and enforce within its limits all such local, police, sanitary, and other regulations as are not in conflict with general laws.

Only municipality can tax for municipal purposes.

SEC. 12. The legislature shall have no power to impose taxes upon counties, cities, towns or other public or municipal corporations, or upon the inhabitants or property thereof, for county, city, town, or other municipal purposes, but may, by general laws, vest in the corporate authorities thereof the power to assess and collect taxes for such purposes.

No delegation as to municipal improvements to private corporations—Exception.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation, company, association or individual any power to make, control, appropriate, supervise or in any way interfere with any county, city, town or municipal improvement, money, property, or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or assessments or perform any municipal function whatever, except that the legislature shall have power to provide for the supervision, regulation and conduct, in such manner as it may determine, of the affairs of irrigation districts, reclamation districts or drainage districts, organized or existing under any law of this state. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Place of payment of municipal bonds.

SEC. 13½. Any county, city and county, city, town, municipality, irrigation district, or other public corporation, issuing bonds under the laws of the state, is hereby authorized and empowered to make said bonds and the interest thereon payable at any place or places within or outside of the United States, and in any money, domestic or foreign, designated in said bonds. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

General laws as to inspection of merchandise.

SEC. 14. The legislature may by general and uniform laws provide for the inspection, measurement and graduation of merchandise, manufactured articles and commodities, and may provide for the appointment of such officers as may be necessary for such inspection, measurement and graduation. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Private property not taken for municipal debt.

SEC. 15. Private property shall not be taken or sold for the payment of the corporate debt of any political or municipal corporation.

Public moneys to be deposited with treasurer.

SEC. 16. All moneys, assessments, and taxes belonging to or collected for the use of any county, city, town, or other public or municipal corporation, coming into the hands of any officer thereof, shall immediately be deposited with the treasurer, or other legal depositary, to the credit of such city, town, or other corporation, respectively, for the benefit of the funds to which they respectively belong.

Legal depositary for public moneys.

SEC. 16½. All moneys belonging to, or in the custody of, the state or any county or municipality within this state may be deposited in any national bank or banks within this state, or in any bank or banks organized under the laws of this state, in such manner and under such conditions as may be provided by any law adopted by the people under the initiative or by a two-thirds vote of each house of the legislature and approved by the governor and subject to the referendum; *provided*, that the laws now governing the deposit of such moneys shall continue in force until such laws shall be amended, changed or repealed as in this section authorized; *and provided, further*, that the state or any county, city and county, city, town, municipality, or other political subdivision issuing bonds under the laws of this state, may deposit moneys in any bank or banks outside this state for the payment of the principal or interest of such bonds at the place or places at which the same are payable. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Making profit out of public moneys prohibited.

SEC. 17. The making of profit out of county, city, town, or other public money, or using the same for any purpose not authorized by law, by any officer having the possession or control thereof, shall be a felony, and shall be prosecuted and punished as prescribed by law.

Municipal debt incurred in any year not to exceed income—Aid by Alameda to Panama-Pacific International Exposition.

SEC. 18. No county, city, town, township, board of education, or school district, shall incur any indebtedness or liability in any manner or for any purpose exceeding in any year the income and revenue provided for such year, without the assent of two-thirds of the qualified electors thereof, voting at an election to be held for that purpose, nor unless before or at the time of incurring such indebtedness provision shall be made for the collection of an annual tax sufficient to pay the interest on such indebtedness as it falls due, and also provision to constitute a sinking fund for the payment of the principal thereof on or before maturity, which shall not exceed forty years from the time of contracting the same; *provided, however*, that the city and county of San Francisco may at any time pay the unpaid claims, with interest thereon at the rate of five per cent per annum, for materials furnished to and work done for said city and county during the forty-first, forty-second, forty-third, forty-fourth, and fiftieth fiscal years, and for unpaid teachers' salaries for the fiftieth fiscal year, out of the income and revenue of any succeeding year or years, the amount to be paid in full of said claims not to exceed in the aggregate the sum of five hundred thousand dollars, and that no statute of limitations shall apply in any manner to these claims; *and provided, further*, that the city of Vallejo, of Solano county, may pay its existing indebtedness, incurred in the construction of its waterworks, whenever two-thirds of the electors thereof, voting at an election held for that purpose, shall so decide, and that no statute of limitations shall apply in any manner; *provided, further*, that the city of Venice may pay all of its indebtedness incurred during the years nineteen hundred fourteen, nineteen hundred fifteen and nineteen hundred sixteen in excess of the income and revenue for said years, the amount to be paid in full of said indebtedness not to exceed in the aggregate the sum of sixty thousand dollars, whenever two-thirds of the voters thereof voting at an election held for that purpose shall so decide, and that no statute of limitations shall apply in any manner. Any indebtedness or liability incurred contrary to this provision, with the exceptions hereinbefore recited, shall be void. The city and county of San Francisco, the city of San Jose, and the town of Santa Clara may make provision for a sinking fund, to pay the principal of any indebtedness incurred, or to be hereafter incurred by it, to commence at a time after the incurring of such indebtedness of no more than a period of one-fourth of the time of maturity of such indebtedness, which shall not exceed seventy-five years from the time of contracting the same. Any indebtedness incurred contrary to any provision of this section shall be void; *and provided, further*, that the county of Alameda may, upon the assent of two-thirds of the qualified electors thereof voting at an election to be held for that purpose, incur a bonded indebtedness of not to exceed one million dollars, and the legislative authority of said county of Alameda shall issue bonds therefor and grant and turn over to the Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company, a corporation organized under the laws of the State of California, March 22, 1910, the proceeds of said bonds for stock in said company or under such other terms and conditions as said legislative authority may determine, the same to be used and disbursed by said exposition company for the purposes of an exposition to be held in the city and county of San Francisco to celebrate the completion of the Panama canal; said bonds, so issued, to be of such form and to be redeemable, registered and converted in such manner and amounts, and at such times not later than forty years from the date of their issue as the legislative authority of said county of Alameda shall determine; the interest on said bonds not to exceed five per centum per annum, and said bonds to be exempt from all taxes for state, county and municipal purposes, and be sold for not less than par at such times and places, and in such manner, as shall be determined by said legislative authority; the proceeds of said bonds, when sold, to be payable immediately upon such terms or conditions as said legislative body may determine, to the treasurer of said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company, upon demands of said treasurer of said exposition company, without the necessity of the approval of such demands by other authority, than said legislative authority of Alameda county, the same to be used and disbursed by said Panama-Pacific International Exposition Company for the purposes of such exposition, under the direction and control of said exposition company; and the legislative authority of said county of Alameda is hereby empowered and directed to levy a special tax on all taxable property in said county each year after the issue of said bonds to raise an amount to pay the interest on said bonds as the same become due, and to create a sinking fund to pay the principal thereof when the same shall become due. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

Los Angeles county funds.

SEC. 18½. Anything in this Constitution to the contrary notwithstanding, the county of Los Angeles may, out of succeeding years' revenue or income, reimburse any funds officially held by the treasurer of Los Angeles county which have been heretofore diminished by payment therefrom, during the sixty-fourth, sixty-fifth, sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh or sixty-eighth fiscal years, of claims or demands representing indebtedness or liability of said county in excess of the income and revenue provided for the year in which such indebtedness or liability was incurred, whenever a majority of the qualified electors of said county voting at an election held for that purpose shall so decide; and such an election may be called by the board of supervisors of said county and held in accordance with the election laws of this state applicable thereto. [*New section adopted November 5, 1918*]

Municipal operation or regulation of public works.

SEC. 19. Any municipal corporation may establish and operate public works for supplying its inhabitants with light, water, power, heat, transportation, telephone service or other means of communication. Such works may be acquired by original construction or by the purchase of existing works, including their franchises, or both. Persons or corporations may establish and operate works for supplying the inhabitants with such services upon such conditions and under such regulations as the municipality may prescribe under its organic law, on condition that the municipal government shall have the right to regulate the charges thereof. A municipal corporation may furnish such services to inhabitants outside its boundaries; *provided*, that it shall not furnish any service to the inhabitants of any other municipality owning or operating works supplying the same service to such inhabitants, without the consent of such other municipality, expressed by ordinance. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

ARTICLE XII.

CORPORATIONS.

Corporations, how formed.

SECTION 1. Corporations may be formed under general laws, but shall not be created by special act. All laws now in force in the state concerning corporations, and all laws that may be hereafter passed pursuant to this section, may be altered from time to time or repealed.

Individual liability of corporators.

SEC. 2. Dues from corporations shall be secured by such individual liability of the corporators and other means as may be prescribed by law.

Liability of stockholders and directors.

SEC. 3. Each stockholder of a corporation, or joint-stock association, shall be individually and personally liable for such proportion of all its debts and liabilities contracted or incurred, during the time he was a stockholder, as the amount of stock or shares owned by him bears to the whole of the subscribed capital stock, or shares of the corporation or association. The directors or trustees of corporations and joint-stock associations shall be jointly and severally liable to the creditors and stockholders for all moneys embezzled or misappropriated by the officers of such corporation or joint-stock association, during the term of office of such director or trustee.

Nothing in the preceding paragraph of this section shall be held to apply to any exposition company organized to promote and carry on any international exposition or world's fair within the State of California, and the liability of stockholders in any such exposition company shall be and the same is hereby limited to an amount not exceeding the par value of the stock of said corporation subscribed for by such stockholders. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Meaning of "corporations"—Power to sue and be sued.

SEC. 4. The term corporations, as used in this article, shall be construed to include all associations and joint-stock companies having any of the powers or privileges of corporations not possessed by individuals or partnerships, and all corporations shall have the right to sue and be subject to be sued, in all courts, in like cases as natural persons.

Bank corporations only under general laws—No bank currency.

SEC. 5. The legislature shall have no power to pass any act granting any charter for banking purposes, but corporations or associations may be formed for such purposes under general laws, and the legislature shall provide for the classification of cities and towns by population for the purpose of regulating the business of banking. No corporation, association, or individual shall issue or put in circulation, as money, anything but the lawful money of the United States. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1910*]

Existing franchises void unless business commenced.

SEC. 6. All existing charters, grants, franchises, special or exclusive privileges, under which an actual and bona fide organization shall not have taken place, and business been commenced in good faith, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall thereafter have no validity.

Extension of franchise of corporation—Remission of forfeiture.

SEC. 7. The legislature shall not extend any franchise or charter, nor remit the forfeiture of any franchise or charter of any quasi-public corporation now existing or which shall hereafter exist under the laws of this state. The term of existence of any other corporation now or hereafter existing under the laws of this state, may be extended at any time prior to the expiration of its corporate existence, for a period not exceeding fifty years from the date of such extension, by the vote or written consent of stockholders representing two-thirds of its capital stock or of two-thirds of the members thereof. A certificate of such vote or consent shall be signed and sworn to by the president and secretary, and by a majority of the directors of the corporation and filed and certified in the manner and upon payment of fees required by law for filing and certifying articles of incorporation, and thereupon the term of the corporation shall be extended for the period specified in such certificate, and such corporation shall thereafter pay all annual or other fees required by law to be paid by corporations. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Corporation property subject to condemnation—Police power not abridged.

SEC. 8. The exercise of the right of eminent domain shall never be so abridged or construed as to prevent the legislature from taking the property and franchises of incorporated companies and subjecting them to public use the same as the property of individuals, and the exercise of the police power of the state shall never be so abridged or construed as to permit corporations to conduct their business in such manner as to infringe the rights of individuals or the general well-being of the state.

Corporation business limited by charter—Term of holding real estate.

SEC. 9. No corporation shall engage in any business other than that expressly authorized in its charter or the law under which it may have been or may hereafter be organized; nor shall it hold for a longer period than five years any real estate, except such as may be necessary for carrying on its business.

Transfer of franchise does not relieve from liabilities.

SEC. 10. The legislature shall not pass any laws permitting the leasing or alienation of any franchise, so as to relieve the franchise or property held thereunder from the liabilities of the lessor or grantor, lessee or grantee, contracted or incurred in the operation, use, or enjoyment of such franchise or any of its privileges.

Issuance of stock—Increase—Notice.

SEC. 11. No corporation shall issue stock or bonds, except for money paid, labor done, or property actually received, and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void. The stock and bonded indebtedness of corporations shall not be increased, except in pursuance of general law, nor without the consent of the persons holding the larger amount in value of the stock, at a meeting called for that purpose, giving sixty days' public notice, as may be provided by law.

Election of directors—Manner of voting—Exceptions.

SEC. 12. In all elections for directors or managers of corporations every stockholder shall have the right to vote, in person or by proxy, the number of shares of

stock owned by him, for as many persons as there are directors or managers to be elected, or to cumulate said shares and give one candidate as many votes as the number of directors multiplied by the number of his shares of stock shall equal, or to distribute them, on the same principle, among as many candidates as he shall think fit; and such directors or managers shall not be elected in any other manner, except that members of cooperative societies formed for agricultural, mercantile, and manufacturing purposes may vote on all questions affecting such societies in manner prescribed by law.

State not to lend credit or own stock.

SEC. 13. The state shall not, in any manner, loan its credit, nor shall it subscribe to or be interested in the stock of any company, association, or corporation.

Place of business—Books.

SEC. 14. Every corporation other than religious, educational, or benevolent, organized or doing business in this state, shall have and maintain an office or place in this state for the transaction of its business, where transfers of stock shall be made, and in which shall be kept, for inspection by every person having an interest therein, and legislative committees, books in which shall be recorded the amount of capital stock subscribed, and by whom; the names of the owners of its stock, and the amounts owned by them, respectively; the amount of stock paid in, and by whom; the transfer of stock; the amount of its assets and liabilities, and the names and places of residence of its officers.

Foreign corporations.

SEC. 15. No corporation organized outside the limits of this state shall be allowed to transact business within this state on more favorable conditions than are prescribed by law to similar corporations organized under the laws of this state.

County in which corporation to be sued.

SEC. 16. A corporation or association may be used in the county where the contract is made or is to be performed, or where the obligation or liability arises or the breach occurs; or in the county where the principal place of business of such corporation is situated, subject to the power of the court to change the place of trial as in other cases.

Common carriers—Connecting roads.

SEC. 17. All railroad, canal, and other transportation companies are declared to be common carriers, and subject to legislative control. Any association or corporation, organized for the purpose under the laws of this state, shall have the right to connect at the state line with railroads of other states. Every railroad company shall have the right with its road to intersect, connect with, or cross any other railroad, and shall receive and transport each the other's passengers, tonnage, and cars, without delay or discrimination.

Railroad official not to contract with company.

SEC. 18. No president, director, officer, agent, or employee of any railroad or canal company shall be interested, directly or indirectly, in the furnishing of material or supplies to such company, nor in the business of transportation as a common carrier of freight or passengers over the works owned, leased, controlled, or worked by such company, except such interest in the business of transportation as lawfully flows from the ownership of stock therein.

Public officials not to receive passes.

SEC. 19. No railroad or other transportation company shall grant free passes, or passes or tickets at a discount, to any person holding any office of honor, trust, or profit in this state; and the acceptance of any such pass or ticket by a member of the legislature, or any public officer, other than railroad commissioner, shall work a forfeiture of his office.

No increase of rates without consent of railroad commission.

SEC. 20. No railroad or other transportation company shall raise any rate of charge for the transportation of freight or passengers or any charge connected therewith or incidental thereto, under any circumstances whatsoever, except upon a showing before the railroad commission provided for in this Constitution, that such increase is justified, and the decision of the said commission upon the showing so made shall not be subject to review by any court except upon the question whether such decision of the commission will result in confiscation of property. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Discrimination in charges for transportation forbidden.

SEC. 21. No discrimination in charges or facilities for transportation shall be made by any railroad or other transportation company between places or persons, or in the facilities for the transportation of the same classes of freight or passengers within this state. It shall be unlawful for any railroad or other transportation company to charge or receive any greater compensation in the aggregate for the transportation of passengers or of like kind of property for a shorter than for a longer distance over the same line or route in the same direction, the shorter being included within the longer distance, or to charge any greater compensation as a through rate than the aggregate of the intermediate rates; *provided, however,* that upon application to the railroad commission provided for in this Constitution such company may, in special cases, after investigation, be authorized by such commission to charge less for longer than for shorter distances for the transportation of persons or property and the railroad commission may from time to time prescribe the extent to which such company may be relieved from the prohibition to charge less for the longer than for the shorter haul. The railroad commission shall have power to authorize the issuance of excursion and commutation tickets at special rates. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to prevent the railroad commission from ordering and compelling any railroad or other transportation company to make reparation to any shipper on account of the rates charged to said shipper being excessive or discriminatory, provided no discrimination will result from such reparation. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Railroad commission created—Its powers prescribed.

SEC. 22. There is hereby created a railroad commission which shall consist of five members and which shall be known as the railroad commission of the State of California. The commission shall be appointed by the Governor from the state at large; *provided,* that the legislature, in its discretion, may divide the state into districts for the purpose of such appointments, said districts to be as nearly equal in population as practicable; *and provided, further,* that the three commissioners in office at the time this section takes effect shall serve out the term for which they were elected, and that two additional commissioners shall be appointed by the Governor immediately after the adoption of this section, to hold office during the same term. Upon the expiration of said term. the term of office of each commissioner thereafter shall be six years, except the commissioners first appointed hereunder after such expiration, one of whom shall be appointed to hold office until January 1, 1917, two until January 1, 1919, and two until January 1, 1921. Whenever a vacancy in the office of commissioner shall occur the Governor shall forthwith appoint a qualified person to fill the same for the unexpired term. Commissioners appointed for regular terms shall at the beginning of the term for which they are appointed, and those appointed to fill vacancies, shall, immediately upon their appointment, enter upon the duties of their offices. The legislature shall fix the salaries of the commissioners, but pending such action the salaries of the commissioners, their officers and employees shall remain as now fixed by law. The legislature shall have the power, by a two-thirds vote of all members elected to each house, to remove any one or more of said commissioners from office for dereliction of duty or corruption or incompetency. All of said commissioners shall be qualified electors of this state, and no person in the employ of or holding any official relation to any person, firm or corporation, which said person, firm or corporation is subject to regulation by said railroad commission and no person owning stock or bonds of any such corporation or who is in any manner pecuniarily interested therein, shall be appointed to or hold the office of railroad commissioner. No vacancy in the commission shall impair the right of the remaining commissioners to exercise all the powers of the commission. The act of a majority of the com-

missioners when in session as a board shall be deemed to be the act of the commission; but any investigation, inquiry or hearing which the commission has power to undertake or to hold may be undertaken or held by or before any commissioner designated for the purpose by the commission, and every order made by a commissioner so designated, pursuant to such inquiry, investigation or hearing, when approved or confirmed by the commission ordered filed in its office, shall be deemed to be the order of the commission.

Said commission shall have the power to establish rates of charges for the transportation of passengers and freight by railroads and other transportation companies, and no railroad or other transportation company shall charge or demand or collect or receive a greater or less or different compensation for such transportation of passengers or freight, or for any service in connection therewith, between the points named in any tariff of rates, established by said commission, than the rates, fares and charges which are specified in such tariff. The commission shall have the further power to examine books, records and papers of all railroad and other transportation companies; to hear and determine complaints against railroad and other transportation companies; to issue subpoenas and all necessary process and send for persons and papers; and the commission and each of the commissioners shall have the power to administer oaths, take testimony and punish for contempt in the same manner and to the same extent as courts of record; the commission may prescribe a uniform system of accounts to be kept by all railroads and other transportation companies.

No provision of this Constitution shall be construed as a limitation upon the authority of the legislature to confer upon the railroad commission additional powers of the same kind or different from those conferred herein which are not inconsistent with the powers conferred upon the railroad commission in this Constitution, and the authority of the legislature to confer such additional powers is expressly declared to be plenary and unlimited by any provision of this Constitution.

The provisions of this section shall not be construed to repeal in whole or in part any existing law not inconsistent herewith, and the "Railroad Commission Act" of this state approved February 10, 1911, shall be construed with reference to this constitutional provision and any other constitutional provision becoming operative concurrently herewith. And the said act shall have the same force and effect as if the same had been passed after the adoption of this provision of the Constitution and of all other provisions adopted concurrently herewith, except that the three commissioners referred to in said act shall be held and construed to be the five commissioners provided for herein. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Public utilities—Supervision of—Local regulation.

SEC. 23. Every private corporation, and every individual or association of individuals, owning, operating, managing, or controlling any commercial railroad, interurban railroad, street railroad, canal, pipe line, plant, or equipment, or any part of such railroad, canal, pipe line, plant, or equipment within this state, for the transportation or conveyance of passengers, or express matter, or freight of any kind, including crude oil, or for the transmission of telephone or telegraph messages, or for the production, generation, transmission, delivery or furnishing of heat, light, water or power or for the furnishing of storage or wharfage facilities, either directly or indirectly, to or for the public, and every common carrier, is hereby declared to be a public utility subject to such control and regulation by the railroad commission as may be provided by the legislature, and every class of private corporations, individuals, or associations of individuals hereafter declared by the legislature to be public utilities shall likewise be subject to such control and regulation. The railroad commission shall have and exercise such power and jurisdiction to supervise and regulate public utilities, in the State of California, and to fix the rates to be charged for commodities furnished, or services rendered by public utilities as shall be conferred upon it by the legislature, and the right of the legislature to confer powers upon the railroad commission respecting public utilities is hereby declared to be plenary and to be unlimited by any provision of this Constitution. From and after the passage by the legislature of laws conferring powers upon the railroad commission, respecting public utilities, all powers respecting such public utilities vested in boards of supervisors, or municipal councils, or other governing bodies of the several counties, cities and counties, cities and towns, in this state, or in any commission created by law and existing at the time of the passage of such laws, shall cease so far as such powers shall conflict with the powers so conferred upon the railroad commission; *provided, however*, that this section shall not affect such powers of control over public utilities as relate to the making

and enforcement of local, police, sanitary and other regulations, other than the fixing of rates, vested in any city and county or incorporated city or town as, at an election to be held pursuant to law, a majority of the qualified electors of such city and county, or incorporated city or town, voting thereon, shall vote to retain, and until such election such powers shall continue unimpaired; but if the vote so taken shall not favor the continuation of such powers they shall thereafter vest in the railroad commission as provided by law; *and provided, further*, that where any such city and county, or incorporated city or town, shall have elected to continue any of its powers to make and enforce such local, police, sanitary and other regulations, other than the fixing of rates, it may, by vote of a majority of its qualified electors voting thereon, thereafter surrender such powers to the railroad commission in the manner prescribed by the legislature; *and provided, further*, that this section shall not affect the right of any city and county or incorporated city or town, to grant franchises for public utilities upon the terms and conditions and in the manner prescribed by law. Nothing in this section shall be construed as a limitation upon any power conferred upon the railroad commission by any provision of this Constitution now existing or adopted concurrently herewith. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Legislature may invest railroad commission with power to fix compensation for taking public utility property.

SEC. 23*a*. The railroad commission shall have and exercise such power and jurisdiction as shall be conferred upon it by the legislature to fix the just compensation to be paid for the taking of any property of a public utility in eminent domain proceedings by the state or any county, city and county, incorporated city or towns, or municipal water district, and the right of the legislature to confer such powers upon the railroad commission is hereby declared to be plenary and to be unlimited by any provision of this Constitution. All acts of the legislature heretofore adopted, which are in accordance herewith, are hereby confirmed and declared valid.

Duty on legislature to enforce article.

SEC. 24. The legislature shall pass all laws necessary for the enforcement of the provisions of this article.

ARTICLE XIII.

REVENUE AND TAXATION.

Property to be taxed according to value—Exemptions.

SECTION 1. All property in the state except as otherwise in this Constitution provided, not exempt under the laws of the United States, shall be taxed in proportion to its value, to be ascertained as provided by law, or as hereinafter provided. The word "property," as used in this article and section, is hereby declared to include moneys, credits, bonds, stocks, dues, franchises, and all other matters and things, real, personal, and mixed, capable of private ownership; *provided*, that a mortgage, deed of trust, contract, or other obligation by which a debt is secured when land is pledged as security for the payment thereof, together with the money represented by such debt, shall not be considered property subject to taxation; *and further provided*, that property used for free public libraries and free museums, growing crops, property used exclusively for public schools, and such as may belong to the United States, this state, or to any county, city and county, or municipal corporation within this state shall be exempt from taxation, except such lands and the improvements thereon located outside of the county, city and county, or municipal corporation owning the same as were subject to taxation at the time of the acquisition of the same by said county, city and county, or municipal corporation; *provided*, that no improvements of any character whatever constructed by any county, city and county or municipal corporation shall be subject to taxation. All lands or improvements thereon, belonging to any county, city and county, or municipal corporation, not exempt from taxation, shall be assessed by the assessor of the county, city and county, or municipal corporation in which said lands or improvements are located, and said assesment shall be subject to review, equalization and adjustment by the state board of equalization. The legislature may provide, except in the case of credits secured by mortgage or trust deed, for a deduction from credits of debts due to bona fide residents of this state. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1914*]

Exemption on account of military service.

SEC. 1¼. The property to the amount of one thousand dollars of every resident of this state who has served in the army, navy, marine corps or revenue marine service of the United States in time of war, and received an honorable discharge therefrom or who has been released from active duty under honorable conditions, or lacking such amount of property in his own name, so much of the property of the wife of any such person as shall be necessary to equal said amount; and property to the amount of one thousand dollars of the widow resident in this state, or if there be no such widow, of the widowed mother resident in this state, of every person who has so served and has died either during his term of service or after receiving an honorable discharge from said service, or who has been released from active duty under honorable conditions, and the property to the amount of one thousand dollars of pensioned widows, fathers, and mothers, resident in this state, of soldiers, sailors and marines who served in the army, navy or marine corps or revenue marine service of the United States shall be exempt from taxation; *provided*, this exemption shall not apply to any person named herein owning property of the value of five thousand dollars or more, or where the wife of such soldier or sailor owns property of the value of five thousand dollars or more. No exemption shall be made under the provisions of this act of the property of a person who is not a legal resident of the state. [*Amendment adopted November 7, 1922*]

Exemption of church property.

SEC. 1½. All buildings, and so much of the real property on which they are situated as may be required for the convenient use and occupation of said buildings, when the same are used solely and exclusively for religious worship shall be free from taxation; *provided*, that no building so used which may be rented for religious purposes and rent received by the owner therefor, shall be exempt from taxation. [*New section adopted November 6, 1900*]

Exemption of property of orphan asylums.

SEC. 1¾*a*. All buildings, and so much of the real property connected therewith as may be required for the occupation of institutions sheltering more than twenty orphan or half-orphan children, receiving state aid shall be free from taxation; *provided*, that no building or real or personal property so used which may be rented and the rent received by the owner therefor shall be exempt from taxation under the terms of this act. [*New section adopted November 2, 1920*]

Exemption of state and municipal bonds.

SEC. 1⅞. All bonds hereafter issued by the State of California, or by any county, city and county, municipal corporation, or district (including school, reclamation, and irrigation districts) within said state, shall be free and exempt from taxation. [*New section adopted November 4, 1902*]

Exemption of college property.

SEC. 1*a*. Any educational institution of collegiate grade, within the State of California, not conducted for profit, shall hold exempt from taxation its buildings and equipment, its grounds within which its buildings are located, not exceeding one hundred acres in area, its securities and income used exclusively for the purposes of education. [*New section adopted November 3, 1914*]

Land and improvements separately assessed.

SEC. 2. Land, and the improvements thereon, shall be separately assessed. Cultivated and uncultivated land, of the same quality, and similarly situated, shall be assessed at the same value.

Method of assessment of land sectionized and not sectionized.

SEC. 3. Every tract of land containing more than six hundred and forty acres, and which has been sectionized by the United States government, shall be assessed, for the purpose of taxation, by sections or fractions of sections. The legislature shall provide by law for the assesment, in small tracts, of all lands not sectionized by the United States government.

Exemption of vessels.

SEC. 4. All vessels of more than fifty tons burden registered at any port in this state and engaged in the transportation of freight or passengers, shall be exempt from taxation except for state purposes, until and including the first day of January, nineteen hundred thirty-five. [*New section adopted November 3, 1914*]

Contract to pay tax on borrowed money.

SEC. 5. [*Repealed November 6, 1906*]

Contract impairing power of taxation forbidden.

SEC. 6. The power of taxation shall never be surrendered or suspended by any grant or contract to which the state shall be a party.

Payment of real property taxes by installment.

SEC. 7. The legislature shall have the power to provide by law for the payment of all taxes on real property by installments.

Taxpayer's annual property statement.

SEC. 8. The legislature shall by law require each taxpayer in this state to make and deliver to the county assessor, annually, a statement, under oath, setting forth specifically all the real and personal property owned by such taxpayer, or in his possession, or under his control, at twelve o'clock meridian on the first Monday of March.

State and county boards of equalization.

SEC. 9. A state board of equalization, consisting of one member from each congressional district in this state, as the same existed in eighteen hundred and seventy-nine, shall be elected by the qualified electors of their respective districts, at the general election to be held in the year one thousand eight hundred and eighty-six, and at each gubernatorial election thereafter, whose term of office shall be for four years; whose duty it shall be to equalize the valuation of the taxable property in the several counties of the state for the purposes of taxation. The Controller of State shall be ex officio a member of the board. The boards of supervisors of the several counties of the state shall constitute boards of equalization for their respective counties, whose duty it shall be to equalize the valuation of the taxable property in the county for the purpose of taxation; *provided*, such state and county boards of equalization are hereby authorized and empowered, under such rules of notice as the county boards may prescribe as to county assessments, and under such rules of notice as the state board may prescribe as to the action of the state board, to increase or lower the entire assessment roll, or any assessment contained therein, so as to equalize the assessment of the property contained in said assessment roll, and make the assessment conform to the true value in money of the property contained in said roll; *provided*, that no board of equalization shall raise any mortgage, deed of trust, contract or other obligation by which a debt is secured, money, or solvent credits, above its face value. The present state board of equalization shall continue in office until their successors, as herein provided for, shall be elected and shall qualify. The legislature shall have power to redistrict the state into four districts, as nearly equal in population as practical, and to provide for the election of members of said board of equalization. [*Amendment adopted November 4, 1884*]

Property, where assessed.

SEC. 10. All property, except as otherwise in this Constitution provided, shall be assessed in the county, city, city and county, town or township, or district in which it is situated in the manner prescribed by law. [*Amendment adopted November 8, 1910*]

Exemption of personal property.

SEC. 10½. The personal property of every householder to the amount of one hundred dollars, the articles to be selected by each householder, shall be exempt from taxation. [*New section adopted November 8, 1904*]

Income tax may be levied.

SEC. 11. Income taxes may be assessed to and collected from persons, corporations, joint-stock associations, or companies resident or doing business in this state, or any one or more of them, in such cases and amounts, and in such manner, as shall be prescribed by law.

Poll tax—Levy of.

SEC. 12. The legislature shall provide for the levy of an annual poll tax, and the collection thereof by assessors, of not less than four dollars on every alien male inhabitant of this state over twenty-one and under sixty years of age, except paupers, idiots and insane persons. Said tax shall be paid into the county school fund in which county it is collected. [*Amendment adopted November 2, 1920*]

Exemption of certain trees and vines.

SEC. 12¾. Fruit and nut bearing trees under the age of four years from the time of planting in orchard form, and grapevines under the age of three years from the time of planting in vineyard form, shall be exempt from taxation, and nothing in this article shall be construed as subjecting such trees and grapevines to taxation. [*New section adopted November 6, 1894*]

Legislature to provide for enforcement.

SEC. 13. The legislature shall pass all laws necessary to carry out the provisions of this article.

Basis of taxation for state purposes.

SEC. 14. Taxes levied, assessed and collected as hereinafter provided upon railroads, including street railways, whether operated in one or more counties; sleeping car, dining car, drawingroom car and palace car companies, refrigerator, oil, stock, fruit, and other car-loaning and other car companies operating upon railroads in this state; companies doing express business on any railroad, steamboat, vessel or stage line in this state; telegraph companies; telephone companies; companies engaged in the transmission or sale of gas or electricity; insurance companies; banks, banking associations, savings and loan societies, and trust companies; and taxes upon all franchises of every kind and nature, shall be entirely and exclusively for state purposes, and shall be levied, assessed and collected in the manner hereinafter provided. The word "companies" as used in this section shall include persons, partnerships, joint stock associations, companies, and corporations.

(*a*) All railroad companies, including street railways, whether operated in one or more counties; all sleeping car, dining car, drawingroom car, and palace car companies, all refrigerator, oil, stock, fruit and other car-loaning and other car companies, operating upon the railroads in this state; all companies doing express business on any railroad, steamboat, vessel or stage line in this state; all telegraph and telephone companies; and all companies engaged in the transmission or sale of gas or electricity shall annually pay to the state a tax upon their franchises, roadways, roadbeds, rails, rolling stock, poles, wires, pipes, canals, conduits, rights of way, and other property, or any part thereof used exclusively in the operation of their business in this state, computed as follows: Said tax shall be equal to the percentages hereinafter fixed upon the gross receipts from operation of such companies, and each thereof within this state. When such companies are operating partly within and partly without this state, the gross receipts within this state shall be deemed to be all receipts on business beginning and ending within this state, and a proportion, based upon the proportion of the mileage within this state to the entire mileage over which such business is done, of receipts on all business passing through, into, or out of this state.

The percentages above mentioned shall be as follows: On all railroad companies, including street railways, four per cent; on all sleeping car, dining car, drawingroom car, palace car companies, refrigerator, oil, stock, fruit, and other car-loaning and other car companies, three per cent; on all companies doing express business on any railroad, steamboat, vessel or stage line, two per cent; on all telegraph and telephone companies, three and one-half per cent; on all companies engaged in the transmission or sale of gas or electricity, four per cent. Such taxes shall be in lieu of all other taxes and licenses, state, county and municipal, upon the property above enumerated of such companies except as otherwise in this section provided; *provided*, that nothing

herein shall be construed to release any such company from the payment of any amount agreed to be paid or required by law to be paid for any special privilege or franchise granted by any of the municipal authorities of this state.

(*b*) Every insurance company or association doing business in this state shall annually pay to the state a tax of one and one-half per cent upon the amount of the gross premiums received upon its business done in this state, less return premiums and reinsurance in companies or associations authorized to do business in this state; *provided*, that there shall be deducted from said one and one-half per cent upon the gross premiums the amount of any county and municipal taxes paid by such companies on real estate owned by them in this state. This tax shall be in lieu of all other taxes and licenses, state, county and municipal, upon the property of such companies, except county and municipal taxes on real estate, and except as otherwise in this section provided; *provided*, that when by the laws of any other state or country, any taxes, fines, penalties, licenses, fees, deposits of money, or of securities, or other obligations or prohibitions, are imposed on insurance companies of this state, doing business in such other state or country, or upon their agents therein, in excess of such taxes, fines, penalties, licenses, fees, deposits of money, or of securities, or other obligations or prohibitions, imposed upon insurance companies of such other state or country, so long as such laws continue in force, the same obligations and prohibitions of whatsoever kind may be imposed by the legislature upon insurance companies of such other state or country doing business in this state.

(*c*) The shares of capital stock of all banks, organized under the laws of this state, or of the United States, or of any other state and located in this state, shall be assessed and taxed to the owners or holders thereof by the state board of equalization, in the manner to be prescribed by law, in the city or town where the bank is located and not elsewhere. There shall be levied and assessed upon such shares of capital stock an annual tax, payable to the state, of one per centum upon the value thereof. The value of each share of stock in each bank, except such as are in liquidation, shall be taken to be the amount paid in thereon, together with its pro rata of the accumulated surplus and undivided profits. The value of each share of stock in each bank which is in liquidation shall be taken to be its pro rata of the actual assets of such bank. This tax shall be in lieu of all other taxes and licenses, state, county and municipal, upon such shares of stock and upon the property of such banks, except county and municipal taxes on real estate and except as otherwise in this section provided. In determining the value of the capital stock of any bank there shall be deducted from the value, as defined above, the value, as assessed for county taxes, of any real estate, other than mortgage interests therein, owned by such bank and taxed for county purposes. The banks shall be liable to the state for this tax and the same shall be paid to the state by them on behalf of the stockholders in the manner and at the time prescribed by law, and they shall have a lien upon the shares of stock and upon any dividends declared thereon to secure the amount so paid.

The moneyed capital, reserve, surplus, undivided profits and all other property belonging to unincorporated banks or bankers of this state, or held by any bank located in this state which has no shares of capital stock, or employed in this state by any branches, agencies, or other representatives of any banks doing business outside of the State of California, shall be likewise assessed and taxed to such banks or bankers by the said board of equalization, in the manner to be provided by law and taxed at the same rate that is levied upon the shares of capital stock of incorporated banks, as provided in the first paragraph of this subdivision. The value of said property shall be determined by taking the entire property invested in such business, together with all the reserve, surplus, and undivided profits, at their full cash value, and deducting therefrom the value as assessed for county taxes of any real estate, other than mortgage interests therein, owned by such bank and taxed for county purposes. Such taxes shall be in lieu of all other taxes and licenses, state, county and municipal, upon the property of the banks and bankers, mentioned in this paragraph, except county and municipal taxes on real estate and except as otherwise in this section provided. It is the intention of this paragraph that all moneyed capital and property of the banks and bankers mentioned in this paragraph shall be assessed and taxed at the same rate as an incorporated bank, provided for in the first paragraph of this subdivision. In determining the value of the moneyed capital and property of the banks and bankers mentioned in this subdivision, the said state board of equalization shall include and assess to such banks all property and everything of value owned or held by them, which go to make up the value of the capital stock of such banks and bankers, if the same were incorporated and had shares of capital stock.

The word "banks" as used in this subdivision shall include banking associations, savings and loan societies and trust companies, but shall not include building and loan associations.

(*d*) All franchises, other than those expressly provided for in this section, shall be assessed at their actual cash value, in the manner to be provided by law, and shall be taxed at the rate of one per centum each year, and the taxes collected thereon shall be exclusively for the benefit of the state.

(*e*) Out of the revenues from the taxes provided for in this section, together with all other state revenues, there shall be first set apart the moneys to be applied by the state to the support of the public school system and the state university. In the event that the above named revenues are at any time deemed insufficient to meet the annual expenditures of the state, including the above named expenditures for educational purposes, there may be levied, in the manner to be provided by law, a tax, for state purposes, on all the property in the state, including the classes of property enumerated in this section, sufficient to meet the deficiency. All property enumerated in subdivisions (*a*), (*b*), and (*d*) of this section shall be subject to taxation, in the manner provided by law, to pay the principal and interest of any bonded indebtedness created and outstanding by any city, city and county, county, town, township or district, before the adoption of this section. The taxes so paid for principal and interest on such bonded indebtedness shall be deducted from the total amount paid in taxes for state purposes.

(*f*) All the provisions of this section shall be self-executing, and the legislature shall pass all laws necessary to carry this section into effect, and shall provide for a valuation and assessment of the property enumerated in this section, and shall prescribe the duties of the state board of equalization and any other officers in connection with the administration thereof. The rates of taxation fixed in this section shall remain in force until changed by the legislature, two-thirds of all the members elected to each of the two houses voting in favor thereof. The taxes herein provided for shall become a lien on the first Monday in March of each year after the adoption of this section and shall become due and payable on the first Monday in July thereafter. The gross receipts and gross premiums herein mentioned shall be computed for the year ending the thirty-first day of December prior to the levy of such taxes and the value of any property mentioned herein shall be fixed as of the first Monday in March. Nothing herein contained shall affect any tax levied or assessed prior to the adoption of this section; and all laws in relation to such taxes in force at the time of the adoption of this section shall remain in force until changed by the legislature. Until the year 1918 the state shall reimburse any and all counties which sustain loss of revenue by the withdrawal of railroad property from county taxation for the net loss in county revenue occasioned by the withdrawal of railroad property from county taxation. The legislature shall provide for reimbursement from the general funds of any county to districts therein where loss is occasioned in such districts by the withdrawal from local taxation of property taxed for state purposes only.

(*g*) No injunction shall ever issue in any suit, action or proceeding in any court against this state or against any officer thereof to prevent or enjoin the collection of any tax levied under the provisions of this section; but after payment action may be maintained to recover any tax illegally collected in such manner and at such time as may now or hereafter be provided by law. [*New section adopted November 8, 1910*]

NOTE.—The rates fixed in the above section were changed by the legislature in 1913 (Statutes 1913, chapter 6), in 1915 (Statutes 1915, chapter 2), in 1917 (Statutes 1917, chapter 214), and in 1921 (Statutes 1921, chapter 22).

ARTICLE XIV.

WATER AND WATER RIGHTS.

Subject to control of state.

SECTION 1. The use of all water now appropriated, or that may hereafter be appropriated, for sale, rental, or distribution, is hereby declared to be a public use, and subject to the regulation and control of the state, in the manner to be prescribed by law; *provided*, that the rates or compensation to be collected by any person, company, or corporation in this state for the use of water supplied to any city and county, or city, or town, or the inhabitants thereof, shall be fixed, annually, by the board of supervisors, or city and county, or city, or town council, or other governing body of such city and county, or city, or town, by ordinance or otherwise,

in the manner that other ordinances or legislative acts or resolutions are passed by such body, and shall continue in force for one year and no longer. Such ordinances or resolutions shall be passed in the month of February of each year, and take effect on the first day of July thereafter. Any board or body failing to pass the necessary ordinances or resolutions fixing water rates, where necessary, within such time, shall be subject to peremptory process to compel action, at the suit of any party interested, and shall be liable to such further processes and penalties as the legislature may prescribe. Any person, company, or corporation collecting water rates in any city and county, or city or town in this state, otherwise than as so established, shall forfeit the franchises and waterworks of such person, company, or corporation to the city and county, or city, or town, where the same are collected, for the public use.

Regulation of municipal waterworks.

SEC. 2. The right to collect rates or compensation for the use of water supplied to any county, city and county, or town, or the inhabitants thereof, is a franchise, and can not be exercised except by authority of and in the manner prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XV.

HARBOR FRONTAGE, ETC.

Right of the state to frontage.

SECTION 1. The right of eminent domain is hereby declared to exist in the state to all frontages on the navigable waters of this state.

Access to navigable waters.

SEC. 2. No individual, partnership, or corporation, claiming or possessing the frontage of tidal lands of a harbor, bay, inlet, estuary, or other navigable water in this state, shall be permitted to exclude the right of way to such water whenever it is required for any public purpose, nor to destroy or obstruct the free navigation of such water; and the legislature shall enact such laws as will give the most liberal construction to this provision, so that access to the navigable waters of this state shall be always attainable for the people thereof.

Tide lands not to pass into private hands.

SEC. 3. All tide lands within two miles of any incorporated city or town of this state, and fronting on the waters of any harbor, estuary, bay, or inlet, used for the purposes of navigation, shall be withheld from grant or sale to private persons, partnerships, or corporations.

ARTICLE XVI.

STATE INDEBTEDNESS.

Liability exceeding $300,000, how created.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall not, in any manner, create any debt or debts, liability or liabilities, which shall, singly or in the aggregate with any previous debts or liabilities, exceed the sum of three hundred thousand dollars, except in case of war to repel invasion or suppress insurrection, unless the same shall be authorized by law for some single object or work to be distinctly specified therein, which law shall provide ways and means, exclusive of loans, for the payment of the interest of such debt or liability as it falls due, and also to pay and discharge the principal of such debt or liability within seventy-five years of the time of the contracting thereof, and shall be irrepealable until the principal and interest thereon shall be paid and discharged and such law may make provision for a sinking fund to pay the principal of such debt or liability to commence at a time after the incurring of such debt or liability of not more than a period of one-fourth of the time of maturity of such debt or liability; but no such law shall take effect until, at a general election, it shall have been submitted to the people and shall have received a majority of all the votes cast for and against it at such election; and all moneys raised by authority of such law shall be applied only to the specific object therein stated or to the payment of the debt thereby created, and such law shall be published in at least one newspaper in each county, or city and county, if one be published therein,

throughout the state, for three months next preceding the election at which it is submitted to the people. The legislature may, at any time after the approval of such law by the people, if no debt shall have been contracted in pursuance thereof, repeal the same. [*Amendment adopted November 3, 1908*]

Highway bonds.

SEC. 2. Immediately upon the adoption of this section the State Treasurer shall prepare forty thousand suitable bonds of the State of California in the denomination of one thousand dollars each, to be numbered from one to forty thousand inclusive, to bear a date not later than thirty days after said adoption and to bear interest at the rate of four and one-half per cent per annum from the date of said bonds, said interest to be payable on the third day of January and the third day of July of each and every year after the sale of said bonds, and said bonds to become due and payable in annual parcels of one thousand bonds, commencing July 3, 1926, and ending July 3, 1965.

The provisions of the act of the legislature approved May 20, 1915, known as the "state highways act of 1915," relative to the signing, countersigning, endorsing and sealing of the bonds therein provided for and the interest coupons thereon, the place and method of payment of principal and interest thereon, the procedure for initiating, advertising and holding sales thereof, and the performance by the several state boards and officers of their respective duties in connection therewith as therein stated, and all other provisions, terms and conditions in said last-named act relating to the bonds therein mentioned, so far as the same shall be pertinent, shall be applicable to the preparation, issuance and sale of the bonds herein provided for, as herein contemplated.

Funds corresponding to those provided for in said act are hereby created, and payments into and out of the same shall be made as in said act provided, said funds to be designated respectively, "third state highway fund," "third state highway interest and sinking fund," "third state highway revolving fund," and "third state highway sinking fund"; and the State Treasurer shall on the first day of January, 1920, and on the first day of each July and the first day of each January thereafter transfer from the general fund to the "third state highway interest and sinking fund," and on the first day of July, 1926, and on the first day of July of each year thereafter, from the general fund to the "third state highway sinking fund," the required moneys as provided in section five of said act for the purposes therein stated but as applicable only to the bonds herein provided for and the interest thereon.

The moneys in said "third state highway fund" shall be used by the state department of engineering for the acquisition of rights of way for and the acquisition, construction and improvement of uncompleted portions of the system of state highways prescribed by the act of the legislature approved May 22, 1909, known as the "state highways act," and the act of the legislature approved May 20, 1915, and known as the "state highways act of 1915," and certain extensions thereof described in said last-named act, and also for the acquisition of the rights of way for and the acquisition, construction and improvement of the following additional highways as state highways: Barstow to Needles; Oxnard to San Juan Capistrano; Barstow to Mojave; Santa Maria to Bakersfield; Skyline boulevard San Francisco to Santa Cruz; Rio Vista to Fairfield; Auburn to Verdi; Ukiah to Tahoe City; Crescent City to Oregon line; Santa Rosa to Shellville; Big Pine to Oasis; Placerville to Sportsman's Hall; Feather river route Oroville to Quincy; General Grant National Park to Kings river canyon; Calistoga to Lower Lake; Mecca to Blythe; Rumsey to Lower Lake; Azusa to Pine Flats in San Gabriel canyon; La Canada via Arroyo Seco to Mount Wilson road; Lancaster to Bailey's; Bakersfield via Walker's pass to Freeman; McDonald's to the mouth of the Navarro river; Carmel to San Simeon; Klamath river state highway bridge to coast state highway; Susanville to Nevada state line; Pacheco pass road into Hollister; Visalia to Sequoia Park line; Deep creek easterly via Bear Valley dam to the county road at Metcalf creek in the Angeles national forest; Orland to Chico; Tiburon to Alto; and county line near Michigan Bar via Huot's ranch to Drytown. Said additional highways to be located on the most direct and practical routes: *provided, however,* that twenty million dollars of the moneys in said "third state highway fund," or so much of said twenty million dollars as shall be necessary, shall be used for the completion of all of the system of state highways contemplated and provided for in said "state highways act" and in said "state highways act of 1915," and the extensions thereof specified in said last-named act.

The cost of acquisition and construction of the several extensions described in said "state highways act of 1915" shall hereafter be entirely borne by the State of California, it being the intention hereof to relieve the several counties from any further cooperation as contemplated by said "state highways act of 1915," but nothing herein shall prevent any county from contributing towards the cost of said extensions or of any other state highways at its option to such extent as it may desire under the provisions of any existing laws.

All provisions of section eight of said "state highways act of 1915," and of any amendment thereof, and any provisions of said act or of any amendment thereof, relating to the selection of routes, character of construction of highways, manner of conducting work thereon, powers and duties of officers in connection therewith, adoption of public highways as state highways, payment of principal and interest on any bonds and appropriation of money for payment thereof, and the keeping of records and making of statements and reports, and all provisions of section eight of the "state highways act," as amended May 19, 1915, and of section eight of the "state highways act of 1915," and of any amendment of either thereof, relating to the payment by counties of money for interest upon any bonds and the relief of counties from such payment, shall, so far as applicable, apply to the bonds herein authorized and all highways constructed hereunder.

All provisions of this section shall be self-executing and shall not require any legislative action in furtherance thereof, but this shall not prevent such legislative action; and all expenses that shall be incurred by the State Treasurer in the preparation of bonds herein provided for and in the advertising and sale thereof and all expenses incurred by any officer in reference thereto shall be paid from the general fund of the state. Nothing in this Constitution contained shall be a limitation upon the provisions of this section. [*New section adopted July 1, 1919*]

Highway bonds—Finance board.

SEC. 3. There is hereby created a state highway finance board composed of the Governor, State Controller, State Treasurer, chairman of the state board of control and chairman of the California highway commission, all of whom shall serve thereon without compensation and a majority of whom shall be empowered to act for said board. All of the forty thousand bonds authorized by section two of article sixteen of this Constitution which shall have heretofore been sold shall be and constitute valid obligations of this state. All of said forty thousand bonds which shall remain unsold at the time of the adoption of this section shall be cancelled and destroyed by the State Treasurer, and in lieu thereof bonds in the same amount shall be prepared and sold as hereinafter stated. Said state highway finance board shall from time to time, so long as the bonds herein authorized remain unsold, determine when the same or any part thereof shall be sold, the number to be sold, the dates which the bonds so to be sold shall bear, and the interest rate thereon, which rate shall be fixed by said board according to the then prevailing market conditions but shall at no time exceed six per cent per annum, and the determination of said board as to the rate of interest shall be conclusive as to the then prevailing market conditions. When requested by said board the State Treasurer shall prepare such number of bonds, so dated and bearing such interest rate thereon, all as so determined by said board, said bonds as to maturity dates thereof, form, place and method of payment of principal and interest thereon, and in all other particulars, being the same as authorized by said section two of article sixteen, and as though the bonds herein authorized were the balance of said forty thousand bonds remaining unsold, and when so prepared said bonds shall be signed, countersigned, endorsed, sealed, sold and delivered, all as provided with respect to the bonds authorized by said section two of article sixteen, but by the respective officers in office at the time such acts are required to be done. In the event that any bonds prepared as herein provided cannot in the judgment of said state highway finance board be sold at the time fixed for the sale thereof or thereafter, said board may withdraw said bonds from sale and direct the State Treasurer to cancel and destroy the same, and may at said time or thereafter, at its option, direct the preparation and sale as hereinbefore provided, of the same or a different number of bonds, but not to exceed in all the amount herein authorized, and at the same or a different rate of interest but not to exceed six per cent per annum. All of the provisions of said section two of article sixteen, except those relating to the number of the bonds therein authorized, the date thereof and interest rate thereon, and except as herein otherwise provided, shall apply to and govern the bonds herein authorized, the use of the proceeds therefrom, and the several funds to be created and payments to be made into and out of the

same, and in all respects said bonds herein authorized and the moneys derived from the sale thereof shall be governed and dealt with in the same manner, except as herein otherwise provided, as though the bonds herein authorized were the unsold portion of the forty thousand bonds authorized by said section two of article sixteen.

Section eight of the "state highways act" of 1909 as amended and approved by the electors November 7, 1916, section eight of the "state highways act" of 1915, section two of article sixteen of the Constitution, and this section, to the extent that the provisions of any of said sections require the payment into the state treasury by the several counties of sums of money equal to the interest upon any money expended from the proceeds of the bonds issued under said acts and constitutional provisions respectively within those counties in the construction of state highways, shall on and after July 1, 1921, have no further force or effect; it being the intent of this provision that on and after said date the interest upon all bonds issued by the state for highway construction shall be paid exclusively by the state and that the counties shall thereafter be relieved from any obligation now or heretofore imposed to pay into the state treasury any money by reason of any expenditures for previous or subsequent highway construction in said counties; but nothing in this section contained shall be construed to exempt or relieve any county from the payment into the state treasury of any money due from it prior to said date under any of said provisions of any of said sections.

All provisions of this section shall be self-executing and shall not require any legislative action in furtherance thereof, but this shall not prevent such legislative action; and all expenses that shall be incurred by the State Treasurer in the preparation of bonds herein provided for and in the advertising and sale thereof and all expenses incurred by any officer in reference thereto shall be paid from the general fund of the state. Nothing in this Constitution contained, except as in this section provided, shall be a limitation upon the provisions of this section. [*New section adopted November 2, 1920*]

ARTICLE XVII.

LAND AND HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION.

Homestead exemption.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall protect, by law, from forced sale, a certain portion of the homestead and other property of all heads of families.

Holding of unimproved lands against public interest.

SEC. 2. The holding of large tracts of land, uncultivated and unimproved, by individuals or corporations, is against the public interest, and should be discouraged by all means not inconsistent with the rights of private property.

State lands granted only to actual settlers.

SEC. 3. Lands belonging to this state, which are suitable for cultivation, shall be granted only to actual settlers, and in quantities not exceeding three hundred and twenty acres to each settler, under such conditions as shall be prescribed by law.

ARTICLE XVIII.

AMENDING AND REVISING THE CONSTITUTION.

Amendments, how made.

SECTION 1. Any amendment or amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the senate or assembly, and if two-thirds of all the members elected to each of the two houses shall vote in favor thereof, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered in their journals, with the yeas and nays taken thereon; and it shall be the duty of the legislature to submit such proposed amendment or amendments to the people in such manner, and at such time, and after such publication as may be deemed expedient. Should more amendments than one be submitted at the same election, they shall be so prepared and distinguished, by numbers or otherwise, that each can be voted on separately. If the people shall approve and ratify such amendment or amendments, or any of them, by a majority

of the qualified electors voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of this Constitution.

NOTE.—*Time when constitutional amendment takes effect.*—"The amendment (Article XIII, section 14), which is by its own terms declared to be self-executing, was adopted at an election held on November 8, 1910, and became a part of the organic law on that date." 166 Cal. 252. See also, 148 Cal. 69.

Constitutional conventions.

SEC. 2. Whenever two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of the legislature shall deem it necessary to revise this Constitution, they shall recommend to the electors to vote, at the next general election, for or against a convention for that purpose, and if a majority of the electors voting at such election on the proposition for a convention shall vote in favor thereof, the legislature shall, at its next session, provide by law for calling the same. The convention shall consist of a number of delegates not to exceed that of both branches of the legislature, who shall be chosen in the same manner, and have the same qualifications, as members of the legislature. The delegates so elected shall meet within three months after their election, at such place as the legislature may direct. At a special election to be provided for by law, the Constitution that may be agreed upon by such convention shall be submitted to the people for their ratification or rejection, in such manner as the convention may determine. The returns of such election shall, in such manner as the convention shall direct. be certified to the Executive of the state, who shall call to his assistance the Controller, Treasurer, and Secretary of State, and compare the returns so certified to him; and it shall be the duty of the Executive to declare. by his proclamation, such Constitution as may have been ratified by a majority of all the votes cast at such special election, to be the Constitution of the State of California.

ARTICLE XIX.

CHINESE.

Protection against undesirable aliens.

SECTION 1. The legislature shall prescribe all necessary regulations for the protection of the state, and the counties, cities, and towns thereof, from the burdens and evils arising from the presence of aliens who are or may become vagrants, paupers, mendicants, criminals, or invalids afflicted with contagious or infectious diseases, and from aliens otherwise dangerous or detrimental to the well-being or peace of the state, and to impose conditions upon which such persons may reside in the state, and to provide the means and mode of their removal from the state, upon failure or refusal to comply with such conditions; *provided*, that nothing contained in this section shall be construed to impair or limit the power of the legislature to pass such police laws or other regulations as it may deem necessary.

Corporations not to employ Chinese.

SEC. 2. No corporation now existing or hereafter formed under the laws of this state shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, employ, directly or indirectly, in any capacity, any Chinese or Mongolian. The legislature shall pass such laws as may be necessary to enforce this provision.

NOTE.—The provisions of this section held to be in conflict with the United States Constitution and therefore void: *In re Parrott,* 1 Fed. 481.

Employment of Chinese in public work.

SEC. 3. No Chinese shall be employed on any state, county, municipal, or other public work, except in punishment for crime.

Immigration of foreigners ineligible to citizenship discouraged.

SEC. 4. The presence of foreigners ineligible to become citizens of the United States is declared to be dangerous to the well-being of the state, and the legislature shall discourage their immigration by all the means within its power. Asiatic coolieism is a form of human slavery, and is forever prohibited in this state, and all contracts for coolie labor shall be void. All companies or corporations, whether formed in this country or any foreign country, for the importation of such labor,

shall be subject to such penalties as the legislature may prescribe. The legislature shall delegate all necessary power to the incorporated cities and towns of this state for the removal of Chinese without the limits of such cities and towns, or for their location within prescribed portions of those limits, and it shall also provide the necessary legislation to prohibit the introduction into this state of Chinese after the adoption of this Constituion. This secion shall be enforced by appropriate legislation.

ARTICLE XX.

MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS.

Capital of the State—How changed.

SECTION 1. The city of Sacramento is hereby declared to be the seat of government of this state, and shall so remain until changed by law; but no law changing the seat of government shall be valid or binding unless the same be approved and ratified by a majority of the qualified electors of the state voting therefor at a general state election, under such regulations and provisions as the legislature, by a two-thirds vote of each house, may provide, submitting the question of change to the people.

Duelling forbidden.

SEC. 2. Any citizen of this state who shall, after the adoption of this Constitution, fight a duel with deadly weapons, or send or accept a challenge to fight a duel with deadly weapons either within this state or out of it, or who shall act as second, or knowingly aid or assist in any manner those thus offending, shall not be allowed to hold any office of profit, or to enjoy the right of suffrage under this Constitution.

Oath of office.

SEC. 3. Members of the legislature, and all officers, executive and judicial, except such inferior officers as may be by law exempted, shall, before they enter upon the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm, as the case may be) that I will support the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of the State of California, and that I will faithfully discharge the duties of the office of ———— according to the best of my ability."

And no other oath, declaration, or test shall be required as a qualification for any office or public trust.

Officials to be provided for by legislature.

SEC. 4. All officers or commissioners whose election or appointment is not provided for by this Constitution, and all officers or commissioners whose offices or duties may hereafter be created by law, shall be elected by the people, or appointed, as the legislature may direct.

Fiscal year.

SEC. 5. The fiscal year shall commence on the first day of July.

Suits against state.

SEC. 6. Suits may be brought against the state in such manner and in such courts as shall be directed by law.

Marriage—Religious ceremony.

SEC. 7. No contract of marriage, if otherwise duly made, shall be invalidated for want of conformity to the requirements of any religious sect.

Separate property.

SEC. 8. All property, real and personal, owned by either husband or wife, before marriage, and that acquired by either of them afterwards by gift, devise, or descent, shall be their separate property.

Perpetuities.

SEC. 9. No perpetuities shall be allowed except for eleemosynary purposes.

Disqualification for bribery.

SEC. 10. Every person shall be disqualified from holding any office of profit in this state who shall have been convicted of having given or offered a bribe to procure his election or appointment.

Misconduct in office—Corrupt practices.

SEC. 11. Laws shall be made to exclude from office, serving on juries, and from the right of suffrage, persons convicted of bribery, perjury, forgery, malfeasance in office, or other high crimes. The privilege of free suffrage shall be supported by laws regulating elections, and prohibiting, under adequate penalties, all undue influence thereon from power, bribery, tumult, or other improper practice.

Absence as affecting residence.

SEC. 12. Absence from this state, on business of the state or of the United States, shall not affect the question of residence of any person.

Election by plurality—Municipal regulations.

SEC. 13. A plurality of the votes given at any election shall constitute a choice where not otherwise directed in this Constitution; *provided*, that it shall be competent in all charters of cities, counties or cities and counties framed under the authority of this Constitution to provide the manner in which their respective elective officers may be elected and to prescribe a higher proportion of the vote therefor; *and provided, also*, that it shall be competent for the legislature by general law to provide the manner in which officers of municipalities organized or incorporated under general laws may be elected and to prescribe a higher proportion of the vote therefor. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

State board of health.

SEC. 14. The legislature shall provide, by law, for the maintenance and efficiency of a state board of health.

Mechanics' liens.

SEC. 15. Mechanics, materialmen, artisans, and laborers of every class shall have a lien upon the property upon which they have bestowed labor or furnished material, for the value of such labor done and material furnished; and the legislature shall provide, by law, for the speedy and efficient enforcement of such liens.

Term of office when not fixed by Constitution.

SEC. 16. When the term of any officer or commissioner is not provided for in this Constitution, the term of such officer or commissioner may be declared by law; and if not so declared, such officer or commissioner shall hold his position as such officer or commissioner during the pleasure of the authority making the appointment; but in no case shall such term exceed four years; *provided, however*, that in the case of any officer or employee of any municipality governed under a legally adopted charter, the provisions of such charter with reference to the tenure of office or the dismissal from office of any such officer or employee, shall control; *and provided, further*, that the term of office of any person heretofore or hereafter appointed to hold office or employment during good behavior under civil service laws of the state or of any political division thereof shall not be limited by this section. [*Amendment adopted October 10, 1911*]

Eight-hour day on public work.

SEC. 17. The time of service of all laborers or workmen or mechanics employed upon any public works of the State of California, or of any county, city and county, city, town, district, township, or any other political subdivision thereof, whether said work is done by contract or otherwise, shall be limited and restricted to eight hours in any one calendar day, except in cases of extraordinary emergency

caused by fire, flood, or danger to life and property, or except to work upon public, military, or naval works or defenses in time of war, and the legislature shall provide by law that a stipulation to this effect shall be incorporated in all contracts for public work, and prescribe proper penalties for the speedy and efficient enforcement of said law. [*Amendment adopted November 4, 1902*]

Minimum wage for women and minors.

SEC. 17½. The legislature may, by appropriate legislation, provide for the establishment of a minimum wage for women and minors and may provide for the comfort, health, safety and general welfare of any and all employees. No provision of this Constitution shall be construed as a limitation upon the authority of the legislature to confer upon any commission now or hereafter created, such power and authority as the legislature may deem requisite to carry out the provisions of this section. [*New section adopted November 3, 1914*]

All businesses and professions open to women.

SEC. 18. No person shall, on account of sex, be disqualified from entering upon or pursuing any lawful business, vocation, or profession.

Payment of expenses of convention.

SEC. 19. Nothing in this Constitution shall prevent the legislature from providing, by law, for the payment of the expenses of the convention framing this Constitution, including the pier diem of the delegates for the full term thereof.

Time of elections.

SEC. 20. Elections of the officers provided for by this Constitution, except at the election in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-nine, shall be held on the even-numbered years next before the expiration of their respective terms. The terms of such officers shall commence on the first Monday after the first day of January next following their election.

Workmen's compensation—Labor disputes.

SEC. 21. The legislature is hereby expressly vested with plenary power, unlimited by any provision of this Constitution, to create, and enforce a complete system of workmen's compensation, by appropriate legislation, and in that behalf to create and enforce a liability on the part of any or all persons to compensate any or all of their workmen for injury or disability, and their dependents for death incurred or sustained by the said workmen in the course of their employment, irrespective of the fault of any party. A complete system of workmen's compensation includes adequate provisions for the comfort, health and safety and general welfare of any and all workmen and those dependent upon them for support to the extent of relieving from the consequences of any injury or death incurred or sustained by workmen in the course of their employment, irrespective of the fault of any party; also full provision for securing safety in places of employment; full provision for such medical, surgical, hospital and other remedial treatment as is requisite to cure and relieve from the effects of such injury; full provision for adequate insurance coverage against liability to pay or furnish compensation; full provision for regulating such insurance coverage in all its aspects, including the establishment and management of a state compensation insurance fund; full provision for otherwise securing the payment of compensation; and full provision for vesting power, authority and jurisdiction in an administrative body with all the requisite governmental functions to determine any dispute or matter arising under such legislation, to the end that the administration of such legislation shall accomplish substantial justice in all cases expeditiously, inexpensively, and without incumbrance of any character; all of which matters are expressly declared to be the social public policy of this state, binding upon all departments of the state government.

The legislature is vested with plenary powers, to provide for the settlement of any disputes arising under such legislation by arbitration, or by an industrial accident commission, by the courts, or by either, any, or all of these agencies, either separately or in combination, and may fix and control the method and manner of trial of any such dispute, the rules of evidence and the manner of review of decisions rendered by the tribunal or tribunals designated by it; *provided*, that all decisions of any

such tribunal shall be subject to review by the appellate courts of this state. The legislature may combine in one statute all the provisions for a complete system of workmen's compensation, as herein defined.

Nothing contained herein shall be taken or construed to impair or render ineffectual in any measure the creation and existence of the industrial accident commission of this state or the state compensation insurance fund, the creation and existence of which, with all the functions vested in them, are hereby ratified and confirmed. [*Amendment adopted November 5, 1918*]

ARTICLE XXI.

BOUNDARY.

Boundary of state.

SECTION 1. The boundary of the State of California shall be as follows: Commencing at the point of intersection of the forty-second degree of north latitude with the one hundred and twentieth degree of longitude west from Greenwich, and running south on the line of said one hundred and twentieth degree of west longitude until it intersects the thirty-ninth degree of north latitude; thence running in a straight line, in a southeasterly direction, to the River Colorado, at a point where it intersects the thirty-fifth degree of north latitude; thence down the middle of the channel of said river to the boundary line between the United States and Mexico, as established by the treaty of May thirtieth, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight; thence running west and along said boundary line to the Pacific Ocean, and extending therein three English miles; thence running in a northwesterly direction and following the direction of the Pacific coast to the forty-second degree of north latitude; thence on the line of said forty-second degree of north latitude to the place of beginning. Also, including all the islands, harbors, and bays along and adjacent to the coast.

ARTICLE XXII.

SCHEDULE.

That no inconvenience may arise from the alterations and amendments in the Constitution of the state, and to carry the same into complete effect, it is hereby ordained and declared:

Laws to remain in force.

SECTION 1. That all laws in force at the adoption of this Constitution, not inconsistent therewith, shall remain in full force and effect until altered or repealed by the legislature; and all rights, actions, prosecutions, claims, and contracts of the state, counties, individuals, or bodies corporate, not inconsistent therewith, shall continue to be as valid as if this Constitution had not been adopted. The provisions of all laws which are inconsistent with this Constitution shall cease upon the adoption thereof, except that all laws which are inconsistent with such provisions of this Constitution as require legislation to enforce them shall remain in full force until the first day of July, eighteen hundred and eighty, unless sooner altered or repealed by the legislature.

Existing obligations and pending suits.

SEC. 2. That all recognizances, obligations, and all other instruments entered into or executed before the adoption of this Constitution, to this state, or to any subdivision thereof, or any municipality therein, and all fines, taxes, penalties, and forfeitures due or owing to this state, or any subdivision or municipality thereof, and all writs, prosecutions, actions, and causes of action, except as herein otherwise provided, shall continue and remain unaffected by the adoption of this Constitution. All indictments or informations which shall have been found, or may hereafter be found, for any crime or offense committed before this Constitution takes effect, may be proceeded upon as if no change had taken place, except as otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Courts abolished—Records transferred.

SEC. 3. All courts now existing, save justices' and police courts, are hereby abolished, and all records, books, papers, and proceedings from such courts, as are

abolished by this Constitution, shall be transferred, on the first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty, to the courts provided for in this Constitution; and the courts to which the same are thus transferred shall have the same power and jurisdiction over them as if they had been in the first instance commenced, filed, or lodged therein.

Constitution to be printed and election proclaimed.

SEC. 4. The superintendent of printing of the State of California shall, at least thirty days before the first Wednesday in May, A. D. eighteen hundred and seventy-nine, cause to be printed at the state printing office, in pamphlet form, simply stitched, as many copies of this Constitution as there are registered voters in this state, and mail one copy thereof to the post-office address of each registered voter; *provided*, any copies not called for ten days after reaching their delivery office, shall be subject to general distribution by the several postmasters of the state. The Governor shall issue his proclamation, giving notice of the election for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution, at least thirty days before the said first Wednesday of May, eighteen hundred and seventy-nine, and the boards of supervisors of the several counties shall cause said proclamation to be made public in their respective counties, and general notice of said election to be given at least fifteen days next before said election.

Ballots to be prepared.

SEC. 5. The superintendent of printing of the State of California shall, at least twenty days before said election, cause to be printed and delivered to the clerk of each county in this state five times the number of properly prepared ballots for said election that there are voters in said respective counties, with the words printed thereon: "For the New Constitution." He shall likewise cause to be so printed and delivered to said clerks five times the number of properly prepared ballots for said election that there are voters in said respective counties with the words printed thereon: "Against the New Constitution." The Secretary of State is hereby authorized and required to furnish the superintendent of state printing a sufficient quantity of legal ballot paper, now on hand, to carry out the provisions of this section.

Poll books provided.

SEC. 6. The clerks of the several counties in the state shall, at least five days before said election, cause to be delivered to the inspectors of elections, at each election precinct or polling place, in their respective counties, suitable registers, poll books, forms of return, and an equal number of the aforesaid ballots, which number, in the aggregate, must be ten times greater than the number of voters in the said election precincts or polling places. The returns of the number of votes cast at the presidential election in the year eighteen hundred and seventy-six shall serve as a basis of calculation for this and the preceding section: *provided*, that the duties in this and the preceding section imposed upon the clerks of the respective counties shall, in the city and county of San Francisco, be performed by the registrar of voters for said city and county.

Who to vote.

SEC. 7. Every citizen of the United States, entitled by law to vote for members of the assembly in this state, shall be entitled to vote for the adoption or rejection of this Constitution.

Canvass of returns.

SEC. 8. The officers of the several counties of this state, whose duty it is, under the law, to receive and canvass the returns from the several precincts of their respective counties, as well as of the city and county of San Francisco, shall meet at the usual places of meeting for such purposes on the first Monday after said election. If, at the time of meeting, the returns from each precinct in the county in which the polls were opened have been received, the board must then and there proceed to canvass the returns; but if all the returns have not been received, the canvass must be postponed from time to time until all the returns are received, or until the second Monday after said election, when they shall proceed to make out returns of

the votes cast for and against the new Constitution; and the proceedings of said board shall be the same as those prescribed for life boards in the case of an election for governor. Upon the completion of said canvass and returns, the said boards shall immediately certify the same, in the usual form, to the Governor of the State of California.

Computation of returns and proclamation.

SEC. 9. The Governor of the State of California shall, as soon as the returns of said election shall be received by him, or within thirty days after said election, in the presence and with the assistance of the Controller, Treasurer, and Secretary of State, open and compute all the returns received of votes cast for and against the new Constitution. If, by such examination and computation, it is ascertained that a majority of the whole number of votes cast at such election is in favor of such new Constitution, the Executive of this state shall, by his proclamation, declare such new Constitution to be the Constitution of the State of California, and that it shall take effect and be in force on the days hereinafter specified.

Terms of officers first elected.

SEC. 10. In order that future elections in this state shall conform to the requirements of this Constitution, the terms of all officers elected at the first election under the same shall be, respectively, one year shorter than the terms as fixed by law or by this Constitution; and the successors of all such officers shall be elected at the last election before the expiration of the terms as in this section provided. The first officers chosen after the adoption of this Constitution shall be elected at the time and in the manner now provided by law. Judicial officers and the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be elected at the time and in the manner that state officers are elected.

Existing laws relative to judicial system continued.

SEC. 11. All laws relative to the present judicial system of the state shall be applicable to the judicial system created by this Constitution until changed by legislation.

Date when Constitution in force.

SEC. 12. This Constitution shall take effect and be in force on and after the fourth day of July, eighteen hundred and seventy-nine. at twelve o'clock meridian, so far as the same relates to the election of all officers, the commencement of their terms of office, and the meeting of the legislature. In all other respects, and for all other purposes, this Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, eighteen hundred and eighty, at twelve o'clock meridian.

ARTICLE XXIII.

RECALL OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

How removed.

SECTION 1. Every elective public officer of the State of California may be removed from office at any time by the electors entitled to vote for a successor of such incumbent, through the procedure and in the manner herein provided for, which procedure shall be known as the recall, and is in addition to any other method of removal provided by law.

The procedure hereunder to effect the removal of an incumbent of an elective public office shall be as follows: A petition signed by electors entitled to vote for a successor of the incumbent sought to be removed, equal in number to at least twelve per cent of the entire vote cast at the last preceding election for all candidates for the office, which the incumbent sought to be removed occupies (provided that if the officer sought to be removed is a state officer who is elected in any political subdivision of the state, said petition shall be signed by electors entitled to vote for a successor to the incumbent sought to be removed, equal in number to at least twenty per cent of the entire vote cast at the last preceding election for all candidates for the office which the incumbent sought to be removed occupies) demanding an election of a successor to the officer named in said petition, shall be addressed to the Secretary of State and filed with the clerk, or registrar of voters, of the county or city

and county in which the petition was circulated; *provided*, that if the officer sought to be removed was elected in the state at large such petition shall be circulated in not less than five counties of the state, and shall be signed in each of such counties by electors equal in number to not less than one per cent of the entire vote cast, in each of said counties, at said election, as above estimated. Such petition shall contain a general statement of the grounds on which the removal is sought, which statement is intended solely for the information of the electors, and the sufficiency of which shall not be open to review.

When such petition is certified as is herein provided to the Secretary of State, he shall forthwith submit the said petition, together with a certificate of its sufficiency, to the Governor, who shall thereupon order and fix a date for holding the election, not less than sixty days nor more than eighty days from the date of such certificate of the Secretary of State.

The Governor shall make or cause to be made publication of notice for the holding of such election, and officers charged by law with duties concerning elections shall make all arrangements for such election and the same shall be conducted, returned, and the result thereof declared, in all respects as are other state elections. On the official ballot at such election shall be printed, in not more than two hundred words, the reasons set forth in the petition for demanding his recall. And in not more than three hundred words there shall also be printed, if desired by him, the officer's justification of his course in office. Proceedings for the recall of any officer shall be deemed to be pending from the date of the filing with any county, or city and county clerk, or registrar of voters, of any recall petition against such officer; and if such officer shall resign at any time subsequent to the filing thereof, the recall election shall be held notwithstanding such resignation, and the vacancy caused by such resignation, of from any other cause, shall be filled as provided by law, but the person appointed to fill such vacancy shall hold his office only until the person elected at the said recall election shall qualify.

Any person may be nominated for the office which is to be filled at any recall election by a petition signed by electors, qualified to vote at such recall election, equal in number to at least one per cent of the total number of votes cast at the last preceding election for all candidates for the office which the incumbent sought to be removed occupies. Each such nominating petition shall be filed with the Secretary of State not less than twenty-five days before such recall election.

There shall be printed on the recall ballot, as to every officer whose recall is to be voted on thereat, the following question: "Shall (name of person against whom the recall petition is filed) be recalled from the office of (title of office)?", following which question shall be the words "Yes" and "No" on separate lines, with a blank space at the right of each, in which the voter shall indicate, by stamping a cross (×), his vote for or against such recall. On such ballots, under each such question, there shall also be printed the names of those persons who have been nominated as candidates to succeed the person recalled, in case he shall be removed from office by said recall election; but no vote cast shall be counted for any candidate for said office unless the voter also voted on said question of the recall of the person sought to be recalled from said office. The name of the person against whom the petition is filed shall not appear on the ballot as a candidate for the office. If a majority of those voting on said question of the recall of any incumbent from office shall vote "No," said incumbent shall continue in said office. If a majority shall vote "Yes," said incumbent shall thereupon be deemed removed from such office, upon the qualification of his successor. The canvassers shall canvass all votes for candidates for said office and declare the result in like manner as in a regular election. If the vote at any such recall election shall recall the officer, then the candidate who has received the highest number of votes for the office shall be thereby declared elected for the remainder of the term. In case the person who received the highest number of votes shall fail to qualify within ten days after receiving the certificate of election, the office shall be deemed vacant and shall be filled according to law.

Any recall petition may be presented in sections, but each section shall contain a full and accurate copy of the title and text of the petition. Each signer shall add to his signature his place of residence, giving the street and number, if such exist. His election precinct shall also appear on the paper after his name. The number of signatures appended to each section shall be at the pleasure of the person soliciting signatures to the same. Any qualified elector of the state shall be competent to solicit such signatures within the county, or city and county, of which he is an elector. Each section of the petition shall bear the name of the county, or city and county in which it is circulated, and only qualified electors of such county or city and county shall be competent to sign such section. Each section shall have

attached thereto the affidavit of the person soliciting signatures to the same stating his qualifications and that all the signatures to the attached section were made in his presence and that to the best of his knowledge and belief each signature to the section is the genuine signature of the person whose name it purports to be; and no other affidavit thereto shall be required. The affidavit of any person soliciting signatures hereunder shall be verified free of charge by any officer authorized to administer an oath. Such petition so verified shall be prima facie evidence that the signatures thereto appended are genuine and that the persons signing the same are qualified electors. Unless and until it is otherwise proven upon official investigation it shall be presumed that the petition presented contains the signatures of the requisite number of electors. Each section of the petition shall be filed with the clerk, or registrar of voters, of the county or city and county in which it was circulated; but all such sections circulated in any county or city and county shall be filed at the same time. Within twenty days after the date of filing such petition, the clerk, or registrar of voters, shall finally determine from the records of registration what number of qualified electors have signed the same; and if necessary, the board of supervisors shall allow such clerk or registrar additional assistants for the purpose of examining such petition and provide for their compensation. The said clerk or registrar, upon the completion of such examination, shall forthwith attach to such petition his certificate, properly dated, showing the result of such examination, and submit said petition, except as to the signatures appended thereto, to the Secretary of State and file a copy of said certificate in his office. Within forty days from the transmission of the said petition and certificate by the clerk or registrar of voters to the Secretary of State, a supplemental petition, identical with the original as to the body of the petition but containing supplemental names, may be filed with the clerk or registrar of voters, as aforesaid. The clerk or registrar of voters shall within ten days after the filing of such supplemental petition make like examination thereof as of the original petition, and upon the conclusion of such examination shall forthwith attach to such petition his certificate, properly dated, showing the result of such examination, and shall forthwith transmit such supplemental petition, except as to the signatures thereon, together with his said certificate, to the Secretary of State.

When the Secretary of State shall have received from one or more county clerks, or registrars of voters, a petition certified as herein provided to have been signed by the requisite number of qualified electors, he shall forthwith transmit to the county clerk or registrar of voters of every county or city and county in the state a certificate showing such fact; and such clerk or registrar of voters shall thereupon file said certificate for record in his office.

A petition shall be deemed to be filed with the Secretary of State upon the date of the receipt by him of a certificate or certificates showing the said petition to be signed by the requisite number of electors of the state.

No recall petition shall be circulated or filed against any officer until he has actually held his office for at least six months; save and except it may be filed against any member of the state legislature at any time after five days from the convening and organizing of the legislature after his election.

If at any recall election the incumbent whose removal is sought is not recalled, he shall be repaid from the state treasury any amount legally expended by him as expenses of such election, and the legislature shall provide appropriation for such purpose, and no proceedings for another recall election of said incumbent shall be initiated within six months after such election.

If the Governor is sought to be removed under the provisions of this article, the duties herein imposed upon him shall be performed by the Lieutenant Governor; and if the Secretary of State is sought to be removed, the duties herein imposed upon him shall be performed by the State Controller; and the duties herein imposed upon the clerk or registrar of voters, shall be performed by such registrar of voters in all cases where the office of registrar of voters exists.

The recall shall also be exercised by the electors of each county, city and county, city and town of the state, with reference to the elective officers thereof, under such procedure as shall be provided by law.

Until otherwise provided by law, the legislative body of any such county, city and county, city or town may provide for the manner of exercising such recall powers in such counties, cities and counties, cities and towns, but shall not require any such recall petition to be signed by electors more in number than twenty-five per cent of the entire vote cast at the last preceding election for all candidates for the office which the incumbent sought to be removed occupies. Nothing herein contained shall be construed as affecting or limiting the present or future powers of

cities or counties or cities and counties having charters adopted under the authority given by the Constitution.

In the submission to the electors of any petition proposed under this article all officers shall be guided by the general laws of the state, except as otherwise herein provided.

This article is self-executing, but legislation may be enacted to facilitate its operation, but in no way limiting or restricting the provisions of this article or the powers herein reserved. [*New article adopted October 10, 1911*]

TREATY WITH MEXICO.

Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Limits, and Settlement, Between the United States of America and the Mexican Republic.

Dated at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848.
Ratified by the President, March 16, 1848.
Exchanged at Queretaro, May 30, 1848.
Proclaimed by the President, July 4, 1848.

By the President of the United States of America.

A PROCLAMATION.

WHEREAS, A Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Limits, and Settlement, between the United States of America and the Mexican Republic, was concluded and signed at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, on the second day of February, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight, which Treaty, as amended by the Senate of the United States, and being in the English and Spanish languages, is word for word as follows:

In the name of Almighty God:

The United States of America and the United Mexican States, animated by a sincere desire to put an end to the calamities of the war which unhappily exists between the two republics, and to establish upon a solid basis relations of peace and friendship, which shall confer reciprocal benefits upon the citizens of both, and assure the concord, harmony, and mutual confidence, wherein the two people should live, as good neighbors, have for that purpose appointed their respective plenipotentiaries—that is to say, the President of the United States has appointed Nicholas P. Trist, a citizen of the United States, and the President of the Mexican Republic has appointed Don Luis Gonzaga Cuevas, Don Bernardo Couto, and Don Miguel Atristan, citizens of the said Republic, who, after a reciprocal communication of their respective full powers, have, under the protection of Almighty God, the author of peace, arranged, agreed upon, and signed the following

Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Limits, and Settlement, between the United States of America and the Mexican Republic.

ARTICLE I.

There shall be firm and universal peace between the United States of America and the Mexican Republic, and between their respective countries, territories, cities, towns, and people, without exception of places or persons.

ARTICLE II.

Immediately upon the signature of this treaty, a convention shall be entered into between a commissioner or commissioners appointed by the general-in-chief of the forces of the United States, and such as may be appointed by the Mexican government, to the end that a provisional suspension of hostilities shall take place, and that, in the places occupied by the said forces, constitutional order may be re-established, as regards the political, administrative, and judicial branches, so far as this shall be permitted by the circumstances of military occupation.

ARTICLE III.

Immediately upon the ratification of the present treaty by the government of the United States, orders shall be transmitted to the commanders of their land and naval forces, requiring the latter (provided this treaty shall then have been ratified by the government of the Mexican Republic, and the ratifications exchanged) immediately to desist from blockading any Mexican ports; and requiring the former (under the same condition) to commence, at the earliest moment practicable, withdrawing

all troops of the United States then in the interior of the Mexican Republic, to points that shall be selected by common agreement, at a distance from the seaports not exceeding thirty leagues; and such evacuation of the interior of the Republic shall be completed with the least possible delay; the Mexican government hereby binding itself to afford every facility in its power for rendering the same convenient to the troops, on their march and in their new positions, and for promoting a good understanding between them and the inhabitants. In like manner, orders shall be dispatched to the persons in charge of the custom-houses at all the ports occupied by the forces of the United States, requiring them (under the same condition) immediately to deliver possession of the same to the persons authorized by the Mexican government to receive it, together with all bonds and evidences of debt for duties on importations and on exportations, not yet fallen due. Moreover, a faithful and exact account shall be made out, showing the entire amount of all duties on imports and on exports, collected at such custom-houses, or elsewhere in Mexico, by authority of the United States, from and after the day of the ratification of this treaty by the government of the Mexican Republic; and also an account of the cost of collection; and such entire amount, deducting only the cost of collection, shall be delivered to the Mexican government, at the City of Mexico, within three months after the exchange of ratifications.

The evacuation of the capital of the Mexican Republic by the troops of the United States, in virtue of the above stipulation, shall be completed within one month after the orders there stipulated for shall have been received by the commander of said troops, or sooner if possible.

ARTICLE IV.

Immediately after the exchange of ratifications of the present treaty, all castles, forts, territories, places, and possessions, which have been taken or occupied by the forces of the United States during the present war, within the limits of the Mexican Republic, as about to be established by the following article, shall be definitely restored to the said republic, together with all the artillery, arms, apparatus of war, munitions, and other public property, which were in the said castles and forts when captured, and which shall remain there at the time when this treaty shall be duly ratified by the government of the Mexican Republic. To this end, immediately upon the signature of this treaty, orders shall be dispatched to the American officers commanding such castles and forts, securing against the removal or destruction of any such artillery, arms, apparatus of war, munitions, or other public property. The City of Mexico, within the inner line of intrenchments surrounding the said city, is comprehended in the above stipulations, as regards the restoration of artillery, apparatus of war, etc.

The final evacuation of the territory of the Mexican Republic by the forces of the United States, shall be completed in three months from the said exchange of ratifications, or sooner if possible; the Mexican government hereby engaging, as in the foregoing article, to use all means in its power for facilitating such evacuation, and rendering it convenient to the troops, and for promoting a good understanding between them and the inhabitants.

If, however, the ratification of this treaty by both parties should not take place in time to allow the embarcation of the troops of the United States to be completed before the commencement of the sickly season, at the Mexican ports on the Gulf of Mexico, in such case a friendly arrangement shall be entered into between the general-in-chief of the said troops and the Mexican government, whereby healthy and otherwise suitable places, at a distance from the ports not exceeding thirty leagues, shall be designated for the residence of such troops as may not yet have embarked, until the return of the healthy season. And the space of time here referred to as comprehending the sickly season, shall be understood to extend from the first day of May to the first day of November.

All prisoners of war taken on either side, on land or on sea, shall be restored as soon as practicable after the exchange of ratifications of this treaty. It is also agreed that if any Mexicans should now be held as captives by any savage tribe within the limits of the United States, as about to be established by the following article, the government of the said United States will exact the release of such captives, and cause them to be restored to their country.

ARTICLE V.

The boundary line between the two republics shall commence in the Gulf of Mexico, three leagues from land, opposite the mouth of the Rio Grande, otherwise

called Rio Bravo del Norte, or opposite the mouth of its deepest branch, if it should have more than one branch emptying directly into the sea; from thence up the middle of that river, following the deepest channel, where it has more than one, to the point where it strikes the southern boundary of New Mexico; thence, westwardly, along the whole southern boundary of New Mexico (which runs north of the town called Paso) to its western termination; thence, northward, along the western line of New Mexico, until it intersects the first branch of the River Gila (or if it should not intersect any branch of that river, then to the point on the said line nearest to such branch, and thence in a direct line to the same); thence down the middle of the said branch and of the said river, until it empties into the Rio Colorado; thence across the Rio Colorado, following the division line between Upper and Lower California, to the Pacific Ocean.

The southern and western limits of New Mexico, mentioned in this article, are those laid down in the map entitled "Map of the United Mexican States, as organized and defined by various Acts of the Congress of said republic, and constructed according to the best Authorities. Revised edition. Published at New York, in 1847, by J. Disturnel." Of which map a copy is added to this treaty, bearing the signatures and seals of the undersigned plenipotentiaries. And, in order to preclude all difficulty in tracing upon the ground the limit separating Upper from Lower California, it is agreed that the said limit shall consist of a straight line drawn from the middle of the Rio Gila, where it unites with the Colorado, to a point on the coast of the Pacific Ocean distant one marine league due south of the southernmost point of the port of San Diego, according to the plan of said port made in the year 1782 by Don Juan Pantoja, second sailing-master of the Spanish fleet, and published at Madrid in the year 1802, in the Atlas to the voyage of the schooners Sutil and Mexicana, of which plan a copy is hereunto added, signed and sealed by the respective plenipotentiaries.

In order to designate the boundary line with due precision, upon authoritative maps, and to establish upon the ground landmarks which shall show the limits of both republics, as described in the present article, the two governments shall each appoint a commissioner and a surveyor, who, before the expiration of one year from the date of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty, shall meet at the port of San Diego, and proceed to run and mark the said boundary in its whole course to the mouth of the Rio Bravo del Norte. They shall keep journals and make out plans of their operations; and the result agreed upon by them shall be deemed a part of this treaty, and shall have the same force as if it were inserted therein. The two governments will amicably agree regarding what may be necessary to these persons, and also as to their respective escorts, should such be necessary.

The boundary line established by this article shall be religiously respected by each of the two republics, and no change shall ever be made therein, except by the express and free consent of both nations, lawfully given by the general government of each, in conformity with its own constitution.

ARTICLE VI.

The vessels and citizens of the United States shall, in all time, have a free and uninterrupted passage by the Gulf of California, and by the River Colorado below its confluence with the Gila, to and from their possessions situated north of the boundary line defined in the preceding article; it being understood that this passage is to be by navigating the Gulf of California and the River Colorado, and not by land, without the express consent of the Mexican government.

If, by the examinations which may be made, it should be ascertained to be practicable and advantageous to construct a road, canal, or railway, which should in whole or part run upon the River Gila, or upon its right or its left bank, within the space of one marine league from either margin of the river, the governments of both republics will form an agreement regarding its construction, in order that it may serve equally for the use and advantage of both countries.

ARTICLE VII.

The River Gila, and the part of the Rio Bravo del Norte, lying below the southern boundary of New Mexico, being, agreeably to the fifth article, divided in the middle between the two republics, the navigation of the Gila and of the Bravo below said boundary shall be free and common to the vessels and citizens of both countries; and neither shall, without the consent of the other, construct any work that may impede or interrupt, in whole or in part, the exercise of this right; not even for the purpose of favoring new methods of navigation. Nor shall any tax or contribution, under

any denomination or title, be levied upon vessels or persons navigating the same, or upon merchandise or effects transported thereon, except in the case of landing upon one of their shores. If, for the purpose of making the said rivers navigable, or for maintaining them in such state, it should be necessary or advantageous to establish any tax or contribution, this shall not be done without the consent of both governments.

The stipulations contained in the present article shall not impair the territorial rights of either republic within its established limits.

ARTICLE VIII.

Mexicans now established in territories previously belonging to Mexico, and which remain for the future within the limits of the United States, as defined by the present treaty, shall be free to continue where they now reside, or to remove at any time to the Mexican Republic, retaining the property which they possess in the said territories, or disposing thereof, and removing the proceeds wherever they please, without their being subjected, on this account, to any contribution, tax, or charge whatever.

Those who shall prefer to remain in the said territories, may either retain the title and rights of Mexican citizens, or acquire those of citizens of the United States. But they shall be under the obligation to make their election within one year from the date of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty; and those who shall remain in the said territories after the expiration of that year, without having declared their intention to retain the character of Mexicans, shall be considered to have elected to become citizens of the United States.

In the said territories, property of every kind, now belonging to Mexicans not established there, shall be inviolably respected. The present owners, the heirs of these, and all Mexicans who may hereafter acquire said property by contract, shall enjoy, with respect to it, guarantees equally ample as if the same belonged to citizens of the United States.

ARTICLE IX.

The Mexicans who, in the territories aforesaid, shall not preserve the character of citizens of the Mexican Republic, conformably with what is stipulated in the preceding article, shall be incorporated into the Union of the United States and be admitted at the proper time (to be judged of by the Congress of the United States) to the enjoyment of all the rights of citizens of the United States according to the principles of the constitution; and in the meantime shall be maintained and protected in the free enjoyment of their liberty and property, and secured in the free exercise of their religion without restriction.

ARTICLE X.

[Stricken out.]

ARTICLE XI.

Considering that a great part of the territories which, by the present treaty, are to be comprehended for the future within the limits of the United States, is now occupied by savage tribes, who will hereafter be under the exclusive control of the government of the United States, and whose incursions within the territory of Mexico would be prejudicial in the extreme, it is solemnly agreed that all such incursions shall be forcibly restrained by the government of the United States whensoever this may be necessary; and that, when they can not be prevented, they shall be punished by the said government, and satisfaction for the same shall be exacted—all in the same way, and with equal diligence and energy, as if the same incursions were meditated or committed within its own territory against its own citizens.

It shall not be lawful, under any pretext whatever, for any inhabitant of the United States to purchase or acquire any Mexican, or any foreigner residing in Mexico, who may have been captured by Indians inhabiting the territory of either of the two republics, nor to purchase or acquire horses, mules, cattle, or property of any kind, stolen within Mexican territory by such Indians.

And in the event of any person or persons, captured within Mexican territory by Indians, being carried into the territory of the United States, the government of the latter engages and binds itself in the most solemn manner, so soon as it shall know of such captives being within its territory, and shall be able so to do, through the faithful exercise of its influence and power, to rescue them, and return them to their country, or deliver them to the agent or representative of the Mexican government. The Mexican authorities will, as far as practicable, give to the government of the United States notice of such captures; and its agent shall pay the expenses incurred

in the maintenance and transmission of the rescued captives; who, in the meantime, shall be treated with the utmost hospitality by the American authorities at the place where they may be. But if the government of the United States, before receiving such notice from Mexico, should obtain intelligence, through any other channel, of the existence of Mexican captives within its territory, it will proceed forthwith to effect their release and delivery to the Mexican agent as above stipulated.

For the purpose of giving to these stipulations the fullest possible efficacy, thereby affording the security and redress demanded by their true spirit and intent, the government of the United States will now and hereafter pass, without unnecessary delay, and always vigilantly enforce, such laws as the nature of the subject may require. And finally, the sacredness of this obligation shall never be lost sight of by the said government when providing for the removal of the Indians from any portion of the said territories, or for its being settled by citizens of the United States; but on the contrary, special care shall then be taken not to place its Indian occupants under the necessity of seeking new homes, by committing those invasions which the United States have solemnly obliged themselves to restrain.

ARTICLE XII.

In consideration of the extension acquired by the boundaries of the United States, as defined in the fifth article of the present treaty, the government of the United States engages to pay to that of the Mexican Republic the sum of fifteen millions of dollars.

Immediately after this treaty shall have been duly ratified by the government of the Mexican Republic, the sum of three millions of dollars shall be paid to the said government by that of the United States, at the City of Mexico, in gold or silver coin of Mexico. The remaining twelve millions of dollars shall be paid at the same place, and in the same coin, in annual installments of three millions of dollars each, together with interest on the same at the rate of six per centum per annum. This interest shall begin to run upon the whole sum of twelve millions from the day of the ratification of the present treaty by the Mexican government, and the first of the installments shall be paid at the expiration of one year from the same day. Together with each annual installment, as it falls due, the whole interest accruing on such installment from the beginning shall also be paid.

ARTICLE XIII.

The United States engage, moreover, to assume and pay to the claimants all the amounts now due them, and those hereafter to become due, by reason of the claims already liquidated, and decided against the Mexican Republic under the conventions between the two republics severally concluded on the eleventh day of April, eighteen hundred and thirty-nine, and on the thirtieth day of January, eighteen hundred and forty-three; so that the Mexican Republic shall be absolutely exempt for the future from all expenses whatever on account of the said claims.

ARTICLE XIV.

The United States do furthermore discharge the Mexican Republic from all claims of citizens of the United States, not heretofore decided against the Mexican government, which may have arisen previously to the date of the signature of this treaty; which discharge shall be final and perpetual, whether the said claims be rejected or be allowed by the board of commissioners provided for in the following article, and whatever shall be the total amount of those allowed.

ARTICLE XV.

The United States, exonerating Mexico from all demands on account of the claims of their citizens mentioned in the preceding article, and considering them entirely and forever canceled, whatever their amount may be, undertake to make satisfaction for the same, to an amount not exceeding three and one quarter millions of dollars. To ascertain the validity and amount of those claims, a board of commissioners shall be established by the government of the United States, whose awards shall be final and conclusive; *provided*, that, in deciding upon the validity of each claim, the board shall be guided and governed by the principles and rules of decision prescribed by the first and fifth articles of the unratified convention, concluded at the City of Mexico on the twentieth day of November, one thousand eight hundred and forty-three; and in no case shall an award be made in favor of any claim not embraced by these principles and rules.

If, in the opinion of the said board of commissioners, or of the claimants, any books, records, or documents in the possession or power of the government of the Mexican Republic, shall be deemed necessary to the just decision of any claim, the commissioners, or the claimants through them, shall, within such period as Congress may designate, make an application in writing for the same, addressed to the Mexican Minister of Foreign Affairs, to be transmitted by the Secretary of State of the United States; and the Mexican government engages, at the earliest possible moment after the receipt of such demand, to cause any of the books, records, or documents, so specified, which shall be in their possession or power (or authenticated copies or extracts of the same), to be transmitted to the said Secretary of State, who shall immediately deliver them over to the said board of commissioners; *provided*, that no such application shall be made by, or at the instance of, any claimant, until the facts which it is expected to prove by such books, records, or documents, shall have been stated under oath or affirmation.

ARTICLE XVI.

Each of the contracting parties reserves to itself the entire right to fortify whatever point within its territory it may judge proper so to fortify, for its security.

ARTICLE XVII.

The treaty of amity, commerce, and navigation, concluded at the City of Mexico on the fifth day of April, A. D. 1831, between the United States of America and the United Mexican States, except the additional article, and except so far as the stipulations of the said treaty may be incompatible with any stipulation contained in the present treaty, is hereby revived for the period of eight years from the day of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty with the same force and virtue as if incorporated therein; it being understood that each of the contracting parties reserves to itself the right, at any time after the said period of eight years shall have expired, to terminate the same by giving one year's notice of such intention to the other party.

ARTICLE XVIII.

All supplies whatever for troops of the United States in Mexico, arriving at ports in the occupation of such troops previous to the final evacuation thereof, although subsequently to the restoration of the custom-houses at such ports, shall be entirely exempt from duties and charges of any kind; the government of the United States hereby engaging and pledging its faith to establish, and vigilantly to enforce all possible guards for securing the revenue of Mexico, by preventing the importation, under cover of this stipulation, of any articles other than such, both in kind and in quantity, as shall really be wanted for the use and consumption of the forces of the United States during the time they may remain in Mexico. To this end, it shall be the duty of all officers and agents of the United States to denounce to the Mexican authorities at the respective ports any attempts at a fraudulent abuse of this stipulation which they may know of or may have reason to suspect, and to give to such authorities all the aid in their power with regard thereto; and every such attempt, when duly proved and established by sentence of a competent tribunal, shall be punished by the confiscation of the property so attempted to be fraudulently introduced.

ARTICLE XIX.

With respect to all merchandise, effects, and property whatsoever, imported into ports of Mexico whilst in the occupation of the forces of the United States, whether by citizens of either republic, or by citizens or subjects of any neutral nation, the following rules shall be observed:

1. All such merchandise, effects, and property, if imported previously to the restoration of the custom-houses to the Mexican authorities, as stipulated for in the third article of this treaty, shall be exempt from confiscation, although the importation of the same be prohibited by the Mexican tariff.

2. The same perfect exemption shall be enjoyed by all such merchandise, effects, and property, imported subsequently to the restoration of the custom-houses, and previously to the sixty days fixed in the following article for the coming into force of the Mexican tariff at such ports respectively; the said merchandise, effects, and property being, however, at the time of their importation, subject to the payment of duties, as provided for in the said following article.

3. All merchandise, effects, and property described in the two rules foregoing shall, during their continuance at the place of importation, and upon their leaving such place for the interior, be exempt from all duty, tax, or impost of every kind, under whatsoever title or denomination. Nor shall they be there subjected to any charge whatsoever upon the sale thereof.

4. All merchandise, effects, and property described in the first and second rules, which shall have been removed to any place in the interior whilst such place was in the occupation of the forces of the United States, shall, during their continuance therein, be exempt from all tax upon the sale or consumption thereof, and from every kind of impost or contribution, under whatsoever title or denomination.

5. But if any merchandise, effects, or property described in the first and second rules, shall be removed to any place not occupied at the time by the forces of the United States, they shall, upon their introduction into such place, or upon their sale or consumption there, be subject to the same duties which, under the Mexican laws, they would be required to pay in such cases if they had been imported in time of peace, through the maritime custom-houses, and had there paid the duties conformably with the Mexican tariff.

6. The owners of all merchandise, effects, or property described in the first and second rules, and existing in any port of Mexico, shall have the right to reship the same, exempt from all tax, impost, or contribution whatever.

With respect to the metals, or other property, exported from any Mexican port whilst in the occupation of the forces of the United States, and previously to the restoration of the custom-house of such port, no person shall be required by the Mexican authorities, whether general or state, to pay any tax, duty or contribution upon any such exportation, or in any manner to account for the same to the said authorities.

ARTICLE XX.

Through consideration for the interests of commerce generally, it is agreed, that if less than sixty days should elapse between the date of the signature of this treaty and the restoration of the custom-houses conformably with the stipulation in the third article, in such case all merchandise, effects and property whatsoever, arriving at the Mexican ports after the restoration of the said custom-houses, and previously to the expiration of sixty days after the day of the signature of this treaty, shall be admitted to entry; and no other duties shall be levied thereon than the duties established by the tariff found in force at such custom-houses at the time of the restoration of the same. And to all such merchandise, effects and property, the rules established by the preceding article shall apply.

ARTICLE XXI.

If, unhappily, any disagreement should hereafter arise between the governments of the two republics, whether with respect to the interpretation of any stipulation in this treaty, or with respect to any other particular concerning the political or commercial relations of the two nations, the said governments, in the name of those nations, do promise to each other that they will endeavor, in the most sincere and earnest manner, to settle the differences so arising, and to preserve the state of peace and friendship in which the two countries are now placing themselves; using, for this end, mutual representations and pacific negotiations. And if, by these means, they should not be enabled to come to an agreement, a resort shall not, on this account, be had to reprisals, aggression, or hostility of any kind, by the one republic against the other, until the government of that which deems itself aggrieved shall have maturely considered, in the spirit of peace and good neighborship, whether it would not be better that such difference should be settled by the arbitration of commissioners appointed on each side, or by that of a friendly nation. And should such course be proposed by either party, it shall be acceded to by the other, unless deemed by it altogether incompatible with the nature of the difference, or the circumstances of the case.

ARTICLE XXII.

If (which is not to be expected, and which God forbid!) war should unhappily break out between the two republics, they do now, with a view to such calamity, solemnly pledge themselves to each other and to the world, to observe the following rules, absolutely, where the nature of the subject permits, and as closely as possible in all cases where such absolute observance shall be impossible:

1. The merchants of either republic then residing in the other shall be allowed to remain twelve months (for those dwelling in the interior), and six months (for

those dwelling at the seaports), to collect their debts and settle their affairs; during which periods they shall enjoy the same protection and be on the same footing, in all respects, as the citizens or subjects of the most friendly nations; and, at the expiration thereof, or at any time before, they shall have full liberty to depart, carrying off all their effects without molestation or hindrance; conforming therein to the same laws which the citizens or subjects of the most friendly nations are required to conform to. Upon the entrance of the armies of either nation into the territories of the other, women and children, ecclesiastics, scholars of every faculty, cultivators of the earth, merchants, artisans, manufacturers and fishermen, unarmed and inhabiting unfortified towns, villages or places, and in general all persons whose occupations are for the common subsistence and benefit of mankind, shall be allowed to continue their respective employments unmolested in their persons. Nor shall their houses or goods be burned or otherwise destroyed, nor their cattle taken, nor their fields wasted by the armed force into whose power, by the events of war, they may happen to fall; but if the necessity arise to take anything from them for the use of such armed force, the same shall be paid for at an equitable price. All churches, hospitals, schools, colleges, libraries, and other establishments for charitable and beneficent purposes, shall be respected, and all persons connected with the same protected in the discharge of their duties and the pursuit of their vocations.

2. In order that the fate of prisoners of war may be alleviated, all such practices as those of sending them into distant, inclement, or unwholesome districts, or crowding them into close or noxious places, shall be studiously avoided. They shall not be confined in dungeons, prison-ships, or prisons; nor be put in irons, or bound, or otherwise restrained in the use of their limbs. The officers shall enjoy liberty on their paroles within convenient districts, and have comfortable quarters; and the common soldiers shall be disposed in cantonments, open and extensive enough for air and exercise, and lodged in barracks as roomy and good as are provided by the party in whose power they are, for its own troops. But if any officer shall break his parole by leaving the district so assigned him, or any other prisoner shall escape from the limits of his cantonment, after they shall have been designated to him, such individual, officer, or other prisoner shall forfeit so much of the benefit of this article as provides for his liberty on parole or in cantonment. And if any officer so breaking his parole, or any common soldier so escaping from the limits assigned him, shall afterwards be found in arms, previously to his being regularly exchanged, the person so offending shall be dealt with according to the established laws of war. The officers shall be daily furnished by the party in whose power they are, with as many rations, and of the same articles, as are allowed, either in kind or by commutation, to officers of equal rank in its own army; and all others shall be daily furnished with such rations as is allowed to a common soldier in its own service; the value of all which supplies shall, at the close of the war, or at periods to be agreed upon between the respective commanders, be paid by the other party on a mutual adjustment of accounts for the subsistence of prisoners; and such accounts shall not be mingled with or set off against any others, nor the balance due on them be withheld, as a compensation or reprisal for any cause whatever, real or pretended. Each party shall be allowed to keep a commissary of prisoners, appointed by itself, with every cantonment of prisoners, in possession of the other; which commissary shall see the prisoners as often as he pleases; shall be allowed to receive, exempt from all duties or taxes, and to distribute whatever comforts may be sent to them by their friends; and shall be free to transmit his reports in open letters to the party by whom he is employed.

And it is declared that neither the pretense that war dissolves all treaties, nor any other whatever, shall be considered as annulling or suspending the solemn covenant contained in this article. On the contrary, the state of war is precisely that for which it is provided; and during which its stipulations are to be as sacredly observed as the most acknowledged obligation under the law of nature or nations.

ARTICLE XXIII.

This treaty shall be ratified by the President of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate thereof; and by the President of the Mexican Republic, with the previous approbation of its General Congress; and the ratifications shall be exchanged in the City of Washington, or at the seat of government of Mexico, in four months from the date of the signature hereof, or sooner, if practicable.

IN FAITH WHEREOF, we, the respective plenipotentiaries have signed this treaty of peace, friendship, limits and settlement; and have hereunto affixed our seals respect-

ively. Done in quintuplicate, at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, on the second day of February, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and forty-eight.

N. P. TRIST, [L. S.]
LUIS G. CUEVAS, [L. S.]
BERNARDO COUTO, [L. S.]
MIGL. ATRISTAN, [L. S.]

AND, WHEREAS, The said treaty, as amended, has been duly ratified on both parts, and the respective ratifications of the same were exchanged at Queretaro on the thirtieth day of May, last, by Ambrose H. Sevier and Nathan Clifford, Commissioners on the part of the Government of the United States, and by Señor Don Luis de la Rosa, Minister of Relations of the Mexican Republic, on the part of that government:

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT KNOWN, That I, JAMES K. POLK, President of the United States of America, have caused the said treaty to be made public, to the end that the same and every clause and article thereof may be observed and fulfilled with good faith by the United States and the citizens thereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington, this fourth day of July, one thousand
[L. S.] eight hundred and forty-eight, and of the independence of the United States the seventy-third.

JAMES K. POLK.

By the President:

JAMES BUCHANAN, Secretary of State.

ARTICLES REFERRED TO IN THE FIFTEENTH ARTICLE OF THE PRECEDING TREATY.

First and Fifth Articles of the Unratified Convention Between the United States and the Mexican Republic on the 20th of November, 1843.

ARTICLE I.

All claims of citizens of the Mexican Republic against the government of the United States, which shall be presented in the manner and time hereinafter expressed, and all claims of citizens of the United States against the government of the Mexican Republic, which for whatever cause were not submitted to, nor considered, nor finally decided by, the commission, nor by the arbiter appointed by the convention of 1839, and which shall be presented in the manner and time hereinafter specified, shall be referred to four commissioners, who shall form a board, and shall be appointed in the following manner, that is to say: Two commissioners shall be appointed by the President of the Mexican Republic, and the other two by the President of the United States, with the approbation and consent of the Senate. The said commissioners, thus appointed, shall, in presence of each other, take an oath to examine and decide impartially the claims submitted to them, and which may lawfully be considered, according to the proofs which shall be presented, the principles of right and justice, the law of nations, and the treaties between the two republics.

ARTICLE V.

All claims of citizens of the United States against the government of the Mexican Republic, which were considered by the commissioners, and referred to the umpire appointed under the convention of the eleventh April, 1839, and which were not decided by him, shall be referred to, and decided by, the umpire to be appointed, as provided by this convention, on the points submitted to the umpire under the late convention, and his decision shall be final and conclusive. It is also agreed, that, if the respective commissioners shall deem it expedient, they may submit to the said arbiter new arguments upon the said claims.

MAGNA CHARTA.

The Great Charter of English Liberty, Granted by King John at Runnymede, June 15, A. D. 1215.

From "Select Historical Documents of the Middle Ages," as translated from "Stubbs's Charters" by Ernest F. Henderson, A.B. (Trinity College, Conn.), A.M. (Harvard), Ph.D. (Berlin).

John, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, duke of Normandy and Aquitaine, count of Anjou: to the archbishops, bishops, abbots, earls, barons, justices, foresters, sheriffs, prevosts, serving men, and to all his bailiffs and faithful subjects, greeting. Know that we, by the will of God and for the safety of our soul, and of the souls of all our predecessors and our heirs, to the honour of God and for the exalting of the holy church and the bettering of our realm: by the counsel of our venerable fathers Stephen archbishop of Canterbury, primate of all England and cardinal of the holy Roman church; of Henry archbishop of Dublin; of the bishops William of London, Peter of Winchester, Jocelin of Bath and Glastonbury, Hugo of Lincoln, Walter of Worcester, William of Coventry and Benedict of Rochester; of master Pandulf, subdeacon and of the household of the lord pope; of brother Aymeric, master of the knights of the Temple in England: and of the noble men, William Marshall earl of Pembroke, William earl of Salisbury, William earl of Warren, William earl of Arundel, Alan de Galway constable of Scotland, Warin son of Gerold, Peter son of Herbert, Hubert de Burgh seneschal of Poictiers, Hugo de Neville, Matthew son of Herbert, Thomas Basset, Alan Basset, Philip d'Aubigni, Robert de Roppelay, John Marshall, John son of Hugo, and others of our faithful subjects:

1. First of all have granted to God, and, for us and for our heirs forever, have confirmed, by this our present charter, that the English church shall be free and shall have its rights intact and its liberties uninfringed upon. And thus we will that it be observed. As is apparent from the fact that we, spontaneously and of our own free will, before discord broke out between ourselves and our barons, did grant and by our charter confirm—and did cause the lord pope Innocent III. to confirm—freedom of elections, which is considered most important and most necessary to the church of England. Which charter both we ourselves shall observe, and we will that it be observed with good faith by our heirs forever. We have also granted to all free men of our realm, on the part of ourselves and our heirs forever, all the subjoined liberties, to have and to hold, to them and to their heirs, from us and from our heirs:

2. If any one of our earls or barons, or of others holding from us in chief through military service, shall die; and if, at the time of his death, his heir be of full age and owe a relief: he shall have his inheritance by paying the old relief;—the heir, namely, or the heirs of an earl, by paying one hundred pounds for the whole barony of an earl; the heir or heirs of a baron, by paying one hundred pounds for the whole barony; the heir or heirs of a knight, by paying one hundred shillings at most for a whole knight's fee; and he who shall owe less shall give less, according to the ancient custom of fees.

3. But if the heir of any of the above persons shall be under age and in ward-ship,—when he comes of age he shall have his inheritance without relief and without fine.

4. The administrator of the land of such heir who shall be under age shall take none but reasonable issues from the land of the heir, and reasonable customs and services; and this without destruction and waste of men or goods. And if we shall have committed the custody of any such land to the sheriff or to any other man who ought to be responsible to us for the issues of it, and he cause destruction or waste to what is in his charge: we will fine him, and the land shall be handed over to two lawful and discreet men of that fee who shall answer to us, or to him to whom we shall have referred them, regarding those issues. And if we shall have given or sold to any one the custody of any such land, and he shall have caused destruction or

waste to it,—he shall lose that custody, and it shall be given to two lawful and discreet men of that fee, who likewise shall answer to us, as has been explained.

5. The administrator, moreover, so long as he may have the custody of the land, shall keep in order, from the issues of that land, the houses, parks, warrens, lakes, mills, and other things pertaining to it. And he shall restore to the heir when he comes to full age, his whole land stocked with ploughs and wainnages, according as the time of the wainnage requires and the issues of the land will reasonably permit.

6. Heirs may marry without disparagement; so, nevertheless, that, before the marriage is contracted, it shall be announced to the relations by blood of the heir himself.

7. A widow, after the death of her husband, shall straightway, and without difficulty, have her marriage portion and her inheritance, nor shall she give any thing in return for her dowry, her marriage portion, or the inheritance which belonged to her, and which she and her husband held on the day of the death of that husband. And she may remain in the house of her husband, after his death, for forty days; within which her dowry shall be paid over to her.

8. No widow shall be forced to marry when she prefers to live without a husband; so, however, that she gives security not to marry without our consent, if she hold from us, or the consent of the lord from whom she holds, if she hold from another.

9. Neither we nor our bailiff's shall seize any revenue for any debt, so long as the chattels of the debtor suffice to pay the debt; nor shall the sponsors of that debtor be distrained so long as that chief debtor has enough to pay the debt. But if the chief debtor fail in paying the debt, not having the wherewithal to pay it, the sponsors shall answer for the debt. And, if they shall wish, they may have the lands and revenues of the debtor until satisfaction shall have been given them for the debt previously paid for him; unless the chief debtor shall show that he is quit in that respect towards those same sponsors.

10. If any one shall have taken any sum, great or small, as a loan from the Jews, and shall die before that debt is paid,—that debt shall not bear interest so long as the heir, from whomever he may hold, shall be under age. And if the debt fall into our hands, we shall take nothing save the chattel contained in the deed.

11. And if any one dies owing a debt to the Jews, his wife shall have her dowry, and shall restore nothing of that debt. But if there shall remain children of that dead man, and they shall be under age, the necessaries shall be provided for them according to the nature of the dead man's holding; and, from the residue, the debt shall be paid, saving the service due to the lords. In like manner shall be done concerning debts that are due to others besides Jews.

12. No scutage or aid shall be imposed in our realm unless by the common council of our realm; except for redeeming our body, and knighting our eldest son, and marrying once our eldest daughter. And for these purposes there shall only be given a reasonable aid. In like manner shall be done concerning the aids of the city of London.

13. And the city of London shall have all its old liberties and free customs as well by land as by water. Moreover we will and grant that all other cities and burroughs, and towns and ports, shall have all their liberties and free customs.

14. And, in order to have the common council of the realm in the matter of assessing an aid otherwise than in the aforesaid cases, or of assessing a scutage,—we shall cause, under seal through out letters, the archbishops, bishops, abbots, earls, and greater barons to be summoned for a fixed day—for a term, namely, at least forty days distant,—and for a fixed place. And, moreover, we shall cause to be summoned in general, through our sheriffs and bailiffs, all those who hold of us in chief. And in all those letters of summons we shall express the cause of the summons. And when a summons has thus been made, the business shall be proceeded with on the day appointed according to the counsel of those who shall be present, even though not all shall come who were summoned.

15. We will not allow any one henceforth to take an aid from his freemen save for the redemption of his body, and the knighting of his eldest son, and the marrying, once, of his eldest daughter; and, for these purposes, there shall only be given a reasonable aid.

16. No one shall be forced to do more service for a knight's fee, or for another free holding, than is due from it.

17. Common pleas shall not follow our court but shall be held in a certain fixed place.

18. Assizes of novel disseisin, of mort d'ancestor, and of darrein presentment shall not be held save in their own counties, and in this way: we, or our chief justice, if we shall be absent from the kingdom, shall send two justices through each county

four times a year; they, with four knights from each county, chosen by the county, shall hold the aforesaid assizes in the county, and on the day and at the place of the county court.

19. And, if on the day of the county court the aforesaid assizes can not be held, a sufficient number of knights and free tenants, from those who were present at the county court on that day, shall remain, so that through them the judgments may be suitably given, according as the matter may have been great or small.

20. A freeman shall only be amerced for a small offence according to the measure of that offence. And for a great offence he shall be amerced according to the magnitude of the offence, saving his contenement; and a merchant, in the same way, saving his merchandize. And a villein, in the same way, if he fall under our mercy, shall be amerced saving his wainnage. And none of the aforesaid fines shall be imposed save upon oath of upright men from the neighbourhood.

21. Earls and barons shall not be amerced save through their peers, and only according to the measure of the offence.

22. No clerk shall be amerced for his lay tenement except according to the manner of the other persons aforesaid; and not according to the amount of his eccelesiastical benefice.

23. Neither a town nor a man shall be forced to make bridges over the rivers, with the exception of those who, from of old and of right ought to do it.

24. No sheriff, constable, coroners, or other bailiffs of ours shall hold the pleas of our crown.

25. All counties, hundreds, wapentakes, and trithings—our demesne manors being excepted—shall continue according to the old farms, without any increase at all.

26. If any one holding from us a lay fee shall die, and our sheriff or bailiff can show our letters patent containing our summons for the debt which the dead man owed to us,—our sheriff or bailiff may be allowed to attach and enroll the chattels of the dead man to the value of that debt, through view of lawful men; in such way, however, that nothing shall be removed thence until the debt is paid which was plainly owed to us. And the residue shall be left to the executors that they may carry out the will of the dead man. And if nothing is owed to us by him, all the chattels shall go to the use prescribed by the deceased, saving their reasonable portions to his wife and children.

27. If any freeman shall have died intestate his chattels shall be distributed through the hands of his near relatives and friends, by view of the church; saving to any one the debts which the dead man owed him.

28. No constable or other bailiff of ours shall take the corn or other chattels of any one except he straightway give money for them, or can be allowed a respite in that regard by the will of the seller.

29. No constable shall force any knight to pay money for castleward if he be willing to perform that ward in person, or—he for a reasonable cause not being able to perform it himself—through another proper man. And if we shall have led or sent him on a military expedition, he shall be quit of ward according to the amount of time during which, through us, he shall have been in military service.

30. No sheriff nor bailiff of ours, nor any one else, shall take the horses or carts of any freeman for transport, unless by the will of that freeman.

31. Neither we nor our bailiffs shall take another's wood for castles or for other private uses, unless by the will of him to whom the wood belongs.

32. We shall not hold the lands of those convicted of felony longer than a year and a day; and then the lands shall be restored to the lords of the fiefs.

33. Henceforth all the weirs in the Thames and Medway, and throughout all England, save on the sea-coast, shall be done away with entirely.

34. Henceforth the writ which is called *Praecipe* shall not be served on any one for any holdings so as to cause a free man to lose his court.

35. There shall be one measure of wine throughout our whole realm, and one measure of ale and one measure of corn—namely, the London quart;—and one width of dyed and russet and hauberk cloths—namely, two ells below the selvage. And weights, moreover, it shall be as with measures.

36. Henceforth nothing shall be given or taken for a writ of inquest in a matter concerning life or limb; but it shall be conceded gratis, and shall not be denied.

37. If any one hold of us in fee-farm, or in socage, or in burkage, and hold land of another by military service, we shall not, by reason of that fee-farm, or socage, or burkage, have the wardship of his heir or of his land which is held in fee from another. Nor shall we have the wardship of that fee-farm, or socage, or burkage unless that fee-farm owe military service. We shall not, by reason of some petit-serjeanty which some one holds of us through the service of giving us knives or arrows or the like, have the wardship of his heir or of the land which he holds of another by military service.

38. No bailiff, on his own simple assertion, shall henceforth put any one to his law, without producing faithful witnesses in evidence.

39. No freeman shall be taken, or imprisoned, or disseized, or outlawed, or exiled, or in any way harmed—nor will we go upon or send upon him—save by the lawful judgment of his peers or by the law of the land.

40. To none will we sell, to none deny or delay, right or justice.

41. All merchants may safely and securely go out of England, and come into England, and delay and pass through England, as well by land as by water, for the purpose of buying and selling, free from all evil taxes, subject to the ancient and right customs—save in time of war, and if they are of the land at war against us. And if such be found in our land at the beginning of the war, they shall be held, without harm to their bodies and goods, until it shall be known to us or our chief justice how the merchants of our land are to be treated who shall, at that time, be found in the land at war against us. And if ours shall be safe there, the others shall be safe in our land.

42. Henceforth any person, saving fealty to us, may go out of our realm and return to it, safely and securely, by land and by water, except perhaps for a brief period in time of war, for the common good of the realm. But prisoners and outlaws are excepted according to the law of the realm; also people of a land at war against us, and the merchants, with regard to whom shall be done as we have said.

43. If any one hold from any escheat—as from the honour of Wallingford, Nottingham, Boloin, Lancaster, or the other escheats which are in our hands and are baronies—and shall die, his heir shall not give another relief, nor shall he perform for us other service than he would perform for a baron if that barony were in the hand of a baron; and we shall hold it in the same way in which the baron has held it.

44. Persons dwelling without the forest shall not henceforth come before the forest justices, through common summonses, unless they are impleaded or are the sponsors of some person or persons attached for matters concerning the forest.

45. We will not make men justices, constables, sheriffs, or bailiffs, unless they are such as know the law of the realm, and are minded to observe it rightly.

46. All barons who have founded abbeys for which they have charters of the kings of England, or ancient right of tenure, shall have, as they ought to have, their custody when vacant.

47. All forests constituted as such in our time shall straightway be annulled; and the same shall be done for river banks made into places of defence by us in our time.

48. All evil customs concerning forests and warrens, and concerning foresters and warreners, sheriffs and their servants, river banks and their guardians, shall straightway be inquired into in each county, through twelve sworn knights from that county, and shall be eradicated by them, entirely, so that they shall never be renewed, within forty days after the inquest has been made: in such manner that we shall first know about them, or our justice if we be not in England.

49. We shall straightway return all hostages and charters which were delivered to us by Englishmen as a surety for peace or faithful service.

50. We shall entirely remove from their bailiwicks the relatives of Gerard de Athyes, so that they shall henceforth have no bailiwick in England: Engelard de Cygnes, Andrew Peter and Gyon de Chanceles, Gyon de Cygnes, Geoffrey de Martin and his brothers, Philip Mark and his brothers, and Geoffrey his nephew, and the whole following of them.

51. And straightway after peace is restored we shall remove from the realm all the foreign soldiers, crossbowmen, servants, hirelings, who may have come with horses and arms to the harm of the realm.

52. If any one shall have been disseized by us, or removed, without a legal sentence of his peers, from his lands, castles, liberties or lawful right, we shall straightway restore them to him. And if a dispute shall arise concerning this matter it shall be settled according to the judgment of the twenty-five barons who are mentioned below as sureties for the peace. But with regard to all those things of which any one was, by king Henry our father or king Richard our brother, disseized or dispossessed without legal judgment of his peers, which we have in our hand or which others hold, and for which we ought to give a guarantee: we shall have respite until the common term for crusaders. Except with regard to those concerning which a plea was moved, or an inquest made by our order, before we took the cross. But when we return from our pilgrimage, or if, by chance, we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway then show full justice regarding them.

53. We shall have the same respite, moreover, and in the same manner, in the matter of showing justice with regard to forests to be annulled and forests to remain, which Henry our father or Richard our brother constituted; and in the matter of wardships of lands which belong to the fee of another—wardships of which kind we have hitherto enjoyed by reason of the fee which some one held from us in military

service;—and in the matter of abbeys founded in the fee of another than ourselves—in which the lord of the fee may say that he has jurisdiction. And when we return or if we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway exhibit full justice to those complaining with regard to these matters.

54. No one shall be taken or imprisoned on account of the appeal of a woman concerning the death of another than her husband.

55. All fines imposed by us unjustly and contrary to the law of the land, and all amerciaments made unjustly and contrary to the law of the land, shall be altogether remitted, or it shall be done with regard to them according to the judgment of the twenty-five barons mentioned below as sureties for the peace, or according to the judgment of the majority of them together with the aforesaid Stephen archbishop of Canterbury, if he can be present, and with others whom he may wish to associate with himself for this purpose. And if he can not be present, the affair shall nevertheless proceed without him; in such way that, if one or more of the said twenty-five barons shall be concerned in a similar complaint, they shall be removed as to this particular decision, and, in their place, for this purpose alone, others shall be substituted who shall be chosen and sworn by the remainder of those twenty-five.

56. If we have disseized or dispossessed Welshmen of their lands or liberties or other things without legal judgment of their peers, in England or in Wales,—they shall straightway be restored to them. And if a dispute shall arise concerning this, then action shall be taken upon it in the March through judgment of their peers—concerning English holdings according to the law of England, concerning Welsh holdings according to the law of Wales, concerning holdings in the March according to the law of the March. The Welsh shall do likewise with regard to us and our subjects.

57. But with regard to all those things of which any one of the Welsh was, by king Henry our father or king Richard our brother, disseized or dispossessed without legal judgment of his peers, which we have in our hand or which others hold, and for which we ought to give a guarantee: we shall have respite until the common term for crusaders. Except with regard to those concerning which a plea was moved, or an inquest made by our order, before we took the cross. But when we return from our pilgrimage, or if, by chance, we desist from our pilgrimage, we shall straightway then show full justice regarding them, according to the laws of Wales and the aforesaid districts.

58. We shall straightway return the son of Llewelin and all the Welsh hostages, and the charters delivered to us as surety for the peace.

59. We shall act towards Alexander king of the Scots regarding the restoration of his sisters, and his hostages, and his liberties and his lawful right, as we shall act towards our other barons of England; unless it ought to be otherwise according to the charters which we hold from William, his father, the former king of the Scots. And this shall be done through judgment of his peers in our court.

60. Moreover all the subjects of our realm, clergy as well as laity, shall, as far as pertains to them, observe, with regard to their vassals, all these aforesaid customs and liberties which we have decreed shall, as far as pertains to us, be observed in our realm with regard to our own.

61. Inasmuch as, for the sake of God, and for the bettering of our realm, and for the more ready healing of the discord which has arisen between us and our barons, we have made all these aforesaid concessions,—wishing them to enjoy forever entire and firm stability, we make and grant to them the following security: that the barons, namely, may elect at their pleasure twenty-five barons from the realm, who ought, with all their strength, to observe, maintain and cause to be observed, the peace and privileges which we have granted to them and confirmed by this, our present charter. In such wise, namely, that if we, or our justice, or our bailiffs, or any one of our servants shall have transgressed against any one in any respect, or shall have broken some one of the articles of peace or security, and our transgression shall have been shown to four barons of the aforesaid twenty-five: those four barons shall come to us, or, if we are abroad, to our justice, showing to us our error; and they shall ask us to cause that error to be amended without delay. And if we do not amend that error, or, we being abroad, if our justice do not amend it within a term of forty days from the time when it was shown to us or, we being abroad, to our justice: the aforesaid four barons shall refer the matter to the remainder of the twenty-five barons, and those twenty-five barons, with the whole land in common, shall distrain and oppress us in every way in their power,—namely, by taking our castles, lands and possessions, and in every other way that they can, until amends shall have been made according to their judgment. Saving the persons of ourselves, our queen and our children. And when amends shall have been made they shall be in accord with us as they had been previously. And whoever of the land wishes to do so, shall swear that in carrying out all the aforesaid measures he will obey

the mandates of the aforesaid twenty-five barons, and that, with them, he will oppress us to the extent of his power. And, to any one who wishes to do so, we publicly and freely give permission to swear; and we will never prevent any one from swearing. Moreover, all those in the land who shall be unwilling, themselves and of their own accord, to swear to the twenty-five barons as to distraining and oppressing us with them: such ones we shall make to swear by our mandate, as has been said. And if any one of the twenty-five barons shall die, or leave the country, or in any other way be prevented from carrying out the aforesaid measures,—the remainder of the aforesaid twenty-five barons shall choose another in his place, according to their judgment, who shall be sworn in the same way as the others. Moreover, in all things entrusted to those twenty-five barons to be carried out, if those twenty-five shall be present and chance to disagree among themselves with regard to some matter, or if some of them, having been summoned, shall be unwilling or unable to be present: that which the majority of those present shall decide or decree shall be considered binding and valid, just as if all the twenty-five had consented to it. And the aforesaid twenty-five shall swear that they will faithfully observe all the foregoing, and will cause them to be observed to the extent of their power. And we shall obtain nothing from any one, either through ourselves or through another, by which any of those concessions and liberties may be revoked or diminished. And if any such thing shall have been obtained, it shall be vain and invalid, and we shall never make use of it either through ourselves or through another.

62. And we have fully remitted to all, and pardoned, all the ill-will, anger and rancour which have arisen between us and our subjects, clergy and laity, from the time of the struggle. Moreover we have fully remitted to all, clergy and laity, and—as far as pertains to us—have pardoned fully all the transgressions committed, on the occasion of that same struggle, from Easter of the sixteenth year of our reign until the re-establishment of peace. In witness of which, moreover, we have caused to be drawn up for them letters patent of lord Stephen, archbishop of Canterbury, lord Henry, archbishop of Dublin, and the aforesaid bishops and master Pandulf, regarding that surety and the aforesaid concessions.

63. Wherefore we will and firmly decree that the English church shall be free, and that the subjects of our realm shall have and hold all the aforesaid liberties, rights and concessions duly and in peace, freely and quietly, fully and entirely, for themselves and their heirs, from us and our heirs, in all matters and in all places, forever, as has been said. Moreover it has been sworn, on our part as well as on the part of the barons, that all these above mentioned provisions shall be observed with good faith and without evil intent. The witnesses being the above mentioned and many others. Given through our hand, in the plain called Runnymede, between Windsor and Stanes, on the fifteenth day of June, in the seventeenth year of our reign.

*Earl of Clare.
Earl of Albermarle.
Earl of Gloucester.
Earl of Winchester.
Earl of Hereford.
Earl Roger.
Earl Robert.
William Marshall the younger.
Robert Fitz-Walter the elder.
Gilbert de Clare.
Eustace de Vescy.
Hugh Bigod.
William Mersbray.
Mayor of London.
Gilbert de Laval.
Robert de Roos.
Constable of Chester.
Richard Percy.
John Fitz-Robert.
William Malet.
Geoffrey de Say.
Roger de Mowbray.
William of Huntingfield.
Richard de Montfichet.
William de Albeney.

*The translation of the names of the signers of the Magna Charta is taken from "Roger of Wendover's Flowers of History," Vol. II, page 323.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

In Congress, at New York, October 19, 1765.

The Congress, upon mature deliberation, agreed to the following declarations of the rights and grievances of the colonists in America:

The members of this Congress, sincerely devoted, with the warmest sentiments of affection and duty, to his Majesty's person and government, inviolably attached to the present happy establishment of the Protestant succession, and with minds deeply impressed by a sense of the present and impending misfortunes of the British colonies on this continent; having considered, as maturely as time will permit, the circumstances of the said colonies, esteem it our indispensable duty to make the following declarations of our humble opinion respecting the most essential rights and liberties of the colonists and of the grievances under which they labor by reason of the several late acts of Parliament:

1. That His Majesty's subjects in these colonies owe the same allegiance to the crown of Great Britain that is owing from his subjects born within the realm; and all due subordination to that august body, the Parliament of Great Britain.

2. That His Majesty's liege subjects, in these colonies, are entitled to all the inherent rights and liberties of his natural-born subjects within the kingdom of Great Britain.

3. That it is inseparably essential to the freedom of a people, and the undoubted right of Englishmen, that no taxes be imposed on them but with their own consent, given personally, or by their representatives.

4. That the people of these colonies are not, and from their local circumstances can not be, represented in the House of Commons, in Great Britain.

5. That the only representatives of the people of these colonies are persons chosen therein by themselves; and that no taxes ever have been, or can be constitutionally imposed on them, but by their respective legislatures.

6. That all supplies to the Crown, being the free gifts of the people, it is unreasonable and inconsistent with the principles and spirit of the British constitution for the people of Great Britain to grant to His Majesty the property of the colonists.

7. That trial by jury is the inherent and invaluable right of every British subject in these colonies.

8. That the late act of Parliament, entitled "An act for granting and applying certain stamp duties, and other duties in the British colonies and plantations, in America, etc.," by imposing taxes on the inhabitants of these colonies, and the said act, and several other acts, by extending the jurisdiction of the courts of admiralty beyond its ancient limits, have a manifest tendency to subvert the rights and liberties of the colonists.

9. That the duties imposed by several late acts of Parliament, from the peculiar circumstances of these colonies, will be extremely burthensome and grievous, and from the scarcity of specie, the payment of them absolutely impracticable.

10. That as the profits of the trade of these colonies ultimately center in Great Britain, to pay for the manufactures which they are obliged to take from thence, they eventually contribute very largely to all supplies granted there to the Crown.

11. That the restrictions imposed by several late acts of Parliament on the trade of these colonies, will render them unable to purchase the manufactures of Great Britain.

12. That the increase, prosperity, and happiness of these colonies depend on the full and free enjoyments of their rights and liberties, and on intercourse with Great Britain, mutually affectionate and advantageous.

13. That it is the right of the British subjects in these colonies to petition the King, or either house of Parliament.

Lastly, that it is the indispensable duty of these colonies, to the best of sovereigns, to the mother country, and to themselves, to endeavor by a loyal and dutiful address to His Majesty, and humble applications to both houses of Parliament, to procure the repeal of the act for granting and applying certain stamp duties, of all clauses of any other acts of Parliament, whereby the jurisdiction of the admiralty is extended, as aforesaid, and of the other late acts for the restriction of American commerce.

DECLARATION OF RIGHTS.

In Congress, at Philadelphia, October 14, 1774.

WHEREAS, Since the close of the last war, the British Parliament, claiming a power of right to bind the people of America by statutes in all cases whatsoever, hath, in some acts, expressly imposed taxes on them, and in others, under various pretenses, but in fact for the purpose of raising a revenue, hath imposed rates and duties payable in these colonies, established a board of commissioners with unconstitutional powers, and extended the jurisdiction of courts of admiralty, not only for collecting the said duties, but for the trial of causes merely arising within the body of a county.

AND WHEREAS, In consequence of other statutes, judges, who before held only estates at will in their offices, have been made dependent on the Crown alone for their salaries, and standing armies kept in times of peace.

AND WHEREAS, It has lately been resolved in Parliament, that by force of a statute, made in the thirty-fifth year of the reign of King Henry the Eighth, colonists may be transported to England, and tried there upon accusations for treasons and misprisions, or concealments of treasons committed in the colonies, and by a late statute, such trials have been directed in cases therein mentioned.

AND WHEREAS, In the last session of Parliament three statutes were made: one entitled "An act to discontinue, in such manner and for such time as are therein mentioned, the landing and discharging, lading or shipping of goods, wares and merchandise, at the town, and within the harbor of Boston, in the province of Massachusetts Bay, in North America"; another, entitled "An act for the better regulating the government of the province of Massachusetts Bay, in New England"; and another, entitled "An act for the impartial administration of justice, in the cases of persons questioned for any act done by them in the execution of the law, or for the suppression of riots and tumults, in the province of Massachusetts Bay, in New England"; and another statute was then made, "for making more effectual provision for the government of the province of Quebec, etc." All which statutes are impolitic, unjust and cruel, as well as unconstitutional, and most dangerous and destructive of American rights.

AND WHEREAS, Assemblies have been frequently dissolved, contrary to the rights of the people, when they attempted to deliberate on grievances; and their dutiful, humble, loyal, and reasonable petitions to the Crown for redress, have been repeatedly treated with contempt by his Majesty's ministers of state:

The good people of the several colonies of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, New Castle, Kent and Sussex on Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, and South Carolina, justly alarmed at these arbitrary proceedings of parliament and Administration, have severally elected, constituted, and appointed deputies to meet, and sit in general congress, in the city of Philadelphia, in order to obtain such establishment, as that their religion, laws, and liberties may not be subverted. Whereupon, the deputies so appointed being now assembled, in a full and free representation of these colonies, taking into their most serious consideration the best means of attaining the ends aforesaid, do, in the first place, as Englishmen, their ancestors in like cases have usually done, for effecting and vindicating their rights and liberties, DECLARE:

That the inhabitants of the English colonies in North America, by the immutable laws of nature, the principles of the English Constitution, and the several charters or compacts, have the following RIGHTS:

Resolved, 1. That they are entitled to life, liberty, and property, and they have never ceded to any sovereign power whatever a right to dispose of either without their consent.

Resolved, 2. That our ancestors, who first settled these colonies, were at the time of their emigration from the mother country, entitled to all the rights, liberties, and immunities of free and natural-born subjects within the realm of England.

Resolved, 3. That by such emigration they by no means forfeited, surrendered, or lost any of those rights, but that they were, and their descendants now are, entitled to the exercise and enjoyment of all such of them, as their local and other circumstances enable them to exercise and enjoy.

Resolved, 4. That the foundation of English liberty, and of all free government, is a right in the people to participate in their legislative council: and as the English

colonists are not represented, and from their local and other circumstances, can not properly be represented in the British Parliament, they are entitled to a free and exclusive power of legislation in their several provincial legislatures, where their right of representation can alone be preserved, in all cases of taxation and internal polity, subject only to the negative of their sovereign, in such manner as has heretofore been used and accustomed. But, from the necessity of the case, and a regard to the mutual interest of both countries, we cheerfully consent to the operation of such acts of the British Parliament, as are *bona fide*, restrained to the regulation of our external commerce, for the purpose of securing the commercial advantages of the whole empire to the mother country, and the commercial benefits of its respective members; excluding every idea of taxation, internal or external, for raising a revenue on the subjects in America, without their consent.

Resolved, 5. That the respective colonies are entitled to the common law of England, and more especially to the great and inestimable privilege of being tried by their peers of the vicinage, according to the course of that law.

Resolved, 6. That they are entitled to the benefit of such of the English statutes, as existed at the time of their colonization; and which they have, by experience, respectively found to be applicable to their several local and other circumstances.

Resolved, 7. That these, his Majesty's colonies, are likewise entitled to all the immunities and privileges granted and confirmed to them by royal charters, or secured by their several codes of provincial laws.

Resolved, 8. That they have a right peaceably to assemble, consider their grievances, and petition the King; and that all prosecutions, prohibitory proclamations, and commitments for the same, are illegal.

Resolved, 9. That the keeping a standing army in these colonies, in times of peace, without the consent of the legislature of that colony, in which such army is kept, is against law.

Resolved, 10. It is indispensably necessary to good government, and rendered essential by the English Constitution, that the constituent branches of the legislature be independent of each other; that, therefore, the exercise of legislative power in several colonies, by a council appointed during the pleasure of the Crown, is unconstitutional, dangerous, and destructive to the freedom of American legislation.

All, and each of which, the aforesaid deputies, in behalf of themselves, and their constituents, do claim, demand, and insist on, as their indubitable rights and liberties, which can not be legally taken from them, altered or abridged by any power whatever, without their own consent, by their representatives in their several provincial legislatures.

In the course of our inquiry, we find many infringements and violations of the foregoing rights, which, from an ardent desire that harmony and mutual intercourse of affection and interest may be restored, we pass over for the present, and proceed to state such acts and measures as have been adopted since the late war, which demonstrate a system formed to enslave America.

Resolved, That the following acts of Parliament are infringements and violations of the rights of the colonists; and that the repeal of them is essentially necessary in order to restore harmony between Great Britain and the American colonies, viz.:

The several acts of 4 Geo. III ch. 15, and ch. 34.—5 Geo. III ch. 25.—6 Geo. III ch. 52.—7 Geo. III ch. 41, and ch. 46.—8 Geo. III ch. 22, which impose duties for the purpose of raising a revenue in America, extend the power of the admiralty courts beyond their ancient limits, deprive the American subject of trial by jury, authorize the judges' certificate to indemnify the prosecutor from damages, that he might otherwise be liable to, requiring oppressive security from a claimant of ships and goods seized, before he shall be allowed to defend his property, and are subversive of American rights.

Also 12 Geo. III ch. 24, entitled "An act for the better securing his Majesty's dock yards, magazines, ships, ammunition and stores," which declares a new offense in America, and deprives the American subject of a constitutional trial by jury of the vicinage, by authorizing the trial of any person, charged with the committing any offense described in the said act, out of the realm, to be indicted and tried for the same in any shire or county within the realm.

Also the three acts passed in the last session of Parliament, for stopping the port and blocking up the harbor of Boston, for altering the charter and government of Massachusetts Bay and that which is entitled "An act for the better administration of justice," etc.

Also the act, passed in the same session, for establishing the Roman Catholic religion in the province of Quebec, abolishing the equitable system of English laws, and erecting a tyranny there, to the great danger (from so total a dissimilarity of

religion, law and government) of the neighboring British colonies, by the assistance of whose blood and treasure the said country was conquered from France.

Also the act, passed in the same session, for the better providing suitable quarters for officers and soldiers in his Majesty's service in North America.

Also, that the keeping a standing army in several of these colonies, in time of peace, without the consent of the legislature of that colony in which such army is kept, is against law.

To these grievous acts and measures Americans can not submit, but in hopes their fellow subjects in Great Britain will, on a revision of them, restore us to that state in which both countries found happiness and prosperity, we have, for the present, only resolved to pursue the following peaceable measures:

1. To enter into a non-importation, non-consumption, and non-exportation agreement or association.

2. To prepare an address to the people of Great Britain, and a memorial to the inhabitants of British America.

3. To prepare a loyal address to his Majesty, agreeable to resolutions already entered into.

THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE.

(Adopted in Congress, July 4, 1776.)

When, in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for one people to dissolve the political bands which have connected them with another, and to assume, among the powers of the earth, the separate and equal station to which the laws of nature and of nature's God entitle them, a decent respect to the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the causes which impel them to the separation.

We hold these truths to be self-evident: that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness; that, to secure these rights, governments are instituted among men, deriving their just powers from the consent of the governed; that, whenever any form of government becomes destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or to abolish it, and to institute a new government, laying its foundation on such principles, and organizing its powers in such form as to them shall seem most likely to effect their safety and happiness. Prudence, indeed, will dictate that governments long established should not be changed for light and transient causes; and, accordingly, all experience hath shown that mankind are more disposed to suffer, while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of abuses and usurpations, pursuing invariably the same object, evinces a design to reduce them under absolute despotism, it is their right, it is their duty, to throw off such government, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such has been the patient sufferance of these colonies, and such is now the necessity which constrains them to alter their former systems of government. The history of the present King of Great Britain is a history of repeated injuries and usurpations, all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over these states. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world:

1. He has refused his assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good.

2. He has forbidden his governors to pass laws of immediate and pressing importance, unless suspended in their operation till his assent should be obtained; and when so suspended, he has utterly neglected to attend to them.

3. He has refused to pass other laws for the accommodation of large districts of people, unless those people would relinquish the right of representation in the legislature—a right inestimable to them, and formidable to tyrants only.

4. He has called together legislative bodies at places unusual, uncomfortable, and distant from the depository of their public records, for the sole purpose of fatiguing them into compliance with his measures.

5. He has dissolved representative houses repeatedly for opposing, with manly firmness, his invasions on the rights of the people.

6. He has refused, for a long time after such dissolutions, to cause others to be elected, whereby the legislative powers, incapable of annihilation, have returned to the people at large for their exercise; the state remaining, in the meantime, exposed to all the dangers of invasion from without and convulsions within.

7. He has endeavored to prevent the population of these states; for that purpose obstructing the laws for naturalization of foreigners; refusing to pass others to encourage their migration hither, and raising the conditions of new appropriations of lands.

8. He has obstructed the administration of justice by refusing his assent to laws for establishing judiciary powers.

9. He has made judges dependent on his will alone for the tenure of their offices and the amount and payment of their salaries.

10. He has erected a multitude of new offices, and sent hither swarms of officers to harass our people and eat out their substance.

11. He has kept among us, in times of peace, standing armies, without the consent of our legislatures.

12. He has affected to render the military independent of, and superior to, the civil power.

13. He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his assent to their acts of pretended legislation;

14. For quartering large bodies of armed troops among us;

15. For protecting them, by a mock trial, from punishment for any murders which they should commit on the inhabitants of these states;

16. For cutting off our trade with all parts of the world;

17. For imposing taxes on us without our consent;

18. For depriving us, in many cases, of the benefits of trial by jury;

19. For transporting us beyond seas to be tried for pretended offenses;

20. For abolishing the free system of English laws in a neighboring province, establishing therein an arbitrary government, and enlarging its boundaries, so as to render it at once an example and fit instrument for introducing the same absolute rule into these colonies;

21. For taking away our charters, abolishing our most valuable laws, and altering, fundamentally, the forms of our governments;

22. For suspending our own legislatures, and declaring themselves invested with power to legislate for us in all cases whatsoever.

23. He has abdicated government here by declaring us out of his protection, and waging war against us.

24. He has plundered our seas, ravaged our coasts, burned our towns, and destroyed the lives of our people.

25. He is at this time transporting large armies of foreign mercenaries to complete the works of death, desolation, and tyranny, already begun, with circumstances of cruelty and perfidy scarcely paralleled in the most barbarous ages, and totally unworthy the head of a civilized nation.

26. He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive on the high seas, to bear arms against their country, to become the executioners of their friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands.

27. He has excited domestic insurrections among us, and has endeavored to bring on the inhabitants of our frontiers the merciless Indian savages, whose known rule of warfare is an undistinguished destruction of all ages, sexes, and conditions.

In every stage of these oppressions we have petitioned for redress in the most humble terms; our repeated petitions have been answered only by repeated injury. A prince whose character is thus marked by every act which may define a tyrant, is unfit to be the ruler of a free people.

Nor have we been wanting in attentions to our British brethren. We have warned them, from time to time, of attempts, by their legislature, to extend an unwarrantable jurisdiction over us. We have reminded them of the circumstances of our emigration and settlement here. We have appealed to their native justice and magnanimity, and we have conjured them, by the ties of our common kindred, to disavow these usurpations, which would inevitably interrupt our connections and correspondence. They, too, have been deaf to the voice of justice and of consanguinity. We must, therefore, acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation, and hold them as we hold the rest of mankind—enemies in war; in peace, friends.

We, therefore, the representatives of the United States of America, in General Congress assembled, appealing to the Supreme Judge of the world for the rectitude of our intentions, do, in the name and by the authority of the good people of these colonies, solemnly publish and declare that these united colonies are, and of right ought to be, free and independent states; that they are absolved from all allegiance to the British crown, and that all political connection between them and the state of Great Britain is, and ought to be, totally dissolved; and that, as free and independent states, they have full power to levy war, conclude peace, contract alliances, establish commerce, and to do all other acts and things which independent states may of right do. And for the support of this declaration, with a firm reliance on the protection of Divine Providence, we mutually pledge to each other our lives, our fortunes, and our sacred honor.

JOHN HANCOCK.

New Hampshire.

JOSIAH BARTLETT,
WILLIAM WHIPPLE,
MATTHEW THORNTON.

Massachusetts Bay.

SAMUEL ADAMS,
JOHN ADAMS,
ROBERT TREAT PAINE,
ELBRIDGE GERRY.

New York.

WILLIAM FLOYD,
PHILIP LIVINGSTON,
FRANCIS LEWIS,
LEWIS MORRIS.

Maryland.

SAMUEL CHASE,
WILLIAM PACA,
THOMAS STONE,
CHARLES CARROLL, of Carrollton.

New Jersey.

RICHARD STOCKTON,
JOHN WITHERSPOON,
FRANCIS HOPKINSON,
JOHN HART,
ABRAHAM CLARK.

Rhode Island.

STEPHEN HOPKINS,
WILLIAM ELLERY.

Connecticut.

ROGER SHERMAN,
SAMUEL HUNTINGTON,
WILLIAM WILLIAMS,
OLIVER WOLCOTT.

Pennsylvania.

ROBERT MORRIS,
BENJAMIN RUSH,
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,
JOHN MORTON,
GEORGE CLYMER,
JAMES SMITH,
GEORGE TAYLOR,
JAMES WILSON,
GEORGE ROSS.

Delaware.

CAESAR RODNEY,
GEORGE READ,
THOMAS M'KEAN.

Virginia.

GEORGE WYTHE,
RICHARD HENRY LEE,
THOMAS JEFFERSON,
BENJAMIN HARRISON,
THOMAS NELSON, JUN.,
FRANCIS LIGHTFOOT LEE,
CARTER BRAXTON.

North Carolina.

WILLIAM HOOPER,
JOSEPH HEWES,
JOHN PENN.

South Carolina.

EDWARD RUTLEDGE,
THOMAS HEYWARD, JUN.,
THOMAS LYNCH, JUN.,
ARTHUR MIDDLETON.

Georgia.

BUTTON GWINNETT,
LYMAN HALL,
GEORGE WALTON.

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION.

To all to whom these presents shall come, we the undersigned delegates of the states affixed to our names, send greeting:

WHEREAS, The delegates of the United States of America, in Congress assembled, did, on the 15th day of November, in the year of our Lord 1777, and in the second year of the Independence of America, agree to certain Articles of Confederation and perpetual union between the states of New Hampshire, Massachusetts Bay, Rhode Island and Providence Plantations, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia, in the words following, viz:

ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION AND PERPETUAL UNION BETWEEN THE STATES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, MASSACHUSETTS BAY, RHODE ISLAND AND PROVIDENCE PLANTATIONS, CONNECTICUT, NEW YORK, NEW JERSEY, PENNSYLVANIA, DELAWARE, MARYLAND, VIRGINIA, NORTH CAROLINA, SOUTH CAROLINA AND GEORGIA.

ARTICLE I. The style of this Confederacy shall be "The United States of America."

ART. II. Each state retains its sovereignty, freedom and independence, and every power, jurisdiction and right which is not by this Confederation expressly delegated to the United States in Congress assembled.

ART. III. The said states hereby severally enter into a firm league of friendship with each other for their common defense, the security of their liberties, and their mutual and general welfare, binding themselves to assist each other against all force offered to, or attacks made upon them, or any of them, on account of religion, sovereignty, trade, or any other pretense whatever.

ART. IV. The better to secure and perpetuate mutual friendship and intercourse among the people of the different States of this Union, the free inhabitants of each of these states, paupers, vagabonds, and fugitives from justice excepted, shall be entitled to all privileges and immunities of free citizens in the several states; and the people of each state shall have free ingress and regress to and from any other state, and shall enjoy therein all the privileges of trade and commerce, subject to the same duties, impositions and restrictions as the inhabitants thereof respectively; *provided*, that such restrictions shall not extend so far as to prevent the removal of property imported into any state, to any other state of which the owner is an inhabitant; *provided also*, that no imposition, duties or restriction shall be laid by any state on the property of the United States, or either of them.

If any person guilty of or charged with treason, felony, or other high misdemeanor in any state, shall flee from justice, and be found in any of the United States, he shall, upon demand of the governor or executive power of the state from which he fled, be delivered up and removed to the state having jurisdiction of his offense.

Full faith and credit shall be given in each of these states to the records, acts and judicial proceedings of the courts and magistrates of every other state.

ART. V. For the more convenient management of the general interests of the United States, delegates shall be annually appointed, in such manner as the legislature of each state shall direct, to meet in Congress, on the first Monday in November in every year, with a power reserved to each state to recall its delegates, or any of them, at any time within the year, and to send others in their stead for the remainder of the year.

No state shall be represented in Congress by less than two, nor by more than seven members; and no person shall be capable of being a delegate for more than three years in any term of six years; nor shall any person, being a delegate, be capable of holding any office under the United States, for which he, or another for his benefit, receives any salary, fees or emolument of any kind.

Each state shall maintain its own delegates in a meeting of the state, and while they act as members of the committee of the states.

In determining questions in the United States, in Congress assembled each state shall have one vote.

Freedom of speech and debate in Congress shall not be impeached or questioned in any court, or place out of Congress; and the members of Congress shall be protected in their persons from arrests and imprisonments during the time of their going to and from, and attendance on Congress, except for treason, felony, or breach of the peace.

ART. VI. No state, without the consent of the United States, in Congress assembled, shall send any embassy to, or receive any embassy from, or enter into any conference, agreement, alliance, or treaty with any king, prince, or state; nor shall any person holding any office of profit or trust under the United States, or any of them, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title of any kind whatever from any king, prince, or foreign state; nor shall the United States in Congress assembled, or any of them, grant any title of nobility.

No two or more states shall enter into any treaty, confederation or alliance whatever between them, without the consent of the United States, in Congress assembled, specifying accurately the purposes for which the same is to be entered into, and how long it shall continue.

No state shall lay any imposts or duties, which may interfere with any stipulations in treaties entered into by the United States, in Congress assembled, with any king, prince, or state, in pursuance of any treaties already proposed by Congress to the courts of France and Spain.

No vessels of war shall be kept up in time of peace by any state, except such number only as shall be deemed necessary by the United States, in Congress assembled, for the defense of such state, or its trade; nor shall any body of forces be kept up by any state, in time of peace, except such number only, as in the judgment of the United States, in Congress assembled, shall be deemed requisite to garrison the forts necessary for the defense of such state; but every state shall always keep up a well regulated and disciplined militia, sufficiently armed and accoutered, and shall provide and have constantly ready for use, in public stores, a due number of field pieces and tents, and a proper quantity of arms, ammunition and cap equipage.

No state shall engage in any war without the consent of the United States, in Congress assembled, unless such state be actually invaded by enemies, or shall have received certain advice of a resolution being formed by some nation of Indians to invade such state, and the danger is so imminent as not to admit of delay till the United States, in Congress assembled, can be consulted. Nor shall any state grant commissions to any ships or vessels of war, nor letters of marque or reprisal, except it be after a declaration of war by the United States, in Congress assembled, and then only against the kingdom or state, and the subjects thereof, against which war has been so declared; and under such regulations as shall be established by the United States, in Congress assembled; unless such state be infested by pirates, in which case vessels of war may be fitted out for that occasion, and kept so long as the danger shall continue, or until the United States, in Congress assembled, shall determine otherwise.

ART. VII. When land forces are raised by any state for the common defense, all officers of or under the rank of colonel shall be appointed by the Legislature of each state, respectively, by whom such forces shall be raised, or in such manner as such state shall direct, and all vacancies shall be filled up by the state which first made the appointment.

ART. VIII. All charges of war, and all other expenses that shall be incurred for the common defense or general welfare, and allowed by the United States, in Congress assembled, shall be defrayed out of the common treasury, which shall be supplied by the several states, in proportion to the value of all land within each state, granted to or surveyed for any person, as such land and the buildings and improvements thereon shall be estimated according to such mode as the United States, in Congress assembled, shall, from time to time, direct and appoint. The taxes for paying that proportion shall be laid and levied by the authority and direction of the legislatures of the several states, within the time agreed upon by the United States, in Congress assembled.

ART. IX. The United States, in Congress assembled, shall have the sole and exclusive right and power of determining on peace and war, except in the cases mentioned in the sixth article; of sending and receiving ambassadors; entering into treaties and alliances; *provided*, that no treaty of commerce shall be made whereby the legislative power of the respective states shall be restrained from imposing such imposts and duties on foreigners, as their own people are subjected to, or from prohibiting the exportation or importation of any species of goods or commodities whatsoever; of establishing rules for deciding, in all cases, what captures on land or water shall be legal, and in what manner prizes taken by land or naval forces in the service of the United States shall be divided or appropriated; of granting letters of marque and reprisal in times of peace; appointing courts for the trial of piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and establishing courts for receiving and

determining finally appeals in all cases of captures; *provided*, that no member of Congress shall be appointed a judge of any of the said courts.

The United States, in Congress assembled, shall also be the last resort on appeal in all disputes and differences now subsisting, or that hereafter may arise, between two or more states concerning boundary, jurisdiction, or any other cause whatever; which authority shall always be exercised in the manner following: Whenever the legislative or executive authority, or lawful agent of any state in controversy with another, shall present a petition to Congress, stating the matter in question, and praying for a hearing, notice thereof shall be given, by order of Congress, to the legislative or executive authority of the other state in controversy, and a day assigned for the appearance of the parties by their lawful agents, who shall then be directed to appoint, by joint consent, commissioners or judges to constitute a court for hearing and determining the matter in question; but if they can not agree, Congress shall name three persons out of each of the United States, and from the list of such persons each party shall alternately strike out one, the petitioners beginning, until the number shall be reduced to thirteen; and from that number not less than seven nor more than nine names, as Congress shall direct, shall, in the presence of Congress, be drawn out by lot, and the persons whose names shall be so drawn, or any five of them, shall be commissioners or judges to hear and finally determine the controversy, so always as a major part of the judges who shall hear the cause shall agree in the determination; and if either party shall neglect to attend at the day appointed, without showing reasons, which Congress shall judge sufficient, or being present shall refuse to strike, the Congress shall proceed to nominate three persons out of each state, and the Secretary of Congress shall strike in behalf of such party absent or refusing; and the judgment and sentence of the court to be appointed, in the manner before prescribed, shall be final and conclusive; and if any of the parties shall refuse to submit to the authority of such court, or to appear or defend their claim or cause, the court shall, nevertheless, proceed to pronounce sentence or judgment, which shall in like manner be final and decisive, the judgment or sentence and other proceedings being in either case transmitted to Congress, and lodged among the acts of Congress for the security of the parties concerned; *provided*, that every commissioner, before he sits in judgment, shall take an oath, to be administered by one of the Judges of the Supreme or Superior Court of the state where the cause shall be tried, "well and truly to hear and determine the matter in question, according to the best of his judgment, without favor, affection, or hope of reward"; *provided, also*, that no state shall be deprived of territory for the benefit of the United States.

All controversies concerning the private right of soil claimed under different grants of two or more states, whose jurisdictions as they may respect such lands, and the states which passed such grants, are adjusted, the said grants, or either of them, being at the same time claimed to have originated antecedent to such settlement of jurisdiction, shall, on the petition of either party to the Congress of the United States, be finally determined as near as may be in the same manner as is before described for deciding disputes respecting territorial jurisdiction between different states.

The United States, in Congress assembled, shall also have the sole and exclusive right and power of regulating the alloy and value of coin struck by their own authority, or by that of the respective states; fixing the standard of weights and measures throughout the United States; regulating the trade, and managing all affairs with the Indians, not members of any of the states; *provided*, that the legislative right of any state, within its own limits, be not infringed or violated; establishing and regulating post offices from one state to another, throughout all the United States, and exacting such postage on the papers passing through the same as may be requisite to defray the expenses of the said office; appointing all officers of the land forces in the service of the United States, excepting regimental officers; appointing all the officers of the naval forces, and commissioning all officers whatever in the service of the United States; making rules for the government and regulation of the said land and naval forces, and directing their operations.

The United States, in Congress assembled, shall have authority to appoint a committee, to sit in the recess of Congress, to be denominated a "Committee of the States," and to consist of one delegate from each state; and to appoint such other committees and civil officers as may be necessary for managing the general affairs of the United States under their direction; to appoint one of their number to preside: *provided*, that no person be allowed to serve in the office of president more than one year in any term of three years; to ascertain the necessary sums of money to be raised for the service of the United States, and to appropriate and apply the same for defraying the public expenses; to borrow money or emit bills on the credit of the

United States, transmitting every half year to the respective states on account of the sums of money so borrowed or emitted; to build and equip a navy; to agree upon the number of land forces, and to make requisitions from each state for its quota, in proportion to the number of white inhabitants in such state, which requisition shall be binding, and thereupon the Legislature of each state shall appoint the regimental officers, raise the men, and clothe, arm and equip them in a soldier-like manner, at the expense of the United States; and the officers and men so clothed, armed and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States, in Congress assembled. But if the United States, in Congress assembled, shall, on consideration of circumstances, judge proper that any state should not raise men, or should raise a smaller number than its quota, and that any other state should raise a greater number of men than the quota thereof, such extra number shall be raised, officered, clothed, armed, and equipped in the same manner as the quota of such state, unless the legislature of such state shall judge that such extra number can not be safely spared out of the same, in which case they shall raise, officer, clothe, arm, and equip as many of such extra number as they judge can be safely spared. And the officers and men so clothed, armed, and equipped shall march to the place appointed, and within the time agreed on by the United States, in Congress assembled.

The United States, in Congress assembled, shall never engage in a war, nor grant letters of marque and reprisal in time of peace, nor enter into any treaties or alliances, nor coin money, nor regulate the value thereof, nor ascertain the sums and expenses necessary for the defense and welfare of the United States, or any of them, nor emit bills, nor borrow money on the credit of the United States, nor appropriate money, nor agree upon the number of vessels of war to be built or purchased, or the number of land or sea forces to be raised, nor appoint a commander-in-chief of the army or navy unless nine states assent to the same; nor shall a question on any other point, except for adjourning from day to day, be determined, unless by the votes of a majority of the United States, in Congress assembled.

The Congress of the United States shall have power to adjourn to any time within the year, and to any place within the United States, so that no period of adjournment be for a longer duration than the space of six months; and shall publish the journal of their proceedings monthly, except such parts thereof relating to treaties, alliances, or military operations, as in their judgment require secrecy; and the yeas and nays of the delegates of each state on any question shall be entered on the journal, when it is desired by any delegate; and the delegates of a state, or any of them, at his or their request, shall be furnished with a transcript of the said journal, except such parts as are above excepted, to lay before the legislatures of the several states.

ART. X. The Committee of the States, or any nine of them, shall be authorized to execute, in the recess of Congress, such of the powers of Congress as the United States, in Congress assembled, by the consent of nine states, shall, from time to time, think expedient to vest them with; *provided*, that no power be delegated to the said committee, for the exercise of which, by the Articles of Confederation, the voice of nine states in the Congress of the United States assembled is requisite.

ART. XI. Canada acceding to this Confederation, and joining in the measures of the United States, shall be admitted into, and entitled to all the advantages of this Union; but no other colony shall be admitted into the same, unless such admission be agreed to by nine states.

ART. XII. All bills of credit emitted, moneys borrowed and debts contracted, by or under the authority of Congress, before the assembling of the United States, in pursuance of the present Confederation, shall be deemed and considered as a charge against the United States, for payment and satisfaction whereof the said United States and the public faith are hereby solemnly pledged.

ART. XIII. Every state shall abide by the determinations of the United States, in Congress assembled, on all questions which by this Confederation are submitted to them. And the Articles of this Confederation shall be inviolably observed by every state, and the Union shall be perpetual; nor shall any alteration at any time hereafter be made in any of them, unless such alteration be agreed to in a Congress of the United States, and be afterwards confirmed by the legislature of every state.

AND WHEREAS, It hath pleased the Great Governor of the world to incline the hearts of the legislatures we respectively represent in Congress, to approve of, and to authorize us to ratify the said Articles of Confederation and perpetual Union. Know ye that we, the undersigned delegates, by virtue of the power and authority to us given for that purpose, do by these presents, in the name and in behalf of our respective constituents, fully and entirely ratify and confirm each and every of the

said Articles of Confederation and perpetual Union, and all and singular the matters and things therein contained.

And we do further solemnly plight and engage the faith of our respective constituents, that they shall abide by the determinations of the United States, in Congress assembled, on all questions which by the said Confederation are submitted to them; and that the articles thereof shall be inviolably observed by the states we respectively represent, and that the Union shall be perpetual.

In witness whereof, we have hereunto set our hands in Congress. Done at Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, the 9th day of July, in the year of our Lord, 1778, and in the 3d year of the Independence of America.

JOSIAH BARTLETT,	JOHN WENTWORTH, JR., Aug. 8, 1778.	On the part and behalf of the State of New Hampshire.
JOHN HANCOCK, SAMUEL ADAMS, ELBRIDGE GERRY,	FRANCIS DANA, JAMES LOVELL, SAMUEL HOLTON,	On the part and behalf of the State of Massachusetts Bay.
WILLIAM ELLERY, HENRY MARCHANT,	JOHN COLLINS,	On the part and behalf of the State of Rhode Island and Providence Plantations.
ROGER SHERMAN, SAM'L HUNTINGTON, OLIVER WOLCOTT,	TITUS HOSMER, ANDREW ADAM,	On the part and behalf of the State of Connecticut.
JAMES DUANE, FRANCIS LEWIS,	WILLIAM DUER, GOUVENEUR MORRIS,	On the part and behalf of the State of New York.
JOHN WITHERSPOON,	NATHANIEL SCUDDER,	On the part and behalf of the State of New Jersey. November 26, 1778.
ROBERT MORRIS, DANIEL ROBERDEAU, J. BAYARD SMITH,	WILLIAM CLINGAN, JOSEPH REED, July 22, 1778.	On the part and behalf of the State of Pennsylvania.
THOMAS MCKEAN, Feb. 12, 1779.	JOHN DICKINSON, May 5, 1779.	On the part and behalf of the State of Delaware.
NICHOLAS VAN DYKE, JOHN HANSON, March 1, 1781.	DANIEL CARROLL, March 1, 1781.	On the part and behalf of the State of Maryland.
RICHARD HENRY LEE, JOHN BANISTER, THOMAS ADAMS,	JOHN HARVIE, F. LIGHTFOOT LEE,	On the part and behalf of the State of Virginia.
JOHN PENN, July 21, 1778.	CORNELIUS HARNETT, JOHN WILLIAMS,	On the part and behalf of the State of North Carolina.
HENRY LAURENS, WM. HENRY DRAYTON, JOHN MATTHEWS,	RICHARD HUTSON, THOS. HEYWARD, JR.,	On the part and behalf of the State of South Carolina.
JOHN WALTON, July 24, 1778.	EDWARD TELFAIR, EDWARD LANGWORTHY,	On the part and behalf of the State of Georgia.

The Articles of Confederation were ratified by the States as follows:

South Carolina	Feb. 5, 1778	Massachusetts	Mar. 10, 1778
New York	Feb. 6, 1778	North Carolina	April 5, 1778
Rhode Island	Feb. 9, 1778	New Jersey	Nov. 19, 1778
Connecticut	Feb. 12, 1778	Virginia	Dec. 15, 1778
Georgia	Feb. 26, 1778	Delaware	Feb. 1, 1779
New Hampshire	Mar. 4, 1778	Maryland	Jan. 30, 1781
Pennsylvania	Mar. 5, 1778		

The ratification by all the States was formally announced to the public March 1, 1781.

CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

PREAMBLE.

We, the people of the United States, in order to form a more perfect union, establish justice, insure domestic tranquillity, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, do ordain and establish this Constitution for the United States of America.

ARTICLE I.

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Congress.

SECTION 1. All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

Election of Representatives.

SEC. 2. 1. The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states, and the electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.

Qualifications of Representatives.

2. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age of twenty-five years and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

Apportionment of Representatives.

3. [Representatives and direct taxes shall be apportioned among the several states which may be included within this Union, according to their respective numbers, which shall be determined by adding to the whole number of free persons, including those bound to service for a term of years, and excluding Indians not taxed, three-fifths of all other persons. The actual enumeration shall be made within three years after the first meeting of the Congress of the United States, and within every subsequent term of ten years, in such manner as they shall by law direct. The number of Representatives shall not exceed one for every thirty thousand, but each state shall have at least one Representative; and until such enumeration shall be made, the State of New Hampshire shall be entitled to choose three, Massachusetts eight, Rhode Island and Providence plantations one, Connecticut five, New York six, New Jersey four, Pennsylvania eight, Delaware one, Maryland six, Virginia ten, North Carolina five, South Carolina five, and Georgia three.]

This clause has been superseded, so far as it relates to representation, by Section 2 of the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution.

Vacancies.

4. When vacancies happen in the representation from any state, the executive authority thereof shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies.

Officers of the House.

5. The House of Representatives shall choose their Speaker and other officers, and shall have the sole power of impeachment.

THE SENATE.

Number of Senators.

SEC. 3. 1. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, elected by the people thereof for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for

electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures. [*Proposed by Sixty-second Congress, second session; proclaimed May 31, 1913*]

Original text.—SEC. 3. 1. The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, chosen by the legislature thereof, for six years, and each Senator shall have one vote.

Classification of Senators—Vacancies.

2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year. When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies; *provided*, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct. This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution. [*Proposed by Sixty-second Congress, second session; proclaimed May 31, 1913*]

Original text.—2. Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election, they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year; and if vacancies happen, by resignation or otherwise, during the recess of the legislature of any state, the executive thereof may make temporary appointments until the next meeting of the legislature, which shall then fill such vacancies.

Qualifications of Senators.

3. No person shall be a Senator who shall not have attained the age of thirty years, and been nine years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of the state for which he shall be chosen.

President of Senate.

4. The Vice President of the United States shall be President of the Senate, but shall have no voice unless they shall be equally divided.

Officers of Senate.

5. The Senate shall choose their officers, and have a President *pro tempore*, in the absence of the Vice President, or when he shall exercise the office of President of the United States.

Trial of impeachment.

6. The Senate shall have the sole power to try all impeachments; when sitting for that purpose, they shall be on oath or affirmation. When the President of the United States is tried, the Chief Justice shall preside; and no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Judgment in cases of impeachment.

7. Judgment in cases of impeachment shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honor, trust, or profit under the United States; but the party convicted shall, nevertheless, be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law.

ELECTION OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES—MEETINGS OF CONGRESS.

Election of members of Congress.

SEC. 4. 1. The times, places, and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time, by law, make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators,

Congress to meet annually.

2. The Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and such meeting shall be on the first Monday in December, unless they shall, by law, appoint a different day.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF EACH HOUSE OF CONGRESS.

Sole judge of qualifications of members.

SEC. 5. 1. Each house shall be the judge of the elections, returns, and qualifications of its own members, and a majority of each shall constitute a quorum to do business; but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and may be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members, in such manner and under such penalties as each house may provide.

Rules of proceedings—Punishment of members.

2. Each house may determine the rules of its proceedings, punish its members for disorderly behavior, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, expel a member.

Journals.

3. Each house shall keep a journal of its proceedings, and from time to time publish the same, excepting such parts as may, in their judgment, require secrecy; and the ayes and noes of the members of either house, on any question, shall, at the desire of one-fifth of those present, be entered on the journal.

Adjournment.

4. Neither house, during the session of Congress, shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two houses shall be sitting.

COMPENSATION, PRIVILEGES AND DISABILITIES, OF SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES.

Compensation—Privileges.

SEC. 6. 1. The Senators and Representatives shall receive a compensation for their services, to be ascertained by law, and paid out of the treasury of the United States. They shall, in all cases, except treason, felony, and breach of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the session of their respective houses, and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either house, they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Disability to hold other offices.

2. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under the authority of the United States, which shall have been created, or the emoluments whereof shall have been increased, during such time; and no person holding any office under the United States shall be a member of either house during his continuance in office. [See also Section 3 of the Fourteenth Amendment]

MODE OF PASSING LAWS.

Special provision as to revenue laws.

SEC. 7. 1. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose or concur with amendments as on other bills.

Laws, how enacted.

2. Every bill which shall have passed the House of Representatives and the Senate, shall, before it becomes a law, be presented to the President of the United States; if he approve, he shall sign it, but if not, he shall return it, with his objections, to that house in which it shall have originated, who shall enter the objections at large on their journal, and proceed to reconsider it. If, after such reconsideration, two-thirds of that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent, together with the

objections, to the other house, by which it shall likewise be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of that house it shall become a law. But in all such cases the votes of both houses shall be determined by ayes and noes; and the names of the persons voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journal of each house, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the President within ten days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law, in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall not be a law.

Same rules apply to resolutions.

3. Every order, resolution, or vote, to which the concurrence of the Senate and the House of Representatives may be necessary (except on a question of adjournment), shall be presented to the President of the United States; and, before the same shall take effect, shall be approved by him, or, being disapproved by him, shall be repassed by two-thirds of the Senate and House of Representatives, according to the rules and limitations prescribed in the case of a bill.

POWERS GRANTED TO CONGRESS.

Taxation.

SEC. 8. 1. The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts, and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts, and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

Loans.

2. To borrow money on the credit of the United States.

Commerce.

3. To regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

Naturalization and bankruptcies.

4. To establish an uniform rule of naturalization, and uniform laws on the subject of bankruptcies throughout the United States.

Coin.

5. To coin money, regulate the value thereof and of foreign coins, and fix the standard of weights and measures.

Counterfeiting.

6. To provide for the punishment of counterfeiting the securities and current coin of the United States.

Post office.

7. To establish post offices and post roads.

Patents and copyrights.

8. To promote the progress of science and useful arts, by securing, for limited times, to authors and inventors, the exclusive right to their respective writings and discoveries.

Courts.

9. To constitute tribunals inferior to the Supreme Court.

Piracies.

10. To define and punish piracies and felonies committed on the high seas, and offenses against the laws of nations.

War.

11. To declare war, grant letters of marque and reprisal, and make rules concerning captures on land and water.

Army.

12. To raise and support armies; but no appropriation of money to that use shall be for a longer term than two years.

Navy.

13. To provide and maintain a navy.

Military and navy rules.

14. To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

Militia.

15. To provide for calling forth the militia to execute the laws of the Union, suppress insurrections, and repel invasions.

Militia.

16. To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia, and for governing such part of them as may be employed in the service of the United States, reserving to the states, respectively, the appointment of the officers, and the authority of training the militia according to the discipline prescribed by Congress.

Federal district and other places.

17. To exercise exclusive legislation, in all cases whatsoever, over such district (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of particular states, and the acceptance of Congress, become the seat of government of the United States, and to exercise like authority over all places purchased by the consent of the Legislature of the state in which the same shall be, for the erection of forts, magazines, arsenals, dockyards, and other needful buildings.

Make laws to carry out foregoing powers.

18. To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof. [For other powers, see Article II, Section 1; Article III, Sections 2 and 3; Article IV, Sections 1–3; and Article V]

LIMITATIONS ON POWERS GRANTED TO THE UNITED STATES.

Slave trade.

SEC. 9. 1. The migration or importation of such persons as any of the states now existing shall think proper to admit, shall not be prohibited by Congress prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight; but a tax or duty may be imposed on such importation, not exceeding ten dollars for each person.

Habeas corpus.

2. The privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when, in cases of rebellion or invasion, the public safety may require it.

Ex post facto law.

3. No bill of attainder or ex post facto law shall be passed.

Direct taxes.

4. No capitation or other direct tax shall be laid, unless in proportion to the census or enumeration hereinbefore directed to be taken.

Duties on exports.

5. No tax or duty shall be laid on articles exported from any state.

No commercial discrimination to be made between states.

6. No preference shall be given, by any regulation of commerce or revenue, to the ports of one state over those of another; nor shall vessels bound to or from one state be obliged to enter, clear, or pay duties in another.

Money, how drawn from treasury.

7. No money shall be drawn from the treasury, but in consequence of appropriations made by law; and a regular statement and account of the receipts and expenditures of all public money shall be published from time to time.

Titles of nobility.

8. No title of nobility shall be granted by the United States; and no person holding any office of profit or trust under them shall, without the consent of the Congress, accept of any present, emolument, office, or title, of any kind whatever, from any king, prince, or foreign state.

POWERS PROHIBITED TO THE STATES.

SEC. 10. 1. No state shall enter into any treaty, alliance, or confederation; grant letters of marque and reprisal; coin money; emit bills of credit; make anything but gold and silver coin a tender in payment of debts; pass any bill of attainder, ex post facto law, or law impairing the obligation of contracts, or grant any title of nobility.

2. No state shall, without the consent of the Congress, lay any impost or duties on imports or exports, except what may be absolutely necessary for executing its inspection laws; and the net produce of all duties and imposts, laid by any state on imports or exports, shall be for the use of the treasury of the United States; and all such laws shall be subject to the revision and control of the Congress.

3. No state shall, without the consent of Congress, lay any duty of tonnage, keep troops or ships of war in time of peace, enter into any agreement or compact with another state or with a foreign power, or engage in war, unless actually invaded or in such imminent danger as will not admit of delay.

ARTICLE II.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

Executive power vested in President—Term of office.

SECTION 1. 1. The executive power shall be vested in a President of the United States of America. He shall hold his office during the term of four years, and together with the Vice President chosen for the same term, be elected as follows:

Appointment and number of Presidential Electors.

2. Each state shall appoint, in such manner as the Legislature thereof may direct, a number of Electors equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the state may be entitled in the Congress; but no Senator or Representative, or person holding an office of trust or profit under the United States, shall be appointed an Elector.

Mode of electing President and Vice President.

3. [The Electors shall meet in their respective states and vote, by ballot, for two persons, of whom one at least shall not be an inhabitant of the same state with themselves. And they shall make a list of all the persons voted for, and of the number of votes for each; which list they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes shall be the President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of Electors appointed; and if there be more than one who have such majority, and have an equal number of votes, then the House of

Representatives shall immediately choose by ballot one of them for President; and if no person have a majority, then from the five highest on the list, the said house shall, in like manner, choose the President. But in choosing the President the vote shall be taken by states, the representation from each state having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the states, and a majority of all the states shall be necessary to a choice. In every case after the choice of the President, the person having the greatest number of votes of the Electors shall be the Vice President. But if there should remain two or more who have equal votes, the Senate shall choose from them, by ballot, the Vice President.]

NOTE.—This clause has been superseded by the Twelfth Amendment to the Constitution.

Time of choosing Electors and casting Electoral vote.

4. The Congress may determine the time of choosing the Electors, and the day on which they shall give their votes; which day shall be the same throughout the United States.

Qualifications of President.

5. No person except a natural-born citizen, or a citizen of the United States at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be eligible to the office of President; neither shall any person be eligible to that office who shall not have attained the age of thirty-five years, and been fourteen years a resident within the United States.

[See also Article II, Section 1, and Fourteenth Amendment]

Presidential succession.

6. In case of the removal of the President from office, or of his death, resignation, or inability to discharge the powers and duties of the said office, the same shall devolve on the Vice President, and the Congress may, by law, provide for the case of removal, death, resignation, or inability, both of the President and Vice President, declaring what officer shall then act as President, and such officer shall act accordingly, until the disability be removed, or a President shall be elected.

NOTE.—Agreeably with the powers conferred by Clause 6, Section 1, Article II, of the Constitution, Congress in 1886 provided for the succession to the Presidency in case of the removal, death, resignation, or inability of the President or Vice President by directing that the office devolve first upon the Secretary of State, and in case of his inability, for any reason, to perform its duties, it should pass, successively, upon similar conditions, to the Secretary of the Treasury, Secretary of War, Attorney General, Postmaster General, Secretary of the Navy, and Secretary of the Interior. If, however, any one of these officers should be of foreign birth, the Presidency passes to the next named in the list.

Salary of President.

7. The President shall, at stated times, receive for his services a compensation, which shall neither be increased nor diminished during the period for which he shall have been elected, and he shall not receive within that period any other emolument from the United States or any of them.

Oath of office of President.

8. Before he enters on the execution of his office, he shall take the following oath or affirmation: "I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will faithfully execute the office of President of the United States, and will, to the best of my ability, preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States."

POWERS OF PRESIDENT.

Commander in chief.

SEC. 2. 1. The President shall be commander in chief of the Army and Navy of the United States, and of the militia of the several states when called into the actual service of the United States; he may require the opinion, in writing, of the principal officer in each of the executive departments, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices, and he shall have power to grant reprieves and pardons for offenses against the United States, except in cases of impeachment.

Treaties and appointments.

2. He shall have power, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, to make treaties, provided two-thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate, shall appoint ambassadors, other public ministers and consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other officers of the United States whose appointments are not herein otherwise provided for and which shall be established by law; but the Congress may, by law, vest the appointment of such inferior officers as they think proper in the President alone, in the courts of law, or in the heads of departments.

Filling vacancies.

3. The President shall have power to fill up all vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate, by granting commissions, which shall expire at the end of their next session.

FURTHER POWERS OF PRESIDENT.

Message to Congress—Adjourn and call special session.

SEC. 3. He shall, from time to time, give to the Congress information of the state of the Union, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he shall judge necessary and expedient; he may, on extraordinary occasions, convene both houses, or either of them, and, in case of disagreement between them with respect to the time of adjournment, he may adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper; he shall receive ambassadors and other public ministers; he shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed, and shall commission all the officers of the United States.

[See also Article I, Section 5]

Impeachment of President and other officers.

SEC. 4. The President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States shall be removed from office on impeachment for and conviction of treason, bribery, or other high crimes and misdemeanors.

[See also Article I, Sections 2 and 3]

ARTICLE III.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

Courts—Terms of office and salary of judges.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall be vested in one Supreme Court, and in such inferior courts as the Congress may from time to time ordain and establish. The judges, both of the supreme and inferior courts, shall hold their offices during good behavior, and shall, at stated times, receive for their services a compensation which shall not be diminished during their continuance in office.

[See also Eleventh Amendment]

JURISDICTION OF UNITED STATES COURTS.

Cases that may come before United States courts.

SEC. 2. 1. The judicial power shall extend to all cases, in law and equity, arising under this Constitution, the laws of the United States, and treaties made, or which shall be made, under their authority; to all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls; to all cases of admiralty and maritime jurisdiction; to controversies to which the United States shall be a party; to controversies between two or more states; between a state and citizens of another state; between citizens of different states; between citizens of the same state claiming lands under grants of different states; and between a state, or the citizens thereof, and foreign states, citizens or subjects.

Jurisdiction of supreme and appellate courts.

2. In all cases affecting ambassadors, other public ministers, and consuls, and those in which a state shall be a party, the Supreme Court shall have original jurisdiction. In all the other cases before mentioned the Supreme Court shall have

appellate jurisdiction, both as to law and fact, with such exceptions and under such regulations as the Congress shall make.

Trial of crimes.

3. The trial of all crimes, except in cases of impeachment, shall be by jury; and such trial shall be held in the state where the said crimes shall have been committed; but when not committed within any state, the trial shall be put at such place or places as the Congress may, by law, have directed.

[See also Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Eighth Amendments]

TREASON.

Treason defined.

SEC. 3. 1. Treason against the United States shall consist only in levying war against them, or in adhering to their enemies, giving them aid and comfort.

Conviction.

2. No person shall be convicted of treason, unless on the testimony of two witnesses to the same overt act, or on confession in open court.

Punishment.

3. The Congress shall have power to declare the punishment of treason; but no attainder of treason shall work corruption of blood, or forfeiture, except during the life of the person attainted.

ARTICLE IV.

THE STATES AND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

State records.

SECTION 1. Full faith and credit shall be given in each state to the public acts, records, and judicial proceedings of every other state. And the Congress may, by general laws, prescribe the manner in which such acts, records, and proceedings shall be proved, and the effect thereof.

[See also Fourteenth Amendment]

Interstate privileges of citizens.

SEC. 2. 1. The citizens of each state shall be entitled to all the privileges and immunities of citizens in the several states.

Fugitives from justice.

2. A person charged in any state with treason, felony, or other crime, who shall flee from justice and be found in another state, shall, on demand of the executive authority of the state from which he fled, be delivered up, to be removed to the state having jurisdiction of the crime.

Fugitives from service.

3. No person held to service or labor in one state, under the laws thereof, escaping into another, shall, in consequence of any law or regulation therein, be discharged from such service or labor, but shall be delivered up on claim of the party to whom such service or labor may be due.

Admissions of new states.

SEC. 3. 1. New states may be admitted by the Congress into this Union; but no new state shall be formed or erected within the jurisdiction of any other state; nor any state be formed by the junction of two or more states or parts of states, without the consent of the legislatures of the states concerned, as well as of Congress.

Control of the property and territory of the Union.

2. The Congress shall have power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to prejudice any claims of the United States, or of any particular state.

Republican government guaranteed.

SEC. 4. The United States shall guarantee to every state in this Union a republican form of government, and shall protect each of them against invasion; and, on application of the Legislature, or of the executive (when the Legislature can not be convened), against domestic violence.

ARTICLE V.

AMENDMENTS.

Amendments, how proposed and adopted.

SECTION 1. The Congress, whenever two-thirds of both houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose amendments to this Constitution, or, on the application of the legislatures of two-thirds of the several states, shall call a convention for proposing amendments, which, in either case, shall be valid, to all intents and purposes, as part of this Constitution, when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the several states or by conventions in three-fourths thereof, as the one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by the Congress; *provided*, that no amendment which may be made prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and eight shall, in any manner, affect the first and fourth clauses in the ninth section of the first article; and that no state, without its consent, shall be deprived of its equal suffrage in the Senate.

ARTICLE VI.

PROMISCUOUS PROVISIONS.

The public debt.

SECTION 1. 1. All debts contracted and engagements entered into, before the adoption of this Constitution, shall be as valid against the United States, under this Constitution, as under the Confederation.

[See also Fourteenth Amendment, Section 4]

Supreme law of the land.

2. This Constitution, and the laws of the United States which shall be made in pursuance thereof, and all treaties made, or which shall be made, under the authority of the United States, shall be the supreme law of the land; and the Judges in every state shall be bound thereby, anything in the Constitution or laws of any state to the contrary notwithstanding.

Oath of office and religious test.

3. The Senators and Representatives before mentioned, and the members of the several state legislatures, and all executive and judicial officers, both of the United States and of the several states, shall be bound, by oath or affirmation, to support this Constitution; but no religious test shall ever be required as a qualification to any office or public trust under the United States.

ARTICLE VII.

RATIFICATION OF CONSTITUTION.

SECTION 1. The ratification of the conventions of nine states shall be sufficient for the establishment of this Constitution between the states so ratifying the same.

DONE in convention, by the unanimous consent of the states present, the seventeenth day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand seven hundred and eighty-seven, and of the independence of the United States of America, the twelfth. In witness whereof, we have hereunto subscribed our names.

GEORGE WASHINGTON,
President, and Deputy from Virginia.

New Hampshire.
JOHN LANGDON,
NICHOLAS GILMAN.

Massachusetts.
NATHANIEL GORHAM,
RUFUS KING.

New Jersey.
WILLIAM LIVINGSTON,
DAVID BREARLY,
WILLIAM PATTERSON,
JONATHAN DAYTON.

Pennsylvania.
BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,
THOMAS MIFFLIN,
ROBERT MORRIS,
GEORGE CLYMER,
THOMAS FITZSIMMONS,
JARED INGERSOLL,
JAMES WILSON,
GOUVERNEUR MORRIS.

Delaware.
GEORGE READ,
GUNNING BEDFORD, JR.,
JOHN DICKINSON,
RICHARD BASSETT,
JACOB BROOM.

Connecticut.
WILLIAM SAMUEL JOHNSON,
ROGER SHERMAN.

New York.
ALEXANDER HAMILTON.

Maryland.
JAMES MCHENRY,
DANIEL OF ST. TH. JENIFER,
DANIEL CARROLL.

Virginia.
JOHN BLAIR,
JAMES MADISON, JR.

North Carolina.
WILLIAM BLOUNT,
RICHARD DOBBS SPAIGHT,
HUGH WILLIAMSON.

South Carolina.
JOHN RUTLEDGE,
CHARLES C. PINCKNEY,
CHARLES PINCKNEY,
PIERCE BUTLER.

Georgia.
WILLIAM FEW,
ABRAHAM BALDWIN.

Attest: WILLIAM JACKSON, Secretary.

AMENDMENTS.

ARTICLE I.

RESTRICTIONS ON POWERS OF CONGRESS.

SECTION 1. Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, or abridging the freedom of speech or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances. [*Proposed September 25, 1789; ratified December 15, 1791*]

ARTICLE II.

RIGHT TO BEAR ARMS.

SECTION 1. A well-regulated militia being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear arms shall not be infringed.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE III.

BILLETING OF SOLDIERS.

SECTION 1. No soldier shall, in time of peace, be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner; nor in time of war, but in a manner to be prescribed by law.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE IV.

SEIZURES, SEARCHES, AND WARRANTS.

SECTION 1. The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no warrants shall issue but upon reasonable cause, supported by oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched and the person or things to be seized.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE V.

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS AND CONDEMNATION OF PROPERTY.

SECTION 1. No person shall be held to answer for a capital or otherwise infamous crime, unless on a presentment or indictment of a grand jury, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service in time of war or public danger; nor shall any person be subject for the same offense to be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall be compelled in any criminal case to be a witness against himself; nor be deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor shall private property be taken for public use without just compensation.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE VI.

MODE OF TRIAL IN CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS.

SECTION 1. In all criminal prosecutions the accused shall enjoy the right to a speedy and public trial, by an impartial jury of the State and district wherein the crime shall have been committed, which district shall have been previously ascertained by law, and to be informed of the nature and cause of the accusation; to be confronted with the witnesses against him; to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and to have the assistance of counsel for his defense.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE VII.

TRIAL BY JURY.

SECTION 1. In suits at common law, where the value in controversy shall exceed twenty dollars, the right of trial by jury shall be preserved; and no fact, tried by jury, shall be otherwise reexamined in any court of the United States than according to the rules of common law.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE VIII.

BAILS—FINES—PUNISHMENTS.

SECTION 1. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel and unusual punishments inflicted.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE IX.

CERTAIN RIGHTS NOT DENIED TO THE PEOPLE.

SECTION 1. The enumeration in the Constitution of certain rights shall not be construed to deny or disparage others retained by the people.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE X.

STATE RIGHTS.

SECTION 1. The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States, respectively, or to the people.—[*Id.*]

ARTICLE XI.

JUDICIAL POWERS.

SECTION 1. The judicial power of the United States shall not be construed to extend to any suit in law or equity, commenced or prosecuted against one of the United States by the citizens of another State, or by citizens or subjects of any foreign State. [*Proposed September 5, 1794; ratified January 8, 1798*]

ARTICLE XII.

ELECTION OF PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.

SECTION 1. The electors shall meet in their respective States, and vote by ballot for President and Vice President, one of whom, at least, shall not be an inhabitant of the same State with themselves; they shall name in their ballots the person voted for as President, and in distinct ballots the person voted for as Vice President; and they shall make distinct lists of all persons voted for as President, and of all persons voted for as Vice President, and of the number of votes for each, which lists they shall sign and certify, and transmit, sealed, to the seat of the government of the United States, directed to the President of the Senate. The President of the Senate shall, in the presence of the Senate and House of Representatives, open all the certificates, and the votes shall then be counted. The person having the greatest number of votes for President shall be the President, if such a number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have such a majority, then from the persons having the highest numbers, not exceeding three, on the list of those voted for as President, the House of Representatives shall choose immediately, by ballot, the President. But in choosing the President, the votes shall be taken by States, the representation from each State having one vote; a quorum for this purpose shall consist of a member or members from two-thirds of the States, and a majority of all the States shall be necessary to a choice. And if the House of Representatives shall not choose a President, whenever the right of choice shall devolve upon them, before the fourth day of March next following, then the Vice President shall act as President, as in case of the death or other constitutional disability of the President. The person having the greatest number of votes as Vice President shall be the Vice President, if such number be a majority of the whole number of electors appointed; and if no person have a majority, then from the two highest numbers on the list the Senate shall choose the Vice President; a quorum for the purpose shall consist of two-thirds of the whole number of Senators, and a majority of the whole number shall be necessary to a choice. But no person constitutionally ineligible to the office of President shall be eligible to that of Vice President of the United States. [*Proposed December 12, 1803; ratified September 25, 1804*]

ARTICLE XIII.

SLAVERY.

SECTION 1. Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as a punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction.

SEC. 2. Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. [*Declared ratified December 18, 1865. (U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 13, p. 775)*]

ARTICLE XIV.

CITIZENSHIP, REPRESENTATION, AND PAYMENT OF PUBLIC DEBT.

Citizenship.

SECTION 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law, nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

Apportionment of Representatives.

SEC. 2. Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States, according to their respective numbers, counting the whole number of persons in each State, excluding Indians not taxed. But when the right to vote at any election for the choice of electors for President and Vice President of the United States, Representatives in Congress, the executive and judicial officers of a State, or the members of the Legislature thereof, is denied to any of the male inhabitants of such State, being twenty-one years of age and citizens of the United States, or in any way abridged, except for participation in rebellion, or other crime, the basis of representation therein shall be reduced in the proportion which the number of such male citizens shall bear to the whole number of male citizens twenty-one years of age in such State.

Disqualification for public office.

SEC. 3. No person shall be a Senator or Representative in Congress, or elector of President and Vice President, or hold any office, civil or military, under the United States, or under any State, who, having previously taken an oath as a member of Congress, or as an officer of the United States, or as a member of any State Legislature, or as an executive or judicial officer of any State, to support the Constitution of the United States, shall have engaged in insurrection or rebellion against the same, or given aid or comfort to the enemies thereof. But Congress may, by a vote of two-thirds of each house, remove such disability.

Public debt, guarantee of.

SEC. 4. The validity of the public debt of the United States, authorized by law, including debts incurred for payment of pensions and bounties for services in suppressing insurrection or rebellion, shall not be questioned. But neither the United States nor any State shall assume or pay any debt or obligation incurred in aid of insurrection or rebellion against the United States, or any claim for the loss or emancipation of any slave; but all such debts, obligations, and claims shall be held illegal and void.

Power of Congress.

SEC. 5. The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article. [*Declared ratified July 28, 1868. (U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, pp. 709–711)*]

ARTICLE XV.

ELECTIVE FRANCHISE.

Right of citizens to vote.

SECTION 1. The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States, or by any State, on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Power of Congress.

SEC. 2. The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. [*Declared ratified March 30, 1870. (U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 15, p. 346)*]

ARTICLE XVI.

Income tax—Congress given power to lay and collect.

The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration. [*Proposed July 31, 1909; in effect February 25, 1913*]

ARTICLE XVII.

NOTE.—A further amendment (Article XVII) provides for the election of senators by the people. See Art. I, Sec. 3, p. 325. The joint resolution by which the Congress of the United States, at the second session, Sixty-second Congress, in the year one thousand nine hundred and twelve, proposed the amendment was in the following words:

"*Resolved*, by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled (two-thirds of each House concurring therein), that in lieu of the first paragraph of section three of Article I of the Constitution of the United States, and in lieu of so much of paragraph two of the same section as relates to the filling of vacancies, the following be proposed as an amendment to the Constitution, which shall be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures of three-fourths of the States:

" 'The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each state, elected by the people thereof, for six years; and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each state shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the state legislatures.

" 'When vacancies happen in the representation of any state in the Senate, the executive authority of such state shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies: *provided*, that the legislature of any state may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the legislature may direct.

" 'This amendment shall not be so construed as to affect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution.' "

ARTICLE XVIII.

Prohibition—States given current power to enforce.

SECTION 1. After one year from the ratification of this article the manufacture, sale, or transportation of intoxicating liquors within, the importation thereof into, or the exportation thereof from the United States and all territory subject to the jurisdiction thereof for beverage purposes is hereby prohibited.

SEC. 2. The Congress and the several States shall have concurrent power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

SEC. 3. This article shall be inoperative unless it shall have been ratified as an amendment to the Constitution by the Legislatures of the several States, as provided in the Constitution, within seven years from the date of the submission thereof to the States by the Congress. [*Declared ratified January 29, 1919. (U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 40, p. 1941)*]

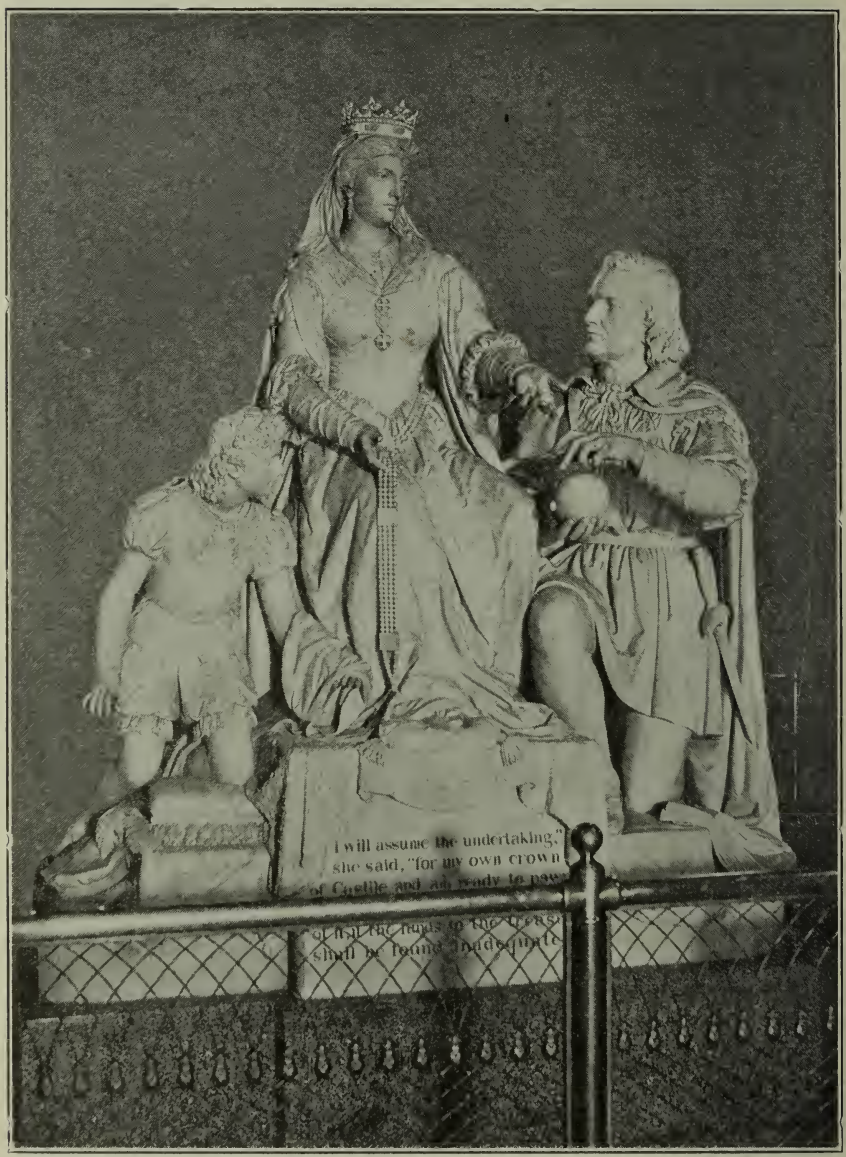
ARTICLE XIX.

Equal suffrage.

The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any State on account of sex.

Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation. [*Declared ratified August 26, 1920. (U. S. Statutes at Large, Vol. 41, p. 1823)*]

The State Capitol.



COLUMBUS'S LAST APPEAL TO ISABELLA.

Statue of Columbus Before Queen Isabella of Spain.

In the Rotunda of the State Capitol. Weight about five tons. Presented to the State by Darius Ogden Mills.

"I will assume the undertaking on behalf of the crown of Castile, and will pledge my jewels to defray the expenses of it, if the funds in the treasury shall be found inadequate."

CAPITOL AND STATE BUILDINGS.

By GEORGE G. RADCLIFF, Chairman State Board of Control.

Framed in a setting of the matchless shrubbery and trees, so symbolic of Nature's gifts to California, the State Capitol commands the admiration and praise of thousands of visitors annually.

To the Californian the sight of the great white dome, gleaming above its background of green never fails to bring a thrill of awe. History, such as will live forever, has been made here. Somehow the big building is intangibly linked with the romance and tragedy of the early days; a giant melting pot where all that was best and all that was worst in western civilization has been flung together to produce a Golden Empire.

More than half a century of occupancy has failed to dim the beauty or impair the usefulness of this splendid structure. Its present fine condition and staunchness offers testimony of the thorough and painstaking care of its builders and the substantial nature of its construction.

Beauty and art can not be measured in dollars. Yet it is safe to estimate that when the new state buildings are completed the State will have an investment here in buildings and grounds approximating $12,000,000.

Adding the space occupied by the new buildings, the Capitol grounds cover an area of 40.2 acres extending from Ninth street on the west to Fifteenth street on the east, six city blocks, and from L street on the north to N street on the south, two city blocks.

The achievements of a century in horticultural genius have been brought to these grounds and reproduced with results only California soil and sunshine can give. Their fame has been spread far and wide as the most magnificent in the country. (Detailed description of the Capitol grounds is to be found elsewhere in the Blue Book.)

The Capitol proper is situated on a gently sloping terrace and is reached from the four streets surrounding it by broad walks and driveways.

Work on the foundation began September 24, 1860, and the cornerstone was laid May 15, 1861. It was first occupied by Governor Haight and other State officers November 26, 1869, and the Supreme Court met there December third of the same year. The legislature took formal possession December 6, 1869, which occasion was observed in the firing of a salute and other ceremonies. A grand ball was held in the corridors on December 15th of the same year.

The building was not completed under original amended plans which left the basement unfinished until 1874. The cost up to that time was $2,600,000.

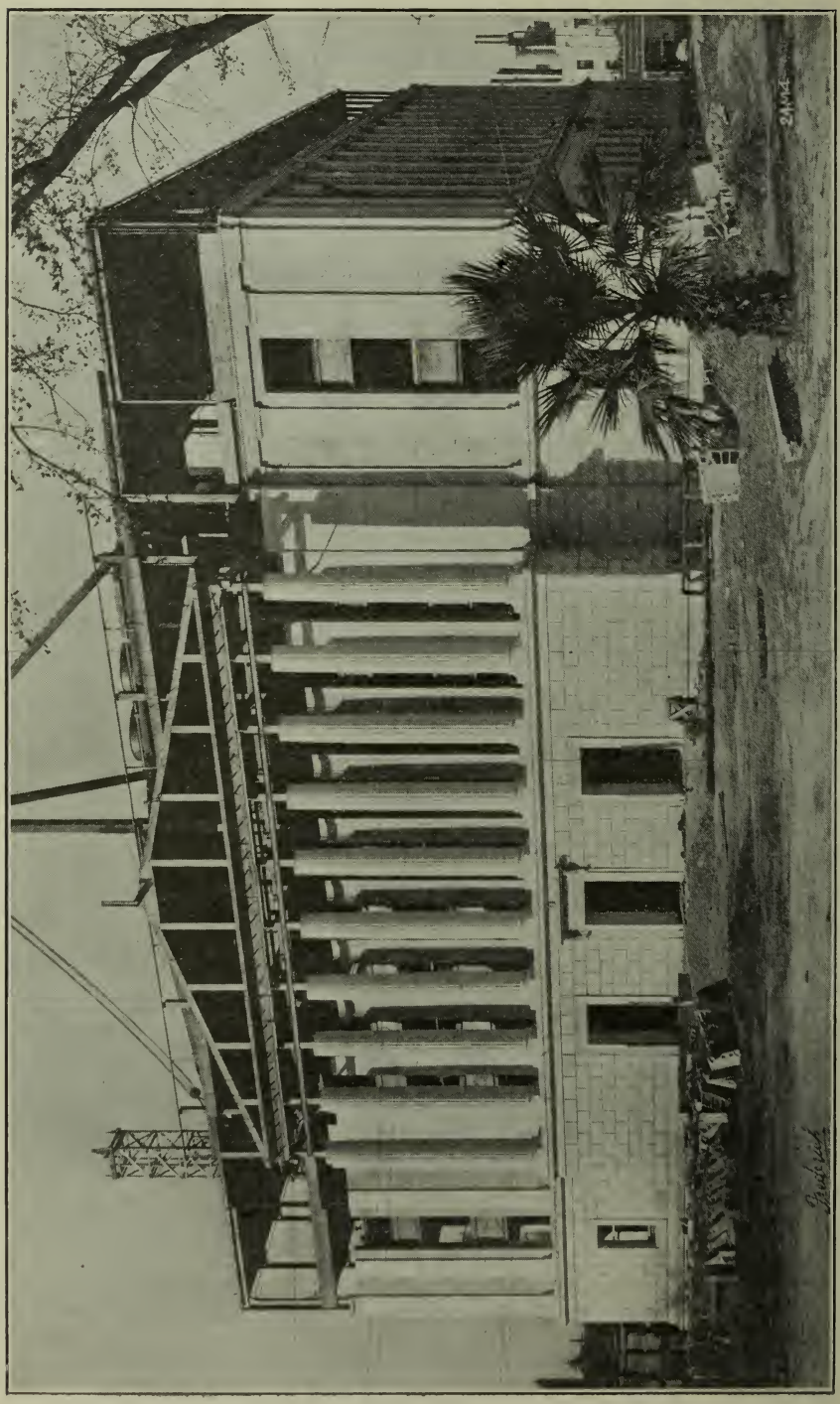
Plans were drawn by F. M. Butler, an architect, and were selected from a competitive list May 19, 1860. The superintending architect was Reuben Clark. Mr. Clark resigned on account of ill health in 1865 and on January 1, 1866, G. P. Cummings was appointed to the position. Later A. A. Bennett succeeded Mr. Cummings. The building was completed under the latter's supervision.

Extensive changes were made in the building in 1906-08. These changes necessitated the expenditure of $372,925 and included completion of the basement and attic, remodeling portions of the interior, rewiring and replumbing, new electric light fixtures, elevators and dynamos, repainting interior and exterior and other work. Sutton and Weeks were the architects in charge, their plans having been chosen by competition by the Board of Capitol Commissioners.

The building faces the west. It has a basement and four stories surmounted by a dome and contains 146 rooms, 70 of which were added by the remodeling work. The average size of the offices on the first and second floors is 28 by 28 feet, the height 20 feet on the first floor and 18½ feet on the second. A few of the offices, however, are smaller than the average given. The appellate court room is 28 by 30 feet and 20 feet high.

The architecture of the building is of the florid Roman-Corinthian type, reminiscent of the Forum in Rome. The exterior walls of the basement and the first story are constructed of California granite and the three upper stories are of hard burned brick covered with mastic and white paint.

The north, south and west walls are of perpendicular and horizontal construction. At the north and south ends on the east, an L, or wing, 81 feet in width, extends out 58 feet from the main line of the building and from the center of the building on the



Capitol Extension Office Building in Course of Construction, April 1, 1924.

same side, a semicircular wing 69 feet across, at its greatest width, is built out for a distance of 54 feet. This middle wing is entirely occupied by the State Library, conceded to be one of the best in the country.

Following are principal measurements of the Capitol in detail:

Elevation of embankment upon which Capitol stands from street level at junction of Tenth and M streets to grade at base of building	10 feet
Height of building from grade at base of Capitol to ball surmounting lantern at top of dome	237 feet
Total elevation of ball of Capitol above street level at junction of Tenth and M streets	247 feet
Length of building (greatest dimension)	320 feet
Depth of building (greatest dimension)	164 feet
Height of building (not including dome)	94 feet
Height of basement story (in clear from floor to ceiling)	8 feet
Height of first story (in clear from floor to ceiling)	20 feet
Height of second story (in clear from floor to ceiling)	18½ feet
Height of third story (in clear from floor to ceiling)	16½ feet
Height of fourth story (in clear from floor to ceiling)	10½ feet
Wings at north and south ends (east side) width	81 feet
depth	58 feet
Semicircular wing in middle (east side) width	69 feet
depth	54 feet
Space between wings at ends of building and semicircle in middle	27 feet
Area covered by building	52,480 square feet
Diameter of rotunda, first floor	53½ feet
Circumference of rotunda, first floor	168.07 feet
Height from first floor to top of rotunda	125 feet
Length of main halls	222 feet
Width of main halls	15½ feet
Size of Senate chamber	73 x 56 feet
Size of Assembly chamber	73 x 75 feet
Height of Senate and Assembly chambers	36½ feet

The main entrance is on the west side of the building. There are two entrances on the east, one each on the north and south.

The basement is used principally as a storage place for the records of various state offices and for the state archives. The engine rooms, dynamo and meter rooms are also located in the basement. The space on other floors is divided as follows:

First floor—Offices of Governor, Secretary of State, State Controller, Board of Equalization, State Treasurer, Clerk of Supreme Court, Attorney General, the law library, court room of Third District Court of Appeal, chambers of appellate judges, offices of clerk, bailiff and court reporters and stenographers.

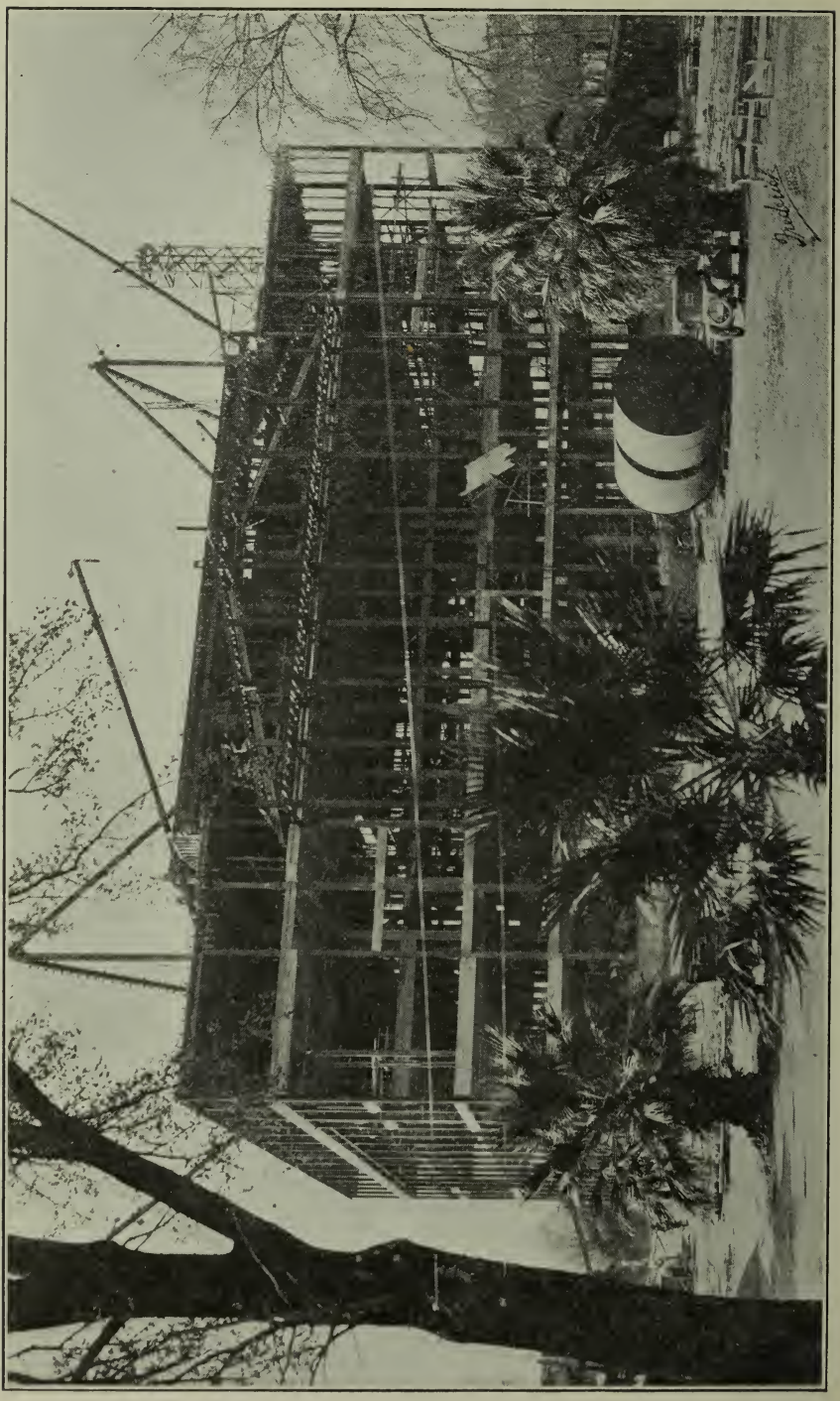
Second floor—Offices of Lieutenant Governor, Superintendent of Building and Grounds, State Printer, Legislative Counsel Bureau, Surveyor General, Senate chamber (south L), Assembly chamber (north L). The main office of the State Library is also located on this floor just off the corridor.

Third floor—Senate and Assembly chambers, offices of State Board of Control and its various subdivisions, office of State Librarian, offices of inheritance tax appraisers.

Fourth floor—All space on this floor, with the exception of that occupied by the library, is devoted to legislative committee rooms and employees' offices.

Visitors to the State Capitol can not fail to be impressed by the interior decorative effects produced by the scroll work in the corridors and legislative chambers and the wealth of paintings and statuary displayed. To the Californian who understands the allegorical significance of this work and its relation to the history of his State, the impression is particularly pleasing.

A predominating impression of the artistic arrangement of the entire interior is made by the magnificent statue of Columbus before Queen Isabella, which stands in the center of the rotunda facing the entrance. The figures are of heroic size and represent the great sailor kneeling at the feet of the queen making his last appeal for funds to carry out his proposed voyage. The queen is depicted in the thoughtful attitude she presumably had when she reached her decision to assist in the great undertaking. Columbus holds in his hand a sphere with which he is represented as having demonstrated his theory of the earth's rotundity. A page kneels at the feet of the queen on the left. The figures are lifelike and expressive and the statue has received the highest praise from artistic circles.



Library and Courts Building in Course of Construction, April 1, 1924.

The statue was executed by Larkin Goldsmith Mead, an American painter in Florence, Italy, between 1868 and 1874. It was sold to Mrs. Legrande Lockwood of New York and in 1882 was purchased by Darius Ogden Mills, pioneer banker of Sacramento for $30,000. Mr. Mills presented it to the State through his brother Edgar Mills and it was formally accepted in behalf of the State by Governor Stoneman, in December, 1883.

Circling the statue of Columbus, on the panels of the rotunda is a group of mural paintings depicting historical epochs of California. The legislature of 1913 authorized the decoration of the rotunda in this manner and Arthur F. Mathews, generally regarded as one of California's foremost painters, was engaged for the task.

A triptych has been devoted to each period of California's history by the artist. These represent in order, the coming of the "White Gods," as the white men were regarded by aborigines; the Spanish occupation and building of the missions; the influx of population and swift industrial development following the discovery of gold and, finally, present day achievements of civilization in California and a prediction of what the future contains for the Golden State.

The circle of walls gave the artist a rare opportunity for the continuity by which he could best develop his theme and definiteness of epochal periods has been maintained. The conquest of the land by peaceful methods was thereby carried forward in a procession of symbolism from the first panel to the last.

Furnishings are made to harmonize with the surroundings. In accordance with custom, the Senate chamber is furnished in red and the Assembly chamber in green. The desks of the members are of black walnut and those of the presiding officers of hand carved mahogany. A magnificent oil painting of Washington hangs behind the president's rostrum in the Senate chamber and another of Lincoln is behind the speaker's rostrum in the Assembly chamber. A frieze bearing the Latin inscription "Senatoris est civitatis libertatem tueri" ("It is the duty of a senator to guard the liberty of the commonwealth"), done in gold leaf, hangs in the Senate chamber. Another, in the Assembly chamber, bears the inscription, "Legislatorum est justas leges condere" ("It is the duty of legislators to make just laws").

No visit to the State Capitol will be complete without a trip to the top of the dome and the view obtained there will repay one for the climb. A stop at either the first or second landing will provide a delightful outlook over the city but if the visitor continues to the very top a magnificent panoramic view of the Sacramento valley and its surrounding mountain ranges may be obtained. On the west can be seen the great Coast Range stretching far to the north; on the east the mighty Sierra Nevada range. The courses of the Sacramento and American rivers from their confluence above the city may be traced for miles from this vantage point.

NEW STATE BUILDINGS.

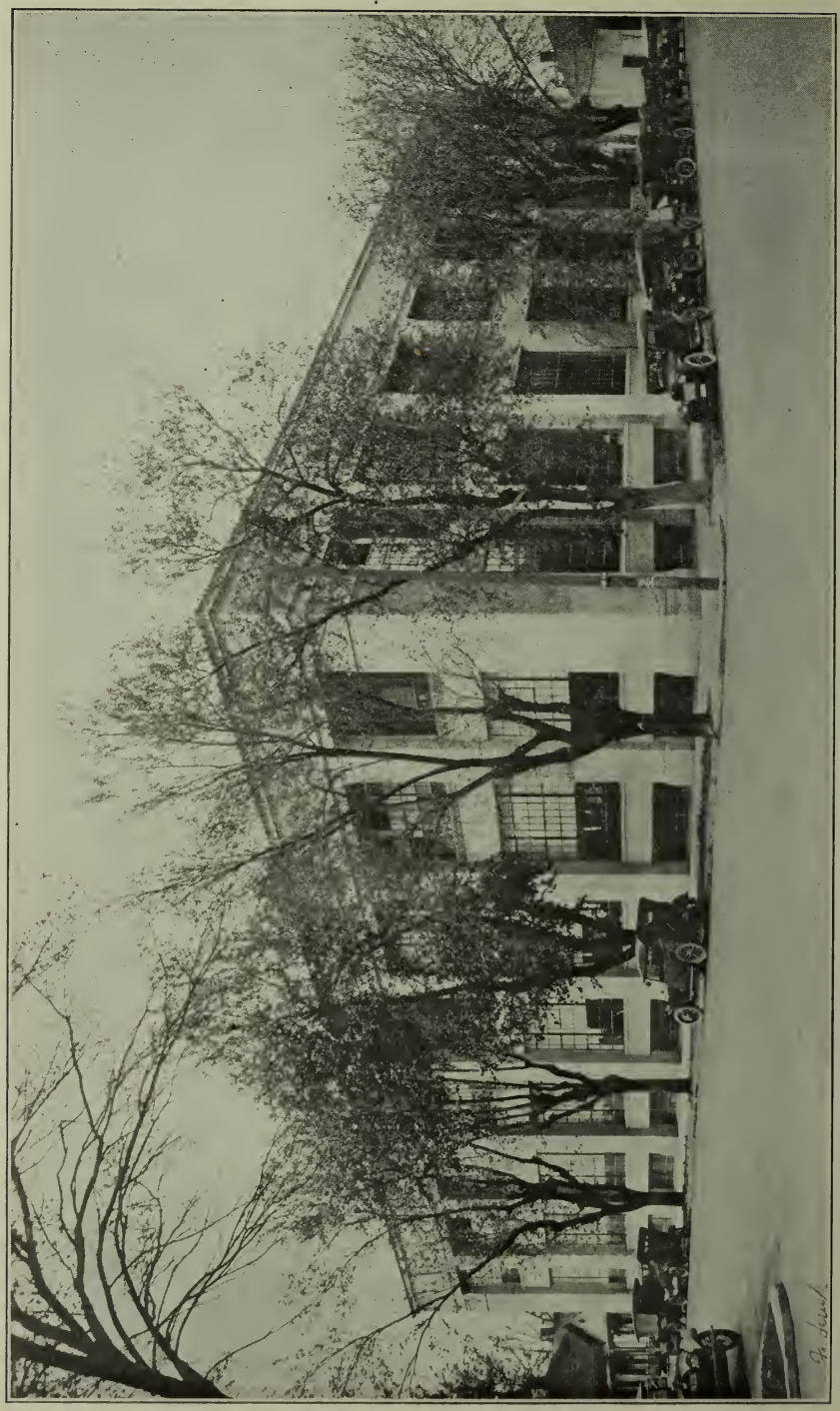
Directly west of the Capitol, in the blocks bounded by Ninth, Tenth, L and N streets, are the new library and court building and state office building, the former facing M street from the south and the latter facing M street from the north. At the time this was written both buildings were under construction and it was the hope of the builders to have both ready for occupancy some time during 1925 if sufficient funds for their completion are available.

Due to the growth of the State's business and consequent lack of proper office facilities for the various departments, which resulted in congestion of buildings already constructed, the need of these new buildings has long been apparent. First steps were taken by the Legislature in 1911 when a commission composed of the State Library trustees and the judges of the Third District Court of Appeal was authorized to investigate the feasibility and need of constructing a library and court building in Capitol park.

Meantime State Librarian James L. Gillis and Superintendent of Capitol Buildings and Grounds George G. Radcliff had devoted much time and thought to the consideration of the housing requirements of the State government in Sacramento and as a result, at the first meeting of the commission, Gillis and Radcliff recommended a plan of action which provided for an office building and a library and court building and also that the proposed buildings be erected on two blocks of land, contiguous to the Capitol park, that should be donated by the city of Sacramento to the State.

The commission adopted this plan of action, which was approved by the banking interests of the city and at the legislative session of 1913 recommended the construction of two such buildings on some site outside the main Capitol grounds.

This recommendation was approved by the legislature and a measure passed to place a $3,000,000 bond issue on the ballot at the next general election. This measure



State Printing Plant, Eleventh and O Streets, Sacramento.

contained a stipulation that expenditure of the funds must be contingent on the furnishing of a free site by the city of Sacramento and that work should not be started until a clear title to the property had been turned over to the State.

During the time the Legislature of 1913 was debating the subject the Chamber of Commerce of Sacramento and other civic agencies engaged in a campaign to secure a site. An option was secured on the two blocks west of the Capitol and on April 5, 1913, a bond issue of $700,000 was voted by the city to purchase the site.

The state bond issue of $3,000,000 to construct the buildings was carried by a substantial majority in November, 1914, and on October 17, 1917, deeds to the site were officially received from the city of Sacramento by Governor Wm. D. Stephens.

On November 1, 1917, an architectural competition was instituted for the selection of an architect, and architects from all over the United States were invited to enter. The competition was called by the Sacramento State Buildings Board, consisting of Governor Stephens, Chief Justice F. M. Angelotti and State Librarian Milton J. Ferguson. In conformity with a custom in such competitions, three nationally known architects, one of San Francisco and two of New York, were invited to sit in with the board when the plans submitted in the competition were examined.

As a result of the competition Messrs. Weeks and Day of San Francisco were chosen as architects on September 19, 1918. On March 21, 1919, the board approved preliminary sketches as submitted by the architects and on March 3, 1920, Messrs. Weeks and Day submitted the completed working drawings and specifications to the Department of Engineering.

Meanwhile America had entered the World War and it was contrary to the policy of the government to permit the prosecution of work of this nature. Postwar conditions caused such changes in the money markets as to make it impossible to sell the 4 per cent bonds. To remedy this condition the Legislature of 1919 voted the sum of $300,000 as an addition to the building fund and at the session of 1921 another $100,000 was appropriated, the entire $400,000 to be used as a commission on the sale of the bonds.

The bonds were sold to the Bank of Italy on November 17, 1921, and the buildings board authorized the taking of bids on certain branches of the work on November 26, 1921. On February 24, 1922, contracts were let involving a total expenditure of $1,758,000 and on October 26, 1922, additional contracts for $900,000 were let.

Actual work commenced in March, 1922, and has been in continuous progress since that time.

The exterior of these buildings will be practically the same, both being an adaptation of the classic Greek type of architecture. Both are being constructed of California granite up to the second floor. From that point the facades will be of architectural terra cotta, except that the pilasters will be of granite as well as the free standing columns.

The free standing columns at the entrances will be surmounted by triangular pediments carved in allegorical figures representing periods or events in California's history. The sculptor chosen for this work is Edward Field Sanford, Jr., of New York. Both bulidings will have five stories and a basement.

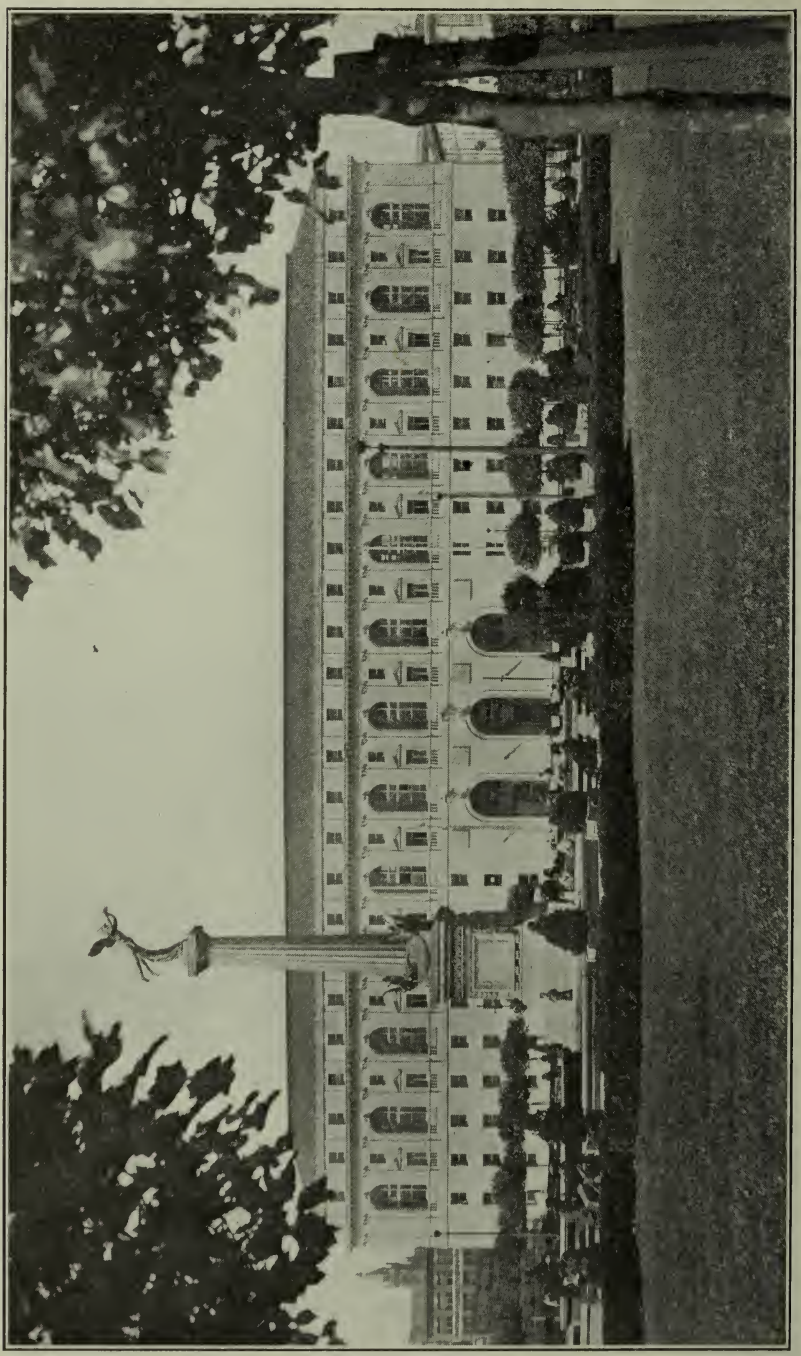
The entire center of the library and court building from basement to top floor, will be taken up with a great bookstack capable of holding more than a million volumes. Main activities of the library will be centered on the second floor. On the top floor will be court rooms of the Supreme Court and Third District Court of Appeal, with judges' chambers and offices for court officials.

Provision will also be made in this building for a memorial vestibule and assembly hall dedicated to the former service men of California.

The office building on the north side of M street will be devoted entirely to headquarters for various state departments now quartered in other buildings. Its completion will serve to consolidate scattered departments and remove a heavy burden from the State in rent charges.

STATE PRINTING PLANT.

California's long felt need of a modern plant at which the State's printing business could be handled, has been fulfilled in the recent completion and occupancy of the fine new building at Eleventh and O streets, directly south of the State Capitol. This building takes the place of the old governor's mansion formerly located on the Capitol grounds at Fifteenth, L and M streets, which has just been torn down and which had housed the machinery and equipment since the plant was established there in 1874.



State Building, Civic Center, San Francisco.

The new building represents an investment of $260,000 of which $40,000 was paid for the site. An appropriation of $100,000 was made by the Legislature of 1917, for its construction, but this sum was found inadequate and subsequent appropriations of $75,000 and $85,000 were made at the sessions of 1921 and 1923, respectively.

Ground was broken October 7, 1922, and the building was completed in August, 1923. Plans and specifications were prepared under the supervision of George B. McDougall, state architect.

The plant is a monolithic reinforced concrete structure of heavy flat slab construction. It is a two-story and basement structure occupying a site 160 x 160 feet. The roof is of slow burning mill construction.

The plant is primarily a mill building, designed to harmonize, in a measure, with the surrounding residential district. This was accomplished by the use of the Italian type of architecture, chiefly accentuated around the main entrance—a bit of Italian renaissance architecture that adds much to the general scheme.

The main facades are divided into bays by heavy pilasters with deep reveals, the entire openings between pilasters being taken up by metal sash, affording a maximum of daylight on the interior. The finish is colored stucco which lends the domestic touch and the coping is of terra cotta roofing tile.

The interior of the building is devoted to working space entirely on the two main floors while the basement affords storage for paper stocks and finished books.

A feature of the interior is the unbroken ceiling line afforded by a flat slab construction. This allows the transference of daylight to remotest points and is aided greatly by the use of white enamel paint on all walls and ceilings.

This plant now houses printing machinery valued at more than $1,000,000. There is an average of two hundred people employed in it and the annual production exceeds $1,000,000.

SAN FRANCISCO STATE BUILDING.

The San Francisco State building, located at the Civic Center of the bay city, is a monumental structure of Italian renaissance architecture. It was designed to accomodate the offices of various State boards and commissions housed in various privately owned office buildings throughout the city. It also houses the State Supreme Court and First District Court of Appeal.

The limitations placed on the designers were first that the building must harmonize with the other public buildings of the Civic Center. This limited the height. A second limitation was that it must provide a maximum of office space and still be of monumental character. This limited the design. Third, it must be built for a sum not to exceed the original appropriation of $1,000,000.

All of these conditions were met successfully except that of cost. The building was constructed during the time of high prices and the original appropriation was supplemented in 1919 with another of $350,000 and in 1921 with another of $206,000. Thus the building, exclusive of furnishings, represents a total cost of $1,556,000.

Messrs. Bliss and Faville of San Francisco were the architects, having submitted the winning design in a competition in which all the architects of the State were invited to enter.

All engineering work as well as the superintendence of construction was handled by State Architect George B. McDougall, Chief of the Division of Architecture of the Department of Public Works. The building was constructed on a day labor basis and each branch of the work contracted for separately.

The building is six stories in height, Class A construction throughout. The outside finish is California granite, richly ornamented. The three entrance archways are flanked with hand-wrought bronze lanterns of beautiful design and fine proportion. The roof is slate

The interior is finished throughout in hardwood, gum being used for all typical trim. The Governor's suite is paneled in walnut.

The wall panel above the justices' bench in the Supreme Court room will be covered with a mural painting by Arthur Mathews, well known California painter.

LOS ANGELES STATE OFFICES.

So vast has the business of the State in southern California become that it has been necessary to lease space in the Pacific Finance Building, located at Sixth and Olive streets, Los Angeles, to house branch offices of various State boards and commissions. These offices occupy five entire floors of the building and take a floor space of 78,470 square feet. The monthly rental amounts to more than $8,000. Offices are maintained here for the Governor and the Supreme and Appellate courts have court chambers. In addition there are more than a score of branch offices of State bodies.

STATE CAPITOL PARK.

By William Vortriede, State Gardener.

The grounds within which the California State Capitol stands are in the heart of the city of Sacramento, extending from Tenth street on the west to Fifteenth street on the east, and from L street on the north to N street on the south. They take in ten blocks in all, including the space which otherwise would be occupied by intersecting streets, and comprise an area of 33.05 acres. The western 11.90 acres were donated by the city of Sacramento to the State, and the eastern portion, containing 21.15 acres, were purchased by the State for the sum of $100,000.

The grounds are well planted with trees and shrubs whose grateful shade is enjoyed by many visitors. Their large size, reached within a comparatively few years, and their manifest health and vigor, speak volumes for the fertile soil in which they grow and the fine climate they enjoy.

Two magnificent terraces set off the imposing Capitol building to its best advantage. They lead all around the structure and are planted with geometric precision in harmony with the Grecian architecture. East of the Capitol the planting is more in the natural style.

All continents and all climes have contributed to the wealth of choice plants in these grounds. Here are found the date palms of Asia, Africa and South America; the fan palms of Asia, North America and Australia; the bamboo, from Asia; the Dracæna, from Australia; the pampas grass, from South America; the cedar of the Himalaya mountains, the cedar of Lebanon, and the incense cedar of the California mountains; the stone pine of Italy and the Aleppo pine of southern France; the cypress of North America, southern Europe, and eastern Asia; the Araucaria of South America and Australia; the fir tree of Norway and California; the Cunninghamia, maidenhair tree, and Cryptomeria, from China and Japan; the gum tree, rubber tree, silk oak, Acacia, and bottle-brush, from Australia; the orange, lemon, loquat, persimmon, and pomegranate, from Europe and Asia; the walnut, from Asia and America; the horse-chestnut, from Asia; the butternut and hickorynut, from America; the elm, from Europe and America; the pepper-tree, from South America; the olive, from Europe; the laurel, from Europe and California; the Camellia, from Asia; the strawberry bush, from Europe; the Pittosporum, from Australia; the magnolia, from America and Asia; the varnish tree, from Asia; the locust, from America; the tulip tree and Catalpa, from the East; the box elder, from the East and West; the redwood, from the West, and many more that could be named. All find a congenial home on these beautiful grounds, with their rich soil and mild and equal climate.

In about the center of the grounds is a plot of half an acre, densely planted with eastern North American trees. This is an interesting grove of trees and shrubs, collected, planted and dedicated to the State of California by the Ladies of the Grand Army of the Republic. They are historic trees, collected from the most prominent battlefields of the Civil War. We find here the black walnut, the shellbark hickory, the ash, the water oak, the willow oak, the blackjack oak, the silver maple, the red maple, the rock maple, the tulip tree, the basswood tree, the mulberry, the juniper, the black locust, the American white elm, the slippery elm, the Wishoo elm, and the dogwood.

The three acres in the southeast portion of the park, between Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets, N street and Capitol avenue, are used exclusively for California flora. Here the plants of the desert, such as the many different and interesting cacti and yuccas, plants loving sunshine to its fullest extent, will meet the plants preferring moisture and coolness of shade, such as the many different ferns, the azaleas, and the huckleberries.

The *Sequoia gigantea* from the Sierra Nevada here meets its only relative, the *Sequoia sempervirens* of the northern coast ranges; the sugar pine of the high Sierra greets the ocean-spray-loving Monterey pine; the valley and Douglas oaks of the many dry valleys stand beside the tanbark and holly oak of the cooler and more moist Coast Range; and the almost extinct Torrey pine and the silver fir, *Abies venusta*, meet the omnipresent bull pine and Digger pine. Most of the plants of this timely and interesting planting were furnished by the California orders of Native Sons and Daughters of the Golden West.

STATE JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

SUPREME COURT.

Permanent address: State Building, San Francisco.

STATUTORY TERMS OF COURT.

At San Francisco: State Building, on second Monday in January and third Monday in July.

At Los Angeles: Pacific Finance Building, on first Monday in April and second Monday in October.

At Sacramento: State Capitol, on first Monday in May and second Monday in November.

Law Calendars: First Monday of each month. (Subject to modification by court order.)

Chief Justice——Louis W. Myers
Associate Justice——William P. Lawlor
Associate Justice——Thomas J. Lennon
Associate Justice——William H. Waste
Associate Justice——Emmet Seawell
Associate Justice——John E. Richards
Associate Justice——John W. Shenk
Clerk——B. Grant Taylor

Offices: 434 State Building, San Francisco; State Capitol, Sacramento; 1223 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL.

First Appellate District.

Court meets at State Building, San Francisco.

DIVISION ONE.

Presiding Justice——John F. Tyler
Associate Justice——A. F. St. Sure
Associate Justice——Benjamin K. Knight

DIVISION TWO.

Presiding Justice——William H. Langdon
Associate Justice——George A. Sturtevant
Associate Justice——John T. Nourse
Clerk——J. B. Martin

Second Appellate District.

Court meets at Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

DIVISION ONE.

Presiding Justice——Nathaniel P. Conrey
Associate Justice——Frederick W. Houser
Associate Justice——J. W. Curtis

DIVISION TWO.

Presiding Justice——Frank G. Finlayson
Associate Justice——Gavin W. Craig
Associate Justice——Lewis R. Works
Clerk——H. C. Lillie

Third Appellate District.

Court meets at State Capitol, Sacramento.

Presiding Justice——William M. Finch
Associate Justice——Elijah C. Hart
Associate Justice——J. A. Plummer
Clerk——John T. Stafford

BOARD OF BAR EXAMINERS.

Appointed by the Supreme Court. Three members. (Ch. 347, Stats. 1919.)

George F. McNoble——Stockton
Arthur G. Tasheira——Oakland
Charles S. Cushing——San Francisco
Frederick W. Kant——Secretary.

Office: 720 Mills Building, San Francisco.

STATE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

ELECTIVE OFFICERS.

GOVERNOR.

FRIEND WM. RICHARDSON.

Joseph W. Vickers.....Private Secretary
Harry Lutgens.....Executive Secretary

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

C. C. YOUNG.

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FRANK C. JORDAN.

Frank H. Cory.....Deputy
Robert V. Jordan.....Deputy

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

CONTROLLER.

RAY L. RILEY.

C. E. Cooper.....Deputy
Clarence H. Smith.....Warrant Registrar

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

Inheritance Tax Department.

Ralph W. Smith, Inheritance Tax Attorney.....Sacramento
W. E. Marten, Assistant Inheritance Tax Attorney.....Sacramento
Dion R. Holm, Assistant Inheritance Tax Attorney.....San Francisco
A. W. Brouillet, Assistant Inheritance Tax Attorney.....San Francisco
Erwin P. Werner, Assistant Inheritance Tax Attorney.....Los Angeles
Adrian C. Stanton, Assistant Inheritance Tax Attorney.....Los Angeles

TREASURER.

CHARLES G. JOHNSON.

John H. McGehee.....Deputy
W. B. Shearer.....Cashier

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

U. S. WEBB.

E. B. Power.....Assistant
Robert W. Harrison.....Chief Deputy

Offices: State Capitol, Sacramento; State Building, San Francisco; 1107 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

SURVEYOR GENERAL AND EX OFFICIO REGISTER OF STATE LAND OFFICE.

W. S. KINGSBURY.

Bruce L. Dray.....Deputy
Geo. R. Hilby.....Assistant

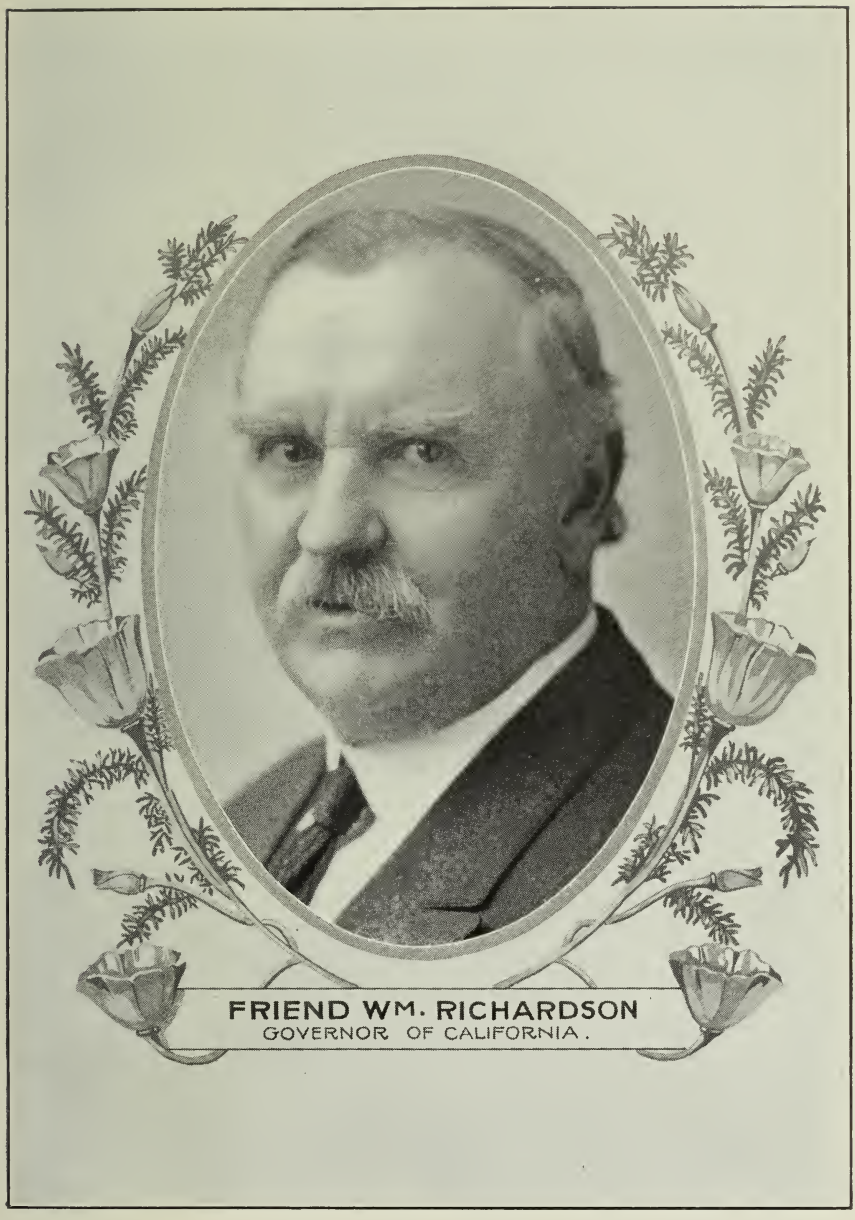
Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

WILL C. WOOD.

Sam H. Cohn.....Deputy

Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.



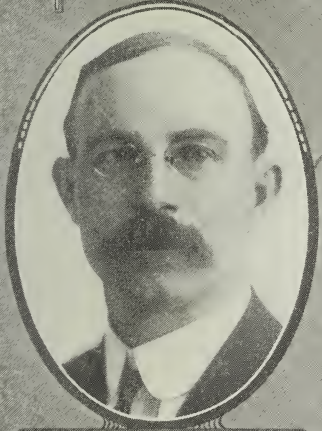
FRIEND WM. RICHARDSON
GOVERNOR OF CALIFORNIA.

RAY L. RILEY
CONTROLLER
FRANK C. JORDAN
SECRETARY OF STATE
CHARLES G. JOHNSON
STATE TREASURER
C. C. YOUNG
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR
U. S. WEBB
ATTORNEY GENERAL
W. S. KINGSBURY
SURVEYOR GENERAL
WILL C. WOOD
SUPERINTENDENT
OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION

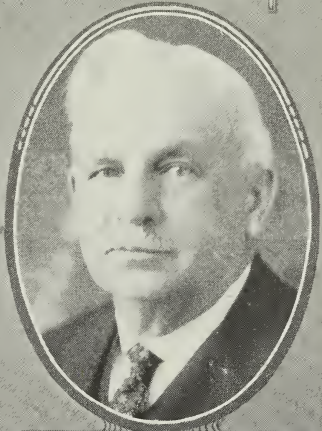
JOHN C. CORBETT
1ST DIST.

JOHN MITCHELL
2ND DIST.

MEMBERS OF THE STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

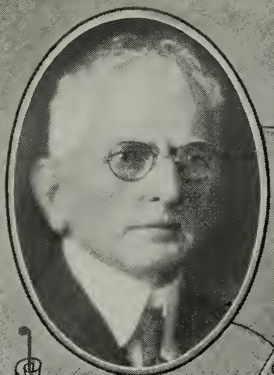


RICHARD E. COLLINS
3RD DIST.

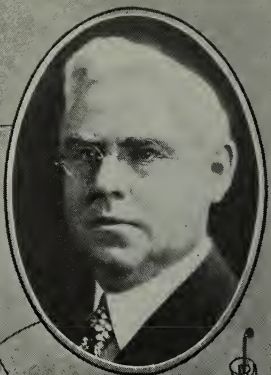


H. G. CATTELL
4TH DIST.

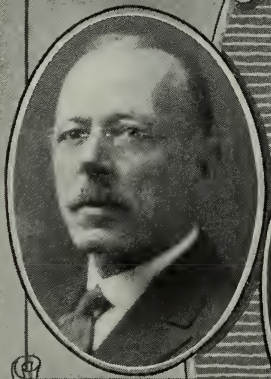
JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT



WILLIAM P. LAWLOR
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



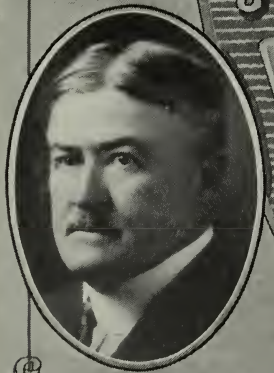
THOMAS J. LENNON
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



WILLIAM H. WASTE
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

LOUIS W. MYERS
CHIEF JUSTICE

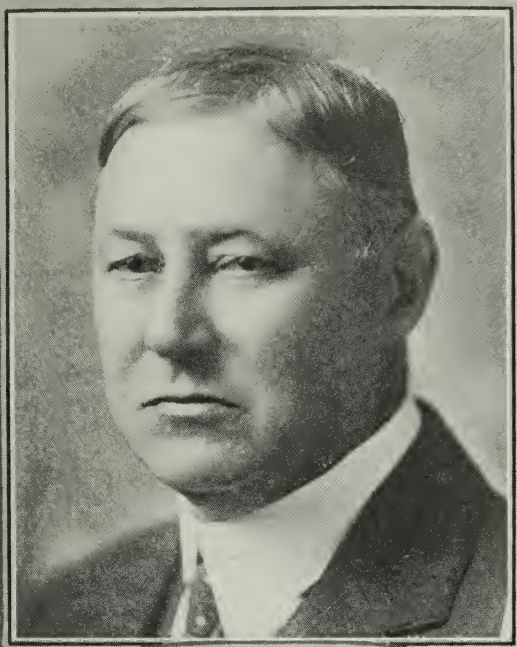
JOHN E. RICHARDS
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



EMMET SEAWELL
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

JOHN W. SHENK
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

District Court of Appeal

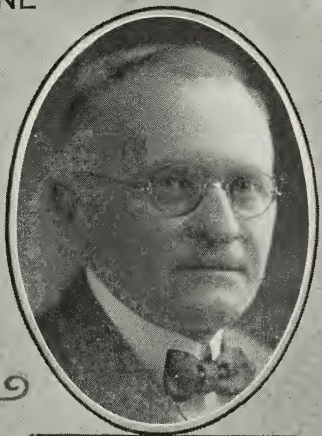


JOHN F. TYLER
PRESIDING JUSTICE

FIRST APPELLATE DISTRICT

DIVISION ONE

BENJAMIN K. KNIGHT
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



A.F. ST. SURE
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL

WILLIAM H. LANGDON
PRESIDING JUSTICE

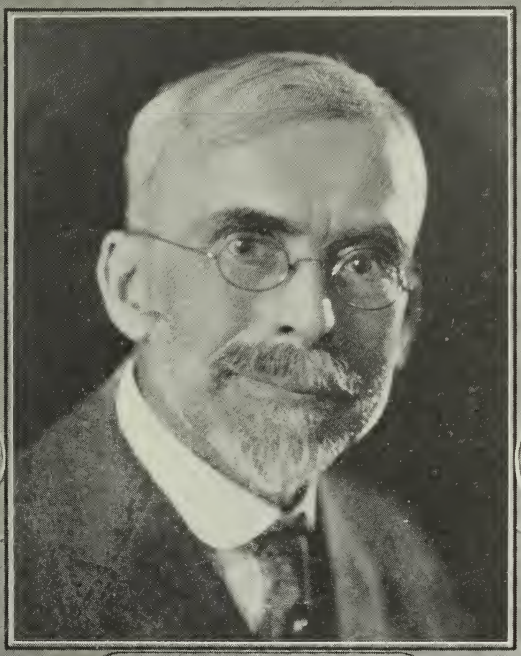
FIRST APPELLATE DISTRICT

DIVISION TWO

GEORGE A. STURTEVANT
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

JOHN T. NOURSE
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

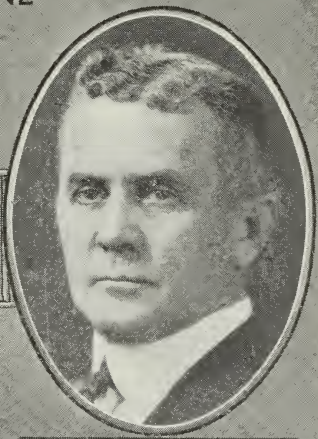
DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL



NATHANIEL P. CONREY
PRESIDING JUSTICE

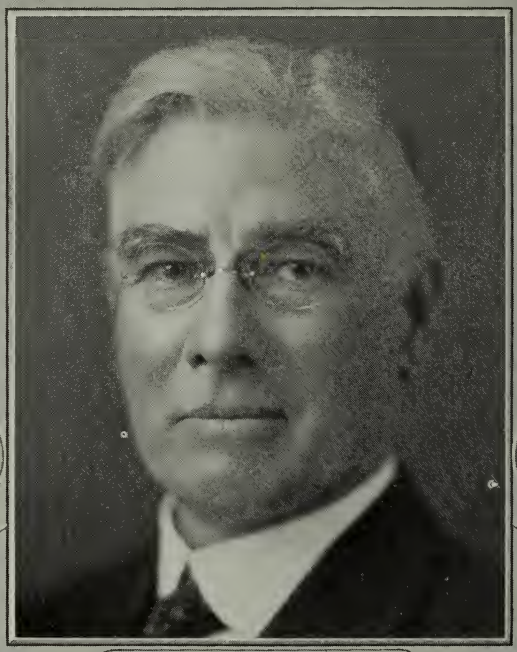
SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT
DIVISION ONE

FREDERICK W. HOUSER
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



J. W. CURTIS
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

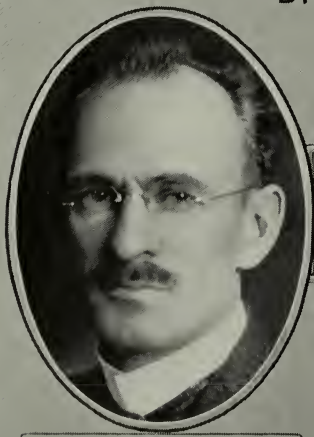
DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL



FRANK G. FINLAYSON
PRESIDING JUSTICE

SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT

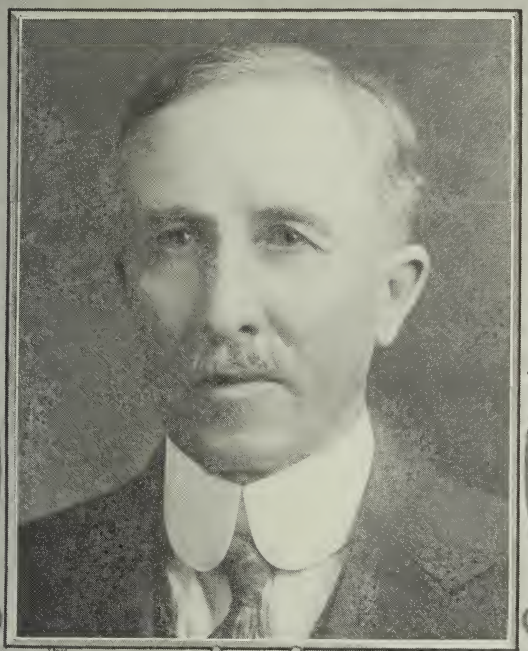
DIVISION TWO



GAVIN W. CRAIG
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

LEWIS R. WORKS
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

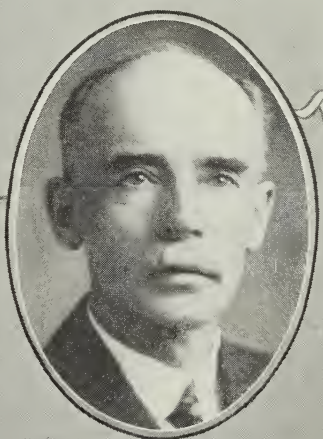
DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL



WILLIAM M. FINCH
PRESIDING JUSTICE

THIRD APPELLATE DISTRICT

ELIJAH C. HART
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE



J. A. PLUMMER
ASSOCIATE JUSTICE

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

STATE BOARD OF ACCOUNTANCY.

John F. Forbes, President—San Francisco
Reynold E. Blight—Los Angeles
H. Ivor Thomas—Los Angeles
B. W. Bours—San Francisco
William Dolge, Secretary-Treasurer—Alameda
Office of Secretary: 369 Pine street, San Francisco.

THE ADJUTANT GENERAL.

R. E. Mittelstaedt.
Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.

STATE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE.

H. A. Jastro, of Bakersfield, President.

J. K. Macomber—Tipton
John M. Perry—Stockton
Sam H. Greene—San Francisco
George W. Pierce—Davis
T. H. Ramsay—Red Bluff
F. H. Harvey—Galt
Robert A. Condee—Chino
E. Franklin—Colfax
I. L. Borden—San Francisco
W. H. Brooks—El Centro
Fred Bixby—Long Beach
Charles W. Paine, Secretary—Sacramento
Office: State Agricultural Building, Fair Grounds, Sacramento.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE.

G. H. Hecke, Director.
Office: Sacramento.

Executive Office.

H. W. Levers—Chief Accountant
Mrs. K. W. Brown—Secretary-Stenographer

Division of Animal Industry.

Dr. J. P. Iverson—Chief
Dr. J. J. Frey—Veterinarian in Charge Dairy Service
Arthur Hebbron—Superintendent and Secretary Cattle Protection Service
Miss W. Kady—Principal Clerk

Division of Plant Industry.

G. H. Hecke—Chief
R. L. Nougaret—Viticulturist in Charge

Bureau of Fruit and Vegetable Standardization.

W. F. Allewelt—Chief

Bureau of Grain, Seed and Warehouse Standardization.

L. M. Jeffers—Chief

Bureau of Plant Quarantine.

W. C. Jacobson—Chief

Division of Chemistry.

Geo. P. Gray—Chief

Division of Weights and Measures.

Charles F. Hayden—Acting Chief

Note.—The Department of Agriculture succeeds to the powers of State Market Commissioner and Superintendent of Weights and Measures. (Chapter 606, Statutes of 1921.)

DISTRICT BOARD OF AGRICULTURE FOR AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT NUMBER FOUR.

S. M. Augustine---San Rafael
W. H. Lumsden---Santa Rosa
Chauncey A. LeBaron---Valley Ford
Allen B. Lemmon---Santa Rosa

DISTRICT BOARD OF AGRICULTURE FOR AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT NUMBER SIX.

Standish L. Mitchell, President---Los Angeles
E. W. Murphy---Los Angeles
Walter P. Story---Los Angeles
Chas. L. Heartwell---Los Angeles
Clinton E. Miller---Los Angeles
Wm. H. Harrison---Los Angeles
Wm. M. Bowen---Los Angeles
Albert M. Paul---Los Angeles

Office: Exposition Park, Los Angeles.

TRUSTEES BOARD OF AGRICULTURE FOR AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT NUMBER TWENTY-FIVE.

W. W. Everett---Napa
Frank L. Gordon---Suisun
Ruth Fuller Field---Calistoga
B. J. Nixon---Napa
Thomas Maxwell---Napa
Mrs. Ray Clark---Napa
Mrs. Lillian D. Miller---Napa
F. P. Tatum---Calistoga
W. C. Thompson---Napa

DISTRICT BOARD OF AGRICULTURE FOR AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT NUMBER FORTY-SIX.

H. H. Hastain---Brawley
C. E. Guest---Calipatria
C. R. Walker---Westmoreland
J. F. Hallawell---Imperial
L. P. Sargent---El Centro
M. V. Oakley---Holtville
A. G. Burdick---Seeley
J. E. Peck---Calexico

STATE BOARD OF ARCHITECTURE.

Northern District.

The Northern District consists of all that portion of the state north of the northerly line of the counties of San Luis Obispo, Kern and San Bernardino.

Clarence R. Ward, President---San Francisco
Sylvain Schnaittacher, Secretary and Treasurer---San Francisco

Office: 437 Phelan Building, San Francisco.

Southern District.

The Southern District consists of all of that portion of the state south of the northerly line of the counties of San Luis Obispo, Kern and San Bernardino.

William J. Dodd, President---Los Angeles
A. M. Edelman, Secretary---Los Angeles

Office: 1124 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

STATE BANKING DEPARTMENT.

John Franklin Johnson---Superintendent of Banks
Sigmund J. Janas---Chief Deputy
James M. Oliver---Attorney
C. B. Wingate---Chief Examiner
R. L. Argell---Examiner in Charge, Los Angeles Office.

Office: The United Bank and Trust Company Building, San Francisco.
Branch office: 830 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

BUILDING AND LOAN COMMISSIONER.

CHARLES R. DETRICK.

Charles L. Swanton_____Chief Deputy

Offices: State Building, San Francisco;
Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

STATE BOARD OF CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS.

Friend Wm. Richardson, ex officio Chairman.

Maude S. King_____Sacramento
H. R. Braden_____Berkeley
Rudolph I. Coffee_____Oakland
Laura T. Kelly_____Los Angeles
Amy D. Steinhart_____Executive Secretary

Offices: 641 State Building, Civic Center, San Francisco;
1110 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

STATE BOARD OF CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS.

_____ _____ _____Los Angeles
_____ _____ _____San Francisco
_____ _____ _____Oakland
_____ _____ _____Banning
_____ _____ _____Los Angeles

Office of Secretary: 620 Forum Building, Sacramento.

STATE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

David J. Reese, President and Executive Member_____Ventura
Mrs. Cecilia M. Chamberlain, Associate Member_____Greenville
John F. Galvin, Associate Member_____Richmond
Miss Lodema Shurtleff_____Secretary

Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.

STATE BOARD OF CONTROL.

Governing body of Department of Finance.

George G. Radcliff_____Chairman
_____ _____ _____Member
H. Robert Braden_____Member
Harold E. Smith_____Secretary

Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

STATE CORPORATION DEPARTMENT.

E. M. Daugherty_____Commissioner of Corporations
John L. Davis_____Executive Secretary

Main office: California Fruit Building, Sacramento.

BRANCH OFFICES.

San Francisco: State Building, Adolf Michel, Deputy in Charge. Los Angeles: Pacific Finance Building, Mark L. Slosson, Deputy in Charge.

STATE BUREAU OF CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION AND INVESTIGATION.

August Vollmer, Chief of Police, Chairman_____Los Angeles
Ray Manwell, District Attorney, Secretary_____Marysville
Wm. I. Treager, Sheriff_____Los Angeles
C. S. Morrill, Superintendent_____Sacramento

Office: Tenth and R streets, Sacramento.

STATE BOARD OF DENTAL EXAMINERS.

Lawrence R. Sevier, D.D.S., President_____Los Angeles
Harry C. Newman, D.D.S., Vice President_____Los Angeles
Arthur E. Hackett, D.D.S._____San Francisco
C. A. Herrick, D.D.S., Secretary_____San Francisco
M. J. Congdon, D.D.S._____Berkeley
J. M. Blodgett, D.D.S._____Lodi
E. L. Dornberger, D.D.S._____San Diego

Office of Secretary: 133 Geary St., San Francisco.

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION.

E. P. Clarke, President.....Riverside
Mrs. Carrie Parsons Bryant.....Los Angeles
S. D. Merk.....Burlingame
Florence J. O'Brien.....Chico
Elizabeth B. Phillips.....Porterville
Clarence E. Jarvis.....Sutter Creek
C. A. Storke.....Santa Barbara
Will C. Wood, Superintendent of Public Instruction, Secretary.....Sacramento
Office: Mull Building, Sacramento.

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION.

Superintendent of Public Instruction Division.

Will C. Wood.....Superintendent of Public Instruction
Sam H. Cohn.....Deputy Superintendent of Public Instruction
A. R. Heron.....Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction
In charge of Statistics and Accounts.
Ethel Richardson.....Assistant Superintendent of Public Instruction
In charge of Americanization.
W. S. Dyas.....Head of Textbook Department and Bookkeeper
Edna M. Stangland.....Secretary, Superintendent of Public Instruction
Georgiana Carden.....Supervisor of School Attendance
Helen Maiden.....Assistant Statistician

State Board of Education.

Will C. Wood....Superintendent of Public Instruction and Ex Officio Secretary and Executive Officer.
Mrs. Grace C. Stanley.....Commissioner of Elementary Schools
Albert C. Olney.....Commissioner of Secondary Schools
Nichols Ricciardi.....Commissioner of Vocational and Industrial Education
J. C. Beswick.....Supervisor of Trade and Industrial Subjects
Richard J. Werner.....Supervisor of Agricultural Instruction
Maude I. Murchie.....Supervisor of Teacher Training Courses in Home Economics
Wm. M. Coman.....Supervisor of Industrial Rehabilitation
Herbert R. Stolz.....Supervisor of Physical Education
Winifred Van Hagen.....Assistant Supervisor of Physical Education
Helen Dimmick.....Assistant Secretary in charge of Credentials
Mrs. Florence B. Argall.....Assistant Secretary, State Board of Education
Marion H. Ketcham.....Assistant Secretary, Teachers Retirement Board
Henry M. Lynn.....Accountant

Division of Normal and Special Schools.

Will C. Wood..Superintendent of Public Instruction and Ex Officio Director of Education
A. R. Heron.....Deputy Director of Education

Humboldt State Teachers College, Arcata.

N. B. Van Matre.....President

State Teachers College of Chico.

C. M. Osenbaugh.....President

State Teachers College of Fresno.

C. L. McLane.....President

State Normal School of Los Angeles.

On July 24, 1919, the above became Southern Branch of the University of California.

State Teachers College of San Diego.

Edward L. Hardy.....President

State Teachers College of San Francisco.

Dr. Frederic Burk.....President

State Teachers College of San Jose.

Dr. Edwin R. Snyder.....President

State Teachers College of Santa Barbara.

C. L. Phelps.....President

California Polytechnic School, San Luis Obispo.

——— ——— ----------President
C. L. Slusher----------Business Manager

California School for the Deaf, Berkeley.

Wm. A. Caldwell----------Principal

California School for the Blind, Berkeley.

Richard S. French----------Principal
Thomas Mayhew----------Business Manager
(For the Schools for the Deaf and the Blind, jointly.)

NOTE.—The Department of Education succeeds to the powers of the boards of trustees of: Chico Normal School; Fresno Normal School; San Francisco Normal School; San Jose Normal School; Humboldt Normal School; San Diego Normal School; Santa Barbara Normal School; California Polytechnic School; California School for the Deaf and the Blind. (Chapter 605, Statutes of 1921)

STATE BOARD OF EMBALMERS.

——— ——— ----------San Francisco
———, Member----------Pasadena
Claude Woolman, Member----------San Diego
H. E. Yardley, Member----------Sacramento
——— ———, Secretary ----------Oakland
Office of Secretary: 2850 Telegraph avenue, Oakland.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

Richard E. Collins, Chairman----------Redding
Ray L. Riley, Controller and ex officio member----------Sacramento
John Mitchell ----------Oakland
H. G. Cattell----------Pasadena
John C. Corbett----------San Francisco
M. D. Lack, Secretary----------Sacramento
Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

Meetings: Second Monday of each month and continuous sessions from first Monday in March to third Monday in August.

DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.

George G. Radcliff----------Chairman
——— ——— ----------Member
H. Robert Braden----------Member
Harold E. Smith----------Secretary
Office: State Capitol, Sacramento.

Division of Claims and Disbursements.

H. Robert Braden----------Chief
L. A. Norton----------Deputy

Division of Budgets and Accounts.

——— ——— ----------Chief
William Schleip----------Superintendent of Accounts

Division of Purchases and Custody.

George G. Radcliff----------Chief
W. G. McMillan----------State Purchasing Agent
Frank N. Killam----------Superintendent Operation, Maintenance, Buildings

Division of Printing.

Frank J. Smith----------Chief
Robert Alexander----------Chief Clerk
J. M. Welsh----------General Foreman, State Printing Plant

Division of Libraries.

Milton J. Ferguson----------State Librarian
Mabel R. Gillis----------Assistant Librarian

Division of Motor Vehicles.

Will H. Marsh.....Chief

Main office: Tenth and R streets, Sacramento.

BRANCH OFFICES.

San Francisco, 28 Oak street; Los Angeles, 1630 Flower street; Fresno, 2140 Merced street; San Diego, 704 Fourth street; Oakland, Fourteenth and Harrison streets.

NOTE.—The Department of Finance succeeds to the powers of: State Purchasing Department; Superintendent of Capitol Building and Grounds; State Burial Ground Trustees; Colton Hall Trustees; Fio Pico Mansion Trustees; Sutter's Fort Trustees; Monterey Custom House Trustees; Capitol Planning Commission; State Printing Department; State Librarian; State Board of Library Trustees. (Chapter 603, Statutes of 1921.)

STATE FIRE MARSHAL.

Jay W. Stevens.....San Francisco

Office: 205 Merchants Exchange Bldg., San Francisco

BOARD OF FISH AND GAME COMMISSIONERS.

F. M. Newbert, President.....Sacramento
M. J. Connell.....Los Angeles
Geo. H. Anderson.....San Jose
George Neale, Executive Officer.....Sacramento

OFFICES.

Head Office: Forum Building, Sacramento, under direction of Commissioner F. M. Newbert.

San Francisco Division: Postal Telegraph Building, under direction of Commissioner Geo. H. Anderson.

Los Angeles Division: 1119 Pacific Finance Building, under direction of Commissioner M. J. Connell.

STATE BOARD OF FORESTRY.

Fred A. Ellenwood, Chairman.....Red Bluff
Francis Cuttle.....Riverside
E. J. James.....Ukiah
Geo. H. Rhodes.....San Francisco
M. B. Pratt.....State Forester
W. B. Rider.....Deputy

Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.

BOARD OF STATE HARBOR COMMISSIONERS.

Chas. H. Spear.....Commissioner
M. F. Cochrane.....Commissioner
J. B. Sanford.....Commissioner
J. L. Phelps.....Secretary

Office: Ferry Building, San Francisco.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PORT OF EUREKA.

Frank T. Georgeson.....Commissioner
Thos. Langford.....Commissioner
H. H. Woodcock.....Commissioner
J. A. Moore.....Harbormaster
Fred B. Barnum.....Secretary

Office: Humboldt National Bank Building, Eureka.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS FOR THE BAY OF SAN DIEGO.

Ed. Willoughby, Commissioner.....San Diego
William B. Gross, Commissioner.....San Diego
Alonzo D. Jessop, Commissioner.....San Diego

Office: 920 Eighth street, San Diego.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS FOR THE PORT OF SAN JOSE.

William G. Alexander, President---Commissioner
John D. Crummey---Commissioner
W. M. Southeimer, Secretary---Commissioner
Office: 257 North Market street, San Jose.

CALIFORNIA STATE BOARD OF HEALTH.

George E. Ebright, M.D., President---San Francisco
Fred F. Gundrum, M.D., Vice President---Sacramento
A. J. Scott, Jr., M.D.---Los Angeles
Edward F. Glaser, M.D.---San Francisco
Adelaide Brown, M.D.---San Francisco
Robert A. Peers, M.D.---Colfax
Walter M. Dickie, M.D., Secretary and Executive Officer---Sacramento
Office of State Board: Forum Building, Sacramento.

Bureau of Administration.

Sacramento.

Ernest B. Camper---Assistant to Secretary
J. C. Macfarland, Los Angeles---Attorney
Edward T. Ross---Sanitary Inspector
Caroline Christiansen---Financial Clerk
Catherine A. Morrison---Chief Clerk
Guy P. Jones---Director of Public Health Information
Chas. H. Halliday, M.D---Epidemiologist.
Ida May Stevens---Assistant Epidemiologist

District Health Officers.

Allen F. Gillihan, M.D.---Sacramento
Gavin J. Telfer, M.D.---821 Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles

Bureau of Child Hygiene.

State Building, San Francisco.

Ellen S. Stadtmuller, M.D.---Director

Bureau of Communicable Diseases.

State Hygienic Laboratory, Berkeley.

Wilfred H. Kellogg, M.D.---Director

Bureau of Foods and Drugs.

Berkeley.

Erwin J. Lea, M.S.---Director

Bureau of Registration of Nurses.

State Building, San Francisco.

Anna C. Jamme, R.N.---Director

Bureau of Sanitary Engineering.

Berkeley.

C. G. Gillespie---Director

Bureau of Tuberculosis.

Sacramento.

Edythe Tate-Thompson---Director

Bureau of Vital Statistics.

Sacramento.

L. E. Ross---State Registrar and Director
Thelma Gapen---Deputy Statistician

CALIFORNIA HIGHWAY COMMISSION.

Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.

Harvey M. Toy---Chairman
Louis Everding---Commissioner
Nelson T. Edwards---Commissioner
Robert M. Morton---State Highway Engineer
Thos. E. Stanton---Assistant State Highway Engineer
W. F. Mixon---Secretary
Paul F. Fratessa---Attorney
Fred J. Grumm---Office Engineer
T. A. Bedford---Division Engineer, Division I
H. S. Comly---Division Engineer, Division II
G. R. Winslow---Division Engineer, Division III
J. H. Skeggs---Division Engineer, Division IV
L. H. Gibson---Division Engineer, Division V
J. B. Woodson---Division Engineer, Division VI
S. V. Cortelyou---Division Engineer, Division VII
E. Q. Sullivan---Division Engineer, Division VIII
F. G. Somer---Division Engineer, Division IX
J. C. McLeod---Division Engineer, Division X

CALIFORNIA STATE HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION.

(The Regents of the University of California are the Trustees of this Association.)

Herbert E. Bolton---Superintendent
Owen C. Coy---Director
Jessie H. Davies---Staff Secretary

Office: 431 Doe Library, Berkeley.

COMMISSIONER OF INSURANCE.

George D. Squires---Commissioner
Mrs. Mae Barr---Deputy

Office: 613 State Building, San Francisco.

H. F. Risbrough---Assistant

Office: 814 Pacific Finance Bldg., Los Angeles.

DEPARTMENT OF INSTITUTIONS.

Department of Institutions created by act of Legislature July 30, 1921; chapter 610. Director appointed by Governor. Holds office at pleasure of Governor. Address, post-office box 581, Sacramento.

W. D. Wagner---Director
E. G. Twogood---Secretary
Chas. F. Waymire---Deportation Agent

Office: 827 Forum Building, Sacramento.

AGNEWS STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Agnew, Santa Clara County.

LEONARD STOCKING, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

G. B. WATERHOUSE, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

T. S. Montgomery, President---San Jose
Wm. S. Van Dalsem, M.D.---San Jose
W. L. Biebrach---San Jose
Frank H. Benson---San Jose

CALIFORNIA SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

Post-office address: Ventura, Ventura County.

OLIVE P. WALTON, Superintendent.

Board of Trustees.

Mrs. D. W. Mott---Santa Paula
Mrs. F. A. Conant---Santa Barbara
[illegible]---Los Angeles
Mrs. R. C. Leonard---San Francisco

CALIFORNIA INDUSTRIAL FARM FOR WOMEN.

Farm near Sonoma, Sonoma County.

(Closed)

Board of Trustees.

Dr. Emma K. Willits, President---San Francisco
Lida M. Hume---Berkeley
Duncan Matheson---San Francisco
Maude Sibley---Los Angeles
——— ——— ---Los Angeles

INDUSTRIAL HOME OF MECHANICAL TRADES FOR THE ADULT BLIND.

Board of Trustees.

Geo. E. Randolph---Oakland
W. H. Spaulding---Oakland
Walter B. Bakewell---Oakland
Dr. C. D. Gilman---Oakland
Douglas Keith, Superintendent---Oakland

Office: 3601 Telegraph avenue, Oakland.

MENDOCINO STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Talmage, Mendocino County.

DONALD R. SMITH, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

J. E. THOMPSON, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

P. I. Lancaster---Willits
Ralph A. Grover---Oakland

NAPA STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Imola, California.

J. M. SCANLAND, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

R. E. JEFFREY, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

W. D. Pennycook---Vallejo
W. L. Lane---Richmond
F. L. Martin---Sacramento
C. G. McDaniel---Antioch
H. J. McCurry---Sacramento

NORWALK STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Norwalk, Los Angeles County.

C. F. APPLEGATE, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

L. E. MCDONALD, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

Henry G. Brainerd---Los Angeles
George D. Jennings---Covina
John N. Anderson---Santa Ana
O. H. Barr---Santa Ana

PACIFIC COLONY.

Post-office address: Walnut, California.

(Closed.)

Board of Trustees.

Caroline Rice Dyer---Claremont
Bertha L. Cable---Los Angeles
Newton W. Thompson---Alhambra

PRESTON SCHOOL OF INDUSTRY.

Located near Ione, Amador County; Post Office, Waterman.

Board of Trustees.

William G. Snyder ..... Jackson
Lawrence Edwards ..... Stockton
O. H. Close ..... Superintendent

SONOMA STATE HOME.

Post-office address: Eldridge, Sonoma County.

F. O. Butler, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

J. J. Sassenrath, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

C. E. Haven ..... Oakland
Chas. A. Wright ..... Santa Rosa
Chas. O. Dunbar ..... Santa Rosa

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Patton, San Bernardino County.
John A. Reily, M.D., Medical Superintendent.
Ida K. Moisan, Secretary.

Board of Managers.

Horace McPhee ..... Santa Ana
W. B. Clancy ..... Riverside
W. C. Barth ..... Covina

STOCKTON STATE HOSPITAL.

Post-office address: Stockton.

Fred P. Clark, M.D., Medical Superintendent.

George A. Brown, Jr., Secretary.

Board of Managers.

W. B. Nutter, President ..... Stockton
F. J. Dietrich ..... Stockton
A. G. Keagle ..... Stockton
Dr. Ellis Harbert ..... Stockton
P. F. Pache ..... Angels

WHITTIER STATE SCHOOL.

Post-office address: Whittier, Los Angeles County.

Fred C. Nelles, Superintendent.

E. E. Knox, Secretary.

Board of Trustees.

R. B. Kennedy ..... Whittier
Benjamin F. Pearson ..... Los Angeles
——— ——— ..... El Monte

Note.—The Department of Institutions succeeds to the powers of the boards of trustees of: Industrial Home for the Adult Blind; Stockton State Hospital; Agnews State Hospital; Napa State Hospital; Mendocino State Hospital; Southern California State Hospital; Norwalk State Hospital; Sonoma State Home; Pacific Colony; Industrial Farm for Women; Whittier School; Preston School of Industry; California School for Girls. The boards of trustees of the above institutions are continued in existence in an advisory capacity. (Chapter 610, Statutes of 1921.)

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS—DIVISION OF IMMIGRATION AND HOUSING.

(Immigration and Housing Commission.)

Most Rev. E. J. Hanna, D.D., President ..... San Francisco
G. B. Ocheltree, Vice President ..... Berkeley
Geo. S. Hollis, Secretary ..... San Francisco
J. H. McBride, M.D. ..... Pasadena
R. W. Kearney, Attorney and Executive Officer ..... San Francisco

Offices.

Main Office: State Building, San Francisco.

Branches: Sacramento, 213 California Fruit Building; Los Angeles, 816 Pacific Finance Building; Stockton, Council Chambers, City Hall; Fresno, 227 Rowell Building.

Division of Industrial Welfare.

(Industrial Welfare Commission.)

A. B. C. Dohrmann, Chairman.....San Francisco
Katherine Philips Edson.....Los Angeles
Walter G. Mathewson.....San Jose
Henry W. Louis.....Los Angeles
Katherine Philips Edson.....Executive Commissioner

Office: State Building, San Francisco.

Division of Workmen's Compensation Insurance and Safety.

(Industrial Accident Commission.)

John A. McGilvray.....Chairman
———— ————.....Member
John W. Carrigan.....Member
H. L. White.....Secretary

Office: State Building, San Francisco.

DIVISION OF LABOR.

(Bureau of Labor Statistics.)

Walter G. Mathewson.....Commissioner
John P. Denehy.....Deputy Commissioner
Arthur L. Johnson.....Attorney-Deputy Commissioner
Louis Bloch.....Statistician and Chief Examiner

Office: State Building, Civic Center, San Francisco.

W. E. Steineck.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: Pacific Finance Building, Los Angeles.

Francis H. White.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: Forum Building, Sacramento.

Stanley M. Gue.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: 106 B Street, San Diego.

L. B. Mallory.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: Rowell Building, Fresno.

Wm. H. Urmy.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: City Hall, Oakland.

George Moody.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: 176 South Market Street, San Jose.

Frank W. Waterman.....Deputy Commissioner

Office: 35 North Center Street, Stockton.

Free State Employment Bureaus.

Operated under the jurisdiction of Bureau of Labor Statistics.

OFFICES.

San Francisco.

Men's Department, J. H. Manning, Manager.....771 Howard street
Women's Department, Mrs. L. M. Hall, Manager.....241 Pacific Building

Los Angeles.

Men's Department, J. A. Greene, Manager.....206 Court street
Women's Department, Mrs. Ruby Bell, Manager.....Tajo Building

Oakland.

Mrs. Helen Power, Manager.....401 Tenth street

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G. E. Gordon, Assistant.
V. F. Blanchard, Assistant.
K. A. Ryerson, Assistant.
Madera County—T. O. Morrison—County Exhibit Building, Madera
Marin County—M. B. Boissevain—Freitas Building, San Rafael
Mendocino County—Professor C. S. Myszka—Hoffman Building, Ukiah
R. D. Foot, Assistant.
Merced County—J. L. Quail—Merced
W. H. Alison, Assistant.
Monterey County—T. C. Mayhew—259 Main street, Salinas
A. A. Tavernetti, Assistant.
Napa County—H. J. Baade—Court House, Napa
W. H. Cudaback, Assistant.
Nevada County—H. I. Graser—Grass Valley
Orange County—W. E. Wahlberg—508 N. Main street, Santa Ana
W. M. Cory, Assistant.
Placer County—R. D. McCallum—Court House, Auburn
Riverside County—M. M. Winslow—641 9th street, Riverside
J. Q. McDonald, Assistant.
Sacramento County—L. Y. Leonard—Court House, Sacramento
E. L. Stanley, Assistant.
San Benito County—W. J. Tocher—Court House, Hollister
San Bernardino County—H. J. Wilder—436 Court street, San Bernardino
E. J. Campbell, Assistant.
San Diego County—J. G. France—Elks Building, San Diego
C. K. Wildermuth, Assistant.
San Joaquin County—J. W. Adriance—339 E. Weber avenue, Stockton
E. D. Schlaman, Assistant.
San Luis Obispo County—Frank T. Murphy—Box 327, San Luis Obispo
J. E. Coke, Assistant.
Santa Barbara County—D. T. Batchelder—117 E. Anapamu street, Santa Barbara
Santa Cruz County—H. L. Washburn—4 Cooper street, Santa Cruz
Paul Williamson, Assistant.

Shasta County—Professor Parker Talbot—Court House, Redding
Solano County—J. W. Mills—Court House, Fairfield
Sonoma County—Professor H. A. Weinland—Court House, Santa Rosa
M. W. Buster, Assistant.
H. P. Everett, Assistant.
Stanislaus County—A. A. Jungerman—1024 I street, Modesto
B. L. Hagglund, Assistant.
W. H. Brooks, Assistant.
Sutter County—R. H. Klamt—Mission Hall, Yuba City
E. F. Serr, Jr., Assistant.
Tehama County—Don M. Smith—Court House, Red Bluff
Tulare County—Professor C. M. Conner—Auditorium, Visalia
W. S. Gilfillan, Assistant.
Ventura County—C. C. Staunton—Court House, Ventura
Yolo County—W. D. Norton—Court House, Woodland
Yuba County—William Harrison—124 D street, Marysville

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COUNTIES OF CALIFORNIA.

CLASSIFICATION

(Chapter 3, Statutes of 1921.)

Class	County	Population	Population, census 1920
1	Los Angeles	900,000 and over	936,438
2	San Francisco	500,000 and under 900,000	506,676
3	Alameda	300,000 and under 500,000	344,177
4	Fresno	120,000 and under 300,000	128,779
5	San Diego	110,000 and under 120,000	112,248
6	Santa Clara	100,000 and under 110,000	100,588
7	Sacramento	90,000 and under 100,000	91,029
8	San Joaquin	75,000 and under 90,000	79,905
9	San Bernardino	70,000 and under 75,000	73,401
10	Orange	60,000 and under 70,000	61,375
11	Tulare	55,000 and under 60,000	59,031
12	Kern	54,000 and under 55,000	54,843
13	Contra Costa	53,000 and under 54,000	53,889
14	Sonoma	51,000 and under 53,000	51,990
15	Riverside	50,000 and under 51,000	50,297
16	Stanislaus	43,500 and under 50,000	43,557
17	Imperial	43,300 and under 43,500	43,383
18	Santa Barbara	41,000 and under 43,000	41,097
19	Solano	40,000 and under 41,000	40,602
20	Humboldt	37,000 and under 40,000	37,857
21	San Mateo	36,000 and under 37,000	36,781
22	Butte	30,000 and under 36,000	30,030
23	Ventura	28,000 and under 30,000	28,724
24	Monterey	27,500 and under 28,000	27,980
25	Marin	27,000 and under 27,500	27,342
26	Santa Cruz	26,000 and under 27,000	26,269
27	Merced	24,500 and under 26,000	24,579
28	Mendocino	24,000 and under 24,500	24,116
29	Kings	22,000 and under 24,000	22,031
30	San Luis Obispo	21,000 and under 22,000	21,893
31	Napa	20,000 and under 21,000	20,678
32	Placer	18,580 and under 20,000	18,584
33	Siskiyou	18,500 and under 18,580	18,545
34	Yolo	17,000 and under 18,500	17,105
35	Shasta	13,000 and under 17,000	13,311
36	Tehama	12,500 and under 13,000	12,882
37	Madera	12,000 and under 12,500	12,203
38	Glenn	11,000 and under 12,000	11,853
39	Nevada	10,500 and under 11,000	10,860
40	Yuba	10,300 and under 10,500	10,375
41	Sutter	10,000 and under 10,300	10,115
42	Colusa	9,000 and under 10,000	9,220
43	San Benito	8,900 and under 9,000	8,995
44	Lassen	8,500 and under 8,900	8,507
45	Amador	7,790 and under 8,500	7,793
46	Tuolumne	7,750 and under 7,790	7,768
47	Inyo	7,000 and under 7,750	7,031
48	El Dorado	6,400 and under 7,000	6,426
49	Calaveras	6,000 and under 6,400	6,183
50	Plumas	5,600 and under 6,000	5,681
51	Lake	5,500 and under 5,600	5,542
52	Modoc	5,000 and under 5,500	5,425
53	Mariposa	2,770 and under 5,000	2,775
54	Del Norte	2,750 and under 2,770	2,759
55	Trinity	2,500 and under 2,750	2,551
56	Sierra	1,500 and under 2,500	1,783
57	Mono	500 and under 1,500	960
58	Alpine	Less than 500	243

THE GREATNESS OF CALIFORNIA.

California, second in gross area in the United States, has a land area of 155,652, a water area of 2,645; or 158,297 square miles in all, aggregating 99,617,280 acres. The census (1920) gave the population as 3,426,861.

SIZE COMPARED WITH OTHER STATES AND COUNTRIES.

Comparisons are Interesting.

The six New England States—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island—have a combined area of but 66,424 square miles, yet the aggregate of population (1920) was 7,400,909.

The land area of the great states of New York, Pennsylvania, Illinois and New Jersey, added together gives a total of 159,219 square miles, yet these four great states united supported a population of 28,746,474 in 1920.

The German Republic, with an area of 185,889 square miles, 27,592 square miles more than California, supports a population of over 60,000,000 people.

The United Kingdom—England, Wales and Scotland and the Irish Free State and Ulster combined—has an area of 121,331 square miles; 36,966 less than California, yet its population at the last census was 47,163,530.

NUMBER OF ACRES IN FARMS.

The land in the 117,670 farms reported in the census of 1920 aggregated 29,365,667 acres—45,883 square miles; an area greater than the total area of the seven states of Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, Rhode Island and New Jersey. These seven states in 1920 had a population of 10,011,808 or 6,584,939 more than the entire State of California in 1920.

AREA OF IMPROVED LAND IN FARMS.

The improved land in farms reported aggregated 11,878,339 acres, an area greater than that of the states of Massachusetts, Connecticut, Delaware and Rhode Island combined.

VALUE OF FARM PROPERTY AND GREAT INCREASE.

The value of farm property in 1910 was $1,614,694,584. In 1920 it was $3,431,021,861, an increase of $1,816,327,277 in the ten years. This total was obtained by the values of the several classes of farm property, viz: Land and buildings $3,073,811,109; implements and machinery, $136,069,290; live stock, $221,141,462.

LANDS UNDER IRRIGATION.

Of the 117,670 farms in the state in 1920, 67,391 were irrigated. The acreage reported as irrigated was 4,219,040, an increase over 1910 of 58.4 per cent. The area to which enterprises existing in 1920 were capable of supplying water was 5,894,466 acres and the total acreage included in irrigation projects was 7,805,207.

CROPS OF 1920 VALUED AT NEARLY SIX HUNDRED MILLION DOLLARS.

The value of all crops produced in 1920 was $589,757,377, segregated as follows: Cereals $108,570,469, other grains and seeds $38,349,277; Hay and forage $96,121,846; vegetables, $47,377,921; fruits and nuts $273,067,484; all other crops $26,270,380.

MANUFACTURING OUTPUT.

California nearly quadrupled its manufacturing output in the decade (1909-1919). The census of 1919 returned 11,942 manufacturing establishments with $1,233,480,273 of capital, employing 296,858 persons and with an output valued at $1,981,204,701. It ranked fourth in value of products of manufactures in 1920 and was first in canning and preserving, the output of 1919 being valued at over $200,000,000.

FABULOUS GOLD PRODUCTION.

Since gold was discovered in 1848 up to and inclusive of 1922, California has produced $1,750,593,269.

In 1923 the total gold production was $13,250,000.

CALIFORNIA FIRST IN PETROLEUM PRODUCTION.

The total petroleum production since oil was first discovered in California to and including 1922 has been 1,594,654,183 barrels, valued at $1,369,360,439.

In 1923 the output was 263,000,000 barrels, valued at $195,000,000.

CALIFORNIA LEADS IN MINERAL PRODUCTION.

In 1922 California produced 30 per cent of the gold, 90 per cent of the borax, 86 per cent of the platinum, 75 per cent of the quicksilver and 95 per cent of the magnesite production of the United States.

California has every kind of soil that marks the temperate and subtropical zones, with practically all climates which are found in such regions.

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Values of Property in, and Indebtedness of, Each County for the Year 1923

and Rates of Taxation. (No rate for State purposes this year.)

Counties	Classification	Number of Acres of Land Assessed	Value of Real Estate	Value of Improvements on Real Estate	Value of Personal Property	Money and Solvent Credits	Value of Nonoperative Property	Value of Property Assessed on Operative Roll	Total Value of Property as Returned by Auditors	Value of Railroads as Assessed by State Board of Equalization	Grand Total of All Property	Funded Debt	Floating Debt with Estimated Interest	Total County Indebtedness	Total County Rate of Taxation on Each $100 (No State Rate) Inside	Outside
Alameda	3d Class	449,808	$157,087,790	$91,942,000	$43,311,991	$2,300,219	$300,642,000	$33,087,600	$333,729,600	$8,656,405	$342,386,005	$70,000.00	$11,402.20	$81,402.20	$1.55	–$1.95
Alpine	5Sth "	48,289	563,672	91,920	43,951		699,543	96,036	795,579		795,579		7,587.46	7,587.46	1.90	
Amador	45th "	303,370	3,704,902	1,920,428	904,999		6,530,329	642,127	7,172,456	401,950	7,574,406				2.40	– 2.80
Butte	22d "	901,638	23,933,939	6,721,880	4,093,239	24,009	34,773,067	2,698,415	37,471,482	5,348,318	42,819,800	1,800,000.00		1,800,000.00	2.42	– 2.86
Calaveras	49th "	540,902	5,071,065	1,459,390	857,960	250	7,388,665	481,985	7,870,650	765,990	8,636,640				2.43	– 2.83
Colusa	42d "	630,575	15,734,455	2,807,915	3,243,499	21,800	21,807,669	530,490	22,338,159	3,752,747	26,090,906	236,000.00		236,000.00	1.50	– 2.10
Contra Costa	13th "	459,670	31,500,965	30,022,745	18,913,905	76,290	80,513,905	3,254,970	83,768,875	7,232,010	91,000,885	2,361,000.00		2,361,000.00	1.77	– 2.18
Del Norte	54th "	228,020	9,384,830	497,920	765,241		10,647,991	35,300	10,683,291		10,683,291	150,000.00		150,000.00	1.65	– 2.00
El Dorado	48th "	689,467	7,141,390	1,629,280	1,458,500	1,600	10,230,770	369,420	10,600,190	1,510,200	12,110,390	92,000.00		92,000.00	2.30	– 2.70
Fresno	4th "	2,178,000	98,551,905	43,988,825	27,865,640	704,891	171,111,261	13,081,400	184,192,661	14,450,603	198,643,264	4,670,000.00		4,670,000.00	2.10	– 2.50
Glenn	38th "	636,370	17,466,176	2,667,133	3,025,461	22,340	23,181,110	595,521	23,776,631	3,993,526	27,770,157	420,000.00		420,000.00	1.30	– 1.90
Humboldt	20th "	1,697,954	26,538,105	4,965,655	6,857,467	196,232	38,557,459	1,118,265	39,675,724	3,818,370	43,494,094				2.55	– 3.20
Imperial	17th "	1,206,966	28,615,412	6,359,554	6,501,136		41,476,102	3,280,820	44,756,922	5,260,876	50,017,798	1,792,500.00	31,293.73	1,823,793.73	1.69	– 2.06
Inyo	47th "	270,368	6,954,814	2,331,055	1,679,834	20,430	10,986,133	1,043,693	12,029,826	5,765,671	17,795,497				1.60	– 1.95
Kern	12th "	3,613,945	109,142,840	14,663,480	27,495,335	70,505	151,372,160	14,497,750	165,869,910	15,114,053	180,983,963	2,240,000.00		2,240,000.00	1.40	– 1.60
Kings	29th "	843,436	16,832,065	4,066,370	3,696,850	320	24,595,605	851,290	25,446,895	3,753,341	29,200,236	456,000.00		456,000.00	2.15	– 2.75
Lake	51st "	365,955	4,672,200	1,413,820	644,985	7,885	6,738,890	43,635	6,782,525		6,782,525	12,000.00	1,684.58	13,684.58	1.94	– 2.34
Lassen	44th "	975,972	7,510,380	1,336,126	3,860,550		12,707,056	196,141	12,903,197	3,906,949	16,810,146	100,000.00		100,000.00	2.35	– 2.75
Los Angeles	1st "	1,213,743	881,022,995	442,598,060	331,330,995	40,299,115	1,695,251,165	263,325,995	1,958,577,160	33,450,934	1,992,068,094	2,601,000.00	1,101,901.91	3,702,901.91	1.18	– 1.58
Madera	37th "	846,351	15,585,375	2,763,920	2,076,645		20,425,940	896,646	21,322,586	3,118,943	24,441,529				1.80	– 2.20
Marin	25th "	308,619	14,804,145	6,856,815	2,375,940	106,230	24,143,130	851,185	24,994,315	2,716,800	27,711,115				2.35	– 2.75
Mariposa	53d "	402,058	3,187,941	588,111	807,410	4,841	4,588,303	50,431	4,638,734	810,462	5,449,196					– 2.40
Mendocino	28th "	1,958,648	18,797,958	3,239,140	4,591,291	9,766	26,638,155	872,982	27,511,137	3,860,680	31,371,817	40,000.00	1,076.93	41,076.93	2.00	– 2.40
Merced	27th "	1,187,000	20,578,260	5,059,489	5,690,293	36,995	31,365,037	626,380	31,991,417	5,984,634	37,976,051	1,210,000.00		1,210,000.00	2.30	– 2.90
Modoc	52d "	765,138	5,057,735	1,148,435	1,542,005	36,225	7,784,400	246,715	8,031,115	204,690	8,235,805	400,000.00		400,000.00	2.30	– 2.65
Mono	57th "	176,169	1,666,345	207,775	494,530	4,650	2,373,300	925,460	3,298,760	1,296,381	4,595,141					– 1.50
Monterey	24th "	1,511,311	26,234,689	6,591,936	5,572,590		38,399,215	984,700	39,383,915	6,787,970	46,171,885	118,000.00		118,000.00	1.90	– 2.335
Napa	31st "	411,609	11,956,580	6,263,915	3,613,282	6,910	21,840,687	481,766	22,322,453	3,274,302	25,596,755	500,000.00		500,000.00	2.03	– 2.48
Nevada	39th "	475,082	3,387,170	2,384,650	1,208,275	8,925	6,989,020	1,244,580	8,233,600	1,393,197	9,626,797				3.00	– 3.50
Orange	10th "	431,788	65,385,235	32,754,430	46,152,030	6,750	144,298,445	8,093,465	152,391,910	8,363,121	160,755,031	1,332,000.00		1,332,000.00	1.50	– 1.90
Placer	32d "	628,935	9,138,660	4,758,265	1,453,745	12,000	15,362,670	1,950,011	17,312,681	4,586,076	21,898,757				2.38	– 2.78
Plumas	50th "	550,412	8,396,099	1,076,060	2,877,635	7,930	12,357,724	4,891,755	17,249,479	2,387,876	19,637,355	75,100.00		75,100.00		– 1.65
Riverside	15th "	1,744,331	23,751,450	12,205,140	4,668,260		40,624,850	3,428,240	44,053,090	11,589,599	55,642,689	1,225,000.00		1,225,000.00	2.89	– 3.49
Sacramento	7th "	605,308	68,556,625	34,005,580	16,492,895	1,116,555	120,171,655	16,175,760	136,347,415	6,564,721	142,912,136	2,777,500.00	13,196.00	2,790,696.00	1.83	– 2.26
San Benito	43d "	651,154	8,229,395	2,544,405	2,438,225		13,212,025	522,705	13,734,730	977,608	14,712,338	190,000.00		190,000.00	2.43	– 2.70
San Bernardino	9th "	2,475,020	33,047,770	18,897,985	7,026,130	31,400	59,003,285	10,591,610	69,594,895	29,708,978	99,303,873	1,700,000.00	133,750.00	1,833,750.00	3.00	– 3.50
San Diego	5th "	1,197,592	54,983,755	16,023,500	12,843,093	334,868	84,185,216	7,172,752	91,357,968	3,610,815	94,968,783	3,545,000.00		3,545,000.00	2.56	– 3.28
San Francisco	2d "	29,760	303,170,530	230,371,461	94,976,541	15,644,121	644,162,653	271,916,536	916,097,189	598,381	916,677,570	68,563,800.00		68,563,800.00	3.47	–
San Joaquin	8th "	870,252	62,127,110	26,211,370	14,093,820	533,910	102,966,210	7,849,746	110,815,956	8,929,574	119,745,530	1,300,000.00		1,300,000.00	2.00	– 2.60
San Luis Obispo	30th "	1,684,595	20,045,745	5,245,720	7,395,955		32,687,420	1,004,210	33,691,630	3,816,894	37,508,524	1,480,000.00		1,480,000.00	2.07	– 2.50
San Mateo	21st "	305,725	22,980,360	11,964,210	2,775,810	320,800	38,041,180	1,843,637	39,884,817	1,828,701	41,713,518	1,164,500.00	213.80	1,164,713.80	2.455	– 2.983
Santa Barbara	18th "	1,038,484	27,992,140	13,991,075	12,282,350	5,750	54,271,315	2,659,580	56,960,895	6,288,347	63,249,242	230,000.00		230,000.00	1.70	– 2.30
Santa Clara	6th "	753,257	53,788,130	34,283,675	13,049,275	740,730	101,861,810	11,486,505	113,348,315	5,003,689	118,352,004	250,000.00		250,000.00	1.72	– 2.15
Santa Cruz	26th "	259,634	12,255,700	7,110,475	2,690,245	65,180	22,121,600	1,296,465	23,418,065	2,326,252	25,744,317	929,000.00		929,000.00	3.25	– 3.90
Shasta	35th "	1,536,778	10,030,965	2,839,425	2,599,395	4,500	15,474,285	3,649,190	19,123,475	3,185,684	22,309,159				2.85	– 3.35
Sierra	56th "	331,331	1,858,815	474,605	303,365	1,300	2,638,085	78,850	2,716,935	258,766	2,975,701				2.25	– 2.75
Siskiyou	33d "	1,941,219	13,607,715	3,529,730	3,683,890	200	20,821,535	2,068,540	22,890,075	5,987,814	28,877,889				1.95	– 2.55
Solano	19th "	529,772	17,490,312	8,458,255	4,310,874	2,719	30,262,160	2,057,650	32,319,810	4,257,212	36,577,022	120,000.00		120,000.00	1.70	– 2.10
Sonoma	14th "	925,045	25,310,105	12,403,170	5,383,625	97,690	43,194,590	2,035,715	45,230,305	5,835,950	51,066,255	1,634,000.00		1,634,000.00	2.98	– 3.38
Stanislaus	16th "	870,505	32,560,795	11,376,575	7,874,640	146,165	51,958,175	2,372,340	54,330,515	5,189,827	59,520,342	1,376,000.00		1,376,000.00	1.70	– 2.10
Sutter	41st "	374,513	13,025,570	2,373,685	2,518,415	31,400	17,949,070	427,963	18,377,033	3,514,101	21,891,134	824,000.00		824,000.00	2.60	– 3.20
Tehama	36th "	1,377,164	10,787,360	2,837,905	3,143,830	77,515	16,846,610	1,002,280	17,848,890	2,494,064	20,342,954	783,000.00		783,000.00	2.37	– 2.80
Trinity	55th "	624,047	2,612,130	299,945	522,530	4,165	3,438,770	72,335	3,511,605	382,230	3,893,835					– 3.50
Tulare	11th "	1,457,242	41,522,405	17,620,285	9,386,795	650	68,530,135	8,161,310	76,691,445	11,168,695	87,860,140	2,200,000.00		2,200,000.00	2.35	– 2.95
Tuolumne	46th "	463,500	4,910,925	2,037,260	1,535,701		8,483,886	2,649,989	11,133,875	828,080	11,961,955				2.61	– 3.11
Ventura	23d "	639,168	35,903,120	9,553,730	5,008,254	8,400	50,473,504	1,756,328	52,229,832	5,474,135	57,703,967	1,726,000.00		1,726,000.00	2.14	– 2.39
Yolo	34th "	602,248	18,036,115	4,447,705	3,926,230	6,000	26,416,050	1,042,335	27,458,385	5,022,095	32,480,480	1,140,000.00	987,088.83	2,127,088.83	2.35	– 2.95
Yuba	40th "	376,218	9,181,125	4,043,840	3,481,760	24,380	16,731,105	962,270	17,693,375	1,970,173	19,663,548				2.20	– 2.60
Totals		50,571,430	$2,583,372,259	$1,230,327,208	$815,419,112	$63,185,506	$4,692,304,085	$725,662,270	$5,417,966,355	$298,819,460	$5,716,785,815	$113,833,200.00	$2,290,095.44	$116,123,295.44		

COUNTY OFFICIALS.

ALAMEDA COUNTY.

County seat, Oakland.

County Clerk.....George E. Gross
Sheriff.....Frank Barnet
Tax Collector.....Edward T. Planer
Treasurer.....F. W. Foss
Recorder.....G. W. Bacon
Auditor.....E. F. Garrison
District Attorney.....Ezra W. Decoto
Assessor.....Louis J. Kennedy
Superintendent of Schools.....David E. Martin
Junior Probation Officer.....O. F. Snediger
Adult Probation Officer.....L. D. Compton
Horticultural Commissioner.....Fred Seulberger
Farm Adviser.....Russell Robinson
Purchasing Agent.....John M. Sabin, Jr.
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....Edward K. Strobridge
Director of Hospitals.....R. G. Broderick
Supt. County Hospital.....A. C. Jensen
Superintendent of Arroyo Sanatorium.....Dr. Chesley Bush
Coroner.....Grant D. Miller
Public Administrator.....Albert E. Hill
Surveyor.....Geo. A. Posey

Superior Judges: Fred V. Wood, E. C. Robinson, Lincoln S. Church, George E. Samuels, T. W. Harris, James G. Quinn, Joseph S. Koford, John D. Murphey. Law and motion day, Friday.

Supervisors.

Thos. E. Knox.....Livermore
Charles W. Heyer.....Hayward
John F. Mullins.....Oakland
Redmond C. Staats.....Berkeley

William J. Hamilton, Chairman.....Oakland

Meetings held Monday.

Justices of the Peace.

Edward J. Tyrrell (Police Judge).....Oakland City, Oakland
W. J. Hennessey (Police Judge).....Oakland City, Oakland
Robert Edgar (Police Judge).....Berkeley City, Berkeley
L. R. Weinmann (Police Judge).....Alameda City, Alameda
H. W. Pulcifer.....Oakland Township, Oakland
Herbert D. Wise.....Brooklyn Township, Oakland
Elmer E. Johnson.....Alameda Township, Alameda
William J. Gannon.....Eden Township, San Leandro
J. Harder, Jr.....Eden Township, Hayward
B. C. Mickel.....Washington Township, Centerville
Ralph Richmond.....Washington Township, Niles
G. S. Fitzgerald.....Murray Township, Livermore
P. C. Quinn.....Pleasanton Township, Pleasanton

Constables.

Walter J. Taylor.....Oakland Township, Oakland
H. T. Hempstead.....Oakland Township, Oakland
Charles J. W. Deuser.....Alameda Township, Alameda
Chas. E. Keyes.....Alameda Township, Alameda
Thomas D. Carroll.....Brooklyn Township, Oakland
W. C. Allen.....Brooklyn Township, Oakland
Manuel Valance.....Eden Township, Hayward
Albert LaCunha.....Eden Township, Hayward
Frank Rose.....Washington Township, Niles
Thomas Silva.....Washington Township, Centerville
Henry Seband.....Murray Township, Livermore
Larkin Locke.....Pleasanton Township, Pleasanton

Board of Education.

C. L. Biedenbach, President
Miss Genevieve McKeever
P. M. Fisher
Edna S. Overacker
David E. Martin, Secretary.

ALPINE COUNTY.

County seat, Markleeville.

County Clerk, Recorder and Auditor—Mary N. Gray
Sheriff and Tax Collector—C. W. Barrett
Treasurer—Elizabeth P. Coyan
District Attorney—O. K. Grau
Assessor—A. L. Stewart
Superintendent of Schools—Eugenia M. Bruns
Superior Judge—L. T. Price
Law and motion day, first Monday of each month.

Supervisors.

A. M. Dahl—Markleeville
J. W. Thornburg—Markleeville
G. P. Merrill—Woodfords
W. F. Neddenriep—Gardnerville, Nevada
R. A. Springmeyer—Gardnerville, Nevada

Justice of the Peace.

Frank H. Payne—Markleeville

AMADOR COUNTY.

County seat, Jackson.

County Clerk and Auditor—John R. Huberty
Sheriff and Tax Collector—George W. Lucot
Treasurer—J. A. Laughton
Recorder—T. M. Ryan
District Attorney—T. G. Negrich
Assessor—W. K. McFarland
Superintendent of Schools—Mrs. Sabra R. Greenhalgh
Coroner and Public Administrator—J. Daneri
Surveyor—W. E. Downs
Sealer of Weights and Measures—Deputy State Superintendent
Probation officer—Ella Conlon
Superior Judge—C. P. Vicini
Law and motion day, Friday.

Supervisors.

Arthur Clifton—Ione
L. H. Cook—Volcano
John Orr—Plymouth
V. S. Garbarini—Jackson
D. V. Ramazzotti, Chairman—Sutter Creek

Justices of the Peace.

William Going—Township No. 1, Jackson
John W. Joses—Township No. 2, Ione
P. I. Jonas—Township No. 3, Volcano
Allen McWayne—Township No. 4, Amador City
Thos. D. Davis—Township No. 5, Plymouth

Constables.

J. J. Nichols—Township No. 1, Jackson
Joseph Sibole—Township No. 2, Ione
Louis Ferry—Township No. 3, Volcano
John Bernardis—Township No. 4, Sutter Creek
John Tippett—Township No. 5, Plymouth

BUTTE COUNTY.

County seat, Oroville.

County Clerk—C. F. Belding
Coroner and Sheriff—R. N. Anderson
Tax Collector and Treasurer—Mattie R. Lund
Auditor—Lucy A. Richards
District Attorney and Public Administrator—Wm. E. Rothe
Assessor—A. E. Morton
Superintendent of Schools—C. H. Nielsen
County Road Engineer and Surveyor—Harry H. Hume
Sealer of Weights and Measures—F. C. Mekellos
Probation Officer—E. S. Bybee
Horticultural Commissioner—Earl Mills
Superior Judge—H. D. Gregory
Law and motion day, Monday.

PUBLIC WELFARE BOARD.

C. E. Porter, F. L. Roohr, Marie O'Brien, Mrs. Wesley Robbins, Mary Corbin, L. Z. Thompson.

SUPERVISORS.

Jas. Craig, Chairman----------Gridley
C. E. Porter----------Oroville
F. L. Roohr----------Chico
A. H. Mahon----------Chico

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Harry S. Hills----------Oroville Township, Oroville
George W. Blair----------Gridley Township, Gridley
W. H. McAnarlin----------Durham Township, Durham
J. L. Barnes----------Chico Township, Chico
T. A. Kirk----------Biggs Township, Biggs
J. T. Blackburn----------Kimshew Township, Paradise

CONSTABLES.

Herbert Taylor----------Oroville Township, Oroville
William Fitch----------Oroville Township, Oroville
Ray Hefner----------Gridley Township, Gridley
Walter Wageman----------Durham Township, Durham
J. A. Light----------Chico Township, Chico
L. E. Newton----------Chico Township, Chico
B. J. Demes----------Biggs Township, Biggs
W. C. Ware----------Kimshew Township, Paradise

CALAVERAS COUNTY.

County seat, San Andreas.

County Clerk, Auditor and Recorder----------A. W. Poe
Sheriff----------Joe W. Zwinge
Tax Collector and Treasurer----------John Waters
District Attorney----------Joe Huberty
Assessor----------William M. Nuner
Superintendent of Schools----------Chas. F. Schwoerer
Coroner and Public Administrator----------Judson A. Holland
Surveyor----------W. S. Coulter
Probation Officer and Court Commissioner----------Edward Casey
Superintendent of County Hospital and Physician----Dr. E. W. Weirich
Health Officer------Dr. George F. Pache

Sealer of Weights and Measures--------H. L. Leonard

Superior Judge----------J. A. Smith
Law and motion day, every Wednesday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings of supervisors held first Monday in each month.

James L. Romaggi --------Angels Camp
E. C. Rigney----------San Andreas
Wm. B. Gann----------Valley Springs
Thos. W. Taylor----------Railroad Flat

A. J. Gianelli, Chairman-------Murphys

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

C. F. Walter----------San Andreas Township, San Andreas
Elmond Boire----------Mokelumne Township, Mokelumne Hill
Claude T. Smith----------West Point Township, West Point
John M. Shepherd----------Murphys Township, Murphys
C. H. McClory----------Angels Township, Angels Camp
Wm. Gerberding----------Jenny Lind Township, Valley Springs

CONSTABLES.

Richard J. Casey----------San Andreas Township, San Andreas
C. L. Ratto----------Mokelumne Township, Mokelumne Hill
Charles Phillips----------West Point Township, West Point
John T. Morley----------Murphys Township, Murphys
Jerome O'Conner----------Angels Township, Angels Camp
James P. Gurney----------Jenny Lind Township, Valley Springs

COLUSA COUNTY.

County seat, Colusa.

County Clerk and Recorder—T. D. Cain
Sheriff—Frank L. Crayton
Tax Collector—Carrie H. Crane
Treasurer—John J. Ossenbriiggen
Auditor—J. F. Rich
District Attorney—Harmon M. Albery
Assessor—A. F. Sutton
Superintendent of Schools—Halbert H. Sauber
Coroner and Public Administrator—J. Deter McNary
Surveyor—John N. Boles
Probation Officer—Thos. M. Roche
Horticultural Commissioner—L. R. Boedefeld
Sealer of Weights and Measures—P. H. Northey
Live Stock Inspector—Dr. R. A. Caldwell

Superior Judge—Ernest Weyand
Law and motion day, Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday.

Geo. Ash—Arbuckle
P. V. Berkey—Colusa
W. G. Carpenter—Williams
Louis G. Sutton—Maxwell

C. J. Wescott, Chairman—Colusa

Justices of the Peace.

Frank M. Fogalsang—Colusa Township, Colusa
George B. Reckers—Williams Township, Williams

Constables.

W. A. Sweetland—Colusa Township, Colusa
Harry H. Danley—Williams Township, Williams

CONTRA COSTA COUNTY.

County seat, Martinez.

County Clerk—J. H. Wells
Sheriff—R. R. Veale
Tax Collector—Martin W. Joost
Treasurer—C. L. Dodge
Recorder—M. H. Hurley
Auditor—A. N. Sullenger
District Attorney—A. B. Tinning
Assessor—George O. Meese
Superintendent of Schools—W. H. Hanlon
Coroner—C. H. Donnelly
Public Administrator—C. E. Daley
Surveyor-County Engineer—R. R. Arnold
Probation Officer—A. J. McMahon
Horticultural Commissioner—V. G. Stevens
Sealer of Weights and Measures—F. Judson Biglow

Superior Judges: Department 1, H. V. Alvarado; Department 2, A. B. McKenzie.
Law and motion day, every Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first and third Mondays of each month.

R. J. Trembath—Antioch
Zeb Knott—Richmond
Oscar Olsson—Port Costa
C. H. Hayden—Martinez

W. J. Buchanan, Chairman—Pittsburg

Justices of the Peace.

F. L. Glass—Township 1, Martinez
William E. Young—Township 2, Port Costa
George O. Duncan—Township 3, Walnut Creek
William Hemme—Township 4, Danville
E. P. Jackson—Township 5, Concord
Wade W. Moore—Township 6, Pittsburg
A. H. McKinnon—Township 7, El Cerrito
Matthew Ward—Township 8, Antioch
Robert Wallace, Jr.—Township 9, Brentwood
L. F. Grover—Township 10, San Pablo
W. P. Terry—Township 11, Pinole
R. H. Standish—Township 12, Crockett
——— (Vacancy)—Township 13, Clayton
H. G. Krumland—Township 14, Byron
John Roth—Township 15, Richmond
A. W. Smith—Township 16, Bay Point
H. W. Heidorn—Township 17, Knightsen

CONSTABLES.

B. B. Rogers---Township 1, Martinez
James Ahern---Township 2, Port Costa
H. M. Stow---Township 3, Walnut Creek
E. B. Read---Township 4, Danville
John Ott---Township 5, Concord
Joseph Rodda ---Township 6, Pittsburg
George Conlon---Township 7, El Cerrito
E. E. Thomas---Township 8, Antioch
George H. Shafer---Township 9, Brentwood
M. G. Moitoza---Township 10, San Pablo
A. McDonald---Township 11, Pinole
J. J. Fox---Township 12, Crockett
——— (Vacancy) ---Township 13, Clayton
A. J. LeGrand---Township 14, Byron
A. A. Alstrom---Township 15, Richmond
William Ludricks---Township 16, Bay Point
J. A. Jesse---Township 17, Oakley

DEL NORTE COUNTY.

County seat, Crescent City.

County Clerk---Emma Cooper
Sheriff---J. R. Breen
Tax Collector---Chris Byrne
Treasurer---T. B. Cutler
Auditor and Recorder---N. G. McVay
District Attorney---James Davis
Assessor---Frank J. Burtschel
Superintendent of Schools---Edwin A. Moore
Coroner and Public Administrator---Lee Tyler
Surveyor ---Harry Malpas
Sealer of Weights and Measures---Mary E. Johnston
Probation Officer---Ethel F. Murray

Superior Judge---Warren V. Tryon
Law and motion day, Friday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held every second Monday of each month.

Frank Vincent---Smith River
W. A. Fleming---Crescent City
W. A. Howe---Crescent City
Thos. Peacock ---Crescent City
West Duley, Chairman---Crescent City

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

W. L. Bradley---Crescent City
E. Kamberg ---Smith River
Jos. Bowie ---Requa

CONSTABLES.

John J. Ferrill---Crescent City
O. M. Rice---Smith River
Walter Dodge ---Klamath

EL DORADO COUNTY.

County seat, Placerville.

County Clerk and Auditor---Arthur J. Koletzke
Sheriff and Tax Collector---Chas. F. Wood
Treasurer---Arthur N. Davis
Recorder---Charles E. Marsh
District Attorney---Abe Darlington
Assessor---E. L. Scott
Superintendent of Schools---E. J. Fitzgerald
Coroner and Public Administrator---J. B. Blair
Surveyor ---Henry Lahiff
Probation Officer---Chas. W. Ball
Horticultural Commissioner ---John A. Winkelman
Sealer of Weights and Measures---John A. Winkelman
Farm Adviser---B. J. Jones

Superior Judge---George H. Thompson
Law and motion day, Friday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

James S. Creighton_____Smiths Flat
W. S. Biggs_____Placerville
John B. Wagner_____Pilot Hill
P. F. Morgan_____Georgetown
C. H. Schroeder, Chairman__Placerville

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

J. W. Shanklin_____Placerville Township, Placerville
E. H. Maylone_____Cosumnes Township, Fairplay
Charles Rasmusson_____Coloma Township, Lotus
James Hakemoller_____Kelsey Township, Kelsey
B. Schlotmann_____Salmon Falls Township, Star Route, Folsom

CONSTABLES.

James Dixon _____Placerville Township, Placerville
Alex Kilander_____Coloma Township, Coloma
Bert Darrington_____Salmon Falls Township, Star Route, Folsom

FRESNO COUNTY.

County seat, Fresno.

County Clerk_____D. M. Barnwell
Sheriff_____W. F. Jones
Tax Collector_____Ray W. Baker
Treasurer_____A. D. Ewing
Recorder_____R. N. Barstow
Auditor _____Will Kelly
District Attorney____George R. Lovejoy
Assessor_____G. P. Cummings
Superintendent of Schools_C. W. Edwards
Coroner_____J. N. Lisle
Public Administrator____C. E. Barnum
Surveyor_____Chris P. Jensen
Probation Officer_____Oliver Akers
Horticultural Commissioner _____
_____F. P. Roullard
Purchasing Agent_____J. R. Schaeffer
Sealer of Weights and Measures_____
_____F. B. Johnson

Farm Adviser_____LeRoy B. Smith

Superior Judges: Department 1, S. L. Strother; Department 2, C. E. Beaumont; Department 3, D. A. Cashin; Department 4, J. E. Woolley.

Law and motion day, Department 1, Friday, 10 o'clock; Department 2, Friday, 2 o'clock; Department 3, Friday, 9:30 o'clock; Department 4, Friday, 1:30 o'clock.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

Chris Jorgensen _____Fresno
Robert Lochead_____Fresno
J. B. Johnson_____Fresno
N. P. Gonser_____Laton
W. A. Collins, Chairman_____Sanger

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

W. H. Tuttle_____Township No. 1, San Joaquin
John E. Burke_____Township No. 2, Clovis
G. W. Smith_____Township No. 3, Fresno
Horace N. Caldwell_____Township No. 4, Fowler
E. C. Laughlin_____Township No. 5, Selma
W. J. Kilby_____Township No. 6, Coalinga
B. F. Cotton_____Township No. 7, Sanger
Albert E. Holderman_____Township No. 8, Reedley
Elmer E. Carlson_____Township No. 9, Kingsburg
Mary Barton _____Township No. 10, Letcher
David Scott_____Township No. 11, Kerman
J. E. Mitchell_____Township No. 12, Hume
J. B. Simerly_____Township No. 13, Laton
J. E. Schofield_____Township No. 14, Parlier
W. T. Bradley_____Township No. 15, Riverdale
Earle J. Church_____City of Fresno, Fresno
E. R. Frantz_____Township No. 16, Del Rey
F. M. Glass_____Township No. 17, Caruthers
H. E. Siders_____Township 18, Big Creek

CONSTABLES.

Mike Jones---Township No. 1, Dos Palos
B. F. Stewart---Township No. 2, Clovis
E. F. Fitzgerald, George E. Machen---Township No. 3, Fresno
J. W. Ford---Township No. 4, Fowler
H. B. Staley---Township No. 5, Selma
Thos. J. Petersen---Township No. 6, Coalinga
Marvin Simpson---Township No. 7, Sanger
F. J. Goodner---Township No. 8, Reedley
G. W. Boyle---Township No. 9, Kingsburg
William Hawkins---Township No. 10, Letcher
C. W. Nettels---Township No. 11, Kerman
B. C. Evans---Township No. 12, Dunlap
Roy Hedrick---Township No. 13, Laton
I. D. Sayre---Township No. 14, Parlier
C. W. Baker---Township No. 15, Riverdale
O. O. Colston---Township No. 16, Del Rey
C. D. Printz---Township No. 17, Caruthers
Matt Hynes---Township 18, Big Creek

GLENN COUNTY.

County seat, Willows.

County Clerk---W. H. Sale
Sheriff ---Roy Heard
Tax Collector---Mae Blondin
Treasurer---E. S. Ball
Recorder---Mrs. Mary West
Auditor---J. W. Monroe
District Attorney---H. W. McGowan
Assessor---H. G. Rawlins
Superintendent of Schools--S. M. Chaney
Coroner and Public Administrator---
---D. C. Tucker
Surveyor ---Bayard Knock
Probation Officer---Frank Covington
Horticultural Commissioner ---
---H. M. Kingwill
Farm Adviser---Enoch Torpen
Sealer of Weights and Measures---
---P. H. Northey

Superior Judge---Claude F. Purkitt
Law and motion day, Saturday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

G. A. Bondurant---Willows
F. W. Sidener---Orland
Ernest V. Eibe---Glenn
J. S. Sale---Fruto
H. D. Wylie, Chairman---Butte City

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

P. S. Quigley---Township No. 1, Hamilton City
Mrs. W. W. Thomas---Township No. 2, Orland
William Dodd---Township No. 3, Elk Creek
L. P. Farnham---Township No. 4, Willows
Homer Y. Spencer---Township No. 5, Butte City
F. R. Millsap---Township No. 6, Newville
Frank C. Hurlburt---Township No. 7, Artois
Mrs. Kate Ciley---Township No. 8, Stonyford

CONSTABLES.

Harold Stanton---Township No. 1, Hamilton City
Walter Hicks---Township No. 2, Orland
Charles E. Green---Township No. 3, Elk Creek
D. A. Markham---Township No. 4, Willows
Marsh Miller---Township No. 5, Butte City
G. E. Perry---Township No. 6, Newville
Walter Sunbury---Township No. 7, Germantown
John W. Morris---Township No. 8, Stonyford

HUMBOLDT COUNTY.

County seat, Eureka.

County Clerk——Fred M. Kay
Sheriff——Arthur A. Ross
Tax Collector——Roy P. Nellist
Treasurer——Joseph E. Hodgson
Recorder——A. E. Torrey
Auditor——Thomas K. Carr
District Attorney——Arthur W. Hill
Assessor——Harry E. Hurlbutt
Superintendent of Schools——Robert A. Bugbee
Coroner and Public Administrator——Oscar Swanson
Surveyor——A. J. Logan
Probation Officer——Frank W. Anderson
Horticultural Commissioner—J. F. Benton
Farm Adviser——J. W. Logan
Sealer of Weights and Measures——May E. Johnston
Librarian——Ida M. Reagan
Physician——Carl T. Wallace, M.D.
Health Officer——F. R. Horel, M.D.
Superintendent of County Hospital——Brice H. McNeil

Superior Judges——George D. Murray, Denver Sevier

Law and motion day: Department 1, first and third Mondays of each month; Department 2, first and third Fridays of each month.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

B. F. Flint——Ferndale
Rasmus Anderson——Arcata
D. A. Baldwin——Blue Lake
George J. Cole——Freshwater
Alexander Masson, Chairman——Fortuna

Wm. A. Herman——Briceland Township, Briceland
M. C. Carter——Bucksport Township, Falk
J. T. Fraser, A. B. Adams——Eureka Township, Eureka
Geo. W. Yuill——Scotia Township, Scotia
Thos. J. Nix——Klamath Township, Willow Creek
John Murphy——Mad River Township, Blue Lake
G. A. Cummings——Mattole Township, Petrolia
James M. French——Orleans Township, Orleans
A. W. Blackburn——Pacific Township, Ferndale
E. S. Robertson——Rohnerville Township, Fortuna
J. P. Thomas——South Fork Township, Garberville
Ernest T. Evans——Table Bluff Township, Loleta
Thomas T. Tighe——Trinidad Township, Trinidad
J. A. Wagner——Union Township, Arcata
E. G. Kay——Van Duzen Township, Blocksburg

CONSTABLES.

Madison G. Yates——Briceland Township, Briceland
Neil Crowley——Bucksport Township, Fields Landing
J. A. Montgomery, S. P. Cummings——Eureka Township, Eureka
James E. Marshall——Scotia Township, Scotia
Joseph Lewis——Klamath Township, Weitchpec
John A. McPherson——Mad River Township, Blue Lake
James R. Lawson——Mattole Township, Petrolia
David S. McLaughlin——Orleans Township, Orleans
Geo. L. Collins——Pacific Township, Ferndale
Chas. A. Barnes——Rohnerville Township, Rohnerville
E. L. Parker——South Fork Township, Garberville
F. H. Bertsch——Table Bluff Township, Loleta
James Underwood——Trinidad Township, Trinidad
W. J. McConaghy——Union Township, Arcata
Albert L. Patton——Van Duzen Township, Alderpoint

IMPERIAL COUNTY.

County seat, El Centro.

County Clerk----------C. G. Mousseau
Sheriff----------Charles L. Gillett
Tax Collector----------N. J. Reid
Treasurer----------Mrs. J. M. Adair
Recorder----------Mrs. Bird E. Hobdy
Auditor----------Walter D. Garey
District Attorney----------E. R. Utley
Assessor----------Wiley M. Weaver
Superintendent of Schools--Horace C. Coe
Coroner----------B. E. Lemons
Public Administrator----Geo. W. Allen
Surveyor----------Henry J. Burk
Probation Officer----------A. W. Swanson
Horticultural Commissioner ----------
----------B. A. Harrigan
Purchasing Agent------C. G. Mousseau
Sealer of Weights and Measures------
----------B. A. Harrigan
Farm Adviser----------E. L. Garthwaite
Assistant Farm Advisers----------
------Ray Ellis and Vern W. DeTar

Superior Judges----------Franklin J. Cole, Marvin W. Conkling
Law and motion day, Friday of each week.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first and third Monday of each month.

Clarence E. Stewart----------Holtville
Geo. L. Pulliam----------Calexico
J. Roy Adams, Chairman------Imperial
J. Ralph Anderson----------Brawley
W. H. Brooks--------El Centro

Justices of the Peace.

C. E. Markey----------Calexico Township, Calexico
I. Mayfield----------El Centro Township, El Centro
S. T. Robinson ----------Silsbee Township, Seeley
A. R. McDonald----------Holtville Township, Holtville
C. Houston Smith----------Imperial Township, Imperial
H. B. Griffin----------Brawley Township, Brawley
P. N. Myers ----------Calipatria Township, Calipatria
W. E. Hensen----------Laguna Township, Bard
Frank W. Board----------Palo Verde Township, Palo Verde
Newton H. Hudson----------Heber Township, Heber
Deane Haughtelin----------Hanlon Township (address) Yuma, Arizona
Milton C. Anthony----------Niland Township, Niland
E. H. Conger----------Picacho Township, Picacho

Constables.

Fred M. Elliott----------Calexico Township, Calexico
A. C. Farrar----------El Centro Township, El Centro
F. E. Mastick----------Silsbee Township, Seeley
J. Jardin----------Holtville Township, Holtville
H. T. Dizney----------Imperial Township, Imperial
Wm. O'Brien----------Brawley Township, Brawley
I. S. Holmes----------Calipatria Township, Calipatria
D. G. Ogburn----------Laguna Township, Bard
T. Lugo----------Palo Verde Township, Palo Verde
Arthur Vogel----------Heber Township, Heber
John Henry Fritz----------Hanlon Township (address) Yuma, Arizona
M. Z. Fitz----------Niland Township, Niland
Frank W. McDunna----------Picacho Township, Picacho

INYO COUNTY.

County seat, Independence.

County Clerk----------Louis H. Bodle
Sheriff----------Chas. Collins
Tax Collector----------Jessie C. Miller
Treasurer----------A. P. Mairs
Recorder ----------Mamie Reynolds
Auditor----------T. M. Kendrick
District Attorney----------Jess Hession
Assessor----------V. L. Jones
Superintendent of Schools----------
----------A. A. Brierly
Coroner and Public Administrator----
----------Cris Carrasco
Surveyor----------B. E. Sherwin
Court Reporter----------C. I. McFarlane
Probation Officer--------W. L. Rowan
Horticultural Commissioner ----------
----------John W. Dixon
Sealer of Weights and Measures------
----------John W. Dixon
Libarian----------Annie Margrave

Superior Judge----------Wm. D. Dehy
Law and motion day (no regular day fixed).

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings: First Monday in January, February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October, November and December.

Chas. Partridge ---------- Bishop
Chas. E. Johnson ---------- Bishop
Amos P. Hancock ---------- Lone Pine
W. V. Butler ---------- Olancha

Geo. W. Naylor, Chairman --- Independence

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

W. P. Yaney ---------- Township No. 1, Bishop
Geo. W. Hall ---------- Township No. 2, Big Pine
J. J. King ---------- Township No. 3, Independence
Lloyd Skinner ---------- Township No. 4, Lone Pine
M. C. Rolls ---------- Township No. 5, Tecopa
C. C. Clark ---------- Township No. 6, Darwin

CONSTABLES.

Alex E. Reeve ---------- Township No. 1, Bishop
W. W. Mendenhall ---------- Township No. 2, Big Pine
C. H. Johnson ---------- Township No. 3, Independence
T. D. Devine ---------- Township No. 4, Lone Pine
J. P. Artoga ---------- Township No. 5, Tecopa
James Burns ---------- Township No. 6, Darwin

KERN COUNTY.

County seat, Bakersfield.

County Clerk ---------- F. E. Smith
Sheriff ---------- J. C. Walser
Tax Collector ---------- C. E. Day
Treasurer ---------- Jerry Shields
Recorder ---------- C. H. Shomate
Auditor ---------- S. A. Woody
District Attorney ---------- H. E. Schmidt
Assessor ---------- T. F. Burke
Superintendent of Schools ---------- L. E. Chenoweth
Coroner and Public Administrator ---------- N. C. Houze
Surveyor ---------- J. R. Thornton
Horticultural Commissioner ---------- H. L. Pomeroy
Stony Brook Retreat (Tubercular Hospital) ---------- Dr. E. A. Schaper
Farm Adviser ---------- Myron Rice
Purchasing Agent ---------- Geo. E. Galyen
Sealer of Weights and Measures ---------- R. R. Lucas
Physician ---------- Dr. Joe Smith
Health Officer ---------- Dr. Joe Smith
Librarian ---------- Julia G. Babcock
Live Stock Inspector ---- P. R. Edwards
Apiary Inspector ---------- H. L. Weems
Game Warden ---------- C. B. Tibbetts
Dairy Inspector ---------- C. P. Penfield
Charity Commissioner ---------- Jennie Soronberger

Superior Judges ---------- J. W. Mahon, Howard A. Peairs, Erwin W. Owen
Law and motion day, Monday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held Monday of each week.

J. B. McFarland ---------- McFarland
J. I. Wagy ---------- Maricopa
J. O. Hart ---------- Bakersfield
Stanley Abel ---------- Taft
I. Williams ---------- Bakersfield

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

C. M. Vrooman ---------- Township No. 1, Isabella
Ferd W. Snyder, Jr. ---------- Township No. 2, Tehachapi
A. W. Marion ---------- Township No. 3, East Bakersfield
Fred Waite ---------- Township No. 4, Delano
D. T. Fowler ---------- Township No. 5, Wasco
E. V. Jones ---------- Township No. 6, Bakersfield
Frank L. Anderson ---------- Township No. 7, Annette
W. H. Morrison ---------- Township No. 9, Glenville
C. W. Townsend ---------- Township No. 10, Mojave
E. B. Maginnis ---------- Township No. 11, Randsburg
E. E. Pyle ---------- Township No. 12, R.F.D. No. 3, Bakersfield
Samuel Ramsey ---------- Township No. 13, McKittrick

Robt. Wettel---------Township No. 14, Caliente
D. D. Heagerty---------Township No. 15, Maricopa
C. B. Stinchomb---------Township No. 16, Taft
J. L. Reed---------Township No. 17, Fellows
T. C. Fletcher---------Township No. 18, Lost Hills
Ed. Gilroy---------Township No. 19, Oildale

CONSTABLES.

C. J. Pascoe---------Township No. 1, Kernville
R. F. Glenn---------Township No. 2, Tehachapi
Roland Mentzer---------Township No. 3, East Bakersfield
J. D. Upton---------Township No. 4, McFarland
I. A. Jones---------Township No. 5, Wasco
W. L. Croson---------Township No. 6, Bakersfield
C. A. James---------Township No. 7, Annette
Robert Newman---------Township No. 9, Glenville
T. W. Hamilton---------Township No. 10, Mojave
A. A. Nixon---------Township No. 11, Randsburg
Wm. F. Webster---------Township No. 12, R. F. D. No. 3, Bakersfield
O. D. Pinkston---------Township No. 13, McKittrick
James Scobie---------Township No. 14, Caliente
John Bowen---------Township No. 15, Maricopa
Ed Milligan---------Township No. 16, Taft
John Chauval---------Township No. 17, Fellows
Ralph Stadtmiller---------Township No. 18, Lost Hills
A. L. Renfro---------Township No. 19, Oildale

KINGS COUNTY.

County seat, Hanford.

County Clerk---------E. F. Pickerill
Sheriff---------W. J. Hime
Tax Collector---------E. W. Houston
Treasurer---------H. McInturff
Recorder---------J. M. Bowman
Auditor---------D. Bunn Rea
District Attorney---William R. McKay
Assessor---------O. D. Strong
Superintendent of Schools---------M. L. Richmond
Coroner and Public Administrator---------Ed. T. Smith
Surveyor---------Roy May
Probation Officer---------Geo. E. Goodrich
Horticultural Commissioner---L. O. Haupt
Sealer of Weights and Measures---------J. C. Griswold

Superior Judge---------M. L. Short
Law and motion day, Monday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held fourth day of each month.

M. C. Carter---------Lemoore
Grant Garner---------Hanford
T. E. Cochrane---------Corcoran
John W. Russell---------Hanford
A. F. Smith, Chairman---------Hanford

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Edgar Irwin---------Lucerne Township, Hanford
J. M. McClellan---------Lucerne Township, Hanford
H. S. Hurlbut---------Corcoran Township, Corcoran
C. M. Smith---------Armona Township, Armona
P. Carrasco---------Lemoore Township, Lemoore
J. N. Darrell---------Stratford Township, Stratford
W. J. McDonald---------Hardwick Township, Hardwick

CONSTABLES.

Roy H. Martin---------Lucerne Township, Hanford
W. B. Dalby---------Lucerne Township, Hanford
T. C. Maginnis---------Armona Township, Armona
J. S. Dixon---------Lemoore Township, Lemoore
D. J. Leary---------Corcoran Township, Corcoran
L. W. Powell---------Stratford Township, Stratford
Gus Brackett---------Hardwick Township, Hardwick

LAKE COUNTY.

County seat, Lakeport.

County Clerk—Fred H. Merritt
District Attorney—Benjamin C. Jones
Auditor—B. J. Turner
Recorder and Treasurer—J. W. Beck
Sheriff and Tax Collector—L. O. McKelley
Assessor—J. A. Kesey
Coroner and Public Administrator—H. M. Jones
Superintendent of Schools—Minerva Ferguson
Surveyor—D. F. McIntire
Horticultural Commissioner and State Quarantine Guardian—Sidney J. Stokes
Probation Officer—D. F. McIntire
Physician—H. P. Stipp, M.D.
Sealer of Weights and Measures—John L. Gist

Superior Judge—M. S. Sayre
Law and motion day, Friday of each week, except in August and September.

Supervisors.

Board meets second Monday in each month.

W. W. Woodruff—Upper Lake
T. A. Read—Middletown
J. M. Adamson—Lower Lake
M. J. Boggs—Kelseyville

W. P. Mariner, Chairman—Lakeport

Justices of the Peace.

Ned Burgher—Township No. 1, Middletown
J. W. Davis—Township No. 2, Lower Lake
Van A. Porter—Township 3, Upper Lake
L. C. McCloud—Township No. 4, Lakeport
Herbert C. Mosher—Township No. 5, Kelseyville

Constables.

E. E. Noyes—Township No. 1, Middletown
Ellis S. Morrell—Township No. 2, Lower Lake
W. O. Ruddick—Township No. 3, Upper Lake
——— (Vacancy)—Township No. 4, Lakeport
J. P. Brotherson—Township No. 5, Kelseyville

LASSEN COUNTY.

County seat, Susanville.

County Clerk—Maud E. Tombs
Sheriff—Geo. W. Carter
Tax Collector and Treasurer—W. W. Sharp
Auditor and Recorder—C. L. Ramsey
District Attorney—Jas. A. Nutting
Assessor—Frank O. Wemple
Superintendent of Schools—Julia A. Norwood
Coroner and Public Administrator—A. K. Philbrook
Probation Officer—A. E. De Forest
Horticultural Commissioner—F. H. Taylor
Purchasing Agent—Harry F. Sullivan
Surveyor—C. F. Caughell

Superior Judge—H. D. Burroughs
Law and motion day, second and fourth Tuesdays of each month, except July and August.

Supervisors.

Regular meetings first Monday in each month.

J. H. Hunter—Westwood
E. F. Koken—Standish
H. H. Riddels—Lassen
Peter Gerig—Bieber

J. H. Godman, Chairman—Ravendale

Justices of the Peace.

H. E. Wood—Honey Lake Township, Susanville
R. G. Green—Westwood Township, Westwood
J. F. Salcido—Big Valley Township, Bieber
Geo. S. Green—Madeline Township, Madeline

Constables.

A. A. Curtis—Honey Lake Township, Susanville
J. G. Small—Westwood Township, Westwood
Ira Evans—Madeline Township, Madeline
Albert Kenyon—Big Valley Township, Bieber

LOS ANGELES COUNTY.

County seat, Los Angeles.

County Clerk——L. E. Lampton
Sheriff——W. I. Traeger
Tax Collector——W. O. Welch
Treasurer——John N. Hunt
Recorder——Charles L. Logan
Auditor——H. A. Payne
District Attorney——Asa Keyes
Assessor——Ed. W. Hopkins
Superintendent of Schools—Mark Keppel
Coroner——Frank A. Nance
Public Administrator——Frank Bryson
Surveyor——J. E. Rockhold
Registrar of Voters——D. B. Lyons
Probation Officer——W. H. Holland
Horticultural Commissioner—H. J. Ryan
Purchasing Agent——H. E. Russell
Sealer of Weights and Measures——
——Chas. M. Fuller
Bee Inspector——Geo. B. De Sellem
Superintendent of County Farm——
——William R. Harriman
Superintendent Public Charities——
——Vacancy
Counsel——Edward T. Bishop
Forester——Stuart J. Flintham
Health Officer——Dr. John L. Pomeroy
Superintendent Juvenile Hall——
——Margaret Bullen
Librarian (Free Library)——
——Miss Celia Gleason
Librarian (Law Library)——
——Thos. W. Robinson
Live Stock Inspector——Dr. L. M. Hurt
Chief Mechanical Engineer——
——William Davidson
Director of Museum——W. A. Bryan
Public Defender——W. T. Aggeler
Road Commissioner——Geo. W. Jones
Superintendent Telephone Department
——Katherine Mountford
Director of Outdoor Relief——
——D. F. McLaughlin

Superintendent of Hospital——Dr. N. N. Wood

Superior Court Judges

(In Order of Department Number.)

Dept.		
1	(Probate)	J. P. Wood
2	(Probate)	Frank R. Willis
3	(Default Divorce)	J. W. Summerfield
4	(Civil)	Charles S. Burnell
5	(Civil)	L. H. Valentine
6	(Civil)	Albert Lee Stephens
7	(Criminal)	Chas. S. Crail
8	(Juvenile Court)	Harry R. Archbald
9	(Civil)	Carlos S. Hardy
10	(Presiding Judge)	John M. York
11	(Civil Jury)	Leslie R. Hewitt
12	(Criminal)	——— ———
13	(Civil)	W. C. Doran
14	(Civil Jury)	Chas. Monroe
15	(Civil Jury)	Victor R. McLucas
16	(Criminal)	Arthur Keetch
17	(Criminal)	Edwin F. Hahn
18	(Criminal)	Sidney N. Reeve
19	(Criminal)	Russ Avery
20	(Civil)	Ira F. Thompson
21	(Civil)	Walton J. Wood
22	(Civil)	Elliot Craig
23	(Civil)	John L. Fleming
24	(Civil)	Ralph H. Clock
25	(Orders to Show Cause, Torrens Title)	Frank C. Collier
26	(Law and Motion)	C. W. Guerin
27	(Psychopathic and Divorce)	Hartley Shaw
28	(Civil)	Paul Burks

H. B. Blakeley, Secretary of the Court.

Assignments to Department.—Civil and contested divorce actions, when set for trial. Criminal actions and probate proceedings when filed.

Law and Motion Calendar.—Civil Dept. 26, every day except Saturday. Divorce, Dept. 3, Monday and Dept. 27 Tuesday and Wednesday. Criminal Depts. 7, 12, 16 and 18, Monday and Thursday and Depts. 17 and 19, Tuesday and Friday.

Settings for Trial.—Civil and contested divorce actions by Presiding Judge. Criminal actions by Department in which assigned.

Supervisors.

Regular meetings on Monday.

R. F. McClellan (Chairman)---Sawtelle
Prescott F. Cogswell----------El Monte
J. H. Bean----------Los Angeles
F. E. Woodley----------Hollywood
Henry W. Wright------South Pasadena
A. M. McPherron, Chief Clerk.

Civil Service Commission.

Samuel J. Chappel----------President
A. C. Malone----------Member
Arthur G. Lindley----------Member
John Steven----------Secretary

Board of Education.

Arthur C. Brown (President)--Glendale
Mrs. Jenny Tucker Baker-----El Monte
Dr. Jasper N. Lacy----Huntington Park
George C. Bush--------South Pasadena
Mark Keppel------Secretary Ex Officio

Public Welfare Commission.

Dr. John R. Haynes (President)----------Los Angeles
Mrs. Mary M. Coman (Vice President)----------Covina
Mrs. J. D. Taylor (Secretary)----------Los Angeles
Mrs. Irma D. Graham (Assistant Secretary)----------Los Angeles

Mrs. Cora Deal Lewis.
Dr. E. J. Lickley
Mrs. Clinton N. Sterry
George H. Hutton

Mrs. Ola Taylor

Probation Committee.

Mrs. Mary M. Coman (Chairman)----------Covina
D. S. Hammack (Secretary)----------Los Angeles

W. H. Holland
Dr. A. H. Sutherland
Dr. Dorothea A. Moore
Dr. John R. Haynes

Mrs. Fern West Shaw

Lunacy Commission.

Hartley Shaw----------Judge Presiding
Sherman Smith ----------Clerk
Mrs. J. G. McCracken----------Psychopathic Parole Officer

Charles L. Allen
H. G. Brainerd
D. H. Calder
William Dodge
Guy Cochrane
Martin G. Carter
Ross Moore
Lottie C. Parks
Victor Parkin
E. H. Williams
C. A. Wright
T. B. Wright

T. J. Orbison

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Township	Justice	Post office address
Los Angeles City	Caryl M. Sheldon	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	Hugh J. Crawford	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	Wm. Frederickson	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	George S. Richardson	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	J. F. Chambers	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	William D. McConnell	Los Angeles
Los Angeles City	James H. Pope	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Robert H. Scott	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Frank S. Forbes	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	H. Parker Wood	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	J. Walter Hanby	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Samuel R. Blake	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	W. S. Baird	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Louis P. Russill	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Thomas L. Ambrose	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Charles D. Ballard	Los Angeles
Antelope	O'cott S. Bulkley	Lancaster
Azusa	John O. Durrell	Azusa
Belvedere	John Zaring	167 N. Hollenbeck, L. A. City
Burbank	Harry W. Chase	Glendale
Cahuenga	Charles R. Powell	Sherman
Calabasas	W. J. Kenny	Owensmouth & Calabasas comb'd
Catalina	Ernest Windle	Avalon
Chatsworth Park	Clarence W. Glinn	Chatsworth
Compton	Irving P. Austin	Compton
Covina	Thos. B. Reed	Covina
Downey	A. S. Gray	Downey
El Monte	F. G. Wilson	El Monte
Fairmont	H. P. Libby	Roosevelt
Gardena	J. S. Crandell	Gardena
Inglewood	A. F. Monroe	Inglewood
Lankershim	Joseph W. Deupree	Lankershim
Lomita	Lewellyn J. Hunter	Lomita
Long Beach City	Chas. F. Cook	Long Beach
Long Beach	W. Seward Brayton	Long Beach
Malibu	William G. Bryce	Westgate
Monrovia	Clyde R. Burr	Monrovia
Norwalk	Guy B. Gamble	Artesia
Pasadena City	Frank C. Dunham	Pasadena
Pasadena	Kenneth C. Newell	Pasadena
Pasadena	J. Russell Morton	Pasadena
Redondo	Harry Polglase	Redondo
Rowland	Fidell Rowland	Puente
San Antonio	Edward H. Miller	Bell
San Dimas	Will G. Fields	San Dimas
San Fernando	H. A. Decker	San Fernando
San Gabriel	William M. Northrup	Alhambra
San Jose	Ulysses E. White	Pomona
Santa Monica	W. R. Garrett	Santa Monica
Soledad	Port C. Miller	Newhall
South Pasadena	Guy Richards Crump	South Pasadena
Venice	Al Macdonald	Venice
Whittier	Frank C. Swain	Whittier

Clerk Justice Court, Los Angeles Township—W. S. Dinsmore

CONSTABLES.

Township	Constable	Post office address
Los Angeles	Charles R. Thomas, Chief	Los Angeles
Los Angeles	Henry O. Hayes, Asst. Chief	Los Angeles
Antelope	D. E. Hunter	Lancaster
Azusa	W. I. Hamblin	Azusa
Belvedere	W. Y. Ballinger	109 N. Gage St., Los Angeles
Burbank	J. L. Scales	Glendale
Cahuenga	John Franklin	Sherman
Calabasas	R. O. Pealer	Cornell
Catalina	A. Sutemier	Avalon
Compton	W. M. Roselle	Compton
Covina	J. J. Saunders	Covina
Downey	Henry Delo	Downey
El Monte	L. C. Burdick	El Monte
Fairmont	F. Price	Del Sur
Gardena	W. J. Balmer	Gardena
Inglewood	G. W. Reynolds	Inglewood
Lankershim	D. R. Fullerton	Lankershim
Lomita	Carl Miller	Torrance
Long Beach	Joe Hawkins	Long Beach
Long Beach	W. L. Hawkins	Long Beach
Malibu	A. C. Ferguson	Sawtelle
Monrovia	J. E. Quiggle	Monrovia
Norwalk	J. F. Freeman	Artesia
Pasadena	J. C. Sosey	Pasadena
Redondo	J. V. Henry	Redondo
Rowland	Geo. Bidart	Puente
San Antonio	H. Bosshard	Huntington Park
San Dimas	R. M. Pettis	San Dimas
San Fernando	F. C. Holliday	San Fernando
San Gabriel	B. F. Parker	Alhambra
San Jose	A. B. Chambers	Pomona
Santa Monica	S. H. Jackson	Santa Monica
Soledad	John S. Pilcher	Newhall
South Pasadena	W. H. Johnston	South Pasadena
Venice	F. J. Barton	Venice
Whittier	R. B. Way	Whittier

W. T. Osterholt—Superintendent of Constabulary

MADERA COUNTY.

County seat, Madera.

County Clerk—L. W. Cooper
Sheriff—J. H. Barnett
Tax Collector—H. G. Macon
Treasurer—G. D. Opie
Recorder—J. Wesley Smith
Auditor—W. C. Rhodes
District Attorney—Mason A. Bailey
Assessor—John S. Moore
Surveyor—J. O. Rue

Superintendent of Schools—Meta N. Footman
Coroner and Public Administrator—R. S. Jay
Probation Officer—J. E. Rea
Horticultural Commissioner—George Marchbank
Sealer of Weights and Measures—Roy P. Thorpe

Superior Judge—Stanley Murray
Law and motion day, Saturdays.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

C. A. Clark—Madera
W. D. Cardwell—Chowchilla
W. A. Ellis—North Fork
S. G. Owens—Madera
T. J. Cronin, Chairman—Raymond

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

R. G. Cornell—Township No. 2, Chowchilla
LeRoy E. Bailey—Township No. 3, Madera
C. R. Babcock—Township No. 4, Raymond
T. C. Short—Township No. 5, North Fork

CONSTABLES.

L. M. Cardwell---Township No. 2, Chowchilla
A. J. Russell---Township No. 3, Madera
S. N. Koontz---Township No. 4, Raymond
N. McDougald---Township No. 5, Friant

MARIN COUNTY.

County seat, San Rafael.

County Clerk---Robert E. Graham
Sheriff---John J. Keating
Tax Collector---John A. Saunders
Treasurer---Charles A. Redding
Recorder---J. W. Fallon
Auditor---Eugene J. Connell
District Attorney---Henry E. Greer
Assessor---F. E. Sawyer
Surveyor---J. C. Oglesby
Superintendent of Schools---James B. Davidson
Coroner and Public Administrator---J. Ray Keaton
Probation Officer---Thomas O'Connor
Horticultural Commissioner---Thomas P. Redmayne
Sealer of Weights and Measures---M. C. Doody

Superior Judge---Edw. I. Butler
Law and motion day, Friday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

M. Burke---San Rafael
William Barr---San Rafael
A. Martinelli---Inverness
C. J. Gardner---Mill Valley
F. W. Sweetser, Chairman---Novato

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

H. De La Montanya---San Rafael Township, San Rafael
Paul Helmore---Sausalito Township, Mill Valley
Hermann Rudolff---Novato Township, Novato
Frank H. Lamb---Point Reyes Township, Inverness
A. H. Upton---Bolinas Township, Stinson Beach
Vacancy---Tomales Township, Tomales

CONSTABLES.

H. A. Crane---San Rafael Township, San Rafael
George Agnew---San Rafael Township, San Rafael
Fred DeLuccki---Novato Township, Novato
Paul Trouette---Sausalito Township, Sausalito
N. G. Yeager---Sausalito Township, Sausalito
Peter J. Alberigi---Point Reyes Township, Inverness
Walter Knickerbocker---Nicasio Township, Lagunitas

MARIPOSA COUNTY.

County seat, Mariposa.

County Clerk---W. E. Gallison
Sheriff---A. B. Turner
Tax Collector---Hattie Bertken
Treasurer---S. P. O. Counts
Recorder and Auditor---J. W. Pratt
District Attorney---Louis T. Milburn
Assessor---F. A. Bondshu
Superintendent of Schools---T. B. Price
Coroner and Public Administrator---D. E. Johnson
Surveyor---F. A. Casaccia
Sealer of Weights and Measures---Roy P. Thorpe

Superior Judge---J. J. Trabucco
Law and motion day, first Monday of each month.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday each month except November and December, second Monday.

C. L. Boothe---Usona
J. W. Collins---Hornitos
C. I. Mentzer---Coulterville
F. B. McCay---Cathay
J. C. Grosjean, Chairman---Mariposa

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Vacancy ---------- Township No. 2, Coulterville
J. T. Norman ---------- Township No. 3, Cathay
W. A. Scott ---------- Township No. 4, Mariposa
R. S. Stout ---------- Township No. 5, Raymond
John E. Law ---------- Township No. 6, El Portal

CONSTABLES.

Richard Morrissey, Jr. ---------- Township No. 1, Hornitos
W. S. Fiske ---------- Township No. 2, Coulterville
Merritt W. Thomas ---------- Township No. 3, Mt. Bullion
C. E. Paine ---------- Township No. 4, Mariposa
W. S. Gann ---------- Township No. 5, Lewis
W. P. Williams ---------- Township No. 6, El Portal

MENDOCINO COUNTY.

County seat, Ukiah.

County Clerk ---------- W. H. Prather
Sheriff ---------- R. R. Byrnes
Tax Collector ---------- Lee Cunningham
Treasurer ---------- D. C. Smith
Recorder ---------- James R. Elder
Auditor ---------- Mrs. J. J. Mathews
District Attorney ---------- J. C. Hurley
Assessor ---------- F. W. Reynolds
Superintendent of Schools ---- Roy Good
Coroner and Public Administrator ----
---------- W. F. Ornbaum
Surveyor ---------- E. H. Smith
Probation Officer ---------- Will Van Dyke
Horticultural Commissioner ----------
---------- Orval Tadlock
Purchasing Agent ---------- M. A. Carpenter
Sealer of Weights and Measures ----------
---------- W. W. Salsig
Farm Adviser ---------- Chas. S. Myszka
Social Agent ---------- Mrs. Lucy C. Cleland
Statistician ---------- Volney Van Dyke

Superior Judge ---------- H. L. Preston
Law and motion day, every Friday, 10 a.m.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

E. L. Williams ---------- Hopland
E. M. Ford ---------- Ukiah
W. H. Ross ---------- Fort Bragg
Newton P. Howe ---------- Point Arena
A. J. Fairbanks, Chairman ---------- Willits

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

E. V. Jones ---------- Potter Valley Township, Potter Valley
E. G. Busch ---------- Ukiah Township, Ukiah
E. M. Whitney ---------- Little Lake Township, Willits
G. R. Redwine ---------- Round Valley Township, Covelo
F. A. Whipple ---------- Ten Mile River Township, Fort Bragg
C. M. Walker ---------- Cuffeys Cove Township, Elk
J. W. Kingren ---------- Arena Township, Point Arena
George E. Furniss ---------- Long Valley Township, Laytonville
A. B. Thompson ---------- Westport Township, Westport
John F. Murray ---------- Big River Township, Mendocino
O. H. Robinson ---------- Anderson Township, Yorkville
James Clendenin ---------- Sanel Township, Hopland

CONSTABLES.

Joe Weselsky ---------- Ukiah Township, Ukiah
J. M. Whitcomb ---------- Little Lake Township, Willits
Hiram Begley ---------- Round Valley Township, Covelo
Bert Johnson ---------- Ten Mile River Township, Fort Bragg
C. J. Buchanan, Jr. ---------- Cuffeys Cove Township, Elk
Grover King ---------- Potter Valley Township, Potter Valley
Donald S. Hedden ---------- Arena Township, Point Arena
J. E. Branscomb ---------- Long Valley Township, Laytonville
A. B. Snider ---------- Westport Township, Westport
A. L. Patton ---------- Big River Township, Mendocino
Vernon Rawles ---------- Anderson Township, Philo
J. W. Stutsman ---------- Sanel Township, Hopland

MERCED COUNTY.

County seat, Merced.

County Clerk——P. J. Thornton
Sheriff——T. A. Mack
Tax Collector——J. J. Garibaldi
Treasurer——G. W. Kibby
Recorder——J. C. Ivers
Auditor——S. E. Acker
District Attorney——C. H. McCray
Assessor——F. A. Robinson
Superintendent of Schools——C. S. Weaver
Surveyor——W. E. Bedesen
Probation Officer——A. L. Silman
Horticultural Commissioner——E. E. Welty
Sealer of Weights and Measures——R. P. Thorpe
Stock Inspector——John H. Harvey
Farm Adviser——John L. Quail
Superintendent of County Hospital——Margaret E. Kennedy
Coroner and Public Administrator——W. M. Griffin

Superior Judge——E. N. Rector
Law and motion day, Monday.

SUPERVISORS.

Regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors, first Monday after first day of January; first Monday of February, March, April, May, June, July, August, September, October; first Monday after first Tuesday of November; and first Monday of December.

F. R. Henderson——Snelling
D. K. Thornton——Le Grand
G. B. Smith——Los Banos
W. E. Bunker——Gustine

Frank Pebley, Chairman——Atwater

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

I. J. Buckley——Township No. 1, Snelling
Harold Bone——Township No. 2, Merced
F. H. Cronwell——Township No. 3, Los Banos
C. T. Dooley——Township No. 4, Le Grand
T. W. Pedigo——Township No. 5, Livingston
D. E. Hales——Township No. 6, Gustine
H. Boyd Smith——Township No. 7, Dos Palos
W. H. Osborn——Township No. 8, Atwater

CONSTABLES.

Edgar Latour——Township No. 1, Snelling
J. H. McNamara——Township No. 2, Merced
G. D. Soper——Township No. 3, Los Banos
W. C. Wilson——Township No. 4, Le Grand
Dave Bennett——Township No. 5, Livingston
O. F. Carey——Township No. 6, Gustine
J. R. Campbell, Jr.——Township No. 7, Dos Palos
E. W. Fulkerth——Township No. 8, Atwater

MODOC COUNTY.

County seat, Alturas.

County Clerk——L. S. Smith
Sheriff——John C. Sharp
Tax Collector——C. A. Ballard
Treasurer——S. W. Pepperdine
Recorder and Auditor——T. H. Ballard
Assessor——F. A. Smith
Superintendent of Schools——Chas. J. Toreson
Coroner and Public Administrator——J. F. Kerr
Surveyor——Geo. T. Cline
District Attorney——Reuel A. Laird
Horticultural Commissioner——Thomas Briles
Sealer of Weights and Measures——Thomas Briles

Superior Judge——F. M. Jamison
Law and motion day, every Tuesday.

SUPERVISORS.

Fred A. Ash——Fort Bidwell
J. F. Poore——Cedarville
L. M. Henderson——Davis Creek
I. W. Gibbins——Alturas

J. V. Caldwell——Canby

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

William Thompson---Alturas Township, Alturas
S. C. Hayes---Cedarville Township, Cedarville
E. A. Powers---Dewey Township, Eagleville
J. D. Watson---Lake City Township, Lake City
B. A. Chace---Adin-Lookout Township, Adin
D. B. Kane---Canby Township, Canby
E. E. Mason---Tule Lake Township, Malin, Oregon
R. J. Graham---Goose Lake Township, Davis Creek
E. H. Amsden---Willow Ranch Township, New Pine Creek, Oregon

CONSTABLES.

C. T. Godfrey---Alturas Township, Alturas
E. R. Boston---Cedarville Township, Cedarville
P. K. Heard---Dewey Township, Eagleville
John V. Massotti---Adin-Lookout Township, Lookout
R. M. Taylor---Goose Lake Township, Davis Creek
M. E. Smith---Tule Lake Township, Malin, Oregon
J. A. Smith---Willow Ranch Township, New Pine Creek, Oregon
M. W. Jones---Lake City Township, Lake City
W. H. Betts---Canby Township, Canby

MONO COUNTY.

County seat, Bridgeport.

County Clerk, Auditor and Recorder---Geo. Delury
Sheriff---A. E. Dolan
Tax Collector---James Borland
Treasurer---H. B. Paterson
Assessor---James Borland
Surveyor---C. W. Fulton
Superintendent of Schools---Mildred M. Gregory
District Attorney---Chas. L. Hayes
Coroner and Public Administrator---J. M. Sawyer
Superintendent Weights and Measures---J. M. Jennings

Superior Judge---Pat R. Parker

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held on the first Monday in January, April, May, June, July and August, and the first Tuesday of September in each year and second Tuesday after first Monday in October and November.

H. A. Pitts---Topaz
A. W. Brandon---Bridgeport
W. J. Hoskins---Chalfant
W. W. Cunningham---Mono Lake

M. Y. S. Kirkwood, Chairman---Bodie

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

W. J. Radley---Antelope Township, Coleville
Alice E. Barnes---Bridgeport Township, Bridgeport
A. E. Rule---Homer Township, Mono Lake
W. H. Davis---Benton Township, Benton

CONSTABLES.

Albert C. Roberts---Antelope Township, Coleville
D. M. Smith---Bridgeport Township, Bridgeport
D. J. McDonnell---Bodie Township, Bodie
Gus Hess---Homer Township, Mono Lake
Nat. D. Smith---Benton Township, Benton

MONTEREY COUNTY.

County seat, Salinas.

County Clerk---T. P. Joy
Sheriff---W. A. Oyer
Tax Collector---J. E. Hunter
Treasurer---J. E. Steinbeck
Recorder---John E. Wallace
Auditor---I. J. Cornett
District Attorney---Albert E. Warth
Assessor---Walter R. Tavernetti
Surveyor---Howard F. Cozzens
Coroner and Public Administrator---J. A. Cornett
Superintendent of Schools---James G. Force
Horticultural Commissioner---J. B. Hickman
Sealer of Weights and Measures---George Brinan
Probation Officer---Ney Otis

Superior Judge---J. A. Bardin
Law and motion day, Thursday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

D. P. Talbot---King City
John L. D. Roberts---Seaside
F. P. McFadden---Rt. B, Salinas
George Dudley---San Ardo

R. A. Stirling, Chairman---R.D. A, Salinas

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

David Wallace---Alisal Township, Salinas
W. F. Buttle---Bradley Township, Bradley
Stephen Castro---Castroville Township, Castroville
John W. Fretwell---Cholame Township, Parkfield
Harry Brockmann---Gonzales Township, Gonzales
Milton Besse---King City Township, King City
Ernest Michaelis---Monterey Township, Monterey
A. M. Fitzsimmons---Pacific Grove Township, Pacific Grove
D. W. Rohrback---Pajaro Township, Watsonville
Chas. T. Beasley---Peach Tree Township, San Lucas
Roy Grimes---San Ardo Township, San Ardo
Joseph Walker---San Antonio Township, Lockwood
J. P. Mills---Soledad Township, Soledad

CONSTABLES.

L. A. Beevers---Alisal Township, Salinas
Stephen McKanna---Bradley Township, Bradley
John A. Jordan---Castroville Township, Castroville
Albert Parker---Cholame Township, Parkfield
Julian Moreau---Gonzales Township, Gonzales
John H. Leonard---King City Township, King City
M. Noon---Monterey Township, Monterey
Frank B. Wilcoxen---Pacific Grove Township, Pacific Grove
L. J. Lawrence---Pajaro Township, Watsonville
John P. McKeon---Peach Tree Township, San Lucas
Blas Wittmann---San Ardo Township, San Ardo
Chas. G. Redmond---San Antonio Township, Lockwood
Jesse P. Hansen---Soledad Township, Soledad

NAPA COUNTY.

County seat, Napa.

County Clerk---James A. Daly
Sheriff---Joseph R. Harris
Tax Collector---Frank G. Easterby
Treasurer---Paul D. Michelson
Recorder---G. C. Gardner
Auditor---James M. Raney
District Attorney---Thomas C. Anglim
Assessor---Robert Corlett
Superintendent of Schools---Eva Holmes
Coroner and Public Administrator---W. J. Blake
Surveyor---O. H. Buckman
Probation Officer---F. E. Jasper
Horticultural Commissioner---W. D. Butler
Farm Adviser---H. J. Baade
Sealer of Weights and Measures---Vacancy

Superior Judge---Percy S. King
Law and motion day, first and third Mondays.

SUPERVISORS.

Regular meetings held on second Tuesday of each month.

Thomas Maxwell---Napa
Charles Tamagni---Calistoga
Jos. E. Moore---Monticello
Mark Hein---Napa

S. J. Webber, Chairman---Yountville

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

M. Moran---Hot Springs Township, Calistoga
Louis D. Vasconi---St. Helena Township, St. Helena
E. C. Starkey---Yount Township, Yountville
Charles H. Snow---Napa Township, Napa
John B. Scribner---Knox Township, Monticello

CONSTABLES.

Carl T. Pierce---Hot Springs Township, Calistoga
C. C. Johnson---St. Helena Township, St. Helena
J. N. Thissell---Knox Township, Monticello
A. B. Patten---Yount Township, Yountville
J. N. True, George C. Wooden---Napa Township, Napa

NEVADA COUNTY.

County seat, Nevada City.

County Clerk and Auditor---George Coughlan
Sheriff---W. G. Robson
Tax Collector and Treasurer---W. T. Garland
Recorder---S. J. Clark
District Attorney---W. E. Wright
Assessor---H. C. Schroeder
Superintendent of Schools---Ella M. Austin
Coroner---T. M. Harris
Public Administrator---Irene Schwartz
Surveyor---J. F. O'Connor
Probation Officer---E. W. Badger
Horticultural Commissioner---D. F. Norton
Sealer of Weights and Measures---D. F. Norton

Superior Judge---George L. Jones
Law and motion day, every Monday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday in each month.

David S. Rowe---Grass Valley
C. R. McLellan---Hobart Mills
E. B. Dudley---North Bloomfield
Joseph Frank---Rough and Ready

R. A. Eddy, Chairman---Nevada City

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Lee A. Garthe---Nevada Township, Nevada City
John B. Lithgow---Washington Township, Washington
John Mulroy---Grass Valley Township, Grass Valley
J. H. Horwege---Bloomfield Township, North Bloomfield
C. A. Ocker---Meadow Lake Township, Truckee
F. S. Reader---Bridgeport Township, North San Juan

CONSTABLES.

Thos. H. Waters---Nevada Township, Nevada City
J. T. Leatham---Grass Valley Township, Grass Valley
Wm. Bottcher---Meadow Lake Township, Truckee
Henry W. Huckins---Bridgeport Township, North San Juan

ORANGE COUNTY.

County seat, Santa Ana.

County Clerk---J. M. Backs
Auditor---W. C. Jerome
Assessor---James Sleeper
Coroner and Public Administrator---Charles D. Brown
District Attorney---Alex P. Nelson
Recorder---Justine Whitney
Sheriff---Sam Jernigan
Superintendent of Schools---R. P. Mitchell
Tax Collector---J. C. Lamb
Supt. of Highways---J. L. McBride
County Surveyor---W. K. Hillyard
Treasurer---J. C. Joplin
Pobation Officer---R. R. Miller
Horticultural Commissioner---A. A. Brock
Purchasing Agent---F. W. Slabaugh
Sealer of Weights and Measures---George McPhee
County Aid Commissioner---W. S. Gregg

Superior Judges---Department 1, Z. B. West; Department 2, R. Y. Williams; Department 3, F. C. Drumm.
Law and motion day, Friday at 2 p.m.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held every Tuesday of each month.

S. H. Finley---Santa Ana
T. B. Talbert---Huntington Beach
Wm. Schumacher---Buena Park
Leon O. Whitsell---Orange

George Jeffrey---Irvine

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

G. B. Brown---Anaheim Township, Anaheim
Henry Hart---Brea Township, La Habra
William French---Fullerton Township, Fullerton
C. W. Warner---Huntington Beach Township, Huntington Beach
E. M. De Alma---Laguna Township, Laguna Beach
Leo Goepper---Newport Beach Township, Balboa
G. W. Ingle---Orange Township, Orange
——— ———---Orangethorpe Township, ———
B. B. Brown---Seal Beach Township, Seal Beach
John Landell---San Juan Township, San Juan Capistrano
Frank H. Smith---Stanton Township, Stanton
John B. Cox---Santa Ana Township, Santa Ana

CONSTABLES.

Jesse L. Elliot and Joseph H. Ryan---Santa Ana Township, Santa Ana
Edward D. Marion---Anaheim Township, Anaheim
I. N. Hurst---Brea Township, Brea
Chas. H. Young---Fullerton Township, Fullerton
G. W. Jubb---Laguna Beach Township, Laguna Beach
G. S. Bergey---Huntington Beach Township, Huntington Beach
J. A. Porter---Newport Beach Township, Newport Beach
A. F. Lankford---Orange Township, Orange
——— ———---Orangethorpe Township, ———
John T. Combs---Seal Beach Township, Seal Beach
W. J. Callis---San Juan Township, San Juan Capistrano
Chas. F. McCown---Stanton Township, Stanton

PLACER COUNTY.

County seat, Auburn.

County Clerk---Arthur S. Fleming
Sheriff---E. H. Gum
Tax Collector and Assessor---Al H. Broyer
Treasurer---George C. West
Recorder---P. G. Ekberg
Auditor---C. D. McKinley
District Attorney---Orrin J. Lowell
Superintendent of Schools---Irene Burns
Coroner and Public Administrator---Colin B. Hislop
Surveyor---John Shields
Probation Officer---L. J. Kinney
Horticultural Commissioner---C. K. Turner
Farm Adviser---Roy D. McCallum
Sealer of Weights and Measures---C. H. Merrow

Superior Judge---J. B. Landis
Law and motion day, first and third Mondays, 10 a.m.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

M. C. Langstaff---Forest Hill
Fred Neff---Loomis
Wm. Haines---Auburn
William Haman---Roseville

Charles A. Geisendorfer, Chairman--Weimar

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Melville Stone---Township No. 1, Roseville
John Davis---Township No. 3, Auburn
G. H. Pickering---Township No. 4, Dutch Flat
——— ———---Township No. 5, Forest Hill
John Randolph---Township No. 9, Rocklin
Edward A. Grey---Township No. 10, Lincoln
C. W. Nelson---Township No. 11, Tahoe
W. J. Butler---Township No. 13, Colfax
S. F. Shannon---Township No. 14, Newcastle

CONSTABLES.

James Moran----------Township No. 1, Roseville
F. H. Dependener----------Township No. 3, Auburn
——— ——— ----------Township No. 4, Dutch Flat (Gold Run)
——— ——— ----------Township No. 5, Forest Hill
Alfred A. Pilliard----------Township No. 9 (Loomis), Rocklin
Elmer Beermann----------Township No. 10, Lincoln
R. M. Watson----------Township No. 11, Tahoe
Lester Starr----------Township No. 13, Colfax
George A. Colwell----------Township No. 14, Newcastle

PLUMAS COUNTY.

County seat, Quincy.

County Clerk and Auditor----------Forrest R. Young
Sheriff----------L. A. Braden
Tax Collector----------L. P. Mori
Treasurer----------E. C. Kelsey
Recorder----------H. L. Cate
District Attorney----------S. C. Young
Superintendent of Schools----------Vivian L. Long
Assessor----------F. C. Pazour
Coroner and Public Administrator----------F. W. Hogan
Surveyor----------A. J. Watson
Probation Officer----------William Watson
Librarian----------Carmelita Duff
Sealer of Weights and Measures----------J. W. Wylie

Superior Judge----------J. O. Moncur

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday in every month.

Allen J. Long----------Portola
W. C. Lawrence----------Greenville
A. R. Jacks----------Meadow Valley
R. L. Erwin----------Quincy
L. B. O'Rourke----------Blairsden

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Earl D. Fonda----------Buckworth Township, Portola
W. L. Hamblin----------Indian Township, Greenville
J. T. Taylor----------Indian Township, Taylorsville
V. A. Miller and H. J. Hilton----------Plumas Township, Quincy
William Schuld----------Goodwin Township, La Porte
John Gifford----------Mineral Township, Meadow Valley
H. W. Stratton----------Mineral Township, Belden
J. H. Reynolds----------Quartz Township, Sloat
S. W. Lear----------Seneca Township, Caribou

CONSTABLE.

W. A. Stevenson----------Buckworth Township, Portola

RIVERSIDE COUNTY.

County seat, Riverside.

County Clerk----------D. G. Clayton
Sheriff----------Sam Ryan
Tax Collector----------C. R. Stibbens
Treasurer----------D. G. Mitchell
Recorder----------F. E. Dinsmore
Auditor----------H. E. Raymer
District Attorney----------Loyal C. Kelley
Assessor----------C. B. Bayley
Superintendent of Schools—Ira C. Landis
Coroner----------C. S. Dickson
Probation Officer----------C. W. Mathews
Horticultural Commissioner—A. E. Bottel
Sealer of Weights and Measures----------C. M. Shiels

Superior Judges----------W. H. Ellis, Geo. R. Freeman

Law and motion calendar every Monday at 2 p.m.
Probate calendar is called every Monday at 10 a.m. unless a holiday, then on the day following; default matters are heard every Saturday at 10 a.m.

Supervisors.

Board of Supervisors meets the first four Mondays of each month.

C. P. Hancock---Riverside
T. C. Jameson---Corona
J. A. Packard---Riverside
John Shaver---San Jacinto
C. D. Hamilton, Chairman---Banning

Justices of the Peace.

W. A. Sewell---Beaumont Township, Beaumont
B. E. Wilhite---Bergman Township, Aguanga
Chas. B. Jones---Coachella Township, Coachella
Edwin Lindenberger---Diamond Township, Winchester
C. H. Ogden---Elsinore Township, Elsinore
C. M. Deittrich---Hemet Township, Hemet
Guy S. Garner---Highgrove Township, Highgrove
J. A. Semple---Indio Township, Indio
Vacancy---Mecca Township, Mecca
I. H. Estabrook---Moreno Township, Moreno
Wm. H. Thorne---Murrietta Township, Murrietta
Jacob Kunzmann---Palo Verde Township, Blythe
T. L. Lanier---Perris Township, Perris
H. C. Hibbard---Riverside Township, Riverside
C. H. Ingelow---San Gorgonio Township, Banning
F. M. Sallee---San Jacinto Township, San Jacinto
H. K. Stahl---Temescal Township, Corona
J. B. Groce---Thermal Township, Thermal
H. D. Briggs---West Riverside Township, Riverside

Constables.

John Lovren---Beaumont Township, Beaumont
Frank N. Clark---Bergman Township, Babtiste
C. O. Murphy---Coachella Township, Coachella
A. G. Hull---Diamond Township, Winchester
J. R. Page---Elsinore Township, Elsinore
Ben F. White---Hemet Township, Hemet
J. O. Pingree---Highgrove Township, Highgrove
John F. Boatwright---Indio Township, Indio
C. J. Hightshoe---Mecca Township, Mecca
E. V. McKay---Moreno Township, Moreno
J. E. Roripaugh---Murrietta Township, Murrietta
Harry E. La Barron---Palo Verde Township, Blythe
John Pike---Perris Township, Perris
W. W. Squires---Riverside Township, Riverside
Earl T. Brown---San Gorgonio Township, Banning
A. S. Emerson---San Jacinto Township, San Jacinto
W. D. Lyman---Temescal Township, Corona
W. C. Baggett---Thermal Township, Thermal
C. M. Kirkpatrick---West Riverside Township, Riverside

SACRAMENTO COUNTY.

County seat, Sacramento.

County Clerk---Harry W. Hall
Sheriff---Ellis W. Jones
Tax Collector---Edward T. Ryan
Treasurer---Frank P. Christophel
Recorder---Charles A. Root
Auditor---L. P. Williams
District Attorney---J. J. Henderson
Assessor---B. C. Erwin
Superintendent of Schools---R. E. Golway
Coroner---John T. Skelton
Public Administrator---D. McDougall
County Engineer---Drury Butler
Probation Officer---C. E. Wilson
Sealer of Weights and Measures---James Duffee
Purchasing Agent---George Vice

Superior Judges---Malcolm C. Glenn, Charles O. Busick, Peter J. Shields, J. F. Pullen.

SUPERVISORS.

John S. Scholefield----------Elk Grove
Robert E. Callahan---------Sacramento
Howard K. Johnson---------Sacramento
John A. Russi----------Folsom
Charles S. Alvord, Chairman--Sacramento

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Frank J. O'Brien----------Sacramento Township, Sacramento
W. E. Everson----------San Joaquin Township, Elk Grove
Silas Orr----------American Township, Sacramento
Luther McAdams----------Center Township, Fairoaks
Edwin McEwen----------Granite Township, Sacramento
Lida Bowman----------Lee Township, Galt
Chas. E. Bunnell----------Georgiana Township, Courtland
J. B. Leonard----------Brighton Township, Brighton

CONSTABLES.

T. B. Hagerty----------Sacramento Township, Sacramento
Edward J. Cheney----------Sacramento Township, Sacramento
Charles Schoeck----------San Joaquin Township, Franklin
King H. Lee----------American Township, Del Paso Heights
James P. Jones----------Center Township, Fairoaks
Herman A. Mundt----------Granite Township, Folsom
Frank Sutton----------Lee Township, Galt
Charles Johnson----------Georgiana Township, Walnut Grove
J. Garibaldi----------Brighton Township, Brighton

SAN BENITO COUNTY.

County seat, Hollister.

County Clerk, Recorder and Auditor----------Elmer Dowdy
Sheriff and Tax Collector--J. J. Croxon
Treasurer----------C. F. McCullough
District Attorney---------Geo. H. Moore
Assessor----------Geo. W. Justice
Superintendent of Schools----------Catherine U. Gray
Coroner and Public Administrator----------W. W. Black
Surveyor----------W. A. Winn
Probation Officer----------Mrs. Nevada F. Kearney
Horticultural Commissioner----------W. B. Saunders

Superior Judge----------John L. Hudner
Law and motion day, Tuesday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

R. G. Garner----------San Benito
F. W. Kemp---------San Juan Bautista
Peter Friis----------Hollister
J. F. Etcheverry----------Tres Pinos
T. H. French, Chairman-------Hollister

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

D. F. H. McPhail----------Hollister Township, Hollister
J. C. Crome----------San Juan Township, San Juan Bautista
C. W. Kincaid----------Tres Pinos Township, Tres Pinos
Nessen T. Schmidt----------San Benito Township, Cook
Grace House----------Panoche Township, Llanada

CONSTABLES.

Geo. W. Austin----------Hollister Township, Hollister
E. Zanetta----------San Juan Township, San Juan Bautista
J. H. Ludwig----------Tres Pinos Township, Tres Pinos
O. F. Selleck----------San Benito Township, San Benito
M. Strohn----------Panoche Township, Llanada

SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY.

County seat, San Bernardino.

County Clerk----------Harry L. Allison
Sheriff----------Walter A. Shay
Tax Collector----------G. Fulton Jones
Treasurer----------M. W. H. Williams
Recorder----------F. G. Feraud
Auditor----------Vincent Roth
Assessor----------Albert E. Allen
District Attorney----------Geo. H. Johnson
Coroner----------J. B. Hanna
Public Administrator----------J. B. Hanna
Superintendent of Schools-Ida M. Collins
Surveyor----------E. T. Ham
Bee Inspector----------B. F. Stanley
Sealer of Weights and Measures----------Frank W. Nutter
State Inheritance Tax Appraiser----------J. W. Bishop and Halsey W. Allen

Superior Judges: Department 1, Jesse Olney; Department 2, Benjamin F. Warmer.

Law and motion day, Monday at 11 a.m.; probate and default, 10 a.m.

Supervisors.

C. S. Crain----------Victorville
C. E. Grier----------Upland
Geo. S. Biggin----------Redlands
M. P. Cheney----------Colton
A. G. Kendall----------San Bernardino

Justices of the Peace.

Kenneth Staples----------Amboy Judicial Township, Amboy
Charles Taylor----------Atolia Judicial Township, Atolia
Lubin J. Henderson----------Barstow Judicial Township, Barstow
Clifford R. Lynn----------Bear Valley Judicial Township, Pine Knot P. O.
T. S. Van Dyke----------Belleville Judicial Township, Daggett
C. H. Brownell----------Calzona Judicial Township, Vidal
Claude R. Durrell----------Chino Judicial Township, Chino
A. W. U'Ren----------Colton Judicial Township, Colton
W. C. Belden----------Cucamonga Judicial Township, Cucamonga
Thomas Donnelly----------Etiwanda Judicial Township, Etiwanda
James M. Holloway----------Hesperia Judicial Township, Hesperia
Z. Zimmerman----------Highland Judicial Township, Highland
H. G. Gibson----------Kelso Judicial Township, Cima
E. A. Reinerth----------Ludlow Judicial Township, Stagg P. O.
Abner McCrary----------Mission Judicial Township, Bryn Mawr
C. H. Marks----------Needles Judicial Township, Needles
Geo. R. Holbrook----------Ontario Judicial Township, Ontario
J. D. Huey----------Oro Grande Judicial Township, Halleck P. O.
Peter G. McIver----------Redlands Judicial Township, Redlands
F. E. Hobbs----------Rialto Judicial Township, Rialto
Jerome B. Kavanaugh----------San Bernardino Judicial Township, San Bernardino
W. E. Burke----------Trona Judicial Township, Trona
Geo. R. Crane----------Upland Judicial Township, Upland
F. D. Murphy----------Vanderbilt Judicial Township, Lanfair
J. P. Hoffman----------Victor Judicial Township, Victorville
J. A. McFall----------Yermo Judicial Township, Yermo
H. E. Richardson----------Yucaipa Judicial Township, Yucaipa
Walker Jones----------Balda Mesa Township, Phelan

Constables.

H. Shaw----------Amboy Judicial Township, Amboy
J. S. Mahood----------Atolia Judicial Township, Atolia
Edward L. Pitcher----------Barstow Judicial Township, Barstow
Henry L. Crain----------Bear Valley Judicial Township, Pine Knot P. O.
J. L. Lucas----------Belleville Judicial Township, Daggett
J. M. Wilson----------Calzona Judicial Township, Vidal
William J. Tebo----------Chino Judicial Township, Chino
Prescott Fuller----------Colton Judicial Township, Colton
James A. Larsen----------Cucamonga Judicial Township, Cucamonga

Geo. E. Frost----------Etiwanda Judicial Township, Etiwanda
George Kermode----------Hesperia Judicial Township, Hesperia
Augustus J. Garner----------Highland Judicial Township, Highland
Pete Lawrence----------Kelso Judicial Township, Cima
W. S. Cahill----------Ludlow Judicial Township, Stagg P. O.
Guy Long----------Mission Judicial Township, Bryn Mawr
J. M. West----------Needles Judicial Township, Needles
Walter O. Hardy----------Ontario Judicial Township, Ontario
J. M. Mendez----------Oro Grande Judicial Township, Halleck P. O.
Joseph A. Rivera----------Redlands Judicial Township, Redlands
T. C. McDonald----------Rialto Judicial Township, Rialto
John G. Nish----------San Bernardino Judicial Township, San Bernardino
Harold P. Reilly----------Trona Judicial Township, Trona
Jedd F. Sawyer----------Upland Judicial Township, Upland
E. G. Farmer----------Vanderbilt Judicial Township, Lanfair
Edward Dolch----------Victor Judicial Township, Victorville
Thos. Williams----------Yermo Judicial Township, Yermo
Aner B. Ward----------Yucaipa Judicial Township, Yucaipa
Gustav Gottwald----------Balda Mesa Township, Phelan

SAN DIEGO COUNTY.

County seat, San Diego.

County Clerk----------J. B. McLees
Sheriff----------James C. Byers
Tax Collector----------H. A. Croghan
Treasurer----------George Heston
Recorder----------John H. Ferry
Auditor----------Chauncey R. Hammond
District Attorney---Chester C. Kempley
Assessor----------Geo. W. Moulton
Superintendent of Schools----Ada York
Coroner----------S. C. Kelly
Public Administrator----------Edwin Reed
Surveyor----------Ernest R. Childs
Probation Officer----------Herbert Sallee
Horticultural Commissioner----------
----------R. R. McLean
Farm Adviser----------Jas. C. France
Purchasing Agent----------Joseph Foster
Sealer of Weights and Measures----------
----------Virgil Bruschi, Jr.

Superior Judges: Department 1, Spencer M. Marsh; Department 2, Wm. P. Cary; Department 3, E. A. Luce; Department 4, C. N. Andrews.

Law and motion day, Monday, Department 2; probate, Friday, Department 2.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

Mildred L. Greene----------San Diego
E. A. Hornbeck----------San Diego
Dr. Charles L. Good----------Lemon Grove
Tom Hurley----------Oceanside
Joseph Foster, Chairman----------Foster

Justices of the Peace.

John H. Burtch----------El Cajon Township, El Cajon
Wm. N. Bradbury----------Escondido Township, Escondido
Charles L. Berry----------Oceanside Township, Oceanside
James F. Kelly----------Ramona Township, Ramona
Charles B. DeLong----------San Diego Township, San Diego
L. D. Jennings----------San Diego Township, San Diego

Constables.

Frank N. Jennings----------El Cajon Township, El Cajon
Casper F. Blum----------Escondido Township, Escondido
Fred M. Sickler----------Oceanside Township, Oceanside
W. Theron Gibbs----------Ramona Township, Ramona
H. E. Webber----------San Diego Township, San Diego
Geo. H. Cooley----------San Diego Township, San Diego

SAN FRANCISCO.

(City and County.)

MAYOR.

James Rolph, Jr.

Edward Rainey, Mayor's Secretary.
Room 200, City Hall.

Board of Supervisors.

Meets every Monday at 2 p.m., City Hall.

John B. Badaracco, 1702 Stockton street; Edwin G. Bath, 828 Phelan Building; Jesse C. Colman, 32 Geary street; Cornelius J. Deasy, 501 Kohl Building; Wm. H. Harrelson, Chronicle Building; J. Emmet Hayden, 162 Fifteenth avenue; Philip C. Katz, 71 Parker avenue; John A. McGregor, 2800 Pacific avenue; Ralph McLeran, 2474 Fulton street; James B. McSheehy, 1147 Dolores street; Margaret Mary Morgan, 144 Second street; Alfred Roncovieri, 2450 Vallejo street; Frank H. Robb, 830 Octavia street; Angelo Rossi, 123 Kearny street; Warren Shannon, 509 Sansome street; E. E. Schmitz, 1855 Sacramento street; Richard J. Welch, 978 Guerrero street; John G. Wetmore, 450 Front street; John S. Dunnigan, Room 235 City Hall; John W. Rogers, Chief Assistant.

Horticultural Commissioner.

Dudley Moulton, Room 235, City Hall.

Board of Public Works.

Meetings, Wednesday, 1.30 p.m.; Monday and Friday, 10 a.m., Room 251, City Hall.

Timothy A. Reardon, President, City Hall; Chas. E. Stanton, City Hall; W. J. Fitzgerald, Chief Deputy Commissioner and Secretary, Room 260 City Hall.

BUREAU OF ENGINEERING.

M. M. O'Shaughnessy, City Engineer, Room 357, City Hall.

BUREAU OF ARCHITECTURE.

John Reid, Jr., City Architect, First National Bank Building.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC BUILDINGS.

Charles W. Meehan, Eleventh and Bryant streets.

BUREAU OF BUILDING INSPECTION.

J. P. Horgan, Chief Inspector, Room 276, City Hall.

STREET REPAIRS.

Preston S. King, Superintendent, Eleventh and Bryant streets.

SEWER REPAIRS.

Joseph Linehan, Superintendent, office Eleventh and Bryant streets.

STREET CLEANING.

Peter J. Owen, Superintendent, Eleventh and Bryant streets.

MUNICIPAL RAILROAD.

Fred Boeken, Superintendent, office 2600 Geary street.

MUNICIPAL AUDITORIUM.

J. P. Donahue, Superintendent, Larkin and Grove streets.

Purchasing Agent.

Leonard S. Leavy, Room 270, City Hall

Board of Fire Commissioners.

Meets Wednesday, 8 p.m., Room 2, City Hall.

Frank C. Sykes, President, Crocker Building; Wm. P. McCabe, 1011a Capp street; Alfred Ehrman, 546 Third street; Wm. C. Mikulich, Mills Building; Frank Kennedy, Secretary, City Hall; Thos. R. Murphy, Chief Engineer, Room 2, City Hall; office hours, 10.30 to 12 o'clock daily. Jas. F. Layden, Fire Marshal, City Hall, Room 2; in office, 12.30 to 2 p.m.

Board of Police Commissioners.

Office, Hall of Justice, Kearny and Washington streets.

Regular meetings, Monday at 7.30 p.m.

Theodore J. Roche, President, Humboldt Bank Building; Jesse B. Cook, Savings Union Bank of San Francisco; Thomas E. Shumate, M.D., 86 Post street; Andrew F. Mahony, 1 Drumm street; Charles F. Skelly, Secretary; Daniel J. O'Brien, Chief of Police.

Department of Electricity.

Ralph W. Wiley, Chief Electrician, Room 205, City Hall.

Department of Elections.

Room 155, City Hall. Meetings held at call of the President.

C. J. Collins, 3358 Twenty-second street; John Hermann, 126 Folsom street; Dr. John E. Bohm, 461 Guerrero street; J. K. Prior, Jr., 112 Market street; J. W. Jackson, 230 Montgomery street; J. H. Zemansky, Registrar.

Civil Service Commissioners.

Meet Monday at 8 p.m., Room 151, City Hall.

E. A. Wolcott, 153 Kearny street; John F. Davis, 781 Market street; John J. O'Toole, Mills Building; James J. Maher, Chief Examiner and Secretary, 3536 Twenty-second street.

Department of Public Health.

Main office, 1085 Mission street, near Seventh.

Regular meeting of Board, third Thursday of each month at 8 o'clock p.m. Special meeting every Thursday (third excepted), at 4.30 p.m., for hearing of condemnation cases.

A. P. O'Brien, M.D., President, 126 Post street; James W. Ward, M.D., 391 Sutter street; Wm. W. Wymore, M.D., 909 Hyde street; Lawrence Arnstein, Jr., 86 Third street; Frank J. Klimm, 221 Oak street; Arthur M. Sharp, 2730 Vallejo street; Arthur H. Barendt, Mills Building; Wm. C. Hassler, M.D., Health Officer, 1085 Mission street; Ed. M. Coffey, Chief Clerk and Statistician, 729 Waller street; Arthur A. O'Neill, M.D., City Physician, 350 Post street; Edward Butler, M.D., Chief Surgeon of Emergency Hospitals; E. B. Frick, M.D., Superintendent San Francisco Hospital; C. M. Wollenberg, Superintendent Relief Home.

Park Commissioners.

Office, Golden Gate Park Lodge.

Herbert Fleishhacker, President, Anglo and London Paris National Bank; William Sproul, 1150 Sacramento street; M. Earl Cummings, 3944 Clay street; A. B. Spreckels, California and Davis streets; Wm. F. Humphreys, Mills Building; P. B. Lamb, Secretary; John McLaren, Superintendent, Golden Gate Park.

Playground Commission.

Meets alternate Wednesdays, at 2.30 p.m., Room 376, City Hall.

Rev. D. O. Crowley, President, 720 Church street; John McLaren, Park Lodge, Golden Gate Park; Henry B. Mills, 149 California street; Fred Dohrmann, Jr.; Mrs. Mildred Pollok; Mrs. Sigmund Stern, 998 Pacific avenue; John J. Mooney, Superintendent, 636 City Hall; Miss M. Philomene Hagen, Secretary.

City Planning Commission.

Matt I. Sullivan, President, Humboldt Bank Building; Major Chas. H. Kendrick, First National Bank Building; Ira W. Coburn, Hearst Building; Fred W. Meyer, 1453 Divisadero street.

Ex Officio members—Mayor James Rolph, Supervisors Jesse Colman, Richard Welch, Phil. C. Katz; M. M. O'Shaughnessy, City Engineer; John Reid, Jr., City Architect; George Lull, City Attorney; Dr. W. C. Hassler, Health Officer, and John P. Horgan, Building Inspector; R. S. Woodward, Secretary and Engineer.

Sealer of Weights and Measures.

Thomas Flaherty, Sealer, Room 6, City Hall.

Widows' Pension Bureau.

Miss Eugenie Schenk, Director, Room 462, City Hall.

San Francisco Municipal Band.

Philip S. Sapiro, Director, City Hall.

Public Pound.

Office and Pound, Sixteenth and Alabama streets. Matthew McCurrie, Secretary.

Board of Education.

Room 287, City Hall.

Frank Harris; Miss Alice Rose Power; Daniel C. Murphy; Alfred I. Esberg; Mrs. Ernest J. Mott; F. W. Dohrmann, Jr.; Mrs. Mary Prag; Joseph Marr Gwinn, Superintendent of Schools; M. R. Norris, Secretary.

Public Library Trustees.

Trustees meet first Tuesday of each month.

Chas. K. Field, 460 Forty-seventh street; Frank P. Deering, Nevada Bank Building; Wm. R. K. Young, 964 Ashbury street; James D. Phelan, Phelan Building; R. B. Hale, Fifth and Market streets; Max C. Sloss, Mills Building; Eustace Cullinan, Phelan Building; Miss Laura M. McKinstry, 2988 Pacific avenue; Joseph O'Connor, 25 Judah street; George W. Kelham, Sharon Building; Eugene J. Bates, 844 Mission street; Geo. A. Mullin, Secretary, 2520 Octavia street; Robert Rea, Librarian, 715 Page street.

City and County Officers.

AUDITOR.

Thomas F. Boyle, Room 111, City Hall.

TREASURER.

John E. McDougald, Room 110, City Hall.

ASSESSOR.

John Ginty, Room 101, City Hall.

TAX COLLECTOR.

Edward F. Bryant, Room 106, City Hall.

CORONER.

T. B. W. Leland, Merchant street, between Kearny and Montgomery streets.

RECORDER.

Edmond Godchaux, Room 167, City Hall.

CITY ATTORNEY.

George Lull, Room 206, City Hall.

DISTRICT ATTORNEY.

Matthew Brady, Hall of Justice, Kearny and Washington streets.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR.

W. J. Hynes, 853 Phelan Building.

COUNTY CLERK.

H. I. Mulcrevy, Room 325, City Hall. (Criminal Department in Hall of Justice.)

SHERIFF.

Thomas F. Finn, Room 335, City Hall.

Superior Courts.

Thomas S. Mulvey, Secretary to Judges, Room 480, City Hall.

Civil Departments, fourth floor, City Hall.

Department 1, James M. Troutt, Judge, Room 429; Department 2, F. J. Murasky, Judge, Room 404; Department 3, George H. Cabaniss, Judge, Room 403; Department 4, J. J. Van Nostrand, Judge, Room 466; Department 5, Franklin A. Griffin, Judge, Room 411; Department 7, E. P. Mogan, Judge, Room 472; Department 8, T. I. Fitzpatrick, Judge, Room 465; Department 9, Franklin H. Dunne, Judge, Room 417; Department 10, Thomas F. Graham, Judge, Room 452; Department 13, Daniel C. Deasy, Judge, Room 432; Department 14, Walter Perry Johnson, Judge, Room 402; Department 15, Edward P. Shortall, Judge, Room 418; Department 16, Bernard J. Flood, Judge, Room 426.

Criminal Departments.

Hall of Justice, Kearny and Washington streets.

Department 6, M. J. Roche, Presiding Judge; Department 11, H. Louderback, Judge; Department 12, L. H. Ward, Judge.

Adult Probation Board.

Andrew Y. Wood, Chairman, 28 Montgomery street; James S. Fennell, Vice Chairman, 330 Frederick street; Augustin C. Keane, Secretary-Treasurer, Hearst Building; Mrs. Henry Sahlein, 1718 Jackson street; Ralph McLeran, 2474 Fulton street; George Filmer, 330 Jackson street; Miss Mary L. Sweeney, 2699 California street; Wm. H. Nicholl, Chief, Adult Probation Department.

Juvenile Court.

150 Otis street.

Frank J. Murasky, Judge.

J. C. Astredo, Chief Probation Officer, Detention Home, 150 Otis street.

Probation Committee.

Mrs. Edward L. Baldwin, Chairman, 20 Market street; James R. Pringle, Merchants Exchange Building; Rev. D. O. Crowley, 720 Church street; Miss Laura M. McKinstry, 2988 Pacific avenue; Selah Chamberlain, Mills Building; R. E. Queen, 112 Market street; M. C. Sloss, Mills Building.

Justices' Courts.

City Hall, third floor.

T. F. Prendergast, Presiding Judge, Room 386; James G. Conlan, Judge, Room 306; A. T. Barnett, Judge, Room 380; Frank J. Deasy, Judge, Room 385; Frank W. Dunn, Judge, Room 387; Robert W. Dennis, Justices' Clerk, Room 300; Thos. G. Riley, Cashier, Room 300.

Police Courts.

Hall of Justice, Kearny and Washington streets.

Department 1, D. S. O'Brien, Judge; Department 2, Sylvain J. Lazarus, Judge; Department 3, Lile T. Jacks, Judge; Department 4, Joseph M. Golden, Judge.

Law Library.

City Hall, fourth floor

James H. Deering, Librarian, Room 436.

Public Defender.

Frank J. Egan, Hall of Justice.

SAN JOAQUIN COUNTY.

County seat, Stockton.

County Clerk——Eugene D. Graham
Sheriff——William H. Riecks
Tax Collector and Treasurer——W. C. Neumiller
Recorder——John D. Finney
Auditor——John D. Maxey
District Attorney——Edward Van Vranken
Assessor——John W. Moore
Superintendent of Schools——Harry W. Bessac
Coroner——Oscar C. Pope
Public Administrator——Loren B. Dunn
Surveyor——F. E. Quail
Probation Officer——J. A. Norwood
Horticultural Commissioner—Harry Ladd
Farm Adviser——J. Willis Adriance
Purchasing Agent——W. Y. Tretheway
Sealer of Weights and Measures——O. T. Melton

Superior Judges——D. M. Young, C. W. Miller, George F. Buck
Law and motion day, Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday and Tuesday in each month.

James T. Ansbro——Banta
James Y. Coates——Stockton
Mary J. French——Stockton
J. W. Stuckenbruck——Woodbridge
E. E. Tretheway, Chairman——Stockton

Justices of the Peace.

E. E. Douglass——Castoria Township, Manteca
Thomas Hearty——Ripon Township, R. D. No. 1, Ripon
A. W. Ames——Douglas Township, Linden
J. H. Solkmore——Elkhorn Township, Lodi
G. R. Garretson——Elliott Township, Lockeford
D. M. Denehy——Liberty Township, Acampo
L. M. Toal——O'Neal Township, Stockton
Albert C. Parker——Stockton Township, Stockton
Warren H. Atherton——Police Court, City of Stockton
S. S. McLain——Tulare Township, Tracy
E. H. Barber——Union Township, Thornton
Claude E. Steinagul——Dent Township, Escalon

Constables.

J. W. Graves——Castoria Township, Manteca
J. W. Garrison——Ripon Township, Ripon
J. H. Grimsley——Douglas Township, Linden
B. F. Acker——Elkhorn Township, Lodi
J. D. Parker——Elliott Township, Lockeford
J. C. Keeling——Liberty Township, Acampo
L. J. Hansen, E. F. Williams——O'Neal Township, Stockton
W. J. Perryman, J. E. McFarland——Stockton Township, Stockton
E. Gieseke——Tulare Township, Tracy
Charles Sibeck——Union Township, Thornton
Geo. W. Light——Dent Township, Escalon

SAN LUIS OBISPO COUNTY.

County seat, San Luis Obispo.

County Clerk——J. G. Driscoll
Sheriff——Charles J. Taylor
Tax Collector——Richard Leland
Treasurer——Mrs. Grace E. Kelshaw
Recorder——Walter L. Ramage
Auditor——Harry A. Truesdale
District Attorney——Charles R. Nelson
Assessor——W. M. Hollister
Coroner——R. F. Richardson
Superintendent of Schools——Robert L. Bird
Public Administrator——Thomas Fogarty
Surveyor——William J. Black
Probation Officer——John O'Connor
Horticultural Commissioner——Everett L. Smith
Sealer of Weights and Measures——R. L. Dempsey

Superior Judge——Thomas A. Norton
Law and motion day, every Monday.

SUPERVISORS.

Regular meetings first Monday of each month.

E. W. Black----------Santa Margarita
H. Twisselmann----------San Miguel
Peter Tognazzini----------Cayucos
Asa Porter----------Arroyo Grande

John Norton, Chairman----San Luis Obispo

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

A. S. Gay----------San Simeon Township, Cambria
William Mallagh----------San Luis Obispo Township, San Luis Obispo
Wm. McNaul----------San Miguel Township, San Miguel
Albert H. Gammons----------Arroyo Grande Township, Arroyo Grande
Ralph F. Knotts----------Nipomo Township, Nipomo
V. E. Donelson----------Templeton Township, Templeton
Alberto Estrada----------Santa Margarita Township, Santa Margarita
Lyman Brewer----------Paso Robles Township, Paso Robles
George W. Word----------Cholame Township, Cholame
Robert Tonini----------Morro Township, Morro
John S. Calhoun----------Atascadero Township, Atascadero

CONSTABLES.

R. D. Hazard----------Morro Township, Cayucos
Chas. C. Mahan----------Arroyo Grande Township, Arroyo Grande
Wm. Cotter----------Nipomo Township, Nipomo
W. H. Evans----------Paso Robles Township, Paso Robles
Charles Davis----------San Miguel Township, San Miguel
C. W. Petersen----------Templeton Township, Templeton
L. S. Sumner----------Santa Margarita Township, Santa Margarita
Miles S. Sanders----------San Luis Obispo Township, San Luis Obispo
Jesse R. Grove----------Cholame Township, Shandon
E. C. Blake----------San Simeon Township, Cambria
Edwin D. Jarvis----------Atascadero Township, Atascadero

SAN MATEO COUNTY.

County seat, Redwood City.

County Clerk----Elizabeth M. Kneese
Sheriff----T. C. McGovern
Tax Collector----A. McSweency
Treasurer----P. P. Chamberlain
Recorder----T. C. Rice
Auditor----J. J. Shields
District Attorney----F. Swart
Assessor----D. P. Flynn
Coroner and Public Administrator----Dr. W. A. Brooke
Surveyor----Geo. A. Kneese
Probation Officer----Francis T. Rapp
Horticultural Commissioner----A. W. Tate, Jr.
Purchasing Agent----E. H. Werder
Sealer of Weights and Measures----Edward J. Ford
Librarian----Edna Holroyd
Health Officer----Dr. F. Holmes Smith
Superintendent of Schools--Roy W. Cloud

Superior Judge----George H. Buck
Law and motion day, Thursday, 10 a.m.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first, second and third Mondays, 10 a.m.

John MacBain----Menlo Park
Manuel Francis----Half Moon Bay
Thomas L. Hickey--South San Francisco
Rosalie M. Brown----San Mateo

Dr. C. V. Thompson, Chairman--Pescadero

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Ellis C. Johnson----Township No. 1, Daly City
Edward Farrell----Township No. 1, South San Francisco
Josephine M. Lamb----Township No. 2, San Mateo
Walter M. Bird----Township No. 2, Burlingame
Ray Griffin----Township No. 3, Redwood City
C. W. Borden----Township No. 4, Half Moon Bay
A. W. Woodhams----Township No. 5, Pescadero

CONSTABLES.

S. A. Landini---Township No. 1, Daly City
J. C. Wallace---Township No. 1, South San Francisco
F. Owen---Township No. 2, Burlingame
M. F. Boland---Township No. 2, San Mateo
James B. Logan---Township No. 3, Menlo Park
Fred A. Simmons---Township No. 4, Half Moon Bay
Walter H. Moore---Township No. 5, Pescadero

SANTA BARBARA COUNTY.

County seat, Santa Barbara.

County Clerk---C. A. Hunt
Sheriff---James Ross
Tax Collector---H. C. Sweetser
Treasurer---W. B. Metcalf
Recorder---Yris Covarrubias
Auditor---A. T. Eayes
District Attorney ---Clarence C. Ward
Assessor---Chas. S. Tomlinson
Coroner and Public Administrator---E. G. Dodge
Surveyor---Owen H. O'Neill
Probation Officer---Otto E. Kramer
Horticultural Commissioner---E. S. Kellogg
Sealer of Weights and Measures---J. N. Watson

Superintendent of Schools---A. S. Pope

Superior Judge---S. E. Crow

Law and motion day, every Monday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

Sam J. Stanwood---Santa Barbara
J. T. Torrence---Santa Ynez
W. L. Talbott---Lompoc
C. L. Preisker---Santa Maria

H. S. Deaderick, Chairman--Carpinteria

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

James Miller---Township No. 1, Carpinteria
C. E. George---Township No. 2, Santa Barbara
W. H. Wheaton---Township No. 2, Santa Barbara
Harry E. Cunningham---Township No. 3, Goleta
Samuel Lyons---Township No. 4, Ballard
Florian A. Mann---Township No. 5, Lompoc
Walter Clark---Township No. 6, Los Alamos
Louis J. Morris---Township No. 7, Santa Maria
B. C. Wyse---Township No. 8, Casmalia
A. V. Woolley---Township No. 9, Guadalupe
Roy L. Lyon---Township No. 10, Orcutt

CONSTABLES.

C. A. Talmage---Township No. 1, Carpinteria
Thomas Poole---Township No. 2, Santa Barbara
Peter Storni---Township No. 2, Santa Barbara
John B. Pico---Township No. 3, Goleta
Alonzo Crabb---Township No. 4, Santa Ynez
B. B. Hoover---Township No. 5, Lompoc
Ernest A. Robbins---Township No. 6, Los Alamos
R. M. Travis---Township No. 7, Santa Maria
John Sanford---Township No. 8, Casmalia
Abe Tognazzini---Township No. 9, Guadalupe
R. O. Walker---Township No. 10, Orcutt

SANTA CLARA COUNTY.

County seat, San Jose.

County Clerk—Henry A. Pfister
Sheriff—Geo. W. Lyle
Tax Collector—Thomas Bodley
Treasurer—E. W. Conant
Recorder—D. J. Flannery
Auditor—F. A. Schilling
District Attorney—C. C. Coolidge
Assessor—C. Y. Pitman
Superintendent of Schools—Joseph E. Hancock
Surveyor—R. B. Chandler
Coroner and Public Administrator—Amos O. Williams
License Collector—J. D. Canelo
Probation Officer—Mrs. Bessie A. McDonald
Horticultural Commissioner—L. R. Cody
Sealer of Weights and Measures—A. G. Walker
Health Officer—Dr. William Simpson
Librarian—Stella Huntington
Fish and Game Warden—I. L. Koppel

Superior Judges: Department 1, J. R. Welch; Department 2, P. F. Gosbey; Department 3, F. B. Brown.

Law and motion day, Friday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

Henry M. Ayer—San Jose
Henry Hecker—Gilroy
John Roll—Santa Clara
Chas. P. Cooley—Palo Alto

A. L. Hubbard, Chairman—San Jose

Justices of the Peace.

John C. Lewis—Burnett Township, Morgan Hill
Edgar L. Maxwell—Fremont Township, Mountain View
John M. Hoesch—Gilroy Township, Gilroy
Isabel L. Charles—Palo Alto Township, Palo Alto
R. R. Bell—Redwood Township, Los Gatos
C. L. Witten—San Jose Township, San Jose
U. A. Sontheimer—San Jose Township, San Jose
C. A. Thompson—Santa Clara Township, Santa Clara
Martin S. Walsh—Santa Clara Township, Santa Clara

Constables.

Lucas Patron—Burnett Township, Morgan Hill
F. L. Peterson—Fremont Township, Mountain View
John E. White—Gilroy Township, Gilroy
Daniel Hickey—Palo Alto Township, Palo Alto
M. F. Blank—Redwood Township, Los Gatos
J. F. Shannon—San Jose Township, San Jose
M. F. Marshall—San Jose Township, San Jose
Thomas Maloney—Santa Clara Township, Santa Clara
Geo. P. Fallon—Santa Clara Township, Santa Clara

SANTA CRUZ COUNTY.

County seat, Santa Cruz.

County Clerk—H. E. Miller
Sheriff—H. V. Trafton
Tax Collector and Treasurer—J. F. Helms
Recorder—Mrs. Belle Lindsay
Auditor—Willett Ware
District Attorney—Stanford G. Smith
Assessor—W. A. Horton
Superintendent of Schools—Cecil M. Davis
Coroner and Public Administrator—W. R. Congdon
Surveyor—Lloyd Bowman
Probation Officer—George P. Dennett
Horticultural Commissioner—Ronald W. Hunt
Sealer of Weights and Measures—M. W. Walker
Farm Adviser—Henry L. Washburn

Superior Judge—Harry C. Lucas

Law and motion day, Mondays at 10 a.m. and 2 p.m.

Supervisors.

Regular meetings held on second Monday of each month.

C. W. Pinkham—Davenport
C. B. Lewis—Watsonville
N. P. Sinnott—Felton
A. W. Wyman—Soquel

George H. Rostron, Chairman—Santa Cruz

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

H. J. Bias---Santa Cruz Township, Santa Cruz
Charles C. Houck---Santa Cruz Township, Santa Cruz
C. R. Taylor---Watsonville Township, Watsonville

CONSTABLES.

J. H. Carney---Santa Cruz Township, Santa Cruz
W. F. Horstman---Santa Cruz Township, Santa Cruz
Arthur J. Devine---Watsonville Township, Watsonville
Wilson B. Mann---Watsonville Township, Watsonville

SHASTA COUNTY.

County seat, Redding.

County Clerk---S. N. Witherow
Sheriff---W. W. Sublett
Tax Collector---C. E. Shearin
Treasurer---Mrs. Edna B. Eaton
Recorder---H. C. Woodrum
Auditor---H. H. Shuffleton, Jr.
District Attorney---Jesse W. Carter
Assessor---L. L. Garrecht
Surveyor---C. R. Wiegel
Superintendent of Schools---Mrs. Charlotte Cunningham
Coroner and Public Administrator---John Larkin
Probation Officer---James L. Richardson
Horticultural Commissioner---B. F. Stroup
Sealer of Weights and Measures---S. S. Stickley

Superior Judge---Walter E. Herzinger
Law and motion day, Friday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

W. M. Welsh---Kennett
E. S. Bartell---Cottonwood
W. L. Kingsbury---Igo
S. C. Shadwell---Redding
C. R. Heryford, Chairman---Hat Creek

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

T. J. Edgecomb---Anderson Township, Anderson
George J. Boyle---Buckeye Township, Palo Cerdo
H. E. Williams---Burney Valley Township, Cassel
L. R. Williams---Cottonwood Township, Cottonwood
W. W. Middleton---Delta Township, Kennett
F. M. Callison---Fall River Township, Fall River Mills
Geo. W. Garwood---French Gulch Township, French Gulch
John Kutz---Harrison Gulch Township, Knob
M. B. Gill---Igo Township, Ono
R. L. Reed---Keswick Township, Matheson
R. P. Cunningham---Millville Township, Millville
Albert F. Ross---Redding Township, Redding
E. H. Butzbach---Round Mountain Township, Round Mountain
G. J. Garoutte---Sacramento River Township, Winthrop
Ethel Blair---Shasta Township, Shasta
Walter C. Hoyt---Shingletown Township, Paynes Creek

CONSTABLES.

W. S. Awbrey---Anderson Township, Anderson
E. E. Leighton---Buckeye Township, Redding
C. J. Long---Burney Valley Township, Burney
Francis M. Casebeer---Cottonwood Township, Cottonwood
C. W. Baker---Delta Township, Kennett
Oscar Kinyon---Fall River Township, McArthur
Martin Foster---French Gulch Township, French Gulch
F. M. Shelton---Harrison Gulch Township, Knob
Will H. Boyer---Igo Township, Ono
John Irons---Keswick Township, Keswick
Luther A. Hackler---Millville Township, Millville
George F. Graves---Redding Township, Redding
Jesse Grant---Round Mountain Township, Round Mountain
James Saxon---Sacramento River Township, Ydalpom
G. A. Schroter---Shasta Township, Shasta
Walter B. Aldridge---Shingletown Township, Inwood

SIERRA COUNTY.

County seat, Downieville.

County Clerk, Recorder and Auditor—Henry E. Quigley
Sheriff and Tax Collector—Julius Johnson
Treasurer—E. L. Case
District Attorney—Henry B. Neville
Assessor—W. J. Copren
Coroner and Public Administrator—Mrs. Alice Rees
Surveyor—Geo. F. Taylor
Probation Officer—J. H. Noland
Sealer of Weights and Measures—J. W. Wylie

Superintendent of Schools—Belle Alexander

Superior Judge—W. I. Redding
Law and motion day, every Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday of January, April, July, September and October.

August Costa—Downieville
J. C. Brown—La Porte
E. L. Crafts—Alleghany
W. A. Schroeder—Loyalton
W. E. Miller, Chairman—Sierraville

Justices of the Peace.

J. H. C. Bevan—Table Rock Township, La Porte
F. A. Austin—Forest Township, Alleghany
John T. Mason—Downieville Township, Downieville
J. E. Westall—Butte Township, Sierra City
——— ——— —Loyalton Township, Loyalton
C. D. Johnson—Sierra Township, Sierraville

Constables.

Vivian Hobson—Forest Township, Alleghany
R. W. Martin—Loyalton Township, Loyalton

SISKIYOU COUNTY.

County seat, Yreka.

County Clerk—W. J. Neilon
Sheriff—A. S. Calkins
Tax Collector—Robert D. Forrest
Treasurer—John L. Berry
Recorder—Mrs. Alice M. Young
Auditor—Catherine A. Dowling
District Attorney—Charles E. Johnson
Assessor—Stuart Taylor
Coroner and Public Administrator—Felix Kunz
County Surveyor—Albert F. Parrot
Horticultural Commissioner—R. O. Gwyn
Sealer of Weights and Measures—R. O. Gwyn
Probation Officer—Charles S. Graves

Superintendent of Schools—J. W. Miller

Superior Judge—C. J. Luttrell
Law and motion day, last Saturday of each month.

Supervisors.

E. W. Bathurst—Etna Mills
Wm. R. Lee—Dunsmuir
M. E. Buckner—Yreka
W. A. Johnson—Fort Jones
J. A. Ager, Chairman—Ager P. O.

Justices of the Peace.

F. N. Lawrence—Butte Township, Sisson
R. V. Hayden—Callahan Township, Callahan
L. H. Cory—Etna Township, Etna
J. P. Bradley—Edgewood Township, Weed
H. S. Dyer—Greenview Township, Greenview
Albert Hile—Happy Camp Township, Happy Camp
W. A. Catchcart—Hilt Township, Hilt
Harrison Wilkins—Lake Township, Dorris
Judin Johnson—Liberty Township, Sawyers Bar
Henry McGuinness—Mott Township, Dunsmuir
H. H. Chapman—Mountain Township, Hornbrook
S. K. Adams—Macdoel Township, Macdoel
P. C. Lange—Oak Bar Township, Oak Bar

Hudson G. Reynolds---Scott Valley Township, Fort Jones
W. E. Tracy---Squaw Valley Township, McCloud
Chas. Milne---Scott River Township, Scott Bar
Luther Hicox---Somes Bar Township, Somes Bar
G. H. Chambers---Table Rock Township, Montague
Albert H. Thomas---Yreka Township, Yreka

CONSTABLES.

Henry Schneider---Butte Township, Sisson
John E. Baker---Callahan Township, Callahan
Charles D. Quigley---Etna Township, Etna
J. M. Lockyear---Edgewood Township, Weed
M. G. Whipple---Greenview Township, Greenview
Peter Grant---Happy Camp Township, Happy Camp
Theo. L. Hunt---Hilt Township, Hilt
Chas. Evans---Lake Township, Dorris
Cleve J. Barry---Liberty Township, Sawyers Bar
Richard Callick---Mott Township, Dunsmuir
Chas. Lund---Mountain Township, Hornbrook
W. F. Hipes---Macdoel Township, Macdoel
N. R. White---Oak Bar Township, Oak Bar
T. J. Wayne---Scott Valley Township, Fort Jones
Edmund N. Belanger---Squaw Valley Township, McCloud
Myron S. Hoover---Scott River Township, Scott Bar
G. W. Tripp---Somes Bar Township, Somes Bar
G. T. Whitsett---Table Rock Township, Montague
Myron L. Carrick---Yreka Township, Yreka

SOLANO COUNTY.

County seat, Fairfield.

County Clerk---G. G. Halliday
Sheriff---J. J. McDonald
Tax Collector---W. B. Parker
Treasurer---George Weniger
Recorder---Frank M. Dickey
Auditor---Bert Sheldon
District Attorney---Brantley W. Dobbins
Assessor---E. E. Long
Superintendent of Schools---D. H. White
Coroner and Public Administrator---Gertrude Klotz
Surveyor---F. A. Steiger
Probation Officer---Frank A. Blanco
Farm Adviser---J. M. Mills
Sealer of Weights and Measures---John Cunningham

Superior Judge---W. T. O'Donnell
Law and motion day, second and fourth Mondays.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday.

John R. Thornton---Vallejo
C. E. Mayfield---Suisun
Carl Schmeiser---Dixon
Thomas McCormack---Rio Vista

D. M. Fleming, Chairman---Vallejo

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Victor A. Castagnetto---Vallejo Township, Vallejo
J. E. Colthurst---Vallejo Township, Vallejo
Edwin Estey---Benicia Township, Benicia
John H. Dunker---Green Valley Township, Cordelia
M. A. Maynard---Suisun Township, Suisun
R. H. Platt---Vacaville Township, Vacaville
H. E. Hoyt---Silveyville Township, Dixon
A. E. Bullard---Denverton Township, Suisun
S. A. Cripps---Elmira Township, Elmira
Frank Norton---Maine Prairie Township, Dixon
A. W. McDonald---Montezuma Township, Birds Landing
F. J. Kalber---Rio Vista Township, Rio Vista
C. B. Kidwell---Tremont Township, Dixon

CONSTABLES.

James Ward ---- Vallejo Township, Vallejo
Gustav E. Umland ---- Vallejo Township, Vallejo
W. J. Harnett ---- Benicia Township, Benicia
Edgar Hyatt ---- Green Valley Township, Cordelia
A. G. Burdick ---- Suisun Township, Suisun
Joseph Stadtfeld ---- Vacaville Township, Vacaville
B. F. Newby ---- Silveyville Township, Dixon
J. D. Rowe ---- Tremont Township, Davis
Nils Mortensen ---- Denverton Township, Suisun
Lee Cripps ---- Elmira Township, Elmira
Ed. Bartlett ---- Maine Prairie Township, Dixon
J. M. Talbert ---- Montezuma Township, Collinsville
George Adcock ---- Rio Vista Township, Rio Vista

SONOMA COUNTY.

County seat, Santa Rosa.

County Clerk ---- W. W. Felt, Jr.
Sheriff ---- John M. Boyes
Tax Collector ---- T. V. Butts
Treasurer ---- J. W. Ramage
Recorder ---- H. B. Snyder
Auditor ---- O. G. Pedigo
District Attorney ---- G. W. Hoyle
Assessor ---- J. C. Smith
Superintendent of Schools ---- Louise Clark
Coroner and Public Administrator ---- F. H. Phillips
Engineer ---- E. A. Peugh
Probation Officer ---- J. P. Plover
Horticultural Commissioner ---- O. E. Bremmer
Purchasing Agent ---- H. L. Hall
Sealer of Weights and Measures ---- John L. Gist
Farm Adviser ---- H. A. Weinland

Superior Judges ---- Ross Campbell, Rolfe L. Thompson
Law and motion day, Friday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

Wm. King ---- Cazadero
T. A. Lowell ---- Vineburg
William Cunningham ---- Kenwood
J. A. McMinn ---- Healdsburg

Blair Hart, Chairman ---- Petaluma

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

H. McCormick ---- Analy Township, Sebastopol
S. A. Cunninghame ---- Bodega Township, Bodega
F. H. Gibson ---- Cloverdale Township, Cloverdale
Leopold Justi ---- Glen Ellen Township, Glen Ellen
C. E. Foote ---- Knights Valley Township, Kellogg
G. W. Phillips ---- Mendocino Township, Healdsburg
E. E. Trosper ---- Ocean Township, Cazadero
John P. Gallagher ---- Petaluma Township, Petaluma
T. F. Duncan ---- Redwood Township, Guerneville
J. D. Cooper ---- Russian River Township, Windsor
John D. Boyd ---- Salt Point Township, Plantation
M. T. Vaughan ---- Santa Rosa Township, Santa Rosa
J. L. Small ---- Sonoma Township, Sonoma
Chas. W. Nelson ---- Vallejo Township, Penngrove
J. E. Metzger ---- Washington Township, Geyserville

CONSTABLES.

Fischer Ames ---- Analy Township, Sebastopol
Robt. Harmon ---- Bodega Township, Bodega
F. R. Frates ---- Cloverdale Township, Cloverdale
E. J. Rock ---- Glen Ellen Township, Glen Ellen
Gilbert Foote ---- Knights Valley Township, Kellogg
R. H. Truitt and O. F. Telletson ---- Mendocino Township, Healdsburg
W. N. Cunninghame ---- Ocean Township, Cazadero
R. L. Rasmussen and J. B. Sullivan ---- Petaluma Township, Petaluma
John Starrett ---- Redwood Township, Guerneville
R. G. Shane ---- Russian River Township, Windsor

Harry Parks_____Salt Point Township, Plantation
Oscar Mathews and Don McIntosh_____Santa Rosa Township, Santa Rosa
John J. Mohr_____Sonoma Township, Sonoma
_____Vallejo Township, Cotati
Fred C. Ogle_____Washington Township, Geyserville

STANISLAUS COUNTY.

County seat, Modesto.

County Clerk_____C. C. Eastin, Jr.
Sheriff_____Grat M. Hogin
Tax Collector and Treasurer_____
_____Ed. Whitmore
Auditor_____Howard C. Keeley
District Attorney_____Wm. J. Brown
Assessor_____George A. Threlfall
Recorder_____Leonora V. Rousseau
Superintendent of Schools_____
_____A. G. Elmore
Coroner and Public Administrator_____
_____C. W. Shannon
Surveyor_____J. H. Hoskins
Librarian_____Bessie B. Silverthorn
Physician_____Dr. R. E. Maxwell
Superintendent of County Hospital_____
_____E. O. Trask
Probation Officer_____C. H. Ramont
Horticultural Commissioner_____
_____A. L. Rutherford
Farm Adviser_____A. A. Jungerman
Purchasing Agent_____L. L. Day
Sealer of Weights and Measures_____
_____C. E. Tucker
Live Stock Inspector__Dr. C. M. Steiger

Superior Judges_____L. W. Fulkerth, J. C. Needham
Law and motion day, every Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

J. F. Fowler_____Oakdale
W. H. Brink_____Modesto
J. W. Davison_____Modesto
F. R. Raines_____Westley
V. D. Whitmore, Chairman_____Ceres

Justices of the Peace.

W. H. Rice_____Modesto Township, Modesto
J. M. Kerr_____Patterson Township, Patterson
J. D. Blackwell_____Newman Township, Newman
O. N. Wilkinson_____Oakdale Township, Oakdale
Garold C. Staley_____Riverbank Township, Riverbank
J. M. Gondring_____Ceres Township, Ceres
John L. Brown_____Turlock Township, Turlock
John L. Brown_____La Grange Township, La Grange
L. D. Chapin_____Waterford Township, Hickman

Constables.

T. J. Carmichael_____Modesto Township, Modesto
Ingolf Torvend_____Patterson Township, Patterson
W. G. Newsome_____Newman Township, Newman
A. T. Corrigan_____Oakdale Township, Oakdale
A. E. Perrin_____Riverbank Township, Riverbank
Albert Rich_____Ceres Township, Ceres
A. M. Stahl_____Turlock Township, Turlock
Le Roy Triplett_____La Grange Township, La Grange
B. J. Forsman_____Waterford Township, Hickman

SUTTER COUNTY.

County seat, Yuba City.

County Clerk_____Albert B. Brown
Sheriff_____B. B. Manford
Tax Collector and Treasurer_____
_____Fred H. Helken
Recorder and Auditor_____H. C. Flanery
District Attorney_____Arthur Coats
Assessor_____C. E. McQuaid
Superintendent of Schools_____
_____Minnie M. Gray
Coroner and Public Administrator_____
_____P. W. Rowe
County Engineer_____William Shearer
Probation Officer____Frances P. Switzer
Horticultural Commissioner_____
_____H. P. Stabler
Sealer of Weights and Measures_____
_____J. H. Lamme

Superior Judge_____K. S. Mahon
Law and motion day, every Saturday.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

G. H. Trevathan.....Pleasant Grove
John C. Ahlf.....Sutter
F. H. Graves.....Live Oak
John B. Heiken.....Yuba City
E. E. Reeves.....Yuba City

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

T. C. Smith.....Butte Township, Live Oak
W. E. Tucker.....Yuba Township, Yuba City
W. C. Lee.....Sutter Township, Sutter
T. J. Mulvany.....Nicolaus Township, Nicolaus
Fred Van Lew.....Vernon Township, Grafton

CONSTABLES.

W. A. McAuslin.....Butte Township, Live Oak
C. E. Masten.....Yuba Township, Yuba City
H. C. Lytken.....Sutter Township, Sutter
W. D. Butler.....Vernon Township, Tudor
C. J. Hudson.....Nicolaus Township, Nicolaus

TEHAMA COUNTY.

County seat, Red Bluff.

County Clerk and Recorder—H. G. Kuhn
Sheriff.....Merrill O. Ballard
Treasurer and Tax Collector—E. L. Cullen
Auditor.....G. M. DeShields
District Attorney.....F. C. Pugh
Assessor.....Louis Winter
Superintendent of Schools.....Mamie B. Lang
Surveyor.....C. A. Luning
Probation Officer.....W. H. Cox
Horticultural Commissioner.....G. H. Flournoy
Sealer of Weights and Measures.....P. H. Northey
Coroner and Public Administrator.....C. E. Fish
Physician.....Dr. Walter Gavey

Superior Judge.....J. F. Ellison
Law and motion day, Monday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held second Monday of each month.

Geo. A. Hoag.....Corning
B. S. Gregory.....Cottonwood
E. P. Clark.....Corning
Alex McCullagh.....Los Molinos
T. A. Spencer, Chairman.....Red Bluff

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

E. F. Lennon.....Red Bluff Township, Red Bluff
S. E. Conrad.....Tehama Township, Gerber
S. R. Dales.....Los Molinos Township, Los Molinos
Walter Henderson.....Vina Township, Vina
W. J. Crooks.....Corning Township, Corning
G. L. Childs.....Sierra Township, Manton
Nelle Gossett.....Cottonwood Township, Hunter
William Lee.....Paskenta Township, Paskenta

CONSTABLES.

H. E. McGovern.....Red Bluff Township, Red Bluff
Eugene W. Worley.....Tehama Township, Gerber
Minor Carter.....Los Molinos Township, Los Molinos
Chas. H. Johnston.....Corning Township, Corning
M. L. Bouton.....Sierra Township, Manton
Charles Kloose.....Cottonwood Township, Cottonwood
E. W. Brown.....Paskenta Township, Paskenta
C. F. Moore.....Vina Township, Vina

TRINITY COUNTY.

County seat, Weaverville.

County Clerk, Recorder and Auditor—R. L. Carter
Sheriff and Tax Collector—T. J. Montgomery
Treasurer—H. L. Knowles
District Attorney—C. A. Paulsen
Assessor—J. F. Tourtellotte
Coroner and Public Administrator—Frank M. Miller
Surveyor—J. W. Phillips
Probation Officer—D. E. Ryan
Sealer of Weights and Measures—P. H. Northey
Superintendent of Schools—Lucy M. Young

Superior Judge—James W. Bartlett
Law and motion day, second and fourth Mondays of each month.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Thursday after first Monday of January, March, May, July, September and November.

J. H. Boyce—Minersville
John D. Rourke—Hayfork
Paul E. Hoffmann—Lake Mountain
B. R. Brown—Weaverville
Jas. J. Irving—Junction City

Justices of the Peace.

H. F. Coffman—Trinity Center Township, Carrville
W. F. Flowers—Junction City Township, Dedrick
H. D. Barber—Weaverville Township, Weaverville
James E. Dockery—Hayfork Township, Hayfork
W. W. Clark—Mad River Township, Ruth

Constable.

W. J. Adams—Hayfork Township, Hayfork

TULARE COUNTY.

County seat, Visalia.

County Clerk—Miss Gladys Stewart
Sheriff—R. L. Hill
Tax Collector—Miss Audley Crowley
Treasurer—John M. Daly
Recorder—Ira Chrisman
Auditor—Wm. J. Hirni
District Attorney—Fred C. Scott
Assessor—Thomas H. Blair
Superintendent of Schools—J. E. Buckman
Coroner and Public Administrator—J. M. Hadley
Surveyor—Laurence A. Moye
Probation Officer—W. W. Collins
Horticultural Commissioner—Frank R. Brann
Purchasing Agent—N. C. Wolff
Sealer of Weights and Measures—F. F. Badoux

Superior Judges—W. B. Wallace, J. A. Allen
Law and motion day, each Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

F. M. Pfrimmer—Porterville
R. C. Sturgeon—Tulare
Chas. H. J. Hausch—Visalia
J. H. La Rue—Dinuba
J. K. Macomber, Chairman—Tipton

Justices of the Peace.

J. S. Clack—Visalia Township, Visalia
D. P. Kendrick—Tulare Township, Tulare
Aubrey M. Lumley—Porterville Township, Porterville
M. T. Wallace—Dinuba Township, Dinuba
Allan McGregor—Lindsay Township, Lindsay
James Kirk—Exeter Township, Exeter
E. C. Archer—Orosi Township, Orosi

G. S. Dunscomb---Lemon Cove Township, Lemon Cove
B. F. Compton---Alila Township, Earlimart
Wm. A. Stephens---Alpaugh Township, Alpaugh
J. C. Manock---Angiola Township, Angiola
M. Mitchell---Ducor Township, Ducor
C. P. Hodges---Springville Township, Springville
James H. Stevens---Tipton Township, Tipton
Z. M. Hindsman---Allensworth Township, Allensworth
O. L. Flynn---Strathmore Township, Strathmore

CONSTABLES.

T. W. Anderson---Visalia Township, Visalia
J. D. Reed---Tulare Township, Tulare
William E. Maston---Porterville Township, Porterville
A. L. Hicks---Dinuba Township, Dinuba
O. C. Rhine---Lindsay Township, Lindsay
Charles E. Mackey---Exeter Township, Exeter
J. W. Brooks---Orosi Township, Orosi
Lorney R. Payne---Lemon Cove Township, Lemon Cove
D. O. Howard---Alila Township, Pixley
R. W. Galloway---Alpaugh Township, Alpaugh
Frank S. Meyers---Angiola Township, Angiola
E. A. Crail---Ducor Township, Terra Bella
Clem L. Simpson---Springville Township, Springville
Ross Graham---Tipton Township, Tipton
G. W. Archer---Allensworth Township, Allensworth
A. P. Churchill---Strathmore Township, Strathmore

TUOLUMNE COUNTY.

County seat, Sonora.

County Clerk and Auditor—Ed. L. Gorgas
Sheriff---J. H. Dambacher
Tax Collector---James G. White
Treasurer---W. J. Richards
Recorder---Wm. F. King
District Attorney---Rowan Hardin
Assessor---E. H. McMahon
Superintendent of Schools—G. P. Morgan
County Surveyor---Robert Thom
Librarian---Gladys English
Farm Adviser, Bee Inspector and Horticultural Commissioner---H. H. Sherrard
Probation Officer---Fred Sutton
Sealer of Weights and Measures---H. H. Sherrard

Coroner and Public Administrator—C. H. Burden

Superior Judge---J. T. B. Warne
Law and motion day, Friday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

F. J. Ralph---Sonora
F. J. Dondero---Columbia
F. R. Sims---Chinese Camp
E. H. Hodge---Tuolumne

R. T. Simmons, Chairman—Groveland

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

C. N. George---Township No. 1, Sonora
J. W. Pitts---Township No. 2, Columbia
M. C. Merrell---Township No. 3, Groveland
James Opie---Township No 4, Jamestown
William C. Cullers---Township No. 5, Tuolumne

CONSTABLES.

W. E. Hoskin---Township No. 1, Sonora
Thomas McGlynn---Township No. 2, Columbia
William Schmidt---Township No. 3, Groveland
John Leland---Township No. 4, Jamestown
W. D. Rodefer---Township No. 5, Tuolumne

VENTURA COUNTY.

County Seat, Ventura.

County Clerk——L. E. Hallowell
Sheriff——R. E. Clark
Tax Collector——Geo. J. Little
Treasurer——H. R. Van Delinder
Recorder and Auditor——R. N. Haydon
District Attorney——Edward Henderson
Assessor——John A. Barry
Coroner and Public Administrator——Oliver L. Reardon
Surveyor——Charles W. Petit
Probation Officer——Thomas W. Spier
Horticultural Commissioner——A. H. Call
Sealer of Weights and Measures——Geo. O. Hobart

Superintendent of Schools—Blanche T. Reynolds

Superior Judge——Merle J. Rogers
Law and motion day, Monday.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Tuesday of each month.

L. F. Roussey——Oxnard
W. S. Rotsler——Camarillo
T. S. Clark——Ojai
M. H. Butcher——Santa Paula

T. G. Gabbert, Chairman——Ventura

Justices of the Peace.

M. Dimmick——Ventura Township, Ventura
S. B. Bagnall——Santa Paula Township, Santa Paula
Merton Barnes——Fillmore Township, Fillmore
C. J. Elliott——Oxnard Township, Oxnard
J. H. Conrad——Camarillo Township, Camarillo
Chas. E. Colston——Simi Township, Moorpark
Boyd E. Gabbert——Ojai Township, Ojai
Floyd S. Warring——Piru Township, Piru
George A. Robinson——Hueneme Township, Hueneme

Constables.

J. J. Salcido——Ventura Township, Ventura
Jas. L. Stralhearne——Simi Township, Moorpark
J. A. Casner——Fillmore Township, Fillmore
Henry I. Helmond——Oxnard Township, Oxnard
M. T. Richardson——Camarillo Township, Camarillo
E. A. Peasley——Ojai Township, Ojai
John W. Messer——Santa Paula Township, Santa Paula
——— ——Piru Township, Piru
Earl H. Colby——Hueneme Township, Hueneme

YOLO COUNTY.

County seat, Woodland.

County Clerk——H. R. Saunders
Sheriff——J. W. Monroe
Tax Collector——R. W. Woods
Treasurer——Roy E. Cole
Recorder——Lee R. Pierce
Auditor——R. P. Wallace
District Attorney——George T. Kern
Assessor——B. F. Hillhouse
Supt. of Schools——Harriet S. Lee
Coroner——Ross C. Wilson
Public Administrator——R. G. Lawson
County Surveyor——Asa G. Proctor
Probation Officer——A. A. Powers
Horticultural Commissioner——Harold M. Van Tassel
Farm Adviser——W. D. Norton
Sealer of Weights and Measures——Geo. A. Farish

Superior Judge——W. A. Anderson
Law and motion day, Monday of each week.

Supervisors.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

S. Gladney——Guinda
F. B. Edson——Grafton
L. E. Hutchings——Woodland
W. E. M. Beardslee——Riverbank

W. O. Russell, Chairman——Davis

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

R. W. Harrison—Woodland Township, Woodland
Jerome D. Barry—Washington Township, Broderick
Frederick Thomas—Winters Township, Winters
W. H. Scott—Putah Township, Davis
George H. Colby—Clarksburg Township, Clarksburg
J. B. Baker—Cacheville Township, Yolo
E. A. Allen—Grafton Township, Grafton
Harry Curtis—Blacks Township, Zamora
Fred A. Porter—Dunnigan Township, Dunnigan
F. M. Strickland—Cottonwood Township, Madison
William Moore—Capay Township, Capay
J. H. Morrin—Guinda Township, Rumsey
A. F. Binde—Esparto Township, Esparto

CONSTABLES.

L. W. Hillhouse—Woodland Township, Woodland
H. B. Buckingham—Washington Township, Broderick
George Rice—Winters Township, Winters
Jos. A. Huberty—Putah Township, Davis
Frank S. King—Clarksburg Township, Clarksburg
T. F. Murphy—Cacheville Township, Yolo
W. F. Smith—Grafton Township, Grafton
D. F. Houx—Blacks Township, Zamora
Roland Zacher—Dunnigan Township, Dunnigan
George F. Tilly—Cottonwood Township, Madison
C. A. Hubbard—Capay Township, Capay
K. C. Oliver—Guinda Township, Guinda
J. W. Nickell—Esparto Township, Esparto

YUBA COUNTY.

County seat, Marysville.

County Clerk—W. M. Strief
Sheriff—Charles J. McCoy
Tax Collector and Treasurer—Harvey D. Eich
Recorder and Auditor—F. H. Greely
Coroner—Frank Bevan
Surveyor—Jason R. Meek
District Attorney—Ray Manwell
Assessor—Tom E. Bevan
Superintendent of Schools—Jennie Malaley
Public Administrator—H. A. Niemeyer
Probation Officer—F. E. Smith
Assistant Probation Officer—Mary Flannery
Horticultural Commissioner—Gordin B. Laing
Sealer of Weights and Measures—Deputy State Superintendent

Superior Judge—Eugene P. McDaniel
Law and motion day, Monday of each week.

SUPERVISORS.

Meetings held first Monday of each month.

G. E. Nutt, Chairman—Wheatland
Frank M. Booth—Marysville
W. J. Mellon—Challenge
Harry E. Hyde—Marysville
W. J. Forbes—Browns Valley

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE.

Geo. F. Herzog—Marysville Township, Marysville
S. D. Hicks—East Bear River Township, Wheatland
J. Clarence Gray—Linda Township, Hammonton
Paul Erickson—West Bear River Township, Arboga
M. M. Todd—Long Bar Township, Browns Valley
Paul Simmons—Parks Bar Township, Oregon House
J. E. Cramsie—Rose Bar Township, Smartsville
C. F. Harvey, Sr.—New York Township, Brownsville
S. J. Fraser—Slate Range Township, Camptonville
James McCrank—Foster Bar Township, Dobbins
Cyrus E. Travis—North East Township, Strawberry Valley

CONSTABLES.

T. J. Tyrrell---Marysville Township, Marysville
L. B. Anderson---East Bear River Township, Wheatland
G. W. McKnight---Linda Township Hammonton
——— ——— ---West Bear River Township, Arboga
Byron B. Taylor---Long Bar Township, Browns Valley
James W. Harding---Parks Bar Township, Marysville, M. R. A.
J. H. Warne---Rose Bar Township, Smartsville
——— ——— ---New York Township, Challenge
C. E. Kennady---Slate Range Township, Camptonville
C. A. Royat---Foster Bar Township, Dobbins
Paris Bean---North East Township, Clipper Mills

CITY GOVERNMENTS.

City of Alameda (Alameda County).

Chartered city. Population 28,806. Regular meetings of council, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

Mayor, Frank Otis.

Councilman—A. Latham
Councilman—C. L. Tilden
Councilman—C. C. Adams
Councilman—E. J. Probst
Clerk—W. E. Varcoe
Attorney—Wm. J. Locke
Manager—C. E. Hickok
Treasurer and Tax Collector—Leon H. Ader
Chief of Police—W. H. Wahmuth
Auditor—F. J. Croll
Fire Marshal—W. T. Steinmetz
City Engineer—B. Hamilton
Building Inspector—E. C. Maillot
Health Officer—Dr. A. Hieronymus
Food Inspector—Dr. T. Carpenter
Health Visitor—Miss Zdenka Buben
Supt. of Parks and Recreation Dept.—A. C. Benton
Supt. of Schools—C. J. DuFour
Board of Public Utilities (Electric Light Dept.)—J. B. Kahn
Executive Secretary Social Service Board—Mrs. Beulah E. Spunn

City of Albany (Alameda County).

Regular meetings of trustees, third Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Orloff C. Marr.

Trustee—E. H. Spatz
Trustee—L. C. Green
Trustee—Louis White
Trustee—Frank J. Roberts
Clerk—Winslow N. Vierra
Attorney—Lovett K. Fraser
Recorder—J. H. Paul
Marshal—John Glavinovich
Treasurer—Freda M. Brown
Electrical Inspector—Jack Brown
Building Inspector—Joe Thelan
Plumbing Inspector—A. Severy
Chief Fire Department—John Riley
Health Officer—Dr. Vandyke Scott

City of Alhambra (Los Angeles County).

Chartered city. Population 22,000. Regular meetings of commission, every first and third Monday evenings at 7:30 o'clock.

President of Commission, N. W. Thompson.

Commissioner—P. E. Gibboney
Commissioner—M. E. Carroll
Commissioner—W. P. Battelle
Commissioner—C. C. Garrison
Manager—Grant M. Lorraine
Auditor and Clerk—R. B. Wallace
Treasurer, Assessor and Tax Collector—Adele L. Burnham
Attorney—Thomas C. Gould
Engineer—T. B. Downer
Street Superintendent—R. C. Farmer
Building, Plumbing and Electrical Inspector—C. E. Jenkins
Police Judge—H. S. Farrell
Chief of Police—J. B. Elliott
Fire Chief—Frank A. Bovet
Health Officer—Dr. A. S. Baker

Town of Alturas (Modoc County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,200. Regular meeting day of trustees, second Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, R. A. Laird.

Trustee—Loran Ballard
Trustee—J. C. Jarman
Trustee—T. A. Walls
Trustee—J. E. Niles
Marshal—F. W. Kauffman
Clerk and Municipal Water Works Superintendent—Sam W. Hull
Attorney—C. S. Baldwin
Recorder—E. C. Bonner
Treasurer—S. W. Pepperdine
Health Officer—Dr. John Stile

Town of Alviso (Santa Clara County).

City of sixth class. Population 540. Trustees meet first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, W. F. Robidoux.

Trustee—P. B. Martin
Trustee—J. M. Lords
Trustee—H. J. Carabal
Trustee—J. R. Davis
Member Board of Health—
—Mrs. E. McDermott
Member Board of Health—Miss A. Ortley
Member Board of Health—
—Ida Carabal
Member Board of Health—H. B. Fisher
Member Board of Health—
—Dr. J. I. Beattie
Street Commissioner—J. M. Lords
Treasurer—F. W. Zanker
Recorder—B. A. Chew
Marshal—E. Bacigalupi
Clerk—B. A. Chew
Attorney—L. O'Neal
Engineer—H. B. Fisher

City of Amador (Amador County).

Regular meeting of trustees, second Wednesday of each month.

Chairman of Trustees, G. L. Lynch.

Trustee—W. E. Riddle
Trustee—R. C. Merwin
Trustee—S. J. Hoskins
Trustee—J. P. Hambley
Clerk—R. D. Culbert
Recorder—O. E. Martin
Treasurer—J. Chichizola
Health Officer and Street Superintendent—B. White

City of Anaheim (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,526. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Thursdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, William Stark.

Trustee—Howard E. Gates
Trustee—G. J. Stock
Trustee—Frank N. Gibbs
Trustee—Charles H. Mann
Clerk—Edward B. Merritt
Recorder—G. B. Brown
Attorney—Hans V. Weisel
Treasurer—Charles A. Boege
Marshal—W. B. Moody
Engineer—O. E. Steward
Electrician—Vard W. Hannum

City of Angels (Calaveras County).

Post office Angels Camp.

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. H. Wood.

Trustee—James Romazzi
Trustee—E. G. Chapman
Trustee—J. P. Lemere
Trustee—A. D. Mentz
Treasurer—J. C. Twisselman
Clerk—Geo. B. Bennett
Marshal—Jerome O'Connor
Attorney—Charles P. Snyder
Recorder—C. H. McClory

Town of Antioch (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday evening of each month.

President of Trustees, Jas. D. Donlon.

Trustee—W. A. Christiansen
Trustee—Herbert A. West
Trustee—M. G. Azevedo
Trustee—R. H. Wall
Treasurer—R. M. Beede
Clerk—J. E. McElheney
Marshal—C. A. Sweeney

City of Arcadia (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 4,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, S. L. Wheeler.

Clerk——Ethel G. Farwell
Attorney——Walter F. Dunn
Marshal——H. M. Topping
Water Superintendent—Scott M. Lee, Jr.
Treasurer——Geo. W. Askermann

City of Arcata (Humboldt County.)

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,700. Regular meetings of trustees, first Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, J. P. Rusthoi.

Trustee—— Howard Barter
Trustee——R. L. Oak
Trustee——Chas. I. Harpst
Trustee——A. W. Green
Clerk——W. A. Beer
Treasurer——George W. Averell
Marshal——J. T. Barter
City Attorney——Casper N. Torp

City of Arroyo Grande (San Luis Obispo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,400. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, F. E. Bennett.

Trustee——George Grieb
Trustee——C. S. Noble
Trustee——H. E. Cox
Trustee——W. C. Poole
Clerk——B. F. Stewart
Treasurer——M. R. Swall

Town of Atherton (San Mateo County).

Town of sixth class. Meetings of trustees, every first and third Wednesday.

President of Trustees, Edward L. Eyre.

Trustee——F. H. Crosby
Trustee——Cutler L. Bonestell
Trustee——M. A. Harris
Trustee——Eli Wiel
Town Clerk——Clarence R. Walter
Treasurer——C. F. Michaels
Recorder——J. W. Classen
Marshal——E. W. Westphal

Town Attorney——Arthur H. Redington

P. O. Address of Town Clerk——Mills Building, San Francisco

City of Atwater (Merced County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 700.

President of Trustees, Geo. Bloss, Jr.

Clerk——A. T. Rector
Attorney——F. W. Henderson
Treasurer——B. D. Garlock
Marshal——B. M. Johnston

City of Auburn (Placer County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,500. Regular meetings of board, first Wednesday of each month.

Mayor, J. E. Bergtholdt.

Clerk——Mary H. Wallace
Attorney——Fred P. Tuttle, Jr.
Treasurer——Guy W. Brundage
Marshal——J. A. Grant

City of Avalon (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 700. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Fridays of each month at 1.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, P. V. Reyes.

Trustee—— E. Stanton
Trustee——W. H. Hevren
Trustee——A. L. McKelvey
Trustee——W. J. Walton
Clerk——F. M. Tidball
Treasurer——T. M. Polhamus
Attorney——Frederick Baker
Marshal——B. D. Halstead

City Manager——A. B. Waddingham

City of Azusa (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,460. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, L. Case.

Clerk——J. O. Durrell
Attorney——Henry P. Goodwin
Treasurer——W. J. Holden
Marshal——Ed Gauldin

City of Bakersfield (Kern County).

City of fifth class. Population (estimated) 22,000. Special charter. Regular meetings of council, Monday at 8 p.m.

Mayor, Geo. Haberfelde.

Councilman——W. J. Carlisle
Councilman——C. A. Griffith
Councilman——O. T. Austin
Councilman——C. E. Baer
Councilman——H. W. Carlock
Councilman——L. K. Stoner
Clerk and Auditor——V. Van Riper
Attorney——E. F. Brittan
Treasurer——D. W. Stilwell
Manager——James Ogden
Chief of Police——J. H. Dupes

City of Banning (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,810. Regular meeting of trustees, second Tuesday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, D. H. Gates.

Clerk——Theodore Backus
Attorney——Frank L. Miller
Treasurer——B. E. Hansen
Marshal——E. T. Brown
Recorder——C. H. Ingelow
Health Officer—Miss Margaret Van Scoyoc

City of Beaumont (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,400. Regular meetings of trustees, every Friday evening.

President of Trustees, Philip Truby.

Clerk——G. W. Green
Attorney——Frank L. Miller
Treasurer——Ivan W. Keith
Marshal——John Lovren

Town of Belvedere (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population 700. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Geo. F. Guerraz.

Clerk——F. W. Kelley
Treasurer——J. H. Kelley
Marshal——O. J. Oldfield

City of Benicia (Solano County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,693. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. L. Crooks.

Trustee——G. L. Allen
Trustee——James M. Barkley
Trustee——E. C. Dana
Trustee——Frank A. McCormick
Clerk——J. C. McAravy
Attorney ——
Treasurer——Daniel P. McLaughlin
Marshal——S. A. Johnston

City of Berkeley (Alameda County).

City of class two and one-half. Population 65,000. Regular meetings of the council, every Tuesday at 9 a.m. and every second and fourth Friday at 8 p.m.

Mayor, Frank D. Stringham.

Councilman——T. E. Caldecott
Councilman——M. B. Driver
Councilman——Carrie L. Hoyt
Councilman——Samuel C. May
Councilman——Agnes C. Moody
Councilman—— Walter Mork
Councilman——Elmer E. Nichols
Councilman——Frank W. Wentworth
Clerk——Emma M. Hann
Attorney——Earl J. Sinclair
Chief of Police, Acting——C. D. Lee
Chief of Fire Dept.——G. Sydney Rose
Auditor——Harry L. Traub
City Manager——John N. Edy

City of Beverly Hills (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 4,000. Regular meetings of trustees, Monday of each week at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, S. M. Spalding.

Trustee—W. E. Woods
Trustee—Edw. E. Spence
Trustee—O. E. McCartney
Trustee—Norman A. Pabst
Clerk—John G. Soulay
Treasurer—R. E. Benedict
Recorder—George H. Hedley
Attorney—Paul E. Schwab

City Engineer and Street Superintendent—J. C. Albers

City of Biggs (Butte County).

City of sixth class. Population 683. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, G. K. Bacon.

Clerk—Marchia Webb
Marshal—B. J. Demes
Treasurer—Bernard F. Lucas

Town of Bishop (Inyo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000 to 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday evening of each month.

President of Trustees, W. W. Watterson.

Trustee—W. L. Smith
Trustee—B. E. Johnson
Trustee—F. H. Arcularius
Trustee—F. M. Hess
Clerk—T. G. Watterson
Recorder—S. S. Patterson
Treasurer—M. Q. Watterson
Chief Fire Department—G. W. Gerhart

Marshal—G. W. Gerhart

City of Blue Lake (Humboldt County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 600. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. H. Reaves.

Clerk—Susie Anderson
Marshal—Enos Barber
Attorney—Irwin T. Quinn
Treasurer—T. A. Smith

City of Blythe (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Regular meeting of trustees, every Monday, 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, S. D. Kamrar.

Trustee—E. L. Kelsey
Trustee—A. T. Stadler
Trustee—C. F. Bush
Trustee—Jos. DeFrain
Recorder—H. A. Walsh
Attorney—Allyn H. Barber
Marshal—F. H. LaBarron
Treasurer—A. F. Masterman
Clerk—E. R. Fairbanks
Building Inspector—A. G. Humphrey

Health Officer—Wm. H. Chapman

City of Brawley (Imperial County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,392. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, E. W. Cuff.

Trustee—H. E. Gates
Trustee—Earl McReynolds
Trustee—S. D. Carey
Trustee—J. H. Curtis
Attorney—W. I. Wilson
Treasurer—R. Clayton Lee
Clerk—O. M. Juvenal
Engineer—G. R. Wade

City of Brea (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays; bills considered only first regular meeting each month.

President of Trustees, H. E. Becker.

Trustee—P. C. Huddleston
Trustee—C. A. Sullivan
Trustee—Frank J. Schweitzer
Trustee—Isaac Craig
Clerk—Maude B. Sayles
Treasurer—Leon A. Sayles
Attorney—Albert Launer
Marshal—J. C. Looney

City of Burbank (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 12,000. Regular meeting of trustees, every Tuesday at 6.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Jas. C. Crawford.

Clerk—F. S. Webster
Attorney—E. E. Kirk
Treasurer—Chas. B. Fischer
Marshal—John H. Long

Street Superintendent—R. R. Scott

City of Burlingame (San Mateo County).

Regular meetings of trustees first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. H. Pearson.

Trustee—Ernest C. Douglas
Trustee—John R. Lynden
Trustee—Frank Lindsay
Trustee—E. E. Johnson
Clerk and Assessor—J. R. Murphy
Treasurer—John V. Doherty
Attorney—John F. Davis
Marshal—John J. Harper

Recorder—Albert A. Meyer

City of Calexico (Imperial County).

City of sixth class. Population (official city census) 6,223. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, T. J. West.

Trustee—Chas. Downing
Trustee—E. G. Burdick
Trustee—J. C. Graham
Trustee—W. H. Parcels
Clerk and Recorder—A. L. Hubbell
Treasurer—Geo. F. Ramsey

Attorney—Wm. E. Ginder

City of Calipatria (Imperial County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000.

President of Trustees, J. J. Farmer.

Trustee—J. K. Griffith
Trustee—C. E. Guest
Trustee—B. K. Travers
Trustee—E. S. Slade
Clerk—P. N. Myers
Treasurer—C. W. Hinderks
Attorney—E. W. Heald
Marshal—I. S. Holmes
Tax Collector—I. S. Holmes
Assessor—P. N. Myers
Health Officer—Dr. F. F. Malone
Superintendent of Streets—E. G. Schultze

Engineer—Harry Tsheppe

Town of Calistoga (Napa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Friday of each month.

President of Trustees, T. M. McGrail.

Trustee—C. S. Piner
Trustee—P. E. Kelley
Trustee—William Spiers
Trustee—J. R. Rutherford
Clerk—J. G. Finch
Recorder—M. M. Moran
Treasurer—C. M. Hoover
Marshal—Carl T. Pierce
City Attorney—Wallace Rutherford
Engineer—W. C. Little

City of Carmel-by-the-Sea (Monterey County).

(P. O. Carmel.)

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,400. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. T. Kibbler.

Trustee—William L. Maxwell
Trustee—Perry Newberry
Trustee—T. B. Reardon
Trustee—Helen W. Parkes
Clerk and Assessor—Saidee Van Brower
Marshal and Tax Collector—August Englund
Recorder—J. W. Hand
Attorney—Argyll Campbell
Treasurer—L. S. Slevin

City of Ceres (Stanislaus County).

City of sixth class. Population 736.

President of Trustees, V. D. Whitmore.

Clerk—J. A. Wagener
Attorney—E. H. Zion
Recorder—J. M. Gondring
Marshal and Health Officer—Albert Rich
Treasurer—A. L. Harris

City of Chico (Butte County).

Freeholders' charter city. Population 9,339. Regular meetings of council, first Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.

Mayor, C. C. Richardson.

Councilman—L. G. Faulkner
Councilman—J. F. Leeper
Councilman—O. T. Miller
Councilman—J. A. Tyler
Clerk and Assessor—Ira R. Morrison
Attorney—Jerome D. Peters
Street Superintendent—F. A. Lammiman
Chief of Police and Fire Chief—C. E. Tovee
Treasurer—Frank M. Moore
Police Judge—Clyde Thomas
Tax Collector—M. E. Johnston
Engineer—F. A. Lammiman
Health Officer—C. E. Tovee
City Manager—Ira R. Morrison

City of Chino (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,132. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. M. Craw.

Clerk—M. L. Birnie
Attorney—R. C. Homan
Treasurer—Edwin Rhodes
Marshal—H. Mogle
Health Officer—Dr. Elgar Reed
Recorder—Claude R. Durrell
Water Superintendent—J. H. Beckley
Engineer—P. E. Kressly
Librarian—Mrs. Genevieve Breslin

City of Chowchilla (Madera County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 809. Regular meetings of trustees, first Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, S. W. Dodds.

Clerk—G. A. Rogers
Attorney—Harry I. Maxim
Treasurer—L. E. Davidson
Marshal—F. J. Heisey

City of Chula Vista (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month at 7 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. H. Peters.

Trustee—L. B. Barnes
Trustee—E. G. Noyes
Trustee—Judson Bent
Trustee—Herbert Shaw
Clerk—C. S. Timmons
Attorney—F. B. Andrews
Treasurer—C. P. Moise
Marshal—R. T. Vaughn

City of Claremont (Los Angeles County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first Thursday of each month at 7 p.m.

President of Trustees, L. C. Bell.

Clerk—J. D. Johnson
Attorney—J. A. Allard
Recorder—G. M. Gardner
Treasurer—H. E. Mead
Marshal—C. A. Clevenger

Town of Cloverdale (Sonoma County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, O. P. Fleckner.

Clerk—E. B. Thompson
Treasurer—C. L. Sedgley
Attorney—J. R. Leppo
Marshal—W. J. Orr

City of Clovis (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,250. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, E. C. Smallin.

Trustee—Chris Kastner
Clerk—I. M. Bridges
Trustee—Wm. Wertz
Treasurer—Thomas Howison, Jr.
Trustee—L. E. Weldon
Attorney—W. E. Simpson
Trustee—E. E. Reyburn
Recorder—J. E. Burks
Marshal—R. W. Ellis

City of Coalinga (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday nights of each month.

Mayor, Burton Boyle.

Trustee—C. R. Vanderlip
Trustee—Wm. Fenneman
Trustee—R. C. Baker
Clerk—L. A. Buchanan
Trustee—W. E. Whittington
Treasurer—J. A. Fleutsch
Marshal—T. J. Petersen

City of Colfax (Placer County).

City of sixth class. Population 950. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, Dr. R. A. Peers.

Clerk—John M. Newman
Treasurer—A. E. Weaver
Attorney—Lee Gray
Marshal—L. R. Starr

City of Colton (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population 6,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. B. Culross.

Trustee—Guy L. Rick
Marshal—G. I. George
Trustee—J. H. Brewster
Electrician—Chas. Felger
Trustee—W. C. Hebberd
Attorney—M. O. Hert
Trustee—E. F. Harford
Recorder—D. C. Morris
Clerk—Olive Phillips
Street Superintendent—C. A. Hutchinson
Treasurer—Fred O. Lewis
Collector—Edith Henderson

Town of Colusa (Colusa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Oscar Robinson.

Trustee—R. E. Button
Clerk—B. L. McCue
Trustee—D. H. Stowe
Recorder—F. M. Fogalsang
Trustee—C. A. Phillips
Attorney—Thomas Rutledge
Trustee—L. L. Hicok
Treasurer—F. M. Fogalsang
Marshal—J. R. Totman

City of Compton (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 7,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. L. Peck.

Attorney——A. C. Cooney
Treasurer——R. B. Hendrick
Marshal——B. A. Presley
Clerk—— Maude Hecock

Town of Concord (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,200. Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday of each month.

Chairman of Trustees, C. W. Klein.

Trustee——H. W. Bott
Trustee——D. J. Baldwin
Trustee——P. L. Keller
Trustee——F. L. Roseborough
Clerk——W. E. Ballenger
Marshal and Street Superintendent——
——E. F. Slattery
Attorney——Alva S. Sherlock

City of Corcoran (Kings County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

Chairman of Trustees, B. N. Kirk.

Trustee——G. H. Cutter
Trustee——N. G. Perkins
Trustee——L. O. Henrich
Trustee——E. J. Harp
Clerk——Jas. C. Condon
Recorder——Fred Morrison
Treasurer——L. G. Fuller
Health Officer——Dr. J. H. Van Vorhis
Marshal——R. E. Springer
Attorney——A. C. McClellan

City of Corning (Tehama County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, B. E. Glick.

Trustee——W. N. Woodson
Trustee——G. G. Morgan
Trustee——G. W. Strawn
Trustee——M. G. Ramer
Clerk and Attorney—Edward L. Randall
Treasurer——C. A. Foster
Chief of Fire Department—H. D. Crooks
Marshal——John J. Jobe

Marshal——John J. Jobe

City of Corona (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, H. M. Key.

Clerk——M. Terpening
Attorney——W. S. Clayson
Treasurer——May Grow Stobbs
Marshal——Jesse Bradshaw

City of Coronado (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. E. Harper.

Trustee——J. E. Alcaraz
Trustee——Mrs. Jas. MacMullen
Trustee——Geo. Holmes
Trustee——H. J. Stewart
Clerk——W. Tilden Clark
Manager——Tom J. Allen
Marshal——Joe C. Myers
Attorney——J. Clyde Hizar
Treasurer and Tax Collector——
——A. A. Mathewson
Recorder——H. L. Titus
Health Officer——R. Lorini, M.D.

Town of Corte Madera (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 945. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, H. J. Thomas.

Trustee—E. S. Merriam
Trustee—P. I. Richards
Trustee—Wm. F. Granger
Trustee—W. I. Pixley
Clerk—Jas. A. Fay
Treasurer—F. Mahood
Marshal—Wm. Wyatt
Recorder—T. F. Draper

Attorney—H. C. Symonds

City of Covina (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday nights of each month.

President of Trustees, J. P. Overholtzer.

Trustee—A. H. Longworth
Trustee—Glen C. Harnish
Trustee—Smith Budd
Trustee—George H. Maxfield
Clerk, Assessor and Recorder—John C. Hutchinson
Marshal and Street Superintendent—A. E. Olsen
Water Superintendent—H. L. Harris
Health Officer—Jas. J. Saunders
Attorney—Thomas B. Reed
Engineer—F. L. Douglas

Treasurer—Max Leonhardt

City of Crescent City (Del Norte County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,100. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday after first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. F. Lehman.

Trustee—J. E. Plaisted
Trustee—J. L. Musick
Trustee—W. V. Seward
Trustee—J. E. Tonkin
Clerk and Assessor—H. K. Tonkin
Attorney—R. D. McIntosh
Marshal—C. R. Gray
Treasurer—Lee Tyler

Recorder—A. D. DeMartin

City of Culver City (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,000. Regular meetings of trustees every Monday evening.

President of Trustees, Clyde W. Slater.

Trustee—Milton D. Gardner
Trustee—Reve E. Houcil
Trustee—D. F. Coombs
Trustee—Clarence V. Loop
Clerk—Nelle B. Haus
Treasurer—Chas. E. Shillito

City of Daly City (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, H. H. Smith.

Trustee—T. P. Moran
Trustee—T. F. O'Rourk
Trustee—H. Sundermann
Trustee—F. L. Hensley
Clerk and Assessor—B. C. Ross
Attorney—J. E. McCurdy
Treasurer—A. L. Stockton
Marshal and Tax Collector—J. T. Doyle
Superintendent Water System—J. J. Kennedy
Recorder—Ellis C. Johnson
Engineer—Geo. A. Kneese

Poundmaster—J. J. Sullivan

City of Davis (Yolo County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, third Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, A. G. Anderson.

Trustee—B. T. Brewster
Trustee—W. R. Pugh
Trustee—C. B. Porter
Trustee—F. M. Hayes
Clerk—Forrest A. Plant
Treasurer—F. P. Wray

City of Delano (Kern County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, H. Hawley.

Trustee----------Frank Panero
Trustee----------Otto A. Clason
Trustee----------William R. Smith
Trustee----------David L. Shifflet
Clerk----------Willis E. Reid
Treasurer----------Mrs. K. Mahan

City of Dinuba (Tulare County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,400. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, H. L. Andrews.

Clerk----------C. T. Reagan
Attorney----------J. E. Greene
Treasurer----------E. C. Schultz
Marshal----------B. P. Robertson

Town of Dixon (Solano County).

Regular meeting of trustees every Tuesday evening.

President of Trustees, F. A. Hutton.

Trustee----------R. E. L. Stephens
Trustee----------J. P. Thomsen
Trustee----------W. J. Weyand
Trustee----------J. A. Kilkenny
Clerk----------Stuart Grady
Recorder----------H. E. Hoyt
Treasurer----------H. C. Cowden
Marshal----------H. C. Grove

Town of Dorris (Siskiyou County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 320. Regular meetings of trustees, first Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, John F. Wise.

Trustee----------Wm. G. Hagelstein
Trustee----------Roy D. Craig
Trustee----------James R. Adams
Trustee----------Robert L. Oliver
Treasurer----------Mrs. J. Lang
Clerk----------W. P. Sherman

Town of Dunsmuir (Siskiyou County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,900. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, S. J. Wilkins.

Trustee ----------
Trustee---------- John Thornton
Trustee----------F. L. Callisch
Trustee----------S. D. Root
Clerk----------G. H. Schnebele
Treasurer----------C. O. Porter
Attorney----------Henry McGinness
Recorder----------J. Micander
Marshal----------J. Young

City of East San Diego (San Diego County).

(Annexed to San Diego.)

City of El Cajon (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 700. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, Edwin Mueller.

Treasurer ----------Fred Jones
Clerk----------Chas. F. Richardson
Superintendent of Streets----------
----------William Stell

City of El Centro (Imperial County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, Will S. Fawcett.

Clerk----------J. S. Loofbourow
Marshal----------H. L. Barker
Attorney----------J. S. Larew
Treasurer----------F. J. Glanola

City of El Cerrito (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,800. Regular meetings of trustees, every Friday night.

Chairman of Trustees, Philip A. Lee.

Trustee—Chas. W. Zimmerman
Trustee—Frank McDermott
Trustee—Kirk Gray
Trustee—George Conlon
Clerk—Alice M. Morris
Treasurer—J. F. Walsh
Marshal and Tax Collector—A. H. MacKinnon

City Attorney—Thos. M. Carlson

City of El Monte (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,800. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Wm. G. Curtis.

Trustee—J. S. Thurman
Trustee—D. S. Sorey
Trustee—H. L. Asher
Trustee—E. W. Selbach
Clerk—B. B. Moore
Treasurer—R. L. Arnold
Marshal—L. C. Burdick
Recorder—F. G. Wilson
Fire Chief—D. Chamley
Attorney—W. F. Dunn

City of El Segundo (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, every Tuesday evening at 7.30.

President of Trustees, Wm. C. Bryson.

Trustee—Peter E. Binder
Trustee—Carl E. Rueger
Trustee—John A. Gerow
Trustee—Alfred M. Smiley
Clerk—Victor D. McCarthy
Treasurer—Minta Curtzwiler
Attorney—Clyde Woodworth
Marshal—R. T. Hutchins
Recorder—Don C. Fugitt
Health Officer—Dr. John L. Pomeroy
Engineer—R. T. Hutchins
Building, Plumbing and Electrical Inspector—R. T. Hutchins
Fire Chief—C. K. McConnell

Street Superintendent—A. R. Gunn

City of Elsinore (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 600 or 700. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, G. G. Willsey.

Trustee—Chas. Hohman
Trustee—J. E. Mills
Trustee—Frank Yocum
Trustee—M. H. Wesner
Clerk—C. H. Ogden
Treasurer—R. H. Kirkpatrick
Marshal—Geo. M. Briner
Recorder—C. H. Ogden

Town of Emeryville (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,300. Regular meetings of trustees, every Monday evening.

President of Trustees, W. H. Christie.

Trustee—J. L. Clark
Trustee—J. T. Doyle
Trustee—H. H. Emery
Trustee—F. J. Stoer
Clerk and Assessor—William A. Siebe
Treasurer—Frank P. Poulter
Marshal and Tax Collector—E. J. Carey
Engineer—R. S. Hawley
Attorney—T. C. Judkins
Health Officer—Dr. A. T. Drennan

City of Escondido (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,300. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month from May 1 to September 1 at 8 p.m.; from September 1 to May 1 at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, E. B. Buell.

Clerk—H. L. Gongwer
Attorney—L. N. Turrentine
Treasurer—Arthur B. Jones
Marshal—George B. Rice

Town of Etna (Siskiyou County).

Town of sixth class. Population 425. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. Dannenbrink.

Trustee—C. B. Parrott
Trustee—Peter Blake
Trustee—W. J. Balfrey
Trustee—A. Gerrish
Marshal—L. A. Moxley
Clerk—M. F. Smith

City of Eureka (Humboldt County).

City of sixth class. Population 12,923. Regular meetings of council, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

Mayor, Oscar W. Lord.

Clerk—A. Walter Kildale
Attorney—James W. Henderson
Treasurer—John P. Borg
Chief of Police—L. C. Bannister

City of Exeter (Tulare County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, every second Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Horace T. Davis.

Trustee—B. F. List
Trustee—J. O. Schelling
Trustee—N. N. Redford
Trustee—Emmett Meyers
Marshal—A. J. P. Bishop
Treasurer—E. H. Miles
Recorder—James Kirk
Clerk—T. E. Awbrey

Attorney—Karl A. Machetanz

City of Fairfield (Solano County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,200. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Wm. H. Witherow.

Trustee—Walter Bickford
Trustee—J. Gerevas, Jr.
Trustee—M. E. Parr
Trustee—Wm. Gleeson
Clerk—Lewis Morrill
Treasurer—W. M. Hunter
Attorney—B. W. Dobbins
Marshal—W. F. McCarron

Health Officer—Dr. H. V. Clymer

Town of Ferndale (Humboldt County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, L. C. Ericcsen.

Clerk—S. Christensen
Attorney—A. W. Blackburn
Treasurer—F. G. Williams
Marshal—Geo. L. Collins

City of Fillmore (Ventura County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. F. Reeder.

Trustee—Herbert Walker
Trustee—W. H. Price
Trustee—Alex James
Trustee—E. C. Fuller
Treasurer—G. W. Sturgis
Clerk and Recorder—C. Arrasmith
Marshal—Earl M. Hume
Attorney—J. A. Galvin

City of Firebaugh (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 600. Regular meetings of trustees, first and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, Max Knittle.

Trustee—Joe Masini
Trustee—A. E. Zanducci
Trustee—Ramon Barba
Trustee—Nick Fabris
Clerk—C. J. McDonald
Attorney—S. F. Hollins
Treasurer—Harry Clennen
Marshal—Oliver Wilson

City of Fort Bragg (Mendocino County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,200. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, H. W. Little.

Attorney ----------Leonard Stone
Clerk----------E. J. O'Connor
Treasurer----------A. L. Wintzer
Marshal----------John B. Ruschetti
City Manager----------W. H. Dixon

Town of Fort Jones (Siskiyou County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 500. Regular meetings of trustees first Monday of each month.

Chairman of Trustees, M. C. Beem.

Trustee----------R. J. Willard
Trustee----------G. A. Milne
Trustee----------A. E. Luce
Trustee----------J. L. Byrne
Marshal and Health Officer----------
----------John Schary
Clerk----------R. A. Walker

Town of Fortuna (Humboldt County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Geo. W. Long.

Clerk----------George R. Lane
Treasurer----------Gordon R. Legg
Marshal----------L. F. Crow

Town of Fowler (Fresno County).

Town of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,400. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

Chairman of Trustees, F. E. Wells.

Clerk----------Geo. Weseman
Treasurer----------Paul H. Hutchison
Marshal----------J. W. Ford
Attorney----------Arthur Allyn

City of Fresno (Fresno County).

City of third class. Population 70,000. Regular meetings of commission every Thursday at 10 a.m.

Mayor T. G. Hart.

Clerk----------H. S. Foster
Treasurer----------A. D. Ewing
Attorney----------W. E. Simpson
Chief of Police----------F. Truax
Assessor----------G. P. Cummings
Police Judge----------J. G. Crichton

City of Fullerton (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population 10,000. Regular meetings of trustees, Tuesday evening of each week at 7.30.

President of Trustees, W. F. Coulter.

Trustee----------L. P. Drake
Trustee----------R. A. Marsden
Trustee----------R. R. Davis
Trustee----------W. A. Moore
Clerk----------F. C. Hezmalhalch
Treasurer---------- Fred Fuller
Marshal----------A. E. Eells
Attorney----------F. H. Lyon
Engineer----------W. C. Record
Recorder----------Wm. French
Health Officer----P. C. Gilberson, M.D.
Sewer and Water Superintendent-----
----------Geo. Witty
Street Superintendent-----W. C. Record

City of Gilroy (Santa Clara County).

Special chartered city. Population (estimated) 3,000. Regular meetings of council, first Monday of each month.

Mayor, Jas. Princevalle.

Clerk----------E. F. Rogers
Attorney----------W. G. Fitzgerald
Treasurer----------Julia Allen
Marshal---------- George Easton

City of Glendale (Los Angeles County).

Charter city. Population 35,000. Regular meetings of Council, every Thursday and first and last Monday at 7 p.m.

Mayor, Spencer Robinson.

Clerk	A. J. Van Wie	Treasurer	J. C. Sherer
Police Judge	F. H. Lowe	Chief of Police	John D. Fraser
Attorney	Ray L. Morrow	Manager	Wm. H. Reeves

City of Glendora (Los Angeles County).

Regular meeting of trustees, every Tuesday evening.

Mayor, Charles Ragan.

Trustee	W. G. Hall	Trustee	E. L. Comstock
Trustee	W. C. Ramsay	Clerk	Fred Long
Trustee	B. W. Richardson	Marshal	E. B. Robertson

Attorney R. B. Bidwell

City of Grass Valley (Nevada County).

City of fifth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of council, second and fourth Thursdays of each month.

Mayor, M. J. Brock.

Councilman	W. G. Lord	Clerk	C. F. Lobecker
Councilman	R. W. Rhodda	Attorney	Lynne Kelly
Councilman	M. J. Brock	Treasurer	A. H. Mooser

Marshal ——— ———

City of Gridley (Butte County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. A. Waldan.

Clerk	Leona B. Thompson	Treasurer	J. C. Craig
Attorney	Henry Ingram	Marshal	C. H. Miller

City of Gustine (Merced County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 850. Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, D. T. Haley.

Trustee	Jack Banchio	Attorney	C. R. Perrier
Trustee	A. W. Drummond	Treasurer	J. C. Holst
Trustee	Henry P. Green	Recorder	Thos. Stamper
Trustee	George Steele	Clerk	W. L. Chappell

Marshal O. F. Carey

City of Hanford (Kings County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,888. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, Freeman Richardson.

Trustee	A. W. Bass	Fire Chief	C. E. Kendall
Trustee	W. M. Erwin	Health Nurse	Ethel Snyder
Trustee	E. R. Houston	Street Superintendent	Benn Duffield
Trustee	Geo. R. Smith	Street Inspector	J. C. Liggett
Clerk	D. C. Williams	Sewer Superintendent	J. D. Bozeman
Marshal	W. G. Ritchie	Attorney	F. B. Graves

Recorder S. B. Johnston

City of Hawthorne (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. C. Butler.

Clerk	W. B. Shaw	Treasurer	H. W. Hopkins
Attorney	Perry G. Briney	Marshal	F. W. Godard

Town of Hayward (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, R. A. Kolze.

Clerk—M. B. Templeton
Attorney—C. W. White
Treasurer—Leo P. Haas
Marshal—F. P. Schilling
Superintendent Water Department—J. D. Smalley

City of Healdsburg (Sonoma County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, G. H. Brigham.

Clerk—J. W. Hillhouse
Attorney—F. W. McConnell
Treasurer—L. J. Hall
Marshal—J. V. Mason

City of Hemet (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,800. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. W. Isle.

Clerk—C. M. Dietterich
Attorney—O. P. Ensley
Treasurer—H. C. Wilson
Marshal—Ben F. White

Town of Hercules (Contra Costa County).

Regular meeting of trustees, last Thursday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. A. Varni.

Trustee—R. R. Robison
Trustee—C. F. Lehmkuhl
Trustee—Chas. Jones
Trustee—E. D. Armstrong
Treasurer—Stephen Johnston
Marshal—W. B. McKenzie
Clerk—L. E. Hart

City of Hermosa Beach (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, J. H. Claudius.

Trustee—Frederick Piner
Trustee—A. R. Holston
Trustee—J. B. Gregory
Trustee—F. M. Bravender
Attorney—C. A. Bridge
Street Superintendent—W. F. Meadows
Marshal—W. A. Stiles
Building Inspector—F. C. Mead
Treasurer and Tax Collector—Ray E. Mead
Clerk and Assessor—B. F. Brown
Recorder—C. A. Bridge
Engineer—C. F. Saunders

Town of Hillsborough (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 5 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. A. Brewer.

Trustee—Henry W. Poett
Trustee—George H. Howard
Trustee—Samuel Knight
Trustee—Henry T. Scott
Clerk—John A. Hoey
Attorney—A. H. Redington
Treasurer—Wm. Prescott Scott
Marshal—C. M. Hirschey
P. O. Address of Clerk—Box 235, Burlingame
P. O. Address of Marshal—San Mateo

Town of Hollister (San Benito County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,781. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Alvin D. Ebi.

Clerk—Howard O'Brien
Attorney—Thomas E. O'Donnell
Treasurer—R. Shaw
Marshal and Street Superintendent—Fred A. Earle
City Engineer—Alfred M. McCray

City of Holtville (Imperial County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. D. Hartshorn.

Trustee—H. A. Terwilliger
Trustee—W. L. Huebner
Trustee—C. L. Shaw
Attorney—B. D. Roberts
Recorder—A. R. McDonald
Marshal and Tax Collector—M. P. Harris
Clerk—Dale G. Cooper

City of Huntington Beach (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) from 5,000 to 5,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month from October 1 to April 1 at 7.30 p.m.; from April 1 to October 1 at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, Richard Drew.

Trustee—J. H. Macklin
Trustee—A. Onson
Trustee—R. L. Obarr
Trustee—C. J. Andrews
Clerk—W. R. Wright
Attorney—L. W. Blodget
Chief of Police and Fire Department—J. Tinsley
Recorder—C. W. Warner
Superintendent Gas Department—W. R. Wright
Treasurer—Joseph Vavra

Chief Engineer and Superintendent of streets and sewers—Louis F. Gates

City of Huntington Park (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 12,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, William T. Salvin.

Clerk—H. H. Hunter
Treasurer—Wm. H. Boss
Attorney—W. B. Thompson
Marshal—J. H. Pinkham

City of Imperial (Imperial County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,500. Regular meetings of trustees, every Wednesday evening

President of Trustees, D. C. Gale.

Clerk—Lelia Foster
Attorney—H. N. Dyke
Treasurer—Walter D. Smith
Marshal—H. T. Dizney

City of Inglewood (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population, 15,000. Regular meetings of trustees, every Monday at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, S. H. Spafford.

Clerk—Otto H. Duelke
Attorney—Clyde Woodworth
Treasurer—Frank S. Friend
Marshal—C. H. White

Town of Isleton (Sacramento County).

City of sixth class. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday each month.

President of Trustees, L. P. Gardiner.

Trustee—I. P. Gardiner
Trustee—W. M. Hutton
Trustee—J. H. Leimbach
Trustee—J. C. Crump
Clerk—J. W. Gardiner
Treasurer—W. S. Hartin

Marshal—Wm. Parry

City of Jackson (Amador County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Dr. C. W. Schacht.

Trustee—Chas. Dondero
Trustee—James Harris
Trustee—Marion Calvin
Trustee—L. A. Piccardo
Clerk and Assessor—H. S. Tallon
Treasurer—C. L. Culbert
Marshal, Tax and License Collector—C. B. Arditto
Recorder—Wm. Going
Fire Chief—T. J. Burrow
Attorney—Wm. G. Snyder
Physician—Dr. E. E. Endicott

City of Kennett (Shasta County).

City of sixth class. Population 500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday after first day of each month.

President of Trustees, John Treichler.

Clerk—W. W. Middleton
Attorney—Harry Donnelly
Treasurer—K. V. Blair

The City of King (Monterey County, P. O. King City).

City of sixth class. Population 1,400. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday evening of each month.

President of Trustees, J. A. Carlson.

Clerk—A. B. Reynolds
Attorney—F. P. Feliz
Treasurer—S. E. Coleman
Marshal—C. A. Cochran

City of Kingsburg (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first, third and fifth Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Andrew Erickson.

Trustee—N. A. King
Trustee—R. A. Catlin
Trustee—Julius H. Palm
Trustee—J. E. Sherling
Attorney—Alex E. Nelson
Treasurer—E. Ed. Peterson
Marshal—John Haddican
Street, Water and Sewer Superintendent—F. O. Erickson
City Clerk—C. R. Magnuson

Town of Lakeport (Lake County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Herbert V. Keeling.

Clerk—Clarence E. Tindall
Attorney—W. H. Hazell
Treasurer—D. W. Greene
City Marshal—B. F. Shoul

City of La Mesa (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,700. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Friday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, E. W. Porter.

Clerk—E. C. Upp
Attorney—J. E. O'Keefe
Treasurer—C. W. Ball
Marshal—B. L. Mercer

Town of Larkspur (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, A. D. Cagwin.

Trustee—A. W. Nordwell
Trustee—W. C. Hofen
Trustee—F. W. Ammann
Trustee—H. Sutliff
Treasurer—Chas. G. White
Recorder—E. W. Long
Marshal and Tax Collector—W. V. Nicholson
Attorney—Chas. Byrnes
Clerk and Assessor—Belle C. Brown
Health Officer—Dr. Lester Newman
Street Superintendent—Geo. Durston

Street Superintendent—Geo. Durston

City of La Verne (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Arthur Durward.

Trustee—F. A. Seymour
Trustee—A. J. Beckner
Trustee—F. E. Brower
Trustee—H. M. Hanawalt
Clerk—M. E. Garber
Treasurer—Mrs. Alice C. McClellan

City of Lemoore (Kings County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,800. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, J. W. Dockstader.

Trustee---------- F. Blakeley
Trustee---------- R. R. Funk
Trustee---------- L. S. Stepp
Trustee---------- C. V. Buckner
Clerk and Assessor---------- L. L. Follett
Treasurer---------- A. D. Campbell
Marshal ---------- H. Dickenson
Street Superintendent---------- F. Blakeley

Town of Lincoln (Placer County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,600. Regular meetings of trustees, second Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. F. Zellner.

Clerk---------- Edward A. Gray
Attorney---------- T. L. Chamberlain
Treasurer---------- John Goy
Marshal---------- A. M. Poe

City of Lindsay (Tulare County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,800. Regular meetings of trustees, second Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, C. F. Burr.

Clerk---------- E. V. Bogart
Attorney---------- C. W. Braswell
Treasurer---------- R. E. Wolf
Marshal ---------- W. M. English

Town of Livermore (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,916. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.—winter months 7 p.m.

President of Trustees, Wm. Rees.

Clerk---------- Elmer G. Still
Treasurer---------- H. R. Crane
Marshal---------- D. F. Bernal

City of Livingston (Merced County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 700. Regular meeting of trustees first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, C. A. Ottmann.

Clerk---------- Robt. H. Corbett
Attorney---------- H. K. Landram
Treasurer ---------- Claude Brooks
Marshal ---------- Dave Bennett

City of Lodi (San Joaquin County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,850. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. A. Spooner.

Clerk---------- J. F. Blakely
Recorder---------- H. F. Ellis
Treasurer---------- William H. Lorenz
Marshal ---------- F. Christensen
Fire Chief---------- E. H. Stark
Engineer---------- L. F. Barzellotti
Attorney ---------- Glenn West

City of Lompoc (Santa Barbara County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. C. Whittemore.

Trustee---------- Ben Grossi
Trustee---------- F. B. Moore
Trustee---------- F. J. Miller
Trustee---------- J. D. McCabe
Marshal---------- W. S. Bland
Clerk---------- G. W. Meals
Attorney---------- C. Kelley Hardenbrook
Treasurer---------- C. D. McCabe
Street Superintendent---------- P. C. Schuck
Recorder---------- F. A. Mann

City of Long Beach (Los Angeles County).

City of fifth class. Population (estimated) 125,000. Regular meetings of council, Tuesday morning at 9.30.

City Manager, Chas. H. Windham.

Councilman, Mayor---Charles A. Buffum
Councilman, Mayor pro tem---------- Fillmore Condit
Councilman ----------Alexander Beck
Councilman----------Geo. B. Workman
Councilman----------C. A. Cover
Councilman----------W. H. McCoy
Councilman----------Frank H. Downs
Councilman----------W. L. Evans
Clerk----------H. C. Waughop
Treasurer----------H. C. Morse
Assessor----------B. H. Bridge
Tax and License Collector---------- George F. Hirsch
Attorney----------Burr A. Brown
Auditor--------Miss Myrtelle L. Gunsul
Chief of Police----------J. S. Yancy
Police Judge----------Carl V. Hawkins

City of Los Angeles (Los Angeles County).

City of first class. Population (estimated) 900,000. City Hall, Broadway, between Second and Third streets. Telephone: Pico 5200.

Mayor, Geo. E. Cryer.

Clerk----------Robt. Dominguez
Attorney----------Jess E. Stephens
Treasurer----------N. T. Powell
Auditor----------J. S. Myers
Engineer----------J. A. Griffin
Purchasing Agent-----Thomas Oughton

CITY COUNCIL.

Meetings daily, except Saturdays, 10 a.m.

Boyle Workman, President; Robt. Dominguez, City Clerk and ex officio Clerk of Council; R. M. Allan, Edwin Baker, Ralph L. Criswell, Miles S. Gregory, Walter Mallard, W. C. Mushet, W. J. Sanborn, Boyle Workman, F. C. Wheeler.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE.

Los Angeles City Police Courts, 326 West First street.

Department 1—H: J. Crawford, Justice: Chelirene Holms, Clerk. Department 2—William Frederickson, Justice; Wallace W. Stockwell, Clerk. Department 3—J. F. Chambers, Justice; Urban F. Emme, Clerk. Department 4—G. S. Richardson, Justice; Chas. Kiesner, Clerk. Department 5—C. M. Sheldon, Justice; W. H. Rowe, Clerk. J. Friedlander, Prosecuting Attorney; W. D. Krowl, Assistant. E. R. Orfila, Public Defender.

HEALTH DEPARTMENT.

Dr. L. M. Powers, Health Commissioner.

156 N. Spring street.

DEPARTMENT OF BUILDINGS.

J. J. Backus, Superintendent.

DEPARTMENT OF STREET ASSESSMENTS.

W. G. Schreiber, Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF OPENING STREETS.

W. G. Schreiber, Clerk.

DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICITY.

R. H. Manahan, Chief.

North Annex, City Hall.

ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT—OIL INSPECTION BUREAU.

T. A. Fitch, Chemist.

DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.

Boiler and elevator inspection. North Annex, City Hall.

DEPARTMENT OF PLUMBING AND GAS INSPECTION.

A. A. Bennett, Inspector; William Schade, Gas Inspector.

POLICE DEPARTMENT.

324-330 West First street.

Chief of Police, August Vollmer.

Board of Police Commissioners: Mayor Geo. E. Cryer, ex officio Chairman; C. E. McKeag, Secretary. Meetings Tuesdays, 10 a.m.

FIRE DEPARTMENT.

217 South Hill street.

Chief Engineer, R. J. Scott.

Board of Fire Commissioners: Mayor Geo. E. Cryer, ex officio Chairman; A. F. Frankenstein, J. Walter Kays; C. E. McKeag, Secretary. Meetings Friday, 10 a.m.

PARK DEPARTMENT.

Board of Park Commissioners: Warren B. Bovard, Van M. Griffith, Martha Nelson McCan; Frank Shearer, Superintendent; J. J. Hassett, Secretary. Meetings Thursdays, 2 p.m.

WATER DEPARTMENT.

207-211 South Broadway.

Board of Public Service Commissioners: R. F. Del Valle, James B. Baker, C. A. Dykstra, John A. Burton, Dr. John R. Haynes; William Mulholland, Superintendent; James P. Vroman, Secretary; L. M. Anderson, Auditor. Meetings Tuesdays and Fridays, 3 p.m.

E. F. Scattergood, Chief Electrical Engineer.

CIVIL SERVICE DEPARTMENT.

Bullard Block, 156 North Spring street.

Board of Civil Service Commissioners: B. F. Pearson, J. W. Macdonald, Wm. A. Spalding. Harold G. Ferguson, Wm. E. Schreider; C. V. King, Secretary. Meetings Tuesdays at 11 a.m.

PUBLIC LIBRARY.

Metropolitan Building.

Board of Library Directors: F. H. Pettingell, Orra E. Monnette, Mrs. Frances H. Zahn, Mrs. J. Wells Smith, F. J. Conaty; Everett R. Perry, Secretary and Librarian. Meetings second working day and third Friday of each month, 8 p.m.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Security Building, Rooms 710-731.

Members: Robert L. Burns, Elizabeth Louise Clark, Frederick R. Feitsans, Lucia Macbeth, Frank O. Bristol, John B. Beman, Robert A. Odell; Mrs. Susan M. Dorsey, Superintendent School Department; W. L. Sheldon, Secretary. Meetings Mondays 7.30 p.m. and Thursdays, 4 p.m.

BOARD OF PUBLIC UTILITIES.

E. F. Bogardus, President; H. S. Payne, Secretary; Walter R. Leeds, John P. Kennedy. Meetings Mondays and Thursdays at 1.30 p.m.

BOARD OF HARBOR COMMISSIONERS.

Wm. E. McKee, President; C. J. Colden, O. B. Kibgle; G. W. Wade, Secretary. Meetings daily, 9 a.m.

BOARD OF PUBLIC WORKS.

Ed. J. Delorey, Arthur Eldridge, H. J. McGuire; H. B. Ferris, Secretary. Meetings daily, 10 a.m.

SOCIAL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Bullard Block, 156 North Spring street.

Dr. E. J. Lickley, Rev. E. E. Haring, Mrs. Chas. H. Richmond, Thomas A. J. Dockweiler, Miss Therese Levy. Meetings Wednesdays, 10.30 a.m.

CITY AND COUNTY CONSOLIDATION COMMISSION.

Mayor, Chairman of Public Service Committee; George Dunlop, M. H. Sherman, T. E. Newlin, W. M. Garland, H. G. Ferand, Douglas Edmonds, R. L. Criswell; G. G. Whitnall, Secretary.

EFFICIENCY COMMISSION.

The Mayor, William Lacy, G. I. Cochrane, Arthur Eldridge, Director. Meetings, Thursdays.

PLAYGROUND COMMISSION.

Bullard Block.

F. G. Leonard, I. F. Hughes, Mrs. Arthur Wier, Mrs. A. N. Lee, Mrs. Alice Lynch; Charles R. Raitt, Superintendent; C. S. Lamb, Secretary. Meetings Thursdays, 9 a.m.

HOUSING COMMISSION.

(Health Department.)

Mrs. Cora D. Lewis, E. H. Wilson, Thomas Haverty, Dana Bartlett, Mrs. E. C. Bellows, E. L. Waggoner; F. D. Sweger, Secretary. Meetings Thursdays, 4 p.m.

MUNICIPAL ART COMMISSION.

F. W. Blanchard, Arthur B. Benton, Mrs. Chas. F. Gray, Mrs. Cecil B. Demille, Mrs. W. J. Wilson; the Mayor, City Engineer and Inspector of Buildings, ex officio members. Meetings first Wednesday of each month, 11 a.m.

HUMANE ANIMAL COMMISSION.

Forty-seventh and Alameda streets.

Mrs. E. D. Seward, Bert L. Clogston, Mrs. W. A. Weldon, Geo. F. Guy, Harriet W. Myers; Mrs. E. M. Waddell, Secretary.

City of Los Banos (Merced County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,250. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. E. Burch.

Trustee _____	Clerk_____H. F. Beaver
Trustee_____S. B. Dismuker	Attorney_____G. P. Ross
Trustee_____R. L. A. Thomas	Treasurer_____R. L. Puccinelli
Trustee_____J. R. Cerini	Marshal_____Alf Starkie

Town of Los Gatos (Santa Clara County).

Town of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, J. Walter Crider.

Clerk_____Miss Donna M. Winning Treasurer_____George S. McMurtry

Marshal_____H. O. Baird

Town of Loyalton (Sierra County).

City of sixth class. Population (1910) 683. Regular meetings of trustees, every Monday.

President of Trustees, L. W. Conklin.

Clerk_____J. S. Taylor Treasurer_____S. H. Sherwood

Marshal _____R. W. Martin

City of Lynwood (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,000. Trustees meet every first and third Wednesday at 7.30 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, Lars C. Anderson.

Trustee_____Carl L. Willard	Clerk and Recorder_____Fred E. Welch
Trustee_____Frank F. Menzel	Treasurer_____Jacob F. Tischer
Trustee_____Riley G. Merrill	Attorney _____Wm. H. Thomas
Trustee_____Frank M. Downey	Marshal_____Edward M. Erkfitz

Water Clerk_____W. W. Chapman

City of Madera (Madera County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, E. M. Saunders.

Clerk—W. C. Utter
Attorney—Sherwood Green
Treasurer—Geo. Opie
Marshal—A. W. Clark

City of Manhattan Beach (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 859.

President of Trustees, Carl W. Bull.

Clerk, Recorder, and Assessor—Llewellyn Price
Treasurer and Tax Collector—A. C. Conner
Building Inspector—W. S. Robbins
Attorney—Frank L. Perry
Water Superintendent, Street Superintendent and Marshal—R. J. Kuhn
Engineer—W. S. Robbins

City of Manteca (San Joaquin County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,800. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Board, R. E. Leventon.

Commissioner of Health and Safety—E. Keppel
Commissioner of Fire and Police—J. E. Huber
Commissioner of Light and Water—R. P. Fuller
Engineer—E. H. Jeffries
Commissioner of Streets and Parks—F. S. Stetler
Clerk—Daisy E. Duvall
Treasurer—E. Powers
Attorney—J. R. Scott
Recorder—E. E. Douglass
Marshal—F. M. Roundtree

City of Maricopa (Kern County).

Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. S. Green.

Clerk—E. E. Ballagh
Attorney—Vacancy
Recorder—D. D. Heagerty
Treasurer—J. B. Molloy
Marshal—H. K. Wells

Town of Martinez (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday evening of each month.

President of Trustees, C. H. Hayden.

Trustee—J. E. Colton
Trustee—T. D. Johnston
Trustee—F. H. Roberts
Trustee—R. E. Claeys
Clerk—C. E. Daley
Treasurer—Minnie D. Lyford
Attorney—A. F. Bray
Engineer—B. H. Greene
Recorder—R. L. Boyer
Marshal—L. D. Keene

City of Marysville (Yuba County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,461. Regular meetings of Mayor and Common Council, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

Mayor, Chas. Becker.

Assessor—Phil J. Divver, Jr.
Clerk—Elice W. Gern
Attorney—W. P. Rich
Marshal and Tax Collector—C. A. Smith
Treasurer—W. B. Swain

Town of Mayfield (Santa Clara County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,150. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month at 8 p.m., and at 7.30 p.m. during months of December, January and February.

President of Trustees, Geo. B. Moore.

Trustee—Stephen Anderson
Trustee—Allison Peacock
Trustee—Bert R. Holston
Trustee—Jos. A. Gemur
Clerk and Assessor—S. M. Cuthbertson
Treasurer—H. S. Henley
Attorney—G. N. Wood
Recorder—Bernard Mayer
Marshal, Street Superintendent and Tax Collector—F. D. Minaker
Engineer—Chas. Moser

City of McKittrick (Kern County).

City of sixth class. Population 500. Regular meetings of Trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, H. B. Phelan

Trustee—Fred Ehlers
Trustee—Hans Petersen
Trustee—E. H. Fairbanks
Trustee—Roy Goldberg
Clerk—O. Harris
Treasurer—O. Harris
Recorder—H. B. Phelan
Marshal—O. D. Pinkston

City of Merced (Merced County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 6,200. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, J. D. Wood.

Trustee—L. J. C. Wegner
Trustee—J. R. Cornett
Trustee—A. E. Howard
Trustee—J. S. Swan
Clerk—W. W. Cornell
Marshal—C. M. French
Street Superintendent—John Czerny
Attorney—F. W. Henderson
Engineer—C. D. Martin
Recorder—H. Bone
Treasurer—J. B. Hart
Fire Marshal—J. E. McSharry
Health Officer—A. S. Parker

Town of Mill Valley (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,554. Regular meetings of trustees, second Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Major Roy C. Ward.

Trustee—W. W. Derr
Trustee—C. E. Hatch
Trustee—O. C. Cappelmann
Trustee—R. L. Hemingway
Treasurer—A. E. Loudon
Clerk—Will Falley
Recorder—Paul Helmore
Attorney—H. C. Symonds
Engineer—J. C. O'Glesby
Marshal, Health Officer and Tax Collector—Major Frank L. Hemsted
Superintendent of Streets—Antonio S. Freitas
Pound Master—Henry Fostine

City of Modesto (Stanislaus County).

Commission form of government. Population (estimated) 14,000. Regular meetings of council, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

Mayor, Sol P. Elias.

Commissioner—Albert Osvald
Commissioner—T. J. Prewett
Commissioner—A. N. Brown
Commissioner—E. J. Boundey
Health Officer—Dr. J. W. Morgan
Chief of Police—Lee E. Smith
Clerk—H. E. Gragg
Attorney—A. J. Carlson
Treasurer—H. E. Gragg
Engineer—F. W. McCarton
Electrician—F. W. McCarton
Superintendent of Streets—F. W. McCarton
Water Superintendent—F. W. McCarton
Fire Chief—Geo. E. Wallace

City of Monrovia (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 8,700. Regular meetings of trustees first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Walter F. Dunn.

Clerk—Lewis P. Black
Attorney—John P. Dunn
Manager—Harry F. Scoville
Engineer—H. S. Gierlich
Building Inspector—M. L. Hutchinson
Health Officer—Dr. J. M. Furstman
Treasurer—W. H. Evans
Marshal—E. A. Bovee
Street Superintendent—C. A. Sergeant
Fire Chief—H. A. Stevens

Water Superintendent—C. W. Given

Town of Montague (Siskiyou County).

Town of sixth class. Population (estimated) 450. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, E. J. Price.

Trustee—Chas. H. Simon
Trustee—Chas. E. Schock
Trustee—O. H. Reichman
Trustee—Chas. E. Wright
Clerk—J. N. Terwilliger
Treasurer—W. A. Simon
Attorney—Vacancy
Recorder—G. H. Chambers

Marshal—H. E. Kniest

City of Montebello (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,000. Trustees meet every first and third Saturday of each month at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, Wm. D. Stephens.

Trustee—Truman Cole
Trustee—Geo. H. Wilber
Trustee—F. H. Olds
Trustee—E. P. Haskell
Clerk—L. G. Herr
Recorder—A. F. Roach
Treasurer—J. H. Dutcher
Attorney—Frederick Baker

Marshal—R. L. Shad

City of Monterey (Monterey County).

Commission form of government. Special charter March 2, 1911. Population 6,500. Regular meetings of council, first Tuesday of each month

Mayor, B. F. Wright.

Commissioner—A. G. Metz
Commissioner—F. M. Minick
Commissioner—Edward Allen
Commissioner—W. H. Faringhy
Clerk and Assessor—A. J. Mason
Auditor—F. I. Garrigan
Attorney—Fred A. Treat
Police Judge—Ross Sargeant
Chief of Police—F. W. A. Cording
Engineer—H. D. Severance
Treasurer—M. W. McMenamin
Health Officer—Peter Sella

Engineer—H. D. Severance

City of Monterey Park (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 6,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Fred H. Vercoe.

Trustee—W. J. Stewart
Trustee—George L. Smalley
Trustee—Theo Fulton
Trustee—H. U. Sherwood
Clerk—Arthur W. Langley
Attorney—Thomas A. Berkebile
Treasurer—Fred C. Merriam
Recorder—James H. Amis
Marshal—W. H. Williams
Road Superintendent—Wm. D. Evans

Health Officer—N. W. Giesy, M.D.

Town of Morgan Hill (Santa Clara County).

City of sixth class. Population 800. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. O. Edes.

Trustee---------- John Telfer
Trustee----------C. D. Robertson
Trustee----------J. C. Ahern
Trustee----------A. C. Sterrett
Clerk----------J. W. Spry
Treasurer----------Edith L. Reed
Marshal----------L. Patron

Town of Mountain View (Santa Clara County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,450. Regular meetings of trustees first Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, J. H. Cochran.

Trustee----------O. W. Whaley
Trustee----------J. H. Cochran
Trustee----------L. H. Watson
Trustee----------E. D. Minton
Clerk----------C. N. Lake
Marshal----------J. J. Taylor
Treasurer----------Lillian J. Peterson
Attorney----------N. E. Malcolm

Town of Mt. Shasta (Siskiyou County).

(Formerly town of Sisson.)

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 500. Regular meetings of trustees, second Friday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, F. N. Lawrence.

Clerk----------William B. Hunt
Treasurer ----------Stephen Harper

City of Napa (Napa County).

Regular meetings of trustees, every Monday at 7.30 p.m.

Mayor, Chas. E. Trower.

Clerk----------H. H. Thompson
Attorney----------John T. York
Treasurer----------H. H. Thompson
Chief of Police----------A. F. Herritt

City of National City (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, G. A. Boulette.

Clerk----------O. A. Mullen
Attorney----------R. M. Harris
Treasurer----------L. K. Ogden
Marshal----------E. M. Wright

City of Needles (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. E. Stauter.

Trustee----------C. W. Kenney
Trustee----------G. F. Connor
Trustee----------B. T. Rabbit
Trustee----------R. H. Downing
Clerk----------H. J. Kane
Treasurer ----------Roy N. Rousey
Marshal----------J. M. West
Recorder----------C. H. Marks
Attorney----------Benj. Harrison
Health Officer----------V. C. Charleston

Town of Nevada City (Nevada County).

Regular meetings of trustees, third Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, E. J. N. Ott.

Clerk----------George H. Calanan
Attorney----------F. T. Nilon
Treasurer----------J. M. Foley
Assessor----------Ada Rich
Marshal----------H. D. Shearer

Town of Newman (Stanislaus County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,251. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. H. Tinnin.

Trustee----------J. H. Beall
Trustee----------L. J. Newman
Trustee----------F. E. Douty
Trustee----------W. H. Klehn
Clerk----------W. H. Gibson
Attorney----------G. A. Whitehurst
Treasurer----------F. S. Powell
Recorder----------C. P. Paulsen

City of Newport Beach (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,500. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. J. Schnitker.

Trustee—H. Cardoza Sloan
Trustee—Geo. P. Wilson
Trustee—Conrad Richter
Trustee—L. S. Wilkinson
Clerk and Assessor—Alfred Smith
Treasurer—Lew H. Wallace
Marshal and Tax Collector—J. A. Porter
Attorney—Clyde Bishop
Water Superintendent—John McMillan
Street Superintendent—F. L. Rinehart
Engineer—Paul E. Kressly
Recorder—Byron Hall
Fire Chief—A. W. Jackson
Harbor Master—J. A. Beek

City Electrician—C. G. Rodger

City of Oakdale (Stanislaus County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,745. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, Clarence E. Wood.

Clerk—R. L. Acker
Attorney—F. W. Reeder
Treasurer—Sadie Morrison
Marshal—E. C. Wood

CITY OF OAKLAND (Alameda County).

City of class two and one-half. Population (1920) 216,261, 1924 estimate 270,000. Council meets daily at 11 a.m., except Saturdays, Sundays and legal holidays. Nominating municipal election, third Tuesday in April, 1925, and on third Tuesday in April every second year thereafter. General municipal election on third Tuesday after nominating municipal election.

Mayor and President of Council, John L. Davie.

Secretary to the Mayor H. D. Weber.

Commissioner of Public Works—Albert E. Carter
Commissioner of Streets—Wm. J. Baccus
Commissioner of Revenue and Finance—Wm. J. Moorehead
Commissioner of Public Health and Safety—Frank Colbourn
City Clerk—Eugene K. Sturgis
Auditor and Assessor—Harry G. Williams
Attorney—Leon E. Gray
Treasurer and Tax Collector—Frank W. Conard
Superintendent of Streets and ex officio City Engineer—W. W. Harmon
Chief of Police—James T. Drew
Chief of Fire Department—Samuel H. Short
Health Officer—H. E. Foster M.D.
Market and Food Inspector H. E. Smith
Sanitary Inspector—J. O. Biven
Superintendent of Electrical Department—Carl E. Hardy
Building Inspector—Thos. W. Ryan
City Wharfinger—W. J. Masterson
Poundmaster—J. J. Peters
Purchasing Agent—J. H. Brill
License Inspector—H. R. Elder

Board of Education.

George W. Hatch, President; Fred A. Campbell, J. F. Chandler, Nannie S. Kramer, John J. Allen, Jr., Georgia C. Ormsby and Wm. J. Moorehead, members of City Council and ex officio members of Board of Education; Fred M. Hunter, Superintendent of Schools; John W. Edgemond, Secretary of Board of Education.

Civil Service Board.

Sophus Nelson, President; F. F. Hammond and Chas. H. Victor; Chas. C. De Wolf, Secretary.

Board of Library Directors.

Mrs. Coral Quayle, President; Dr. Wm. S. Porter, Wm. G. Eggleston and Russell Lowry; Charles S. Greene, Secretary and Librarian.

Board of Playground Directors.

Evelyn S. Robinson, President; Hermann Johnson, H. C. Austin, J. P. Maher and Addie Mosher; Jay B. Nash, Secretary.

Board of Park Directors.

Marston Campbell, President; E. M. Sanborn and W. R. King; Henry F. Vogt, Secretary; Lee S. Kerfoot, Superintendent of Parks.

JUDGES OF POLICE COURTS.

Department 1, W. J. Hennessey; A. C. Swalley, Clerk. Department 2, Edward J. Tyrrell; Edwin Meese, Jr., Clerk.

City of Oceanside (San Diego County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,800. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 2 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. D. Merrill.

Clerk—H. D. Brodie
Attorney—F. L. Richardson
Treasurer—Eugene Chanroux
Marshal—Fred M. Sickler

City of Ojai (Ventura County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 800.

Chairman of Trustees, E. E. Soule.

Trustee—Geo. W. Mallouy
Trustee—J. C. Leslie
Trustee—Ira Cosnell
Trustee—C. V. Miller
City Clerk—C. A. Stewart
Treasurer—C. A. Lind
Marshal—E. A. Peasley

City of Ontario (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 10,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, W. D. Ball.

Clerk—D. B. Wynne
Attorney—E. H. Joliffe
Treasurer—W. W. Smith
Marshal—W. O. Hardy

City of Orange (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population 7,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second Monday of each month at 1 p.m.

President of Trustees, O. E. Gunther.

Trustee—M. O. Ainsworth
Trustee—W. T. Walton
Trustee—L. W. Hemphill
Trustee—G. W. Whitsell
Clerk—W. A. White
Attorney—H. L. Dearing
Treasurer—Bessie Wilkins
Marshal—M. E. Jemison

Town of Orland (Glenn County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Geo. E. Wright.

Clerk—E. P. Mapes
Treasurer—J. N. Tibessart
Marshal—C. M. Harelson

City of Oroville (Butte County).

City of fifth class. Population 5,491. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. T. Baldwin.

Clerk—J. W. Gibson
Attorney—R. A. Leonard
Treasurer—R. S. Kitrick
Marshal—C. W. Toland

City of Oxnard (Ventura County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, every Tuesday at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, H. H. Eastwood.

Trustee—C. H. Weaver
Trustee—Leon Lehmann
Trustee—Harry P. Speer
Trustee—E. Gerrie Driffill
Clerk—Frank B. Pettis
Attorney—Charles F. Blackstock
Treasurer—Rudolph Beck
Marshal—A. J. Murray

City of Pacific Grove (Monterey County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, E. C. Smith.

Attorney—H. G. Jorgensen
Clerk—E. S. Johnston
Treasurer—Mary Yates
Marshal—James P. Evans

City of Palo Alto (Santa Clara County).

Chartered city. Population 7,500. Regular meetings of council, second Monday evening of each month.

Mayor, A. M. Cathcart.

Clerk—Frank Kasson
Auditor—F. V. Pering
Attorney—N. E. Malcolm
Treasurer—H. F. Congdon
Chief of Police—C. F. Noble
Health Officer—Louis Olsen
Engineer—J. F. Byxbee
Electrician—A. V. Youens

Board of Public Works.

C. D. Marx, Chairman.

Board of Public Safety.

J. M. Blackburn.

Community Center Commission.

Josephine W. Duveneck, Chairman; Annie E. La Peire Secretary.

Board of Public Library.

W. C. Thoits, Chairman.

City Planning Commission.

Geo. J. Pierce, President; Frank Kasson, Secretary.

City of Parlier (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees first and third Thursdays in each month.

President of Trustees, P. L. Hackney.

Clerk—J. A. Higginbotham
Attorney—C. A. Hill
Treasurer—H. S. Stratton
Marshal—I. D. Sayre

City of Pasadena (Los Angeles County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 65,000. Regular meeting of directors, Tuesday at 9.30 a.m.

Chairman of Directors, Hiram W. Wadsworth.

Director, Vice Chairman—Franklin Thomas
Director—Carl C. Thomas
Director—Frank May
Director—Fred R. Harris
Director—John H. Simpson
Director—MacDougall Snowball
Clerk—Bessie Chamberlain
Auditor, ex officio Assessor, and Tax Collector—Geo. H. Wood
Treasurer—B. H. Rhodes

City of El Paso De Robles (San Luis Obispo County).

(P. O. Paso Robles.)

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,800. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. G. Gates.

Clerk—Mrs. Ida K. Welborn
Marshal—H. C. Sutton
Treasurer—W. A. Johnson
Engineer—W. W. Hughes

City of Patterson (Stanislaus County).

Population (estimated) 1,000. Trustees meet every second Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, J. H. Evans.

Trustee	J. M. Kerr	Clerk	T. J. Moe
Trustee	Fred Weber	Recorder	J. M. Smith
Trustee	C. M. Mack	Treasurer	Ole Torvend
Trustee	W. Knutson	Attorney	Wm. Logan

Marshal—J. W. Blue

City of Perris (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population 900. Regular meetings of trustees, first Friday of each month.

President of Trustees, T. D. Kirkpatrick.

Clerk	Mrs. Leah A. Gehan	Treasurer	C. R. Stewart

Marshal—A. F. Hardy

City of Petaluma (Sonoma County).

Chartered city. Population 6,266. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

Mayor, W. L. Sales.

Councilman	J. E. Allen	Clerk and Auditor	Lyman Green
Councilman	W. F. Farrall	Assessor	J. T. Studdert
Councilman	H. S. McCargar	Engineer	E. D. Grove
Councilman	D. W. Batchelor	Attorney	Frank J. Burke
Councilman	C. M. Riewerts	Treasurer	F. H. Meyers
Councilman	Geo. Van Bebber	Chief of Police	M. Flohr

City of Piedmont (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, Oliver Ellsworth.

Trustee	Lawrence F. Moore	Clerk	Weare C. Little
Trustee	A. C. Hibbard	Attorney	Girard N. Richardson
Trustee	R. C. Maclachlan	Treasurer	A. W. Moore
Trustee	L. G. Wolfe	Marshal	B. F. Becker

Town of Pinole (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 900. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, E. M. Downer.

Trustee	T. W. Woy	Trustee	T. A. Smith
Trustee	J. H. Curran	Marshal	A. McDonald
Trustee	L. J. Ruff	Clerk	Edna McLean

City of Pittsburg (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population 7,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. V. McFaul.

Trustee	Stephen Carusa	City Attorney	R. N. Wolfe
Trustee	L. C. Gregory	Treasurer	J. E. Bankson
Trustee	A. Linscheid	Engineer	Geo. T. Oliver
Trustee	D. B. North	Marshal	Geo. Higgins
Clerk	Jas. Fitzgerald	Recorder	W. W. Moore

City of Placerville (El Dorado County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,650. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Albert Simon.

Trustee—J. H. Quigley
Trustee—Thos. Maul
Trustee—Max Baer
Trustee—Eugene Benny
Clerk—A. J. Mahler
Treasurer—Guy E. Wentworth
Tax Collector and Marshal—P. J. Hale
Recorder—Wm. F. Bray

Fire Chief—O. N. Hirst

Town of Pleasanton (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Charles H. Schween.

Clerk—Charles S. Graham
Attorney—Charles A. Gale
Treasurer—Edward L. Benedict
Marshal—Frank C. Nevis

City of Plymouth (Amador County).

City of sixth class. Population 600. Regular meetings of trustees, first Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, Lawrence Burke.

Trustee—Geo. W. Easton, Jr.
Trustee—O. E. Harrell
Trustee—Stanley Arnot
Trustee—Gabriel Roos
Clerk—Laura G. Weston
Treasurer—James Levoggi
Marshal—Peter Laverone
Recorder—Thos. D. Davis

City of Point Arena (Mendocino County).

City of sixth class. Population 500. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday after the first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, J. D. Jensen.

Clerk—M. S. Scott
Treasurer—F. H. Warren
Marshal—D. S. Hedden

City of Pomona (Los Angeles County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 19,000. Regular meetings of council, first Tuesday of each month at 2 p.m.

Mayor, T. R. Ovington.

Auditor and Clerk—T. R. Trotter
Police Judge—Emmet Bowen
Assessor, Tax Collector and Treasurer—Joseph Mullen

City of Porterville (Tulare County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,300. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month October 1 to April 1, 7.30 p.m.; April 1 to October 1, 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. M. Tobias.

Clerk—Geo. D. Avery
Attorney—Guy Knupp
Treasurer—E. H. Hardell
Marshal—E. B. Isham

Town of Potter Valley (Mendocino County).

City of sixth class. Population 530. Regular meetings of trustees first Saturday of each month at 2 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. D. Brower.

Clerk—J. M. Thornton
Treasurer—D. C. Smith
Marshal—Royal Ryder

City of Red Bluff (Tehama County).

City of sixth class. Population (municipal census) 5,071. Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, G. G. Stice.

Trustee—H. H. Hammer
Trustee—R. H. Boding
Trustee—J. I. Thompson
Trustee—C. D. Storm
Clerk—E. F. Lennon
Treasurer—Erle Gans
Marshal—W. F. Montgomery
Health Officer—Dr. H. H. Zimmerman
Chief of Fire Department—Lew Whalen
Recorder—E. F. Lennon
Attorney—McCoy & Gans
Engineer—W. F. Luning

City of Redding (Shasta County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first Monday of each month from October to May at 7 p.m., and from May to October at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, A. H. Gronwoldt.

Trustee—F. C. Mitchell
Trustee—Earnest Dozier
Trustee—Earl Lee Kelly
Trustee—Edward R. Smith
Clerk—Leslie Engram
Treasurer—Jessie A. Dunn
Attorney—W. D. Tillotson
Recorder—Albert F. Ross
Marshal—W. J. Hammars
Fire Chief—E. Steinhaver
Manager—E. A. Rolison

City of Redlands (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 12,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Wednesdays of each month at 2 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. E. Brock.

Clerk and Assessor—C. P. Hook
Chief of Fire Department—Horace Green
Attorney—F. A. Leonard
Treasurer and Tax Collector—C. J. Tripp
Marshal—Walter Thomas
Recorder—Peter G. McIver

City of Redondo Beach (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 8,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, George Cate.

Trustee—T. J. Hoyt
Trustee—C. J. McCormick
Trustee—D. B. London
Trustee—W. N. Redmon
Clerk—Harry Polglase
Treasurer—May B. Hopkins
Attorney—Frank L. Perry
Street Superintendent—W. D. Thompson
Recorder—Edwin H. Miller
Marshal—John V. Henry

Town of Redwood City (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, Geo. W. McNulty.

Trustee—Carl K. Mabie
Trustee—H. A. Beeger
Trustee—M. E. Ryan
Trustee—A. E. Monteith
Clerk—W. A. Price
Treasurer and Tax Collector—F. K. Towne
Attorney—Albert Mansfield
Superintendent of Streets and Water—C. L. Dimmitt
Electrician—C. L. Collins
Health Officer—Dr. J. P. H. Dykes
Fire Chief—Mark Ryan
Engineer—C. L. Dimmitt
Marshal—C. L. Collins
Superintendent of Parks—Geo. Hopkins
Building and Plumbing Inspector—Con. Drathman

City of Reedley (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,800.

President of Trustees, E. A. Eymann.

Clerk—Hazel Trembley
Treasurer—R. H. Rasmussen
Recorder—A. Shaw
Superintendent Water Works—A. Shaw
Marshal—C. C. Neufeld
Health Officer—C. A. Traber, M.D.

City of Rialto (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population 961. Regular meetings of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, W. N. Glasscock.

Clerk----------C. H. Bohannon
Attorney----------Raymond E. Hodge
Treasurer----------C. M. Huston
Marshal----------T. C. McDonald

City of Richmond (Contra Costa County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 25,000. Regular meetings of council, every Monday evening at 8 o'clock.

Mayor, W. W. Scott.

Clerk----------A. C. Faris
Attorney----------D. J. Hall
Treasurer----------I. R. Vaughn
Auditor----------Marie A. Whiteside
Assessor and Tax Collector---J. O. Ford
Chief of Police----------W. H. Wood
Engineer and Superintendent of Streets----------H. D. Chapman
Chief of Fire Department--Roy Lemoin
Sanitary Inspector-----Homer E. Wyatt
Building Inspector----------L. Wierda
Plumbing Inspector----------C. S. Ford

Commissioner of Health----------Dr. Charles R. Blake

City Manager----------J. A. McVittie

City of Riverbank (Stanislaus County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500.

Mayor, W. Z. Foster.

Councilman----------H. H. Holbrook
Councilman----------R. L. Thompson
Councilman----------O. E. Johnson
Councilman----------F. B. Powers
City Clerk----------Garold C. Staley
Treasurer------Mrs. W. O. Kimberling
Marshal----------R. H. Adams
Health Officer----------Dr. O. I. Bemis

Town of Rio Vista (Solano County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock.

President of Trustees, M. Christensen.

Clerk----------F. J. Kalber
Attorney----------K. I. Jones
Treasurer----------L. P. Larsen
Marshal----------Joe Souza

Health Officer----------Joe Souza

City of Riverside (Riverside County).

Regular meetings of council, every Tuesday.

Mayor, S. C. Evans.

Clerk ----------C. B. Burns
Auditor----------G. W. Prior
Attorney----------G. A. French
Engineer---------- Lee Nafzgar
Fire Chief----------Joseph Schneider
Treasurer----------H. N. Dunbar
Superintendent of Streets---Oscar Ford
Chief of Police----------E. S. Deiss

Town of Rocklin (Placer County).

City of sixth class. Population 500. Regular meeting of trustees, last Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, O. H. Ricksecker.

Trustee----------B. N. Nelson
Trustee----------Peter Johnson
Trustee----------O. W. Pekuri
Trustee----------A. O. Wickman
Clerk and Assessor-------Lily M. Files
Treasurer----------Matt B. Moore

Tax Collector----------Lily M. Files

City of Roseville (Placer County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meeting of trustees, first Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Geo. W. Guptill.

Clerk----------Frank Chilton
Attorney----------J. B. Gibson
Treasurer----------Tom Boswell
Marshal----------L. B. Allen

Town of Ross (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population 950. Regular meeting of trustees, second Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, Thomas O'Connell.

Clerk——H. D. Friman
Attorney——A. J. Dibblee
Treasurer——B. H. Dibblee
Marshal——H. H. Hart

City of Sacramento (Sacramento County).

City of class two and one-half. Population 65,857. Regular meetings of the city council Thursdays at 8.15 p.m.

Mayor, Albert Elkus.

Councilman——C. W. Anderson
Councilman——C. H. S. Bidwell
Councilman——Edward S. Brown
Councilman——Albert Elkus
Councilman——John H. Miller
Councilman——Harold S. Kiernan
Councilman——Chas. W. Frazier
Councilman——Royal Miller
Councilman——A. E. Goddard
City Manager——H. C. Bottorff
City Controller——Corning De Saules
City Clerk——H. G. Denton
City Attorney——Robert L. Shinn
City Treasurer——Fred L. Martin
City Engineer——Albert Givan
City Librarian——Susan T. Smith
Judge of Police Court——O. W. Anderson
City Health Officer——Dr. George J. Hall
Superintendent of Recreation—George Sim
Superintendent of Parks——F. N. Evans
Chief of Police——Bernard McShane
Chief of Fire Department—M. J. Dunphy

City of Salinas (Monterey County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of council, first and third Mondays of each month.

Mayor, F. S. Clark.

Clerk——M. R. Keef
Attorney——W. A. White
Treasurer——F. A. Abbott

Town of San Anselmo (Marin County).

Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Joseph E. Clark.

Clerk——Arthur W. Studley
Attorney——Robt. W. Harrison
Treasurer——E. I. Crane
Marshal——B. A. Gaston

City of San Bernardino (San Bernardino County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 32,000.

Mayor, S. B. W. McNabb.

Councilman——H. Pitman
Councilman——Will Rogers
Councilman——C. A. Rouse
Councilman——S. B. Coombs
Councilman——Leo A. Stromee
Clerk——J. H. Osborn
Attorney——William Guthrie
Treasurer——W. A. Boren
Police Judge——R. E. Bledsoe
Engineer——C. E. Johnson
Chief of Police——A. A. Burcham
Street Superintendent——L. R. Lathrop
Fire Chief——O. W. Newcomb
Health Officer——C. C. Owen
Electrician——Wm. Harrison
Building and Plumbing Inspector——
——H. F. Wegnori

City of San Bruno (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,562. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Wednesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. T. O'Connor.

Clerk——Nettie A. Willits
Attorney——H. A. Postlethwaite
Treasurer——Jos. A. Cunningham
Marshal——Carl C. Lewis
Recorder——J. M. Custer
Engineer——George Kneese

City of San Buenaventura (Ventura County).

(P. O. Ventura.)

City of fifth class. Population (estimated) 9,000. Regular meetings of trustees every Monday at 7:30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Chas. Rea.

Clerk, Assessor and Recorder_____Thos. H. Meilandt
Attorney_____H. F. Orr
Treasurer_____H. V. Hammons
Marshal, Street Superintendent and Health Officer_____John H. Hardy
Engineer_____H. B. Waud

City of San Diego (San Diego County).

City of class two and one-half. Population (estimated) 100,000. Regular meeting of common council, every Monday at 10 a.m.

Mayor, John L. Bacon.

Councilman_____John A. Held
Councilman_____Fred A. Heilbron
Councilman_____Virgilio Bruschi
Councilman_____Harry K. Weitzel
Councilman_____Don M. Stewart
Clerk_____Allen H. Wright
Attorney_____S. J. Higgins
Auditor and Assessor_____H. L. Moody
Treasurer_____J. T. Millan
Engineer_____Fred A. Rhodes
Manager of Operation_____F. A. Rhodes
Chief of Police_____James Patrick
Chief of Fire Department_____Louis Almgren, Jr.
Building Inspector_____Oscar G. Knecht
Electrical Inspector_____A. E. Johnstone
Plumbing Inspector_____A. C. Goeddel
Boiler Inspector_____Joseph Hazell
Sewer Inspector_____William R. Harper
Food Inspector_____Geo. C. Smith

Civil Service Commission.

Stanley Hale, Dr. Charlotte Baker and William S. Rosie.

Playgrounds Commission.

Mrs. Celia A. Dunham, Harriet B. Haskell, Milton F. Heller, D. A. Ellsworth, Homer C. Miller; Superintendent, Frank H. Ehmke.

Public Library Commission.

Mrs. Marion A. Lippitt, David W. Schick, Wm. R. Wheeler.

Cemetery Commission.

Colonel E. N. Jones, H. J. Roy and Wm. M. O'Farrell; Superintendent, Chas. A. Kane.

Park Commission.

John Forward, Jr., Hugo Klauber and W. Templeton Johnson; Superintendent, John G. Morley.

Board of Health.

Dr. R. J. Pickard, Dr. Marjorie Potter, D. A. Deacon, Dr. W. W. Crawford and Leroy A. Wright. Health Officer, Alex M. Lesem.

Board of Education.

Anna M. W. Connell, Lena P. Crouse, Claude Woolman, Edgar F. Hastings and Jacob Weinberger. Superintendent of Schools, Henry C. Johnson.

City Planning Commission.

John T. Kean, K. A. Gardner, L. P. Delano, Councilman Virgilio Bruschi, with Mayor, Attorney and Engineer ex officio.

Harbor Commission.

W. C. Crandall, M. A. Graham, Joseph W. Sefton, Jr.

San Francisco (City and County).

(See counties for list of officials.)

City of San Fernando (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 6,300. Regular meeting of trustees, every Monday at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, F. D. Parker.

Trustee ---------- H. Fowler
Trustee ---------- H. C. Harding
Trustee ---------- Thomas Knox
Trustee ---------- C. D. Tucker
Clerk ---------- F. J. Harding
Treasurer ---------- I. A. Swartout
Recorder ---------- E. H. Schwinger
Attorney ---------- H. A. Decker
Marshal and Fire Chief—J. W. Thompson
Superintendent of Streets—F. N. Hubbard

Superintendent of Water Department—E. L. De Remer

City of San Gabriel (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,800. Regular meeting of trustees, every Tuesday at 7:30 p.m.

President of Trustees, George D. Dake.

Clerk ---------- Ira H. Stouffer
Attorney ---------- H. S. Farrell
Treasurer ---------- F. R. Forgey
Marshal ---------- W. G. Clemons

City of Sanger (Fresno County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, M. W. Bacon.

Clerk ---------- Frank Niles
Attorney ---------- Samuel F. Hollins
Treasurer ---------- A. B. Olson
Marshal ---------- L. R. Street

City of San Joaquin (Fresno County).

City of the sixth class.

Trustee ---------- W. H. Tuttle
Trustee ---------- Vacancy
Trustee ---------- Vacancy
Trustee ---------- Vacancy
Trustee ---------- Vacancy
City Clerk ---------- Vacancy

City of San Jacinto (Riverside County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,250. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday after first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m., October to April; 8 p.m. April to October.

President of Trustees, R. E. King.

Clerk ---------- George Grover
Attorney ---------- F. M. Sallee
Treasurer ---------- W. E. Clare
Marshal ---------- E. T. Tanner

City of San Jose (Santa Clara County).

City of third class. Population (estimated) 47,500. Regular meetings of council, every Monday evening.

President of Council, M. E. Arnerich.

Councilman ---------- Dan W. Gray
Councilman ---------- Wm. Irons
Councilman ---------- W. J. Bigger
Councilman ---------- J. T. Brooks
Councilman ---------- D. M. Denegri
Councilman ---------- Albert C. Jayet
Auditor ---------- Roy E. Walter
Clerk ---------- J. J. Lynch
Treasurer ---------- Paul Rudolph
Police Judge ---------- Thomas R. Dougherty
City Manager ---------- Clarence B. Goodwin
Building Inspector ---------- M. C. Woodruff
Engineer and Superintendent of Streets ---------- W. L. Popp
Chief Food Inspector ---------- M. B. Bell
Deputy Superintendent of Parks and Playgrounds ---------- L. C. Maynard
Attorney ---------- A. Bowden
Chief of Police ---------- Captain J. N. Black
Chief of Fire Department—H. W. Hobson
Chief Electrical Inspector—J. C. Hamilton
Superintendent of Schools ---------- Walter L. Bachrodt
Health Officer ---------- Dr. H. C. Brown

Plumbing and Sanitary Inspector—Fred N. Johnson

BOARD OF LIBRARY TRUSTEES.

Oscar T. Martin, Chairman; Mrs. Philip L. Wise, James Fellom, Mrs. William H. Anderson, H. G. Hill; Edith Daley, Secretary and Librarian.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

C. S. Allen, Chairman; John S. Williams, Dr. W. S. Van Dalsem, D. M. Burnett, Frank H. Benson; Walter L. Bachrodt, Secretary and Superintendent of Schools.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION.

Judge H. D. Tuttle, Chairman; V. J. LaMotte and F. L. Hoyt.

CITY PLANNING COMMISSION.

A. L. Brassy, Chairman; Ernest N. Curtis, Secretary; Frank C. Mitchell, W. L. Popp and Archer Bowden.

Town of San Juan (San Benito County).

(Post office San Juan Bautista.)

City of sixth class. Population 750. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Frank B. Abbe.

Trustee—F. W. Kemp
Trustee—S. Lavagnino
Trustee—Frank J. Vincent
Trustee—Fred J. Beck
Clerk—W. E. Hodges
Treasurer—J. H. Lavagnino

City of San Leandro (Alameda County).

City of sixth class. Population 5,702. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Allen E. Pelton.

Trustee—Mrs. S. A. Dalziel
Trustee—F. B. Granger
Trustee—H. L. Reichsrath
Trustee—Edwin Duck
Clerk—J. J. Gill
Attorney—J. Allison Bruner
Treasurer—Walter R. Locke
Marshal—J. F. Peralta

City of San Luis Obispo (San Luis Obispo County).

Chartered city. Population 7,500. Regular meetings of council, first and third Mondays at 7.30 p.m.

Mayor, L. F. Sinsheimer.

Councilman—W. B. Martin
Councilman—C. M. Carpenter
Councilman—Chas. Forbes
Councilman—Geo. W. Kilbern
Clerk—Mrs. Callie M. John
Attorney—M. A. Fitzgerald
Collector—Mrs. Annie M. Lilley
Police Judge—R. L. Perry
Chief of Police—W. F. Cook
Superintendent of Streets and City Engineer—W. B. Roselip
Fire Chief—Joe Ghigliotti
Engineer Fire Department—W. L. Payton
Treasurer—J. C. James

City of San Marino (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 650. Regular meeting of trustees, second Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, George S. Patton.

Trustee—W. L. Valentine
Trustee—R. H. Lacy
Trustee—Wm. Hertrich
Trustee—E. G. Hart
Attorney—S. M. Haskins
Recorder—W. A. O. Munsell
Street Superintendent and Marshal—C. L. Mills

Clerk—H. W. Joyce

City of San Mateo (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 7,000. Regular meetings of council first and third Mondays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Council, F. J. Smith.

Councilman—J. E. Casey
Councilman—J. F. Fairbanks
Councilman—W. J. Eva
Councilman—J. J. Sharon
Attorney—J. E. McCurdy
Clerk—F. W. Foster
Treasurer—Chas. A. Ginnever
Chief of Police—Thomas F. Burke
Health Officer—Dr. W. C. McLean
City Manager—C. F. Price

City of San Rafael (Marin County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 6,000. Regular meeting of council, first Monday of each month.

Mayor, D. D. Bowman.

Councilman——R. J. Ellis
Councilman——J. P. Williams
Councilman——Peter Bacigalupi
Councilman——T. L. Crane
Clerk and Assessor——Eugene W. Smith
Treasurer and Tax Collector——George Murray
Attorney——J. L. Martinelli
Chief of Police——Peter O'Brien
Engineer and City Manager——H. K. Brainerd
Police Judge——John B. Lovell
Health Officer——Dr. W. F. Jones

City of Santa Ana (Orange County).

City of fifth class. Population 30,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, J. W. Tubbs.

Clerk——E. L. Vegely
Attorney——Z. B. West, Jr.
Treasurer——Olive Lopez
Marshal——L. C. Rogers

City of Santa Barbara (Santa Barbara County).

Chartered city. Population 28,000. Regular meetings of council first and third Thursdays of each month.

Mayor, C. M. Andera.

Manager——Geo. D. Morrison
Clerk and Auditor——S. B. Taggart
Attorney——W. P. Butcher
Treasurer and Tax Collector——W. R. Kearney
Chief of Police——W. J. Wall
Chief of Fire Department——A. H. Cooley

Town of Santa Clara (Santa Clara County).

Population (estimated) 6,000. Trustees meet first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, P. Concannon.

Trustee——Jno. J. Jones
Trustee——F. J. Vargas
Trustee——Frank P. Sallows
Trustee——Luis G. Fatjo
Clerk——A. J. Cronin
Treasurer——Robert A. Fatjo
Attorney——C. C. Coolidge
Engineer——H. B. Fisher

City of Santa Cruz (Santa Cruz County).

Chartered city. Population 13,500. Regular meetings of council, every Thursday at 9.15 a.m.

Mayor, John B. Maher.

Commissioner——C. W. Balzari
Commisisoner——F. C. Royse
Commissioner——Geo. R. Gray
Commissioner——Geo. C. Pratchner
Clerk and Treasurer——S. A. Evans
Street Superintendent——R. E. Wagner
Attorney——Geo. W. Smith
Chief of Police——Frank K. Hannah
Engineer——H. S. Williams
Chief Fire Department and Water Superintendent——R. S. Tait
Police Judge——W. R. Springer

City of Santa Maria (Santa Barbara County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, E. D. Rubel.

Clerk——A. H. Drexler
Marshal——R. M. Travis
Attorney——F. J. Goble
Treasurer——J. L. Gilnes

City of Santa Monica (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 35,000. Regular meetings of council, daily at 10 a.m. except Saturdays, Sundays and holidays.

Commissioner and Mayor, J. C. Steele.

Commissioner, Clerk, and Treasurer——F. A. Helton
Commissioner——J. A. Morton
Attorney——C. L. Coffin
Chief of Police——J. C. Steele

City of Santa Paula (Ventura County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,500. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, S. A. Bond.

Clerk—M. G. Demarest
Attorney—A. H. Blanchard
Treasurer—A. L. Shively
Marshal—L. A. Sheppard
Engineer—H. E. Reddick

City of Santa Rosa (Sonoma County).

Chartered city. Population 13,500. Regular meetings of council first and third Tuesdays of each month.

Mayor, Lawrence A. Pressley.

Councilman—W. A. Cockburn
Councilman—Newton B. Kinley
Councilman—W. J. Meeker
Councilman—C. E. Skaggs
Councilman—Fred Oliva
Councilman—Fred C. Steiner
Clerk—Vida McL. Doggett
Treasurer—C. E. Gamble
Engineer—Geo. F. Comstock
Department Health Officer—
—J. E. Helgren
Chief of Police—Geo. W. Matthews
Attorney—R. M. Barrott
Recorder—C. N. Collins
Assessor—John Hawkes
Health Officer—J. E. Helgren
Fire Chief—J. Wm. Duncan
City Manager—Abner Hitchcock

Town of Sausalito (Marin County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,500. Regular meeting of trustees, first Friday of each month

President of Trustees, W. H. Hannon.

Clerk—W. Z. Tiffany
Attorney—Chas. Byrnes
Treasurer—R. M. Rutherford
Marshal—J. A. Hannon

City of Seal Beach (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Thursday of each month.

President of Trustees, R. D. Richards.

Trustee—A. H. Smith
Trustee—Jno. Burkhart
Trustee—Jas. A. Graham
Trustee—Walter A. Stortz
Clerk—Ollie B. Padrick
Treasurer—Ira E. Patterson
Recorder—A. O. Vensel
Marshal—Arthur Waidler
Attorney—Russell H. Pray
Engineer—Frank Gillelen

Town of Sebastopol (Sonoma County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,850. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, E. F. Jewell.

Clerk—J. S. Saunders
Treasurer—W. W. Monroe
Marshal—F. P. Harrington

City of Selma (Fresno County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,700. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Monday evenings of each month.

President of Trustees, Luther Jones.

Trustee—J. B. Byrne
Trustee—G. W. Glines
Trustee—Paul Norstrom
Trustee—W. G. Little
Clerk—E. P. Todd
Treasurer—C. W. Christensen
Marshal—E. E. Wright
Street Superintendent—Vacancy
Engineer—John S. Bates
Health Officer—Dr. F. H. Williams
Attorney—Joel H. Smith

City of Sierra Madre (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Thursdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, Robert Mitchell.

Trustee—W. D. Richards
Trustee—J. D. Sparks
Trustee—S. M. Karicofe
Trustee—E. H. Porter
Clerk—L. Dietz
Treasurer—Carlton J. Pegler
Street Superintendent, Marshal and Building Inspector—A. M. Udell
Attorney—Frederick Baker
Engineer—O. A. Gierlich
Recorder—C. W. Forman

City of Signal Hill (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class.

Trustee—Mrs. Jessie Elwin Nelson
Trustee—Arthur E. Pike
Trustee—Vernon W. Vore
Trustee—Lloyd Williamson
Trustee—Ray J. Miller
Clerk—George H. Cooper
Treasurer—Mrs. Anna L. Goodyear

Town of Sisson (Siskiyou County).

(Name changed to town of Mt. Shasta.)

City of Soledad (Monterey County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 550. Trustees meet every second Tuesday at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, A. T. Johnson.

Trustee—Pete Gottfriedsen
Trustee—C. J. Giacomazzi
Trustee—P. H. Smith
Trustee—E. G. Giacomazzi
Clerk—H. V. Tavernetti
Recorder—J. P. Mills
Treasurer—J. F. Giacomazzi
Attorney—Vacancy
Marshal—Jesse Hansen

City of Sonoma (Sonoma County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,250. Regular meeting of trustees, first Wednesday of each month.

President of Trustees, Fred Bulotti.

Clerk—H. W. Gottenberg
Treasurer—W. F. Clewe
Recorder—R. C. Specht
Marshal—James H. Albertson

City of Sonora (Tuolumne County).

City of sixth class. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, Chas. Goelz.

Trustee—Chas. H. Livingston
Trustee—L. A. Greenlaw
Trustee—J. J. Muzio
Trustee—J. C. Webster
Clerk—Frank Mallard
Treasurer—H. D. Wilson
Attorney—Tobias M. Wilzinski
Marshal—H. E. Nelson

City of South Gate (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,000. Regular meetings of trustees first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, C. J. Stirdivant.

Clerk—G. H. Hurd
Attorney—William T. Bender
Treasurer—J. W. Shope
Marshal—E. H. Dahlgren

P. O. Address, South Gate, via Los Angeles.

City of South Pasadena (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Regular meeting of trustees, second and fourth Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Philip F. Dodson.

Trustee—W. A. Gillette
Trustee—E. J. Gruettner
Trustee—Horace E. Vedder
Trustee—Harold S. Ryerson
Clerk—Nettie A. Hewitt
Treasurer—Edith H. Lowry
Attorney—Dudley Robinson
Recorder—G. R. Crump
Health Officer—John Robert Reid
Marshal—F. B. Higgins
City Manager—R. V. Orbison
Building Inspector—E. L. Beasley
Fire Marshal—John F. Smith

City of South San Francisco (San Mateo County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, G. W. Holston.

Trustee—J. W. Pitt
Trustee—F. A. Cunningham
Trustee—A. J. Eschelbach
Trustee—H. Scampini
Clerk—Dan McSweeney
Treasurer—E. P. Kauffmann
Attorney—J. W. Coleberd
Marshal—C. C. Conrad

Town of St. Helena (Napa County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,800. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday after second Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, H. J. Chinn.

Trustee—J. M. Salladay
Trustee—W. Harrison
Trustee—J. C. Money
Trustee—A. P. Forni
Clerk—Mrs. Alma Schuneman
Treasurer—Maud M. Metzner
Marshal and Health Officer—M. P. Guyon
Town Attorney—Clarence N. Riggins
Recorder—L. Vasconi
Chief Fire Department—P. S. Grant
Engineer—John A. Mitchell
Superintendent of Municipal Water Works—G. Gertsen

City of Stanton (Orange County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 700. Regular meeting of trustees, second Monday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. T. Foster.

Trustee—True W. Clark
Trustee—E. B. Hosking
Trustee—Geo. C. Soest
Trustee—Frank G. Redmond
Attorney—H. C. Head
Treasurer—F. A. Monroe
Clerk—Della M. Davis
Recorder—Edward A. Long

City of Stockton (San Joaquin County).

Chartered city. Population (estimated) 47,800. Regular meetings of the council every Monday, 8 p.m.

Mayor, Raymond J. Wheeler.

Councilman—John Charlesworth
Councilman—Albert G. Johnston
Councilman—John T. Lewis
Councilman—Thos. H. Luke
Councilman—John H. Masters
Councilman—P. H. Stitt
Councilman—Thos. R. Stribley
Councilman—J. C. Tremain
Councilman—Raymond J. Wheeler
Treasurer—T. L. Porter
Clerk—A. L. Banks
Attorney—J. Leroy Johnson
Auditor—J. P. Campbell
Chief of Police—W. L. Walker
Chief of Fire Department—M. D. Murphy
Engineer—W. B. Hogan
City Manager—C. A. Ashburner
Superintendent of Streets—O. P. Freel

Town of Suisun (Solano County).

City of sixth class. Population 780. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday after first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, Edward Dinkelspiel

Clerk----------A. N. Trainor
Attorney----------K. I. Jones
Treasurer----------Geo. C. Trainor
Marshal----------L. J. Chrisler

Town of Sunnyvale (Santa Clara County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,675.

President of Trustees, P. R. Wightman.

Clerk----------Ida Trubschenck
Treasurer----------C. C. Spalding
Marshal----------M. J. McGinnis
Recorder----------W. K. Roberts
Water Superintendent----------W. J. Coates
Attorney----------N. E. Wretman

Town of Susanville (Lassen County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meeting of trustees fourth Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, J. E. Pardee.

Clerk----------M. J. Tilley
Attorney----------Ben V. Curlar
Treasurer----------J. M. Ramsey
Marshal ----------W. O. Long
Health Officer----------Dr. G. S. Martin

City of Sutter Creek (Amador County).

City of sixth class. Population 920. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. E. Downs.

Trustee----------Augustus S. Brignole
Trustee----------F. J. Payne
Trustee----------J. L. Redpath
Trustee----------P. S. Goodman
Clerk----------Minnie Provis
Treasurer----------Lydia B. Payne
Recorder----------Allen McWayne
Marshal----------W. S. Hartwick

City of Taft (Kern County)

City of sixth class. Population 5,000.

President of Trustees, C. L. Keith.

Trustee----------F. E. Jordan
Trustee----------H. V. Hearle
Trustee----------H. M. Greene
Trustee----------J. E. Anderson
Clerk----------H. G. Arndt
Recorder----------C. G. Noble
Attorney----------Chas. del Bondio
Treasurer----------F. L. Benedict
Marshal----------Chas. Headstrom

Town of Tehachapi (Kern County).

City of sixth class. Population 500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Phil Marx.

Trustee---------- Jonas Galinger
Trustee----------H. S. Downs
Trustee----------L. J. Kanstein
Trustee---------- Neil Fraser
Clerk and Recorder----Ferd Snyder, Jr.
Marshal----------L. F. Boden
Treasurer----------C. O. Lee
Fire Chief----------L. A. Smith
Superintendent Electric Lights and Waterworks----------L. A. Smith

Town of Tehama (Tehama County).

City of sixth class. Population between 225 and 250. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, John T. Youles.

Trustee----------Mrs. Vera A. Clausen
Trustee----------Mrs. Lulu A. Simpson
Trustee----------Elias D. Simpson
Trustee----------Arthur J. Youles
Clerk----------Louise Underhill
Treasurer----------Geo. C. Simpson
Attorney----------W. A. Fish

City of Torrance (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,000. Trustees meet first and third Mondays at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, W. H. Gilbert.

Trustee—Geo. A. Proctor
Trustee—Wallace H. Gilbert
Trustee—F. A. Zeller
Trustee—R. R. Smith
Clerk—A. H. Bartlett
Recorder—Jas. L. King
Treasurer—Harry H. Dolley
Attorney—Perry G. Briney
Marshal—B. M. Anderson

City of Tracy (San Joaquin County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,700. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Thursdays of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, Thomas Garner.

Clerk—George L. Frerichs
Attorney—B. S. Crittenden
Treasurer—J. H. Canale
Marshal—J. Madrid

City of Tulare (Tulare County).

Special charter city. Population (estimated) 5,500. Regular meetings of council first and third Wednesdays of each month at 7:30 p.m.

President of Council, W. M. Brown.

Councilman—A. M. Rumley
Councilman—L. M. McCallister
Councilman—C. M. Sisson
Councilman—G. T. Paxton
Clerk and Auditor—C. W. Cobb
Police Judge—W. R. Snow
Attorney—F. J. Heid
Treasurer—J. J. Mitchell
Chief of Police—J. R. MacDonald
Assessor—J. J. Mitchell
City Manager—Geo. S. Lewis

City of Turlock (Stanislaus County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 5,400. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, W. E. Bridegroom.

Trustee—G. W. E. Johnson
Trustee—C. C. Carlson
Trustee—J. W. Roberts
Trustee—G. F. Pendergaft
Clerk—A. P. Ferguson
Marshal—J. W. Burton
Street Superintendent and Engineer—H. C. Hall
Water Superintendent—James Brown
Attorney—William N. Graybiel
Treasurer and Tax Collector—H. W. Rickenbacher

Town of Ukiah City (Mendocino County).

City of sixth class. Population 2,400. Regular meeting of trustees, every Monday evening.

President of Trustees, Geo. P. Anderson.

Clerk—F. E. Anker
Attorney—Charles M. Mannon
Treasurer—Henry S. Pierson
Marshal—T. M. Cleland

City of Upland (San Bernardino County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,500. Regular meetings of trustees, second and fourth Mondays at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, F. C. Buffington.

Clerk—E. C. Mehl
Attorney—Ralph E. Swing
Treasurer—O. E. Atwood
Marshal—J. F. Sawyer

Town of Vacaville (Solano County).

City of sixth class. Population 1,254. Regular meeting of trustees, first Tuesday evening of each month.

President of Trustees, R. C. Gray.

Clerk—C. L. Adsit
Attorney—T. E. Reynolds
Treasurer—Mary L. Saxton
Marshal—W. F. Hughes

City of Vallejo (Solano County).

Chartered city. Population 21,107. Regular meetings of commission, daily at 11 a.m.

Mayor, A. H. Draughon.

Commissioner—Robert O. Pierce
Commissioner—G. A. Bergwall
Clerk—Alfred E. Edgcumbe
Attorney—Harry Gee
Treasurer—May E. Chappell
Chief of Police—W. T. Stanford
Auditor and Assessor—Geo. D. Hildreth
Police Judge—J. A. Browne
Engineer and Superintendent of Streets—T. D. Kilkenny
Health Officer—Jas. W. Brownlie
Plumbing Inspector—Wm. Hemmings

City of Venice (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 18,000. Regular meetings of trustees, every Tuesday at 10 a.m.

Chairman of Trustees, E. A. Gerety.

Trustee—Frank Kurten
Trustee—Wm. G. Lutz
Trustee—F. A. Church
Trustee—C. G. Parkhurst
Clerk—Thomas H. Hanna
Treasurer—E. H. Racek

City of Vernon (Los Angeles County).

Post Office address of Clerk, 38th and Irving streets, Vernon.

City of sixth class. Population 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 2 p.m.

President of Trustees, J. J. Furlong.

Trustee—P. J. Durbin
Trustee—C. S. Hornaday
Trustee—J. B. Leonis
Trustee—J. W. Kniffin
Clerk—T. J. Furlong
Marshal—T. J. Furlong
Treasurer—H. Scheider
Attorney—T. V. Cassidy

Engineer—Howard J. McCurdy

City of Visalia (Tulare County).

Chartered city. Population, 5,753. Trustees meet on first and third Mondays in each month.

Mayor, Jos. R. Barboni.

Councilman—James M. Burke
Councilman—Isaac Clark
Councilman—G. B. Furness
Councilman—T. T. Godsey
Clerk—Ida Markham
Attorney—E. I. Feemster
Treasurer—L. C. Hyde
Police Judge—J. S. Clack
Assessor—John F. Clark
Chief of Police—Court Smith
City Manager—D. J. Pardee
Controller—Geo. T. Clotfelter

Town of Walnut Creek (Contra Costa County).

City of sixth class. Population 538. Regular meeting of trustees, first Wednesday of each month at 7.30 p.m. during the months of October, November, December, January, February and March, and at 8 p.m. in the other months of the year.

President of Trustees, J. E. Lawrence.

Clerk—M. A. Ridgway
Attorney—W. F. Locke
Treasurer—Edith Michael
Marshal—Orville Stow

City of Wasco (Kern County).

City of sixth class. Trustees meet every first Thursday in each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, A. W. Miller.

City Clerk—W. M. Wiley
City Attorney—Brittan & Brittan
Recorder—J. W. Nicholson
Collector—W. M. Wiley
Marshal—F. C. Moore

City of Watsonville (Santa Cruz County).

Chartered city. Population 6,100. Regular meeting of aldermen, first Tuesday of each month at 7.30 p.m.

Mayor, F. W. Atkinson.

Clerk—M. M. Swisher
Attorney—A. W. Sans
Treasurer—C. A. Palmtag
Chief of Police—S. Whitsitt

City of Watts (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population 4,529. Regular meeting of trustees, second and fourth Tuesdays of each month.

President of Trustees, L. C. Berdrow.

Clerk—Sarah A. Smith
Attorney—O. E. Winburn
Treasurer—Norah E. Cozens
Marshal—A. S. Thompson

Town of Wheatland (Yuba County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 525. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, F. F. Baun.

Trustee—A. K. Dam
Trustee—E. E. Jasper
Trustee—E. M. Mathers
Trustee—R. R. Creps
Clerk—W. H. Niemeyer
Attorney—W. P. Rich

Engineer Waterworks—F. M. Murrey

City of Whittier (Los Angeles County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 14,000. Trustees meet on first Monday after the first Friday, and the second Monday thereafter of the month, at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, C. L. Cliff.

Trustee—J. M. Kemmerer
Trustee—O. S. Coppock
Trustee—W. B. Green
Trustee—L. Hoyt Denney
Clerk—Clarence O. Trueblood
Treasurer—Richard W. Pearson

City of Williams (Colusa County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,200. Trustees meet every Monday at 8 p.m.

Chairman of Trustees, J. L. Mendenhall.

Trustee—B. L. Fouch
Trustee—H. H. Crutcher
Trustee—D. F. Byrnes
Trustee—E. J. Worsley
Clerk—Ira A. Fouch
Recorder—Geo. B. Reckers
Treasurer—Miss V. Goodin
Attorney—Thomas Rutledge

Marshal—C. M. Harlan

City of West Covina (Los Angeles County).

Post Office address of Clerk, Covina, Cal.

City of sixth class. Regular meetings of trustees every Wednesday at 7 p.m.

President of Trustees, B. F. Maxson.

Trustee—George King
Trustee—S. L. Watts
Trustee—A. Yarnell
Trustee—E. F. Gloege
Clerk—C. D. Wolfinger
Treasurer—Beulah W. Yarnell
Recorder—C. D. Wolfinger
Marshal—Wayne Weaver

City Attorney—Emmet H. Wilson

Town of Willits (Mendocino County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 2,000. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month.

President of Trustees, N. Barnwell.

Clerk—A. M. Sacry
Attorney—Hale McCowen, Jr.
Treasurer—M. H. Haskett
Marshal—L. C. Foster

Town of Willows (Glenn County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 3,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Leon Speier.

Trustee—J. F. Pieper
Trustee—Fred E. Danner
Trustee—W. V. Crone
Trustee—Wm. Watson
Clerk—J. C. Eubank
Chief of Police—E. H. Rhodes

Health Officer—Dr. J. L. Rawhauser

City of Winters (Yolo County).

Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Tuesdays of each month at 7.30 p.m.

President of Trustees, George L. Barnes.

Trustee—C. A. Boucher
Trustee—Vacancy
Trustee—Mrs. B. M. Sinclair
Trustee—Geo. D. Cooper
Clerk—H. M. Ball
Treasurer—C. S. Culton
Recorder—Fred Thomas
Marshal—Geo. Sidwell
Superintendent of Waterworks—L. H. Gregory

Attorney—H. M. Ball

City of Woodland (Yolo County).

City of fifth class. Population (estimated) 6,000. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Mondays of each month.

President of Trustees, Jos. A. Jacobs.

Treasurer and License Collector—D. E. Jacobs
Attorney and Clerk—J. H. Laugenour
Chief of Police—P. P. Lawson

Town of Yreka (Siskiyou County).

City of sixth class. Population (estimated) 1,500. Regular meetings of trustees, first and third Thursdays of each month.

President of Trustees, Roy J. Schoen.

Clerk—U. F. Brown
Attorney—H. V. Ley
Treasurer—J. P. Churchill
Marshal—C. D. Doggett

City of Yuba City (Sutter County).

City of sixth class. Population 3,000. Regular meeting of trustees, first Monday of each month at 8 p.m.

President of Trustees, E. E. Reeves.

Trustee—H. D. Moncur
Trustee—G. D. Van Arsdale
Trustee—D. D. Green
Trustee—G. D. Williamson
Clerk—C. C. Kline
Attorney—Lawrence Schillig
Treasurer—E. T. Hughes
Marshal—C. E. Masten
Health Officer—J. H. Barr, M.D.
Superintendent of Waterworks—E. J. White
Superintendent of Streets and City Engineer—Edw. Von Geldern
Fire Chief—T. D. Dowell

UNITED STATES AND STATE OFFICIALS.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

THE EXECUTIVE.

Calvin Coolidge of Massachusetts---President of the United States
C. Bascom Slemp of Virginia---Secretary to the President
Frederick H. Gillett of Massachusetts---Speaker of the House

THE CABINET.

Calvin Coolidge---President
Charles E. Hughes---Secretary of State
Andrew W. Mellon---Secretary of the Treasury
John W. Weeks---Secretary of War
Harlan F. Stone---Attorney General
Harry S. New---Postmaster General
Curtis D. Wilbur---Secretary of the Navy
Hubert Work---Secretary of Interior
Henry Wallace---Secretary of Agriculture
Herbert Hoover---Secretary of Commerce
James J. Davis---Secretary of Labor

NOTE—The salary of the President is $75,000 per year; of the Vice President is $12,000 per year; of the Secretary to the President is $7,500 per year; of the Speaker is $12,000 per year; the salaries of Cabinet officers are $12,000 each.

UNITED STATES JUDGES.

SUPREME COURT.

(Court holds annual session at Washington, commencing second Monday in October.)

Name and office	Appointed from	Date of commission
Chief Justice, William Howard Taft	Connecticut	June 30, 1921
Justice, George Sutherland	Utah	Sept. 5, 1922
Justice, Joseph McKenna	California	Dec. 16, 1897
Justice, Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	Dec. 4, 1902
Justice Pierce Butler	Minnesota	Dec. 21, 1922
Justice, James C. McReynolds	Tennessee	Aug. 29, 1914
Justice, Edward T. Sanford	Tennessee	Jan. 29, 1923
Justice, Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	Dec. 16, 1910
Justice Louis D. Brandeis	Massachusetts	Jan. 28, 1916
Clerk of Supreme Court, Wm. R. Stansbury	District Columbia	Oct. 4, 1921
Marshall, Frank K. Green	District Columbia	Jan. 5, 1915
Reporter, Ernest Knaebel		

COURT OF CLAIMS.

Name and office	Appointed from	Date of commission
Chief Justice, Edward K. Campbell	Alabama	May 22, 1913
Judge, Fenton W. Booth	Illinois	Mar. 17, 1905
Judge, George E. Downey	Indiana	Aug. 3, 1915
Judge, James B. Hay	West Virginia	July 15, 1916
Judge, Samuel J. Graham	Pennsylvania	July 6, 1919
Clerk, J. Bradley Tanner	New Jersey	Feb. 2, 1920

Address of Court---Cor. Seventeenth St. and Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D. C.

UNITED STATES COURT OF CUSTOMS APPEALS.

Constituted under Act of Congress approved August 5, 1909.

Address: 719 15th street, Northwest, Washington, D. C.

George E. Martin of Ohio----------Presiding Judge
Orion M. Barber of Vermont----------Associate Judge
Oscar E. Bland of Indiana----------Associate Judge
Jas. F. Smith of California----------Associate Judge
Chas. F. Hatfield of Ohio----------Associate Judge
Frank H. Briggs----------Marshal
Arthur B. Shelton----------Clerk
Jos. G. Gauges----------Assistant Clerk
Alex. H. Clark----------Reporter

DUTIES OF THE COURT.—Decisions of contested cases in the collection of customs duties were formerly in great confusion. It has been exceedingly difficult for the law officers of the Government to obtain consistent interpretations of the various provisions of the tariff law as applied to specific articles. By concentrating the responsibility for deciding such cases in a single judicial body much of the confusion that arises from these variations of interpretation has been removed. It is practically a court of last resort, only six cases out of thousands having been appealed to the United States Supreme Court.

UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Courtroom: Room 326, U. S. Court House and Post Office Building, San Francisco, California.

Judges of the United States Circuit Court of Appeals.

Circuit Justice—

Hon. Joseph McKenna, Washington, D. C.

Circuit Judges—

Hon. William B. Gilbert, Portland, Oregon.
Hon. Erskine M. Ross, Los Angeles, California.
Hon. William H. Hunt, San Francisco, California.
Hon. William W. Morrow, San Francisco, California. (Retired.)
Hon. Frank H. Rudkin, Seattle, Washington.

Officers of Court.

Frank D. Monckton, Clerk, San Francisco, California.
Paul P. O'Brien, Deputy Clerk, San Francisco, California.
Orville W. Yeargain, Crier and Librarian, San Francisco, California.
William H. Barnum, Secretary, San Francisco, California.
Fred S. Esola, Marshal, San Francisco, California.

Composed of the districts of California, Nevada, Oregon, Washington, Idaho, Montana and Arizona, and the territories of Alaska and Hawaii, and jurisdiction extends also over the United States Court for China, held in Shanghai, Canton, Tientsin, Kankau, China.

Terms of Court.

At San Francisco for hearing of cases: First Mondays in October, February and May.
At Seattle, Washington: Third Monday of September.
At Portland, Oregon: Immediately following Seattle term.
At San Francisco: First Monday of each month. (Uncontested motions, etc.)

JUDGES OF THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS WITHIN THE NINTH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT.

Hon. Charles E. Wolverton----------Portland, Oregon
Hon. Edward S. Farrington----------Carson City, Nevada
Hon. Frank S. Dietrich----------Boise, Idaho
Hon. Robert S. Bean----------Portland, Oregon
Hon. George M. Bourquin----------Butte, Montana
Hon. Edward E. Cushman----------Tacoma, Washington
Hon. Jeremiah Neterer----------Seattle, Washington

Hon. Maurice T. Dooling----------San Francisco, California
Hon. William H. Sawtelle----------Tucson, Arizona
Hon. Benjamin F. Bledsoe----------Los Angeles, California
Hon. F. C. Jacobs----------Globe, Arizona
Hon. John S. Partridge----------San Francisco, California
Hon. William P. James----------Los Angeles, California
Hon. J. Stanley Webster----------Spokane, Washington
Hon. Charles N. Pray----------Great Falls, Montana
Hon. Frank H. Kerrigan----------San Francisco, California
Hon. Paul J. McCormick----------Los Angeles, California

UNITED STATES MARSHAL'S OFFICE—NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Post Office Building, San Francisco.

Frederick L. Esola----------United States Marshal
George H. Burnham----------Chief Office Deputy
Frank J. Ralph----------Office Deputy Marshal
Lawrence J. Conlon----------Office Deputy Marshal
Isaac W. Grover----------Office Deputy Marshal
Edward Dryden----------Office Deputy Marshal
Chas. E. Gheen----------Office Deputy Marshal
Eugene J. Mulvey----------Office Deputy Marshal
Chris Runckel----------Office Deputy Marshal
Fred. S. Field----------Office Deputy Marshal
James W. Bonney----------Office Deputy Marshal
Norman S. Hamlin----------Office Deputy Marshal
Ada R. Koppitz----------Clerk and Stenographer
Myrtle Loney----------Clerk and Stenographer

FEDERAL OFFICIALS FOR CALIFORNIA.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Members of court appointed for life by the President.

Counties embraced in the Southern Division of the Northern District of California—Clerk's office at San Francisco: San Francisco, Marin, Contra Costa, Alameda, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Monterey and San Benito.

Counties embraced in the Northern Division of the Northern District of California—Clerk's office at Sacramento: Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Shasta, Lassen, Tehama, Plumas, Mendocino, Lake, Colusa, Glenn, Butte, Sierra, Sutter, Yuba, Nevada, Sonoma, Napa, Yolo, Placer, Solano, Sacramento, El Dorado, San Joaquin, Amador, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Alpine and Mono.

Courtroom, United States Post Office and Court House Building.

Hon. John S. Partridge, San Francisco----------District Judge
Hon. Maurice T. Dooling, San Francisco----------District Judge
Hon. Frank H. Kerrigan, San Francisco----------District Judge
Walter B. Maling, San Francisco----------Clerk
John A. Schaertzer, San Francisco----------Deputy Clerk
Flint M. Lampert, Sacramento----------Deputy Clerk
Lyle S. Morris, San Francisco----------Deputy Clerk
Carl W. Calbreath, San Francisco----------Deputy Clerk
Carl M. Taylor, San Francisco----------Deputy Clerk
Thomas L. Baldwin, San Francisco----------Deputy Clerk
Frederick L. Esola, San Francisco----------Marshal
Geo. H. Burnham, San Francisco----------Chief Office Deputy
William A. Smith, San Francisco----------Secretary to Judge Dooling
Carolyn R. McFarland, San Francisco----------Secretary to Judge Partridge
Ed. Dryden, San Francisco----------Bailiff
Geo. P. Hudner, San Francisco----------Bailiff

Southern Division—Clerk's office, San Francisco. Terms of Court—First Monday in March, second Monday in July, first Monday in November.

Northern Division—Clerk's office, Sacramento. Terms of Court—Second Monday in April, first Monday in October.
Eureka—(No Clerk's office). Third Monday in July.

JUDGES OF CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

William B. Gilbert——Judge
Erskine M. Ross——Judge
William W. Morrow——Judge
William H. Hunt——Judge

REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY—NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Name	Residence	District
Jesse L. Copestake	Stockton	Calaveras, San Joaquin, Stanislaus and Tuolumne.
Richard Belcher	Marysville	Butte, Colusa, Glenn, Lassen, Modoc, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Sutter, Tehama, Trinity and Yuba.
William J. Hayes	Oakland	Alameda and Contra Costa.
Armand B. Kreft	San Francisco	San Francisco, Marin and San Mateo.
Archibald M. Johnson	Santa Rosa	Sonoma.
Delos A. Mace	Eureka	Humboldt and Del Norte.
L. I. Gibson	Ukiah	Mendocino and Lake.
S. W. Cross	Sacramento	Sacramento, Yolo, El Dorado, Amador, Alpine and Mono.
Harry J. Bias	Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz and Monterey.
G. W. Waldorf	San Jose	Santa Clara and San Benito.
H. L. Johnston	Napa	Napa and Solano.

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONERS—NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

M. R. Arnold——Susanville
C. S. Baldwin——Alturas
Daisy M. Coumbs——Hayfork
H. H. Hoss——Yosemite National Park
John E. Ebert——Marysville
Lucien E. Fulwider——Santa Rosa
H. Comstock——Santa Rosa
Herbert South Gans——Red Bluff
Frederick W. Gent——Orleans
A. M. Hardie——Oakland
Thomas E. Hayden——San Francisco
Francis Krull——San Francisco
Silas W. Mack——Monterey
James P. Mahan——Eureka
H. R. McNoble——Stockton
D. F. H. McPhail——Hollister
James M. Palmer——Napa
G. R. Redwine——Covelo
J. Q. Brown, Jr.——Sacramento
Gerald B. Wallace——Stockton
E. M. Whitney——Willits
D. J. Williams——Salyer

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY—NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Office: United States Post Office Building, San Francisco.

Jurisdiction—Northern District of California.

John T. Williams——United States Attorney
Thomas J. Sheridan——Assistant United States Attorney
Garton D. Keyston——Assistant United States Attorney
Thomas T. Califro——Assistant United States Attorney
Alma M. Myers——Assistant United States Attorney
Thomas J. Riordan——Assistant United States Attorney
J. F. McDonald——Assistant United States Attorney
Kenneth M. Green——Special Assistant United States Attorney
Helen W. Fancher——Chief Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Helen W. Koehler——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Amelia Brickwedel——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Olive J. Roberts——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
James J. McEntee, Jr.——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Charlotte Dobkowitz——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Barbara M. Winch——Clerk, United States Attorney's Office
Agnes M. Hughes——Messenger Girl
Mervin C. Lernhart——Docket Clerk
Thomas B. Foster——Agent in Charge, United States Secret Service
Leonard B. Schmitt——Agent, United States Secret Service

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Federal Building, Los Angeles.

Benjamin F. Bledsoe.....District Judge
Paul J. McCormick.....District Judge
William P. James.....District Judge
Charles N. Williams.....Clerk
Joseph Burke.....United States Attorney
Mark Herron.....Assistant United States Attorney
Herbert N. Ellis.....Assistant United States Attorney
R. L. Camarillo.....Assistant United States Attorney
Jno. R. Layng.....Assistant United States Attorney
Russell Graham.....Assistant United States Attorney
J. E. Simpson.....Assistant United States Attorney
E. P. McGann.....Assistant United States Attorney
Alfred T. Hutchins.....Assistant United States Attorney
A. C. Sittel.....United States Marshal
Geo. O. White.....Chief Deputy United States Marshal

UNITED STATES COMMISSIONERS—SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Stephen G. Long.....Los Angeles
Glen H. Munkelt.....San Diego
Samuel F. Hollins.....Fresno
Walter Osborn.....Bakersfield
H. W. Phipps.....San Bernardino
C. W. Benshoof.....Riverside
R. B. Whitelaw.....El Centro
Walter Fry.....Three Rivers
Maurice F. Enverle.....Santa Ana
D. L. Ault.....Calexico

REFEREES IN BANKRUPTCY—SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

Earl E. Moss.....Los Angeles
Force Parker.....Los Angeles
Thomas T. Porteous.....Riverside
R. E. Tarver.....Santa Ana
W. Preston Butcher, Jr.....Santa Barbara
Edward T. Lannon.....San Diego
C. W. Monahan.....San Bernardino
Louis A. Enos.....San Luis Obispo
Wayne L. Clarke.....Ventura
Clarence E. Arnold.....Bakersfield
Clyde H. Thompson.....Fresno
J. M. Emmert.....Madera County
C. L. Bradley.....Tulare County
Andrew R. Schottky.....Merced County
Huber A. Collins.....Imperial County

FEDERAL OFFICIALS

UNITED STATES CUSTOM HOUSE BUILDING.

Washington and Battery streets, San Francisco, California.

United States Customs Service:

W. B. Hamilton, Collector of Customs, room 320.
H. E. Farmer, Assistant Collector in Charge First Division, room 320.
N. S. Farley, Acting Deputy Collector in Charge Second Division, room 205.
T. J. Barry, Acting Deputy Collector in Charge Third Division, room 231.
C. G. Parkins, Auditor in Charge Fourth Division, room 228.
L. Osborne, Cashier in Charge Fifth Division, room 228.
R. H. Wilcox, Acting Deputy Collector in Charge Postal Bureau.

United States Custodian Service:

W. B. Hamilton, Custodian Custom House and Appraiser's Stores Buildings.
H. E. Farmer, Acting Custodian Custom House and Appraiser's Stores Buildings.

United States Surveyor of Customs:

Lawrence J. Flaherty, Surveyor, room 325.
John T. Stone, Assistant Surveyor, room 219.

United States Comptroller of Customs:
John J. Deane, Comptroller, room 325.
Geo. A. Marshall, Assistant Comptroller, room 205.

United States Special Agency Treasury:
S. E. Armstrong, Agent in Charge, room 316.

United States Bureau of Animal Industry:
Hazen H. Hicks, Inspector in Charge, room 501.

United States Post Office (Station B):
Superintendent, room 125.

United States Coast and Geodctic Survey:
Captain Fremont Morse, Inspector in Charge, room 305.

United States Geological Survey (Office of Mineral Resources):
J. M. Hill, Statistician in Charge, room 303.

United States Geological Survey (Water Resources Branch):
H. D. McGashin, District Engineer, room 328.

United States Land Office:
Lida M. Hume, Register.
Hattie J. Anderson, Receiver, room 414.

United States Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce:
L. B. Gary, Commercial Agent, room 510.

United States Engineers' Office, United Statcs Army:
Colonel Herbert Deakyne, Corps of Engineers, U. S. A., in Charge, room 405.
Army Fortifications.

United States Prohibition Director:
S. E. Rutter, room 213.

United States Coast Guard:
G. C. Carmine, Senior Captain Commanding, Southern Division.
J. E. Dory, Captain of Engineers.
Lieutenant J. H. Cornell, Inspector.
Captain Peter Jensen, Superintendent of Stations.
Lieutenant Colonel F. A. Nichols, Purchasing Agent.
L. L. Bennett, Aide to Commanding Officer, rooms 416-420.

United States Lighthouse Service:
Captain H. W. Rhodes, Inspector, Eighteenth Lighthouse District, room 424.

United States Bureau of Mines:
C. P. Bowie, Chemical Engineer in Charge, room 506.

United States Bureau of Crop Estimates:
J. E. Rickards, Field Agent, room 508.

United States General Land Office:
J. H. Favorite, Agent San Francisco Field Division, room 512.

United States Steamboat Inspection Service:
John K. Bulger, Supervising Inspector, room 521.

United States Inspector of Hulls:
Frank H. Turner, room 515.

United States Inspector of Boilers:
Joseph P. Dolan, room 519.

United States Radio Inspector:
Bernard H. Linden, Inspector in Charge, room 526.

UNITED STATES APPRAISER'S STORES BUILDING.

United States Commissioner of Immigration:

John D. Nagle, Commissioner, room 64; main office, Angel Island Immigration Station.

United States Marine Hospital Service:

George Morton, Physician in Charge, room 3.

United States Shipping Commissioner:

Walter Macarthur, Commissioner, room 11.

United States Bureau of Animal Industry—Meat Inspection Laboratory:

A. E. Graham, Senior Laboratory Inspector in Charge, room 45½.

United States Food and Drugs Inspection Laboratory:

G. J. Morton, Acting Chief of Western Division, room 33.

United States Appraiser of Merchandise for Customs (room 49):

Bert Kahn, Appraiser.
Jacob Shaen, Assistant Appraiser.
D. E. O'Keefe, Assistant Appraiser.

United States Bureau of Standards:

Irving Furlong, Cement Expert in Charge, room 81.

United States Surveyor General for California:

John Plover, Surveyor.

J. M. Wasson, Chief Clerk.
Office: United States Sub-treasury Building, San Francisco, California.

EMPLOYEES IN THE MINT AND ASSAY SERVICE.

United States Mint, Fifth and Mission Streets, San Francisco.

M. J. Kelly—Superintendent of Mint
John McCabe—Assayer
Eugene D. Hawkins—Superintendent Melting and Refining Department
Patrick A. Kearney—Superintendent Coining Department
J. C. Bates—Chief Clerk
Paul E. Springer—Cashier
George H. Seaver—Bookkeeper
L. A. Day—Private Secretary

UNITED STATES SUBTREASURY.

Pine and Sansome streets, San Francisco.

Discontinued December 20, 1920, and its functions taken over by the Federal Reserve Board of San Francisco.

OFFICIALS LOCATED IN UNITED STATES POST-OFFICE BUILDING.

Corner Seventh and Mission streets, San Francisco.

James E. Power—Postmaster and Custodian
Judge M. T. Dooling—United States District Judge
Judge Frank H. Kerrigan—United States District Judge
Judge John S. Partridge—United States District Judge
Judge W. W. Morrow—United States Circuit Judge
Judge Wm. B. Gilbert—United States Circuit Judge
Judge Wm. H. Hunt—United States Circuit Judge
Judge E. M. Ross—United States Circuit Judge
Judge Frank H. Rudkin—United States Circuit Judge
Thomas E. Hayden—United States Commissioner
Francis Krull—United States Commissioner
A. B. Kreft—Referee in Bankruptcy
Walter B. Maling—Clerk United States District Court
Frank D. Monckton—Clerk Circuit Court of Appeals
John T. Williams—United States District Attorney
Kenneth M. Green—Special Assistant to the Attorney General, Prohibition Cases
Fred L. Esola—United States Marshal
Thos. B. Foster—United States Secret Service Agent
Chas. R. Gagan—United States Official Reporter
Ed. W. Lehner—United States Official Reporter
Edw. McGrath—Superintendent Railway Mail Service
Chas. L. Snyder—Secretary Twelfth Civil Service District

UNITED STATES LAND OFFICES IN CALIFORNIA.

John W. Scott, register---El Centro
Vacancy, register---Eureka
W. H. H. Heckman, receiver---Eureka
Oliver C. Harper, register---Independence
Vacancy, receiver---Independence
Dudley S. Valentine, register---508-516 Federal Building, Los Angeles
B. B. Smith, receiver---508-516 Federal Building, Los Angeles
John C. Ing, register---Post Office Building, Sacramento
Grove L. Johnson, receiver---Post Office Building, Sacramento
Mrs. Lida M. Hume, register---Custom House, San Francisco
Mrs. Hattie J. Anderson, receiver---Custom House, San Francisco
Erle B. Coffin, register---Susanville
Walter S. Hunsaker, register---Visalia
Miss Florence Zumwalt, receiver---Visalia

FEDERAL LAND BANK—DISTRICT NUMBER 11.

2223 Fulton street, Berkeley, California

Territory in District: California, Nevada, Utah and Arizona.

Willard D. Ellis---President
John T. Wilson---Vice President
R. T. Evans---Vice President
A. M. Morton---Secretary
E. Q. Norman---Registrar
Sims Ely---Treasurer

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK—DISTRICT NUMBER 12.

315 Battery street, San Francisco, California.

District includes—States of California, Washington, Oregon, Idaho and Utah, and the following counties in Arizona: Apache, Coconino, Gila, Maricopa, Mohave, Navajo, Pinal, Yavapai and Yuma.

Membership national banks, 611; state banks, 198.

Head Office, San Francisco.

John Perrin, Chairman of the Board and Federal Reserve Agent.
S. G. Sargent, Assistant Federal Reserve Agent.
H. C. Breck, Assistant Federal Reserve Agent.

OFFICERS.

Jno. U. Calkins---Governor
Wm. A. Day---Deputy Governor
Ira Clerk---Assistant Deputy Governor
L. C. Pontious---Assistant Deputy Governor
W. N. Ambrose---Cashier
W. M. Hale---Assistant Cashier
C. D. Phillips---Assistant Cashier
C. E. Earhart---Assistant Cashier
M. McRitchie---Assistant Cashier
H. N. Mangels---Assistant Cashier
M. McRitchie---Assistant Cashier
H. M. Craft---Assistant Cashier
E. C. Mailliard---Assistant Cashier
S. A. MacEachron---Assistant Cashier
F. H. Holman---Auditor
A. C. Agnew---Counsel

DIRECTORS.

Class A.

J. S. Macdonnell (1926)---President, First National Bank, and First Trust and Savings Bank, Pasadena, California
C. K. McIntosh (1925)---Vice President, Bank of California, N. A., San Francisco, California
M. A. Buchan (1924)---President, First National Bank, Palo Alto, California

Class B.

A. B. C. Dohrmann (1926)---President, Dohrmann Commercial Company, San Francisco, California
Elmer H. Cox (1925)---Vice President, Madera Sugar Pine Lumber Company, Madera, California
William T. Sesnon (1924)---Agriculturist, Soquel, California

Class C.

John Perrin (1926)_____
___Chairman of the Board and Federal Reserve Agent, San Francisco, California
William Sproule (1925)_____
_____President, Southern Pacific Company, San Francisco, California
Walton N. Moore (1924)_____Deputy Chairman,
President, Walter N. Moore Dry Goods Company, San Francisco, California

BRANCHES.

Los Angeles Branch (Transit Number 16-16).

Washington Building, Third and Spring streets.

Directors.

C. J. Shepherd, Los Angeles.
J. F. Sartori, Los Angeles.
H. M. Robinson, Los Angeles.
I. B. Newton, Los Angeles.
Henry S. McKee, Los Angeles.

Officers.

C. J. Shepherd, Manager.
G. H. Schmidt, Assistant Manager.
H. C. Vogelsang, Assistant Cashier.
A. J. Dumm, Assistant Cashier.

Portland Branch (Transit Number 24-1).

Porter Building, Sixth and Oak streets.

Directors.

Frederick Greenwood, Portland.
J. C. Ainsworth, Portland.
Nathan Strauss, Portland.
Edward Cookingham, Portland.
J. N. Teal, Portland.

Officers.

Frederick Greenwood, Manager.
R. B. West, Assistant Manager.
J. P. Blanchard, Assistant Cashier.

Salt Lake City Branch (Transit Number 31-31).

Deseret National Bank Building, Main and First South streets.

Directors.

R. B. Motherwell, Salt Lake City.
L. H. Farnsworth, Salt Lake City.
C. A. Day, Ogden.
G. G. Wright, Salt Lake City.
Lafayette Hanchett, Salt Lake City.

Officers.

R. B. Motherwell, Manager.
A. B. Nordling, Assistant Manager.
Paul M. Lee, Assistant Cashier.
J. M. Leisner, Assistant Cashier.

Seattle Branch (Transit Number 19-1).

Second avenue and Spring street.

Directors.

C. R. Shaw, Seattle.
M. F. Backus, Seattle.
M. A. Arnold, Seattle.
Chas. H. Clarke, Seattle.
Chas. E. Peabody, Seattle.

Officers.

C. R. Shaw, Manager.
B. A. Russell, Assistant Cashier.

Spokane Branch (Transit Number 28-1).

Post street and Main avenue.

Directors.

W. L. Partner, Spokane.
R. L. Rutter, Spokane.
Peter McGregor, Spokane.
G. I. Toevs, Spokane.
C. E. McBroom, Spokane.

Officers.

W. L. Partner, Manager.
D. L. Davis, Assistant Manager.
Evan Berg, Assistant Cashier.

FEDERAL OFFICERS AT LOS ANGELES.

Treasury Department.

United States Court House and Post Office Building, corner Temple and Main streets—L. H. Schwaebe, Custodian; G. P. Cavalier, Assistant Custodian.

United States Custom House, 310-322 Federal Building—L. H. Schwaebe, Collector; W. F. Mahar, Assistant Collector.

United States Internal Revenue Service, Federal Building—Judge R. B. Goodcel, Collector; John T. Riley, Special Deputy.

United States Internal Revenue Agent, room 306 Federal Building—B. F. Herson.

United States Public Health and Marine Hospital Service, 543 Wilcox Building—Dr. J. G. Evans, Surgeon.

United States Secret Service, 329 Federal Building—Thos. B. Foster, Agent in charge.

United States Special Agent Service, Customs Division, 330 Federal Building—F. E. Johnson, Special Agent in charge.

Department of Justice.

United States District Court—Benjamin F. Bledsoe, Judge, 402 Federal Building; Paul J. McCormick, Judge, 428 Federal Building; William P. James, Judge; Chas. N. Williams, Clerk; R. S. Zimmerman, Chief Deputy.

United States Commissioner, 517 Federal Building—Stephen G. Long.

United States Attorney, Southern District of California, 522 Federal Building—Joe C. Burke.

United States Marshal, 412 Federal Building—A. C. Sittle; Geo. O. White, Chief Deputy.

United States Bureau of Investigation, 615-619 Federal Building—Leon Bone, Special Agent in charge.

Post Office Department.

United States Post Office, Main floor Federal Building—P. P. O'Brine, Postmaster; A. B. Foster, Assistant Postmaster.

United States Post Office Inspectors, 319 Federal Building—Clark E. Webster, F. F. Sharon, W. G. Means, Inspectors.

United States Railway Mail Service—Chas. Rager, Chief Clerk District 2, 636 Federal Building; F. I. R. Moore, Chief Clerk District 5, 633-35 Federal Building.

Department of the Interior.

United States Land Office, 508-516 Federal Building—B. B. Smith, Receiver; Dudley S. Valentine, Register.

United States Indian Service, 307-313 Federal Building—H. V. Clotts, Superintendent Irrigation.

United States Pension Bureau, 506 Federal Building—George W. Uline, Special Examiner.

United States Geological Survey (Water Resources), 600 Federal Building—F. C. Ebert, Engineer.

Department of Agriculture.

United States Weather Bureau, 833 Central Building—Henry B. Hersey, meteorologist.

United States Bureau of Animal Industry, 504 Federal Building—Dr. George T. Irons, Veterinary Inspector in charge.

United States Forest Service, 625 Federal Building— S. W. Allen, Supervisor.

United States Bureau of Chemistry, 609 Federal Building—B. C. Winslow, Food and Drug Inspector.

Office of Public Roads and Rural Engineering (Irrigation Investigations), 601 Federal Building—C. E. Tait, Senior Irrigation Engineer.

Department of Commerce.

Steamboat Inspection Service—S. A. Kennedy, Jr., Inspector of Hulls, State Bank Building, San Pedro; J. A. Moody, Inspector of Boilers.

Department of Labor.

United States Immigration Service, 505-513 Federal Building—A. E. Burnett, Inspector in charge.

United States Naturalization Examiner, 613 Federal Building—Frederick Jones, Examiner in charge.

Employment Service, 209 Merchants Trust Building—Emil J. Bernatche, in charge.

United States Commissioner of Conciliation, 502 Federal Building—Chas. P. Connell.

Interstate Commerce Commission.

Locomotive Boiler Inspector, 406 Federal Building—C. W. Chidester, District Inspector.

Civil Service Commission.

United States Local Board of Examiners, 618 Federal Building—Edward Tynan, Local Secretary.

FEDERAL SERVICE AT SAN DIEGO.

San Diego Post Office—Ernest W. Dort, Postmaster and Custodian; Federal Building, F street, between Union and State streets.

United States Public Health Service—A. L. Derbyshire, Surgeon in charge; 306 Federal Building.

United States Commissioner—Glen Munkelt, room 344, Federal Building.

United States Civil Service Board of Examiners—Ethel E. Tulloch, room 102, Federal Building.

United States Customs Service—Clarence D. Sprigg, Deputy Collector; room 323, Federal Building.

United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Animal Industry—Joe E. Cloud, Inspector in charge; room 306, Federal Building.

United States Forestry Service—S. A. Boulden, 310 Federal Building.

United States Marshal—Richard F. Gusweiler, Deputy Marshal; room 210, Federal Building.

United States Immigration Service—W. A. Brazie, Inspector in charge; room 230, Federal Building.

United States Internal Revenue Service, Collector's Office—Frank J. Bates, Division Deputy; room 250, Federal Building.

United States Referee in Bankruptcy—E. T. Lannon, room 535, 948 Third street.

United States Prohibition Agent—Chas. L. Cass, room 310, Federal Building.

United States Narcotic Agent—John A. Denison, agent in charge, 207 Federal Building.

United States Quarantine Station—A. L. Derbyshire, Surgeon in charge; 306 Federal Building.

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU.

San Francisco.

E. A. Beals, Meteorologist.....Merchants Exchange Building

Sacramento.

N. R. Taylor, Meteorologist.....United States Post Office Building

Los Angeles.

Henry B. Hersey, Meteorologist.....833 Central Building

San Diego.

Dean Blake, Meteorologist.....335 Federal Building

STATE, TERRITORIAL AND ISLAND GOVERNMENT.

ALABAMA. Capital, Montgomery.

Governor—Wm. W. Brandon
Lieutenant Governor—Chas. S. McDowell
Secretary of State—S. H. Blan
Auditor—W. B. Allgood
Treasurer—Geo. W. Ellis
Attorney General—H. G. Davis
Superintendent of Education—John W. Abercrombie
Chief Justice Supreme Court—John C. Anderson
Commissioner of Agriculture—J. M. Moore
Public Service Commissioner—A. G. Patterson, President
State Highway Engineer—W. S. Kellar
Chairman State Tax Commission—L. L. Herzberg
Superintendent of Banks—A. E. Jackson
State Printer—Brown Printing Company
Adjutant General—Major H. A. Moon
Director of Department of Archives and History—Mrs. M. B. Owen
President Board of Administration—L. A. Boyd
United States Senators—Oscar W. Underwood, J. Thos. Heflin
Representatives in Congress—
John McDuffie, Lister Hill, H. B. Stegall, Lamar Jeffers, W. B. Bowling, W. B. Oliver, M. C. Allgood, E. B. Almon, Geo. Huddleston, W. B. Bankhead

ALASKA (TERRITORY). Capital, Juneau.

Governor—Scott C. Bone
Secretary of Alaska—Karl Thiel
Treasurer—W. G. Smith
Attorney General—John Rustgard
Surveyor General—Karl Thiel
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Lester D. Henderson
Secretary Banking Board—W. G. Smith
Representative in Congress (Delegate)—D. A. Sutherland

ARIZONA. Capital, Phoenix.

Governor—Geo. W. P. Hunt
Secretary of State—James H. Kerby
Auditor—Richard H. Ramsey
Treasurer—Wayne Hubbs
Attorney General—John W. Murphy
Superintendent of Public Instruction—C. O. Case
Chief Justice Supreme Court—A. G. McAlister
Real Estate Commissioner—Vernon Vaughn
State Engineer—Frank R. Goodman
Corporation Commission—A. A. Betts, L. Vaughn, D. F. Johnson
Superintendent of Banks—A. T. Hammons
Chairman State Tax Commission—E. A. Hughes
United States Senators—Henry F. Ashurst, R. H. Cameron
Representative in Congress—Carl Hayden

ARKANSAS. Capital, Little Rock.

Governor—Thos. C. McRae
Secretary of State—Ira C. Hooper
Auditor—J. G. Tucker
Treasurer—Joe Ferguson
Attorney General—J. S. Utley
Superintendent of Public Instruction—A. B. Hill
Chief Justice Supreme Court—E. A. McColloch
Commissioner of Agriculture, Mines and Manufactures—Jim G. Ferguson
Insurance Commissioner—Bruce T. Bullion
Chairman Highway Commission—H. R. Wilson
State Bank Commissioner—Chas. McKee
Adjutant General—H. L. McAllister
United States Senators—Joe T. Robinson, T. H. Caraway
Representatives in Congress—W. A. Oldfield, Otis T. Wingo,
W. J. Driver, John N. Tillman, J. B. Reed, T. B. Parks, Heartsill Ragon

COLORADO. Capital, Denver.

Governor—William E. Sweet
Lieutenant Governor—Robt. F. Rockwell
Secretary of State—Carl S. Milliken
Treasurer—Harry E. Mulnix
Auditor—Arthur M. Strong
Attorney General—Wayne C. Williams
Surveyor General—M. C. Hinderlider
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Mary C. C. Bradford
Chief Justice Supreme Court—James H. Teller
Commissioner of Agriculture and Horticulture—Dr. C. A. Lory
Chairman Public Utilities—Grant E. Halderman
Insurance Commissioner—Jackson Cochrane
Highway Commissioner—L. D. Blauvelt
Superintendent of Banks—Grant McFerson
State Printing Commissioner—Clark B. Hicks
Adjutant General—Paul P. Newlon
Supervisor Motor Vehicle Department—Richard L. Shaw
United States Senators—Lawrence C. Phipps, Alva B. Adams
Representatives in Congress—
—William N. Vaile, Charles B. Timberlake, Guy U. Hardy, Edward T. Taylor

CONNECTICUT. Capital, Hartford.

Governor—Chas. A. Templeton
Lieutenant Governor—Hiram Bingham
Secretary of State—Francis A. Pallotti
Comptroller—Frederick Salmon
Treasurer—C. Harold Gilpatrick
Attorney General—Frank E. Healy
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Geo. W. Wheeler
Secretary Commission of Agriculture—Leonard H. Healey
Commissioner of Labor—Harry E. Mackenzie
Secretary Public Utilities Commission—Henry F. Billings
Insurance Commissioner—Howard Dunham
Highway Commissioner—John Macdonald
Tax Commissioner—William H. Blodgett
Bank Commissioner—John H. Byrne
Commissioner State Department of Health—M. Osborne
Adjutant General—Brigadier General George M. Cole
United States Senators—Frank B. Brandegee, George P. McLean
Representatives in Congress—E. Hart Fenn
Richard P. Freeman, John Quillin Tilson, Schuyler Merritt, P. B. O'Sullivan

DELAWARE. Capital, Dover.

Governor—Wm. D. Denney
Secretary of State—A. R. Benson, Jr.
Treasurer—Thos. S. Fouracre
Auditor of Accounts—J. Morris Harrington
Attorney General—Sylvester D. Townsend
Superintendent of Public Instruction—H. V. Holloway Jr.
Chief Justice Supreme Court—James Pennewill
Commissioners of Agriculture—Walker R. Mifflin, Oliver A. Newton, Newton L. Grubb
Insurance Commissioner—Dr. Chas. M. Hollis
Superintendent of Banks—Harold W. Hoesey
Adjutant General—General J. Austin Ellison
United States Senators—Thomas F. Bayard, Dr. Lewis Heisler Ball
Representative in Congress—Wm. H. Boyce

FLORIDA. Capital, Tallahassee.

Governor—Cary A. Hardee
Secretary of State—H. Clay Crawford
Controller—Ernest Amos
Treasurer—J. C. Luning
Attorney General—R. H. Buford
Superintendent of Public Instruction—W. S. Cawthon
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Fenwick R. Taylor
Commissioner of Agriculture—Nathan Mayo
Chairman Railroad Commission—R. Hudson Burr
Chairman Insurance Commission—J. C. Luning
Chairman Highway Commission—H. B. Phillips
Superintendent of Banks—Ernest Amos
State Printer—T. J. Appleyard
Adjutant General—J. C. R. Foster
United States Senators—Park Trammell, Duncan U. Fletcher
Representatives in Congress—Frank Clark, H. J. Drane, W. J. Sears, J. H. Smithwick

GEORGIA. Capital, Atlanta.

Governor—Clifford M. Walker
Secretary of State—S. G. McLendon
Controller—William A. Wright
Treasurer—W. J. Speer
Attorney General—Geo. M. Napier
Surveyor General—S. G. McLendon
Chief Justice Supreme Court—R. B. Russell
Commissioner of Agriculture—J. J. Brown
Chairman Railroad Commission—Paul Trammell
Insurance Commissioner—Wm. A. Wright
Corporation Commissioner—S. G. McLendon
Superintendent of Banks—T. R. Bennett
State Printer—Foote & Davies Company
Adjutant General—M. Pope
United States Senators—W. F. George, Wm. J. Harris
Representatives in Congress—R. Lee Moore, Frank Park, Chas. R. Crisp, W. C. Wright, Wm. D. Upshaw, J. W. Wise, Gordon Lee, Chas. H. Brand, Thos. M. Bell, Carl Vinson, W. C. Lankford, W. W. Larsen

HAWAII TERRITORY. Capital, Honolulu.

Governor—Wallace R. Farrington
Secretary of Territory—Raymond C. Brown
Territorial Auditor—Thomas Treadway
Treasurer, Insurance Commissioner, and Bank Examiner—Henry C. Hapai
Registrar of Public Accounts—E. S. Smith
Attorney General—John A. Matthewman
High Sheriff and Prison Warden—John C. Lane
Surveyor—Walter E. Wall
Commissioner of Public Lands—C. T. Bailey
Superintendent of Public Works—L. H. Bigelow
Chief Justice Supreme Court—E. C. Peters
President Board of Agriculture and Forestry—A. L. C. Atkinson
Chairman Farm Loan Board of Hawaii—John A. Matthewman
Adjutant General—Perry M. Smoot
Representative in Congress (Delegate)—William P. Jarrett

IDAHO. Capital, Boise.

Governor—C. C. Moore
Lieutenant Governor—H. C. Baldridge
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner—F. A. Jeter
Auditor—Edward G. Gallet
Treasurer—D. F. Banks
Attorney General—A. H. Conner
Inspector of Mines—Stewart Campbell
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Elizabeth Russum
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Charles P. McCarthy
Commissioner of Agriculture and Horticulture—M. A. Means
Insurance Commissioner—H. D. Smith
Bureau of Highways—William J. Hall
Superintendent of Banks—E. W. Porter
Adjutant General—Harry Padgham
United States Senators—William E. Borah, Frank R. Gooding
Representatives in Congress—Burton L. French, Addison T. Smith

ILLINOIS. Capital, Springfield.

Governor—Len Small
Lieutenant Governor—Fred E. Sterling
Secretary of State—Louis L. Emmerson
Auditor—Andrew Russell
Treasurer—Oscar Nelson
Attorney General—Edward J. Brundage
Civil Service Commission—Mrs. Helen C. Griffen, C. A. Purdunn
Superintendent of Public Instruction—F. G. Blair
Chief Justice Supreme Court—F. E. Thompson
Director of Agriculture—B. M. Davison
Director of Public Health—Dr. Isaac D. Rawlings
Superintendent of Insurance—Alex J. Johnson
Superintendent of Highways—F. T. Sheets
Director of Finance—A. C. Bolinger
Director of Labor—Geo. B. Arnold
Superintendent of State Printing—H. L. Williamson
Adjutant General (Chief of Staff)—Brigadier General, Carlos E. Black

United States Senators.....William B. McKinley, Medill McCormick
Representatives in Congress.....Richard Yates, Henry H. Rathbone, Martin B. Madden, Morton D. Hull, Elliot W. Sproul, Thomas A. Doyle, Adolph J. Sabath, James R. Buckley, M. A. Michaelson, Stanley H. Kunz, Fred A. Britten, Carl R. Chindblom, Frank R. Reid, Charles E. Fuller, John C. McKenzie, William J. Graham, Edward J. King, William E. Hull, Frank H. Funk, William P. Holaday, Allen F. Moore, Henry T. Rainey, J. Earl Major, Edward E. Miller, William W. Arnold, Thomas W. Williams, Edward E. Denison

INDIANA. Capital, Indianapolis.

Governor.....Warren T. McCray
Lieutenant Governor.....E. F. Branch
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner.....Ed Jackson
Auditor.....Robert Bracken
Treasurer.....O. J. Davies
Attorney General.....U. S. Lesh
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Benjamin J. Burris
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....L. B. Ewbank
Commissioner of Agriculture.....William M. Jones
Insurance Commissioner.....Thos. McMurray, Jr.
Chairman Public Service Commission.....John McCardle
Bank Commissioner.....Eben H. Wolcott
Director Highway Commission.....John D. Williams
State Printer.....Wm. B. Burford
Adjutant General.....Harry B. Smith
Director Department of Conservation.....Richard Lieber
State Fire Marshal.....N. T. Miller
Chairman State Tax Board.....J. J. Brown
United States Senators.....Samuel B. Ralston, James E. Watson
Representatives in Congress.....William E. Wilson, Arthur H. Greenwood, Frank G. Gardner, Harry C. Canfield, Everett Sanders, Richard N. Elliott, Merrill Moores, Albert H. Vestal, Fred S. Purnell, Will R. Wood, Samuel E. Cook, Louis W. Fairfield, Andrew J. Hickey

IOWA. Capital, Des Moines.

Governor.....N. E. Kendall
Lieutenant Governor.....John Hammill
Secretary of State.....W. C. Ramsay
Auditor.....Glenn C. Haynes
Treasurer.....W. J. Burbank
Attorney General.....Ben J. Gibson
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....May E. Francis
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....Byron W. Preston
Secretary of Board of Agriculture.....Arthur R. Corey
Secretary of Horticultural Society.....R. S. Herrick
Chairman of Railroad Commission.....Dwight N. Lewis
Insurance Commissioner.....W. R. C. Kendrick
Chief Engineer Highway Commission.....F. R. White
Corporation Commissioner.....L. D. Ross
Superintendent of Banking.....W. F. Murry
Document Editor.....Robt. Henderson
Adjutant General.....Louis G. Lasher
United States Senators.....Smith W. Bookhart, Albert B. Cummins
Representatives in Congress.....W. F. Kopp, Harry E. Hull, T. J. B. Robinson, Gilbert N. Haugen, Cyrenus Cole, C. W. Ramseyer, Cassius C. Dowell, Hiram K. Evans, William R. Green, W. D. Boies, L. J. Dickinson

KANSAS. Capital, Topeka.

Governor and Chairman Highway Commission.....Jonathan M. Davis
Lieutenant Governor.....Ben S. Paulen
Secretary of State.....Frank J. Ryan
Treasurer.....E. T. Thompson
Attorney General.....Chas. B. Griffith
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Jesse W. Miley
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....W. A. Johnston
Secretary of Agriculture.....J. C. Mohler
Secretary of Horticulture.....O. F. Whitney
Chairman Public Utilities Commission.....C. M. Reed
Insurance Commissioner.....Wm. R. Baker
Bank Commissioner.....Carl J. Peterson
State Printer.....B. P. Walker

Adjutant General——R. Neil Rahn
State Business Manager——A. A. Doerr
United States Senators——Charles Curtis, Arthur Capper
Representatives in Congress——D. R. Anthony, Jr., E. C. Little, W. H. Sproul, Homer Hoch, James G. Strong, Hays B. White, W. N. Tincher, W. A. Ayers

KENTUCKY. Capital, Frankfort.

Governor——W. J. Fields
Lieutenant Governor——H. H. Denhardt
Secretary of State——Mrs. Emma G. Cromwell
Treasurer——E. B. Dishman
Attorney General——Frank E. Daugherty
Superintendent of Public Instruction——McHenry Rhoads
Chief Justice Supreme Court——F. D. Sampson
Insurance Commissioner——S. M. Saufley
Chairman Railroad Commission——Frank N. Burns
Banking Commissioner——James P. Lewis
Adjutant General——Jouett Henry
Auditor Public Accounts——W. H. Shanks
United States Senators——A. Owsley Stanley, R. P. Ernst
Representatives in Congress——Albion W. Barkley, David H. Kincheloe, R. Y. Thomas, Jr., Ben Johnson, Chas. F. Ogden, Arthur B. Rouse, J. C. Cantrill, W. J. Fields, John W. Langley, J. M. Robinson, Ralph Gilbert

LOUISIANA. Capital, Baton Rouge.

Governor——John M. Parker
Secretary of State——James J Bailey
Attorney General——A. V. Coco
Chief Justice Supreme Court——Chas. A. O'Neill
United States Senators——E. S. Broussard, J. E. Ransdell
Representatives in Congress——James O'Connor, J. Zach Spearing, Whitmell P. Martin, John N. Sanlin, Riley J. Wilson, Geo. K. Favrot, Ladislas Lazaro, James B. Aswell

MAINE. Capital, Augusta.

Governor——Percival P. Baxter
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner——Frank W. Ball
Treasurer——W. L. Bonney
Attorney General——R. W. Shaw
Commissioner of Education——Augustus O. Thomas
Chief Justice Supreme Court——Leslie C. Cornish
Commissioner of Agriculture——F. P. Washburn
Insurance Commissioner——Wilbur D. Spencer
Chairman Highway Commission——Frank A. Peabody
Bank Commissioner——Fred F. Lawrence
Superintendent of State Printing——Joseph P. Grenier
Adjutant General——John W. Hanson
United States Senators——Frederick Hale, Bert M. Fernald
Representatives in Congress——Carroll L. Beedy, Wallace H. White, Jr., John E. Nelson, Ira G. Hersey

MARYLAND. Capital, Annapolis.

Governor——Albert C. Ritchie
Secretary of State——E. Brooke Lee
Controller——William S. Gordy, Jr.
Treasurer——John M. Dennis
Attorney General——Thomas A. Robinson
Superintendent of Public Instruction——Albert S. Cook
Chief Justice Supreme Court——A. Hunter Boyd
Insurance Commissioner——H. L. Cooper
Chairman Highway Commission——John N. Mackall
Corporation Commissioners——J. Enos Ray, Oscar Lester. Jesse D. Price
Superintendent of Banks——Geo. W. Page
Adjutant General——Milton A. Reckord
United States Senators——Wm. C. Bruce, O. E. Weller
Representatives in Congress——T. Alan Goldsborough, M. E. Tydings, John P. Hill, J. Charles Linthicum, Sydney E. Mudd, Frederick N. Zihlman

MASSACHUSETTS. Capital, Boston.

Governor—Channing H. Cox
Lieutenant Governor—Alvan T. Fuller
Secretary of State—Frederic W. Cook
Director of Accounts—Theodore N. Wardell
Treasurer and Receiver-General—James Jackson
Commissioner of Education—Payson Smith
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Arthur Prentice Rugg
Commissioner of Agriculture—Wilfred Wheeler
State Nursery Inspector—R. Harold Allen
Commissioner of Public Utilities—Harry C. Atwill
Commissioner of Insurance—Wesley Monk
Commissioner of Banks—Joseph C. Allen
Commissioner of Public Works—Wm. F. Williams
Commissioner of Corporations and Taxation—Henry W. Long
State Printer—Wright & Potter Company
Adjutant General—Brigadier General Jesse F. Stevens
United States Senators—Henry Cabot Lodge, David I. Walsh
Representatives in Congress—Allen T. Treadway, Frederick H. Gillett, Calvin D. Paige, Samuel E. Winslow, John Jacob Rogers, A. Piatt Andrew, Wm. P. Connery, Jr., Frederick W. Dallinger, Charles L. Underhill, Peter F. Tague, George Holden Tinkham, James A. Gallivan, Robert Luce, Louis A. Frothingham, William S. Greene, Chas. F. Gifford

MICHIGAN. Capital, Lansing.

Governor—Alexander J. Groesbeck
Lieutenant Governor—Thomas Read
Secretary of State—Charles J. DeLand
Auditor General—Oramel B. Fuller
Treasurer—Frank E. Gorman
Attorney General—A. B. Dougherty
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Thomas E. Johnson
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Howard Wiest
Chairman Michigan Public Utilities Commission—W. W. Potter
Insurance Commissioner—Leonhard T. Hands
State Highway Commissioner—Frank F. Rogers
Commissioner of State Banking Department—Hugh A. McPherson
Adjutant General—Colonel John S. Bersey
Chairman of Labor and Industry Department—Jas. A. Kennedy
State Health Commissioner—R. M. Olin, M.D.
State Athletic Commissioner—Maurice McMahon
Commissioner of Agriculture—L. Whitney Watkins
United States Senators—Woodbridge N. Ferris, James Couzens
Representatives in Congress—Robt. H. Clancy, Earl C. Michener, John M. C. Smith, John C. Ketcham, Carl E. Mapes, Grant M. Hudson, Louis C. Cramton, Bird J. Vincent, James C. McLaughlin, Roy O. Woodruff, Frank D. Scott, W. Frank James, Clarence J. McLeod

MINNESOTA. Capital, St. Paul.

Governor—J. A. O. Preus
Lieutenant Governor—Louis L. Collins
Secretary of State—Mike Holm
Treasurer—Henry Rines
Attorney General—Clifford L. Hilton
Railroad and Warehouse Commissioner—Ivan Bowen
Superintendent of Public Instruction—J. M. McConnell
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Samuel B. Wilson
Clerk Supreme Court—Grace F. Kaercher
Commissioner of Agriculture—N. H. Holmberg
Chairman Railroad Commission—O. P. B. Jacobson
Insurance Commissioner—George H. Wells
Chairman Highway Commission—C. M. Babcock
Superintendent of Banks—A. J. Veigel
State Printer—Sam Y. Gordon
Adjutant General—W. H. Rhinow
Auditor—Ray P. Chase
United States Senators—Magnus Johnson, Henrik Shipstead
Representatives in Congress—Sydney Anderson, Frank Clague, Charles R. Davis, Oscar E. Kellar, Walter H. Newton, Harold Knutson, O. J. Kvale, Oscar J. Larson, Knud Wefald, Thomas D. Schall

MISSISSIPPI. Capital, Jackson.

Governor—Henry L. Whitfield
Lieutenant Governor—Dennis Murphree
Secretary of State—Jos. W. Power
Auditor—George D. Riley
Treasurer—Ben. S. Lowry
Attorney General—Rush H. Knox
Superintendent of Education—W. F. Bond
Commissioner of Agriculture—P. P. Garner
Chairman Railroad Commission—Bryce Alexander
Insurance Commissioner—(In litigation)
Chairman Highway Commission—J. M. McBeath
Adjutant General—Erie C. Scales
United States Senators—Hubert D. Stephens, B. P. Harrison
Representatives in Congress—John S. Rankin, B. G. Lowrey, W. Y. Humphreys, Jeff Busby, Ross A. Collins, Webber T. Wilson, Percy E. Quin, J. W. Collier

MISSOURI. Capital, Jefferson City.

Governor—Arthur M. Hyde
Lieutenant Governor—Hiram Lloyd
Secretary of State—Chas. U. Becker
Auditor—George E. Hackman
Treasurer—L. D. Thompson
Attorney General—Jesse W. Barrett
Superintendent of Public Schools—Chas. A. Lee
Chief Justice Supreme Court—A. M. Woodson
Commissioner of Finance—F. C. Millspaugh
Chairman Highway Commission—Theo. Gary
State Printer—Hugh Stephens Printing Company
Adjutant General—W. A. Raupp
Labor Commissioner—Heber Nations
United States Senators—Selden P. Spencer, James A. Reed
Representatives in Congress—M. A. Romjue (D), Ralph F. Lozier (D), Jacob L. Milligan (D), Charles L. Faust (R), Henry L. Jost (D), Clement C. Dickinson (D), Samuel C. Major (D), Sid C. Roach (R), Clarence Cannon (D), Cleveland A. Newton (R), Harry B. Hawes (D), L. C. Dyer (R), J. Scott Wolff (D), James F. Fullbright (D), Joe J. Manlove (R), Thomas L. Rubey (D)

MONTANA. Capital, Helena.

Governor—Jos. M. Dixon
Lieutenant Governor—Nelson Story, Jr.
Secretary of State—Charles T. Stewart
Treasurer—O. H. Junod
Attorney General—W. D. Rankin
Superintendent of Public Instruction—May Trumper
Chief Justice Supreme Court—L. L. Callaway
Commissioner of Agriculture—C. C. Davis
Commissioner of Horticulture—W. L. Shovell
Chairman Railroad Commission—Lee Dennin
Insurance Commissioner—George P. Porter
Chairman Highway Commission—Geo. W. Lanstrums
Superintendent of Banks—L. Q. Skelton
Adjutant General—Chas. H. Sheridan
United States Senators—Thomas J. Walsh, Burton K. Wheeler
Representatives in Congress—John M. Evans, Scott Leavitt

NEBRASKA. Capital, Lincoln.

Governor—Chas. W. Bryan
Lieutenant Governor—F. G. Johnson
Secretary of State—Charles W. Pool
Auditor—Geo. W. Marsh
Treasurer—C. D. Robinson
Attorney General—O. S. Spillman
Superintendent of Public Instruction—John H. Matzen
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Andrew M. Morrissey
Commissioner of Lands and Buildings—Dan Swanson
United States Senators—R. B. Howell, George W. Norris
Representatives in Congress—John H. Morehead, Willis G. Sears, Edgar Howard, M. O. McLaughlin, Ashton C. Shallenberger, Robert G. Simmons

NEVADA. Capital, Carson City.

Governor	James G. Schrugham
Lieutenant Governor and Adjutant General	Maurice J. Sullivan
Secretary of State	W. G. Greathouse
Controller	George A. Cole
Treasurer	Ed Malley
Attorney General	M. A. Diskin
Surveyor General	C. L. Deady
Superintendent of Public Instruction	John H. Matzen
Chief Justice Supreme Court	Edward A. Ducker
State Board of Agriculture	Vacancy
Chief Engineer Highway Commission	Geo. W. Borden
State Bank Examiner	G. C. Ross
Superintendent of State Printing	Joe Farnsworth
Labor Commissioner	Frank W. Ingram
State Engineer	Robt. A. Allen
United States Senators	Key Pittman, Tasker L. Oddie
Representative in Congress	Chas. L. Richards

NEW HAMPSHIRE. Capital, Concord.

Governor	Fred H. Brown
Secretary of State	Enos K. Sawyer
Treasurer	George E. Farrand
Attorney General	Irving A. Hinkley
Superintendent of Public Instruction	E. L. Butterfield
Chief Justice Supreme Court	Frank W. Parsons
Commissioner of Agriculture and Horticulture	Andrew L. Felker
Insurance Commissioner	John E. Sullivan
Chairman Highway Commission	Fred E. Everett
Chairman Bank Commission	James O. Lyford
Adjutant General	Charles W. Howard
United States Senators	Henry W. Keyes, George H. Moses
Representatives in Congress	William N. Rogers, Edward H. Wason

NEW JERSEY. Capital, Trenton.

Governor	Geo. S. Silzer
Secretary of State	Thomas F. Martin
Comptroller	Newton A. K. Bugbee
Treasurer	William T. Read
Attorney General	Thos. F. McCran
Commissioner of Education	John Enright
Chief Justice Supreme Court	William S. Gummere
President of State Board of Agriculture	J. F. Frelinghuysen
State Highway Engineer	William G. Sloan
Motor Vehicle Commissioner	William L. Dill
Adjutant General	Frederick Gilkyson
Commissioner of Labor	Andrew F. McBride
United States Senators	Walter E. Edge, Edward I. Edwards
Representatives in Congress	F. F. Patterson, Jr., Isaac Bacharach, Elmer H. Geran, Charles Browne, Ernest R. Ackerman, Randolph Perkins, George N. Seger, Frank J. McNulty, Daniel J. Minahan, Frederick R. Lehlbach, John J. Eagan, Charles F. X. O'Brien

NEW MEXICO. Capital, Santa Fe.

Governor	John F. Hinkle
Lieutenant Governor	Jose A. Baca
Secretary of State	Soledad C. Chacon
State Auditor	Juan N. Vigil
Treasurer	Warren R. Graham
Attorney General	Milton J. Helmick
Superintendent of Public Instruction	Isabelle Eckels
Chief Justice Supreme Court	Frank W. Parker
Commissioner of Public Lands	J. Baca
Corporation Commissioner	B. Montoya
United States Senators	Holm O. Bursum, A. A. Jones
Representative in Congress	John Morrow

NEW YORK. Capital, Albany.

Governor—Alfred E. Smith
Lieutenant Governor—Geo. R. Lunn
Secretary of State—Jas. A. Hamilton
Comptroller—Jas. W. Fleming
Treasurer—George K. Shuler
Attorney General—Carl Sherman
Surveyor General and State Engineer—Dwight B. La Du
Commissioner of Education—Frank P. Graves
Superintendent of Insurance—Francis R. Stoddard
Highway Commissioner—Frederick S. Greene
Superintendent of Banks—Geo. V. McLaughlin
State Printing Board—Board of Estimate and Control Members, Governor, Chairman; Comptroller, Secretary; Chairman Senate Finance Committee; Chairman Assembly Ways and Means Committee
Adjutant General—Edward J. Westcott
Commissioner of Health—Matthias Nicoll, Jr., M.D.
The Industrial Commissioner—Bernard L. Shientag
Members of the Industrial Board—John D. Higgins (chairman), Oswego, N. Y.; Frances Perkins, N. Y.; Richard H. Curran, Rochester, N. Y.
United States Senators—James W. Wadsworth, Jr., Royal S. Copeland
Representatives in Congress—Robert L. Bacon, John L. Kindred, George W. Lindsay, Thomas H. Cullen, Loring M. Black, Jr., Charles I. Stengle, John F. Quayle, William E. Cleary, David J. O'Connell, Emanuel Cellar, A. S. Prall, Samuel Dickstein, Christopher D. Sullivan, Nathan D. Perlman, John J. Boylan, John J. O'Connor, Ogden L. Mills, John F. Carew, Sol Bloom, Fiorello H. La Guardia, Royal H. Weller, Anthony J. Griffin, Frank Oliver, Benj. L. Fairchild, J. Mayhew Wainwright, Hamilton Fish, Jr., Charles B. Ward, Parker Corning, James S. Parker, Frank Crowther, Bertrand H. Snell, Thaddeus C. Sweet, Homer P. Snyder, John D. Clarke, Walter W. Magee, John Taber, Gale H. Stalker, Meyer Jacobstein, Archie D. Sanders, S. Wallace Dempsey, Clarence MacGregor, James M. Mead, Daniel A. Reed

NORTH CAROLINA. Capital, Raleigh.

Governor—Cameron Morrison
Lieutenant Governor—W. B. Cooper
Secretary of State—W. N. Everett
Auditor—Baxter Durham
Treasurer—B. R. Lacy
Attorney General—James S. Manning
Superintendent of Public Instruction—E. C. Brooks
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Walter Clark
Commissioner of Agriculture—Wm. A. Graham, Jr.
Insurance Commissioner—S. W. Wade
Chairman Highway Commission—Frank Page
Corporation Commissioners—W. T. Lee, Geo. P. Pell, A. J. Maxwell
Adjutant General—John Van B. Metts
Commissioner of Labor and Printing—M. L. Shipman
United States Senators—F. M. Simmons, Lee S. Overman
Representatives in Congress—H. S. Ward, John H. Kerr, C. L. Abernethy, Edward W. Pou, Charles M. Stedman, H. L. Lyon, W. C. Hammer, Robert L. Doughton, A. L. Bulwinkle, Zebulon Weaver

NORTH DAKOTA. Capital, Bismarck.

Governor—R. A. Nestos
Lieutenant Governor—Frank H. Hyland
Secretary of State—Thomas Hall
State Auditor—D. C. Poindexter
Treasurer—John Steen
Land Commissioner—Carl R. Kositzky
Attorney General—George F. Shafer
Tax Commissioner—C. C. Converse
Department of Public Instruction—Minnie J. Nielsen
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Harrison A. Bronson
Department of Agriculture and Labor—J. A. Kitchen
Chairman Railroad Commission—Frank Millhollan
Insurance Commissioner—S. A. Olsness
Secretary and State Engineer Highway Commission—Walter G. Black
Dairy Commissioner—W. F. Reynolds
Chief Deputy Department of Banking and Finance—Gilbert T. Semingson
Adjutant General—G. A. Fraser

Chairman Public Printing Commission---Frank Milhollan
Registrar Motor Vehicle Department---J. P. Tucker
Chairman Board of Administration---R. B. Murphy
United States Senators---Lynn J. Frazier, E. F. Ladd
Representatives in Congress---O. B. Burtness, George M. Young, J. H. Sinclair

OHIO. Capital, Columbus.

Governor---Vic Donahey
Lieutenant Governor---Earl Bloom
Secretary of State---Thad H. Brown
Auditor---Joseph T. Tracy
Treasurer---Harry Day
Attorney General---C. C. Crabbe
President Department of Education---Alfred Vivian
Superintendent of Public Instruction---Vernon Riegel
Chief Justice Supreme Court---C. T. Marshall
Secretary Board of Agriculture---Chas. Truax
Secretary Public Utilities Commission---J. P. Dugan
Superintendent Insurance Department---Harry L. Conn
Highway Commission---L. Boulay
Director of Health---J. E. Monger
Superintendent of Banks---H. E. Scott
State Librarian---H. S. Hirshberg
Superintendent Department of Public Printing---C. L. Althoff
Adjutant General---F. D. Henderson
Registrar Division of Automobiles---C. R. Wilson
Secretary Civil Service Commission---Frank W. Forsythe
United State Senators---Frank B. Willis, Simeon D. Fess
Representatives in Congress---Nicholas Longworth, A. E. B. Stephens, Roy G. Fitzgerald, John L. Cable, Charles J. Thompson, Charles C. Kearns, Charles Brand, R. Clint Cole, Isaac R. Sherwood, Israel M. Foster, Mell G. Underwood, John C. Speaks, James T. Begg, Martin L. Davey, C. Ellis Moore, John McSweeney, William M. Morgan, Frank Murphy, John G. Cooper, Chas. A. Mooney, Robert Crosser, Theodore E. Burton.

OKLAHOMA. Capital, Oklahoma City.

Governor---M. E. Trapp
Lieutenant Governor (Acting)---Tom Anglin
Secretary of State---R. A. Sneed
State Auditor---C. C. Childers
Examiner and Inspector---Fred Parkinson
Treasurer---A. S. J. Shaw
Attorney General---Geo. F. Short
Superintendent of Public Instruction---M. A. Nash
Chief Justice Supreme Court---Jno. B. Harrison
President Board of Agriculture---John A. Whitehurst
Insurance Commissioner---E. W. Hardin
Corporation Commissioner---Frank Carter
Commissioner of Labor---Claude E. Connally
Commissioner of Charities and Correction---Mabel Bassett
Chief Mine Inspector---Ed Boyle
Clerk Supreme Court---Wm. M. Franklin
United States Senators---J. W. Harreld, R. L. Owen
Representatives in Congress---E. B. Howard, W. W. Hastings, C. D. Carter, Tom D. McKeown, F. B. Swank, Elmer Thomas, Jim McClintic, M. C. Garber

OREGON. Capital, Salem.

Governor---Walter M. Pierce
Secretary of State and State Auditor---Sam A. Kozer
Treasurer---O. P. Hoff
Attorney General---I. H. Van Winkle
Superintendent of Public Instruction---J. A. Churchill
Chief Justice Supreme Court---Thos. A. McBride
Chairman Public Service Commission---H. H. Corey
Insurance Commissioner---Will Moore
Chairman Highway Commission---William Duby
Corporation Commissioner---W. E. Crews
Superintendent of Banks---F. C. Bramwell
State Printer---H. S. Bosshard
Adjutant General---Geo. H. White
United States Senators---Charles McNary, R. N. Stanfield
Representatives in Congress---W. C. Hawley, N. J. Sinnott, Elton Watkins

PENNSYLVANIA. Capital, Harrisburg.

Governor ---------- Gifford Pinchot
Lieutenant Governor ---------- David J. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth ---------- Clyde L. King
Auditor General ---------- Samuel S. Lewis
Treasurer ---------- Chas. A. Snyder
Attorney General ---------- Geo. W. Woodruff
Secretary of Internal Affairs ---------- James F. Woodward
Superintendent of Public Instruction ---------- J. George Becht
Chief Justice Supreme Court ---------- Robert Von Moschzisker
Commissioner of Agriculture ---------- Frank P. Willits
Chairman Public Service Commission ---------- William D. B. Ainey
Insurance Commissioner ---------- Samuel W. McCulloch
State Highway Commissioner ---------- Paul D. Wright
Commissioner of Banking ---------- Peter G. Cameron
State Printer ---------- Vacancy
Adjutant General ---------- Frank D. Beary
United States Senators ---------- George W. Pepper, David A. Reed

Representatives in Congress—

Districts: 1. William S. Vare, R., 2304 South Broad st., Phila. 2. George S. Graham, R., West End Trust Building, Phila. 3. Harry C. Ransley, R., 1337 Ellsworth st., Phila. 4. George W. Edmonds, R., 1543 North 33d st., Phila. 5. James J. Connolly, R., 2615 E. Clearfield st., Phila. 6. George A. Welsh, R., 4105 Cambridge st., Phila. 7. George P. Darrow, R., 5621 Germantown ave., Phila. 8. Thomas S. Butler, R., 28 West Miner st., West Chester. 9. Henry Winfield Watson, R., Langhorne. 10. William W. Griest, R., 208 S. Queen st., Lancaster. 11. Laurence H. Watres, R., Elmhurst Boulevard, Scranton. 12. John J. Casey, D., 34 Custer st., Wilkes-Barre. 13. George Franklin Brumm, R., 509 Front st., Minersville. 14. William M. Croll, D., 138 North 4th st., Reading. 15. Louis T. McFadden, R., Canton. 16. Edgar R. Kiess, R., 735 Louisa st., Williamsport. 17. Herbert W. Cummings, D., 258 Arch st., Sunbury. 18. Edward M. Beers, R., Mount Union. 19. Frank C. Sites, D., 1007 North 2d st., Harrisburg. 20. George M. Wertz, R., R. D. No. 3, Johnstown. 21. J. Banks Kurtz, R., 2528 Broad Avenue, Altoona. 22. Samuel F. Glatfelter, D., 443 S. George st., York. 23. William Irvin Swoope, R., 108 Pine st., Clearfield. 24. Samuel A. Kendall, R., Meyersdale. 25. Henry W. Temple, R., 400 Locust ave., Washington, Pa. 26. Thomas W. Phillips, Jr., R., 614 Second st., Butler. 27. Nathan L. Strong, R., 41 Graham ave., Brookville. 28. Harris J. Bixler, R., Johnsonburg. 29. Milton W. Shreve, R., 509 Liberty st., Erie. 30. Everett Kent, D., 16 South 3d st., Bangor. 31. Adam M. Wyant, R., 407 N. Maple ave., Greensburg. 32. Stephen Geyer Porter, R., 3208 Perrysville ave., Pittsburg. 33. M. Clyde Kelly, R., 143 Lloyd ave., Swissvale. 34. John M. Morin, R., 3454 Forbes st., Pittsburgh. 35. James M. Magee, R., 5738 Wilkins ave., Pittsburgh. 36. Guy E. Campbell, R., 11 North Linwood ave., Pittsburgh.

RHODE ISLAND. Capital, Providence.

Governor ---------- William S. Flynn
Lieutenant Governor ---------- Felix A. Toupin
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner ---------- Ernest L. Sprague
State Auditor and Insurance Commissioner ---------- Philip H. Wilbour
Treasurer ---------- A. C. Knowles
Attorney General ---------- H. L. Carpenter
Commissioner of Public Schools ---------- Walter E. Ranger
Chief Justice Supreme Court ---------- William H. Sweetland
Secretary of State Board of Agriculture ---------- John J. Dunn
Chairman Public Utilities Commission ---------- William C. Bliss
Chairman State Board of Public Roads ---------- Abram L. Atwood
Bank Commissioner ---------- George H. Newhall
Adjutant General ---------- Harry DeWitt Hamilton
United States Senators ---------- LeBaron Bradford Colt, Peter G. Gerry
Representatives in Congress ---------- Clark Burdick, Richard S. Aldrich, Jeremiah E. O'Connell

SOUTH CAROLINA. Capital, Columbia.

Governor ---------- Thos. G. McLeod
Lieutenant Governor ---------- E. B. Jackson
Secretary of State ---------- W. P. Blackwell
Comptroller General ---------- W. E. Duncan
Treasurer ---------- S. T. Carter
Attorney General ---------- Samuel M. Wolfe
State Superintendent of Education ---------- J. H. Hope

Chief Justice Supreme Court—Eugene B. Gary
Commissioner of Agriculture—B. Harris
Chairman Railroad Commission—Frank W. Shealey
Insurance Commissioner—John J. McMahon
Chairman Highway Commission—Chas. H. Moorefield
State Bank Examiner—W. W. Bradley
State Printer—W. T. Walker
Adjutant General—R. E. Craig
United States Senators—E. D. Smith, N. B. Dial
Representatives in Congress—W. T. Logan, A. H. Gasque, H. P. Fulmer, James F. Byrnes, F. H. Dominick, J. J. McSwain, W. F. Stevenson

SOUTH DAKOTA. Capital, Pierre.

Governor—W. H. McMaster
Lieutenant Governor—Carl Gunderson
Secretary of State—C. E. Coyne
Superintendent of Banks—John Hirning
Treasurer—J. L. Driscoll
Attorney General—Buell F. Jones
Superintendent of Public Instruction—Fred L. Shaw
Chief Justice Supreme Court—Frank Sherwood
Chairman Railroad Commission—D. E. Brisbine
Insurance Commissioner—W. N. Van Camp
Ex officio Chairman Highway Commission—W. H. McMaster
Printing Commissioner—W. H. McMaster
Adjutant General—W. A. Hazel
Commissioner School and Public Lands—N. E. Knight
State Auditor—E. A. Jones
United States Senators—Thomas Sterling, Peter Norbeck
Representatives in Congress—C. A. Christopherson, Royal C. Johnson, William Williamson

TENNESSEE. Capital, Nashville.

Governor—Austin Peay
Secretary of State—E. N. Haston
Comptroller—Edgar Graham
Treasurer—Hill McAlister
Attorney General—Frank W. Thompson
Chief Justice Supreme Court—G. Green
Commissioner of Finance and Taxation—J. D. Senter
Commissioner of Agriculture—Homer Hancock
Commissioner of Highways and Public Works—J. C. Creveling, Jr.
Commissioner of Education—P. L. Harned
Commissioner of Institutions—Lewis S. Pope
Commissioner of Public Health—Dr. Chas. B. Crittenden
Commissioner of Insurance and Banking—Albert S. Caldwell
Commissioner of Labor—Ed. M. Gillenwaters
Adjutant General—Wm. C. Boyd
United States Senators—John K. Shields, K. D. McKellar
Representatives in Congress—D. Carroll Reese, J. Will Taylor, S. D. McReynolds, Cordell Hull, Ewin L. Davis, Joseph Byrns, W. C. Salmon, Gordon Browning, Finis J. Garrett, Hubert F. Fisher

TEXAS. Capital, Austin.

Governor—Pat M. Neff
Lieutenant Governor—T. W. Davidson
Secretary of State—S. L. Staples
Comptroller—Lon A. Smith
Treasurer—C. V. Terrell
Attorney General—W. A. Keeling
General Land Office—J. T. Robison
Superintendent of Public Instruction—S. M. N. Marrs
Chief Justice Supreme Court—C. M. Cureton
Commissioner of Agriculture—Geo. B. Terrell
Chairman Railroad Commission—Clarence E. Gilmore
Commissioner of Banking—J. L. Chapman
Chairman Highway Commission—R. M. Hubbard
Commissioner of Insurance—John M. Scott
Adjutant General—T. D. Barton
Commissioner of Warehouse and Markets—Chas. Baughman

State Health Officer.....Vacancy
United States Senators.....Earle B. Mayfield, Morris Shepperd
Representatives in Congress.....Eugene Black, John C. Box, M. G. Sanders, Sam Rayburn, Hatton W. Summers, L. A. Johnson, Clay Stone Briggs, Daniel E. Garrett, J. J. Mansfield, J. P. Buchanan, Pom Connally, Fritz G. Lanham, Guinn Williams, Harry M. Wurzbach, John N. Garner, Claude Hudspeth, Thos. L. Blanton, Marvin Jones

UTAH. Capital, Salt Lake City.

Governor.....Chas. R. Mabey
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner.....H. E. Crockett
Treasurer.....W. D. Sutton
Auditor.....Mark Tuttle
Attorney General.....Harvey Cluff
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....C. N. Jensen
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....Albert J. Weber
Insurance Commissioner.....J. W. Walker
United States Senators.....Reed Smoot, Wm. H. King
Representatives in Congress.....Don B. Colton, E. O. Leatherwood

VERMONT. Capital, Montpelier.

Governor.....Redfield Proctor
Lieutenant Governor.....F. S. Billings
Secretary of State.....Aaron H. Grout
Treasurer.....Thos. H. Cave
Attorney General.....Frank C. Archibald
Commissioner of Education.....C. H. Dempsey
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....John H. Watson
Commissioner of Agriculture.....E. S. Brigham
Chairman Public Service Commission.....Walter A. Dutton
Commissioner of Insurance and Banking.....Robert C. Clark
Highway Commissioner.....Stoddard B. Bates
Commissioner of Public Welfare.....John E. Weeks
Adjutant General.....Herbert T. Johnson
United States Senators.....Frank L. Greene, Porter H. Dale
Representatives in Congress.....F. G. Fleetwood, E. W. Gibson

VIRGINIA. Capital, Richmond.

Governor.....E. L. Trinkle
Lieutenant Governor.....J. E. West
Secretary of State.....B. O. James
Treasurer.....Charles A. Johnston
Attorney General.....John R. Saunders
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Harris Hart
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....Joseph L. Kelly
Commissioner of Agriculture.....Geo. W. Koiner
Chairman Railroad Commission.....William F. Rhea
Insurance Commissioner.....Joseph Button
Chairman Highway Commission.....H. G. Shirley
Corporation Commissioners.....Oscar L. Shewmake, William F. Rhea, Berkeley D. Adams
Superintendent of Banks.....Myron T. Bristow
State Printer.....Davis Bottom
Adjutant General.....W. W. Sale
United States Senators.....Carter Glass, Claude A. Swanson
Representatives in Congress.....S. Otis Bland, J. T. Deal, A. J. Montague, P. H. Drewry, J. M. Hooker, C. C. Woodrun, Thomas W. Harrison, Walton Moore, Geo. C. Peery, H. St. George Tucker.

WASHINGTON. Capital, Olympia.

Governor.....Louis F. Hart
Secretary of State.....J. Grant Hinkle
Auditor.....C. W. Clausen
Treasurer.....Clifford L. Babcock
Attorney General.....John Dunbar
Land Commissioner.....Clark V. Savidge
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Josephine C. Preston
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....John F. Main
Commissioner of Insurance.....H. O. Fishback
Department of Public Works, Director.....E. V. Kuykendall
Department of Business Control, Director.....W. J. Hays
Department of Efficiency, Director.....L. D. McArdle

Department of Taxation, Director.....E. L. Farnsworth
Department of Health, Director.....Paul A. Turner, M.D.
Department of Conservation and Development, Director.....D. A. Scott
Department of Labor and Industries, Director.....Edward Clifford
Department of Agriculture, Director.....Edward L. French
Department of Licenses, Director.....Fred J. Dibble
Department of Fisheries and Game, Director.....Fred J. Dibble
United States Senators.....Wesley L. Jones, G. C. Dill
Representatives in Congress.....John F. Miller, Lindley H. Hadley, Albert Johnson, John W. Summers, Sam B. Hill

WEST VIRGINIA. Capital, Charleston.

Governor.....Ephraim F. Morgan
Secretary of State.....Houston G. Young
Auditor and Insurance Commissioner.....J. C. Bond
Treasurer.....W. S. Johnson
Attorney General.....E. T. England
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Geo. M. Ford
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....W. N. Miller
Commissioner of Agriculture.....James H. Stewart
Chairman Highway Commission.....Major C. P. Fortney
Banking Commissioner.....Naaman Jackson
State Printer.....Jarrett Printing Company
Acting Adjutant General.....J. H. Charnock
United States Senators.....M. M. Neely, Davis Elkins
Representatives in Congress.....Benjamin L. Rosenbloom, R. E. L. Allen, Stuart F. Reed, Geo. W. Johnson, T. J. Lilly, J. Alfred Taylor

WISCONSIN. Capital, Madison.

Governor.....John J. Blaine
Lieutenant Governor.....Geo. F. Comings
Secretary of State, Auditor and Corporation Commissioner.....Fred R. Zimmerman
Treasurer.....Solomon Levitan
Attorney General.....Herman L. Ekern
Land Commissioners.....Fred R. Zimmerman, Solomon Levitan, Herman L. Ekern
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....John Callahan
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....A. J. Vinje
Commissioner of Agriculture.....John D. Jones, Jr.
Chairman Railroad Commission.....L. E. Gettle
Insurance Commissioner.....W. Stanley Smith
Chairman Highway Commission.....W. O. Hotchkiss
Banking Commissioner.....Dwight L. Parker
Editor State Printing.....David Atwood
Secretary Civil Service Commission.....A. E. Gary
United States Senators.....Robert M. LaFollette, Irvine L. Lenroot
Representatives in Congress.....Henry A. Cooper, Edward Voigt, John M. Nelson, John C. Schafer, Victor L. Berger, Florian Lampert, Joseph D. Beck, Edward G. Browne, Geo. J. Schneider, James A. Frear, H. H. Peavey

WYOMING. Capital, Cheyenne.

Governor.....W. B. Ross
Secretary of State and Corporation Commissioner.....F. E. Lucas
Treasurer.....J. M. Snyder
Attorney General.....D. J. Howell
State Engineer.....Frank Emerson
Superintendent of Public Instruction.....Katherine A. Morton
Chief Justice Supreme Court.....C. N. Potter
Insurance Commissioner.....Harry A. Loucks
Chairman Highway Commission.....L. R. A. Condit
State Bank Examiner.....Byron Huie
Adjutant General.....Walter Davis
United States Senators.....Francis E. Warren, John B. Kendrick
Representative in Congress.....C. E. Winter

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA. Capital, Washington.

Commissioners.....C. H. Rudolph, Jas. F. Oyster, J. Franklin Bell, U. S. A.
Secretary of Board.....Daniel E. Garges
Office of Commissioners, District Building, Washington, D. C.

PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT. Capital, Manila.

Governor General ..... Leonard Wood
Vice Governor and Secretary of Public Instruction ..... Eugene A. Gilmore
Secretary of the Interior ..... Felipe Agoncillo
Secretary of Finance (Acting) ..... Miguel Unson
Secretary of Justice (Acting) ..... Luis P. Torres
Secretary of Agriculture and Natural Resources (Acting) ..... Silverio Apostol
Secretary of Commerce and Communication (Acting) ..... C. E. Unson

PORTO RICO. Capital, San Juan.

Governor ..... Horace M. Towner
Executive Secretary ..... Eduardo J. Saldana
Auditor ..... W. L. Kessinger
Treasurer ..... Vacancy
Attorney General ..... Herbert P. Coats
Commissioner of the Interior ..... Guillermo Esteves
Commissioner of Education ..... J. B. Huyke
Commissioner of Health ..... Pedro N. Ortiz
Chief Justice Supreme Court ..... Emilio del Toro
Commissioner of Agriculture and Labor ..... Carlos E. Chardon
Adjutant General ..... Major John A. Wilson
United States District Judge ..... Arthur F. Odlin
United States District Attorney ..... Ira K. Wells
United States Marshal ..... Harry S. Hubbard
Public Service Commission .....
Jose E. Benedicto, Chairman; F. G. Perez Almiroty, Secretary

DOMINICAN CUSTOMS RECEIVERSHIP.

Headquarters, Santo Domingo City.

General Receiver of Customs ..... William E. Pulliam
Deputy General Receiver ..... T. T. Kelly

HAITIAN CUSTOMS RECEIVERSHIP.

Headquarters, Port-au-Prince.

General Receiver of Customs ..... A. J. Maumus
Deputy General Receiver ..... W. S. Matthews, Jr.

FOREIGN CONSULS.

Argentina.

Santos Goni, Consul General.....355 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Boutwell Dunlap, Vice Consul.....Auburn, California
Manuel Ayulo.....606 Chamber of Commerce Bldg., Los Angeles

Austria.

Austrian Consulate.....24 State street, New York

Belgium.

Jules Simon.....110 Sutter street, San Francisco
Charles Winsel.....211 South Main street, Los Angeles

Bolivia.

Alberto Palacios, Consul General.....Russ Building, San Francisco
Jorge De Alborta, Consul.....640 Chamber of Commerce Building, Los Angeles

Brazil.

L. M. Hoefler.....703 Market street, San Francisco

Bulgaria.

Bulgarian Legation.....Washington, D. C.

Chile.

Hon. Marcos G. Huidobro.....235 Montgomery street, San Francisco

China.

Koliang Yih.....617 Montgomery street, San Francisco

Colombia.

Alvaro Rebolledo.....268 Market street, San Francisco
Roberto R. Rudas.....616 Chamber of Commerce Building, Los Angeles

Costa Rica.

Jorge Orozco Casoria, Consul General.....454 California street, San Francisco
C. E. Bobertz, Consul.....382 Pacific Electric Building, Los Angeles

Cuba.

Gabriel A. Amenabar.....58 Sutter street, San Francisco
Jose S. Saenz.....1827 West Twenty-first street, Los Angeles

Czecho-Slovakia.

Czecho-Slovakia Consulate.....31 East Seventeenth street, New York

Denmark.

Fin Lund, Consul.....463-64 Mills Building, San Francisco
Alex Troedsson, Vice Consul.....463-64 Mills Bldg., San Francisco

Dominican Republic.

John Barneson.....310 Sansome street, San Francisco

Ecuador.

M. Cabeza de Vaca.....235 Montgomery street, San Francisco

Finland.

Jarl Arthur Lindfors, Vice Consul.....9 Mission street, San Francisco

France.

Julien Neltner.....110 Sutter street, San Francisco
Louis Sentous, Jr.....Room 404, at 104 North Spring street, Los Angeles

Germany.

Dr. Kurt Ziegler, Consul General——64 Pine street, San Francisco
Dr. Armand Vallette, Vice Consul——64 Pine street, San Francisco

Great Britain.

Gerald Campbell, Consul General——268 Market street, San Francisco
Cyril H. Cane, Vice Consul——268 Market street, San Francisco
D. C. C. Grant, Acting Vice Consul——268 Market street, San Francisco
Godfrey A. Fisher, Consul——O. T. Johnson Building, Los Angeles
J. A. Heap, Vice Consul——San Diego

Greece.

Constantine A. Panagopoulos, Consul General——Phelan Building, San Francisco

Guatemala.

Alfred Skinner Klee, Consul General——Russ Building, San Francisco
Arturo Ramirez, Vice Consul——Russ Building, San Francisco
Felix Calderon Avila, Consul——382 Pacific Electric Building, Los Angeles
C. E. Bobertz, Vice Consul——382 Pacific Electric Building, Los Angeles

Hayti.

Haytien Consulate——116 Broad street, New York

Holland.

——— ——— ——220 Montgomery street, San Francisco

Honduras.

Mr. A. Lopez Ulloa——58 Sutter street, San Francisco
Dr. Manuel F. Rodriguez——Chamber of Commerce Building, Los Angeles

Hungary.

Hungarian Consulate——25 Broadway, New York

Italy.

V. Siciliani, Consul General——550 Montgomery street, San Francisco
E. Piana, Consular Agent——International Bank Building, Los Angeles

Japan.

Ujiro Oyama, Consul General——22 Battery street, San Francisco
Kaname Wakasugi, Consul——710 International Bank Building, Los Angeles

Jugo Slavia.

D. M. Stanoyevitch, Consul——244 Kearny street, San Francisco

Liberia.

Oscar Hudson——617 Montgomery street, San Francisco

Mexico.

Leandro Garza Leal, Consul General——551 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Jose A. Velenzuela, Consul——551 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Enrique Ferreira——Spreckels Building, San Diego
Roberto E. Quiroz——Box 795, Calexico, California

Netherlands.

H. A. Van Coenen Torchiana, Consul General——665 Mills Building, San Francisco
F. J. Zeehandelaar, Consul——Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles
J. H. Delvalle, Vice Consul——326 Juniper street, San Diego

Nicaragua.

Humberto Pasos Diaz, Consul General——149 California street, San Francisco
Arturo Pallais, Consul——143½ S. Broadway, Los Angeles

Norway.

Nils Voll——260 California street, San Francisco
John Engebretsen——Fifth and F streets, San Diego

Panama.

Demetrio Korsi----------Russ Building, San Francisco
Jose S. Saenz----------1043 South Union avenue, Los Angeles

Paraguay.

Robert H. Vorfeld----------593 Market street, San Francisco
Max C. Richter----------Los Angeles

Persia.

Thomas W. Firby----------Mills Building, San Francisco

Peru.

Salvador M. Cavero, Consul General----------454 California street, San Francisco
Manuel Ayulo----------606 Chamber of Commerce Building, Los Angeles

Poland.

Polish Consulate----------115 N. Robey street, Chicago, Illinois

Portugal.

Aristes de Sousa Mendes, Consul General----------345 Front street, San Francisco

Roumania.

Roumanian Consulate----------1834 Broadway, New York

Russia.

George S. Romanovsky----------Marvin Building, San Francisco

Siam.

Henry G. W. Dinkelspiel, Consul General----------412 Chronicle Building, San Francisco
Martin J. Dinkelspiel, Vice Consul----------412 Chronicle Building, San Francisco

Salvador.

Salvador Rodriguez, Consul----------341 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Samuel G. Dawson, Chancellor----------341 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Robert E. Tracey----------700 South Los Angeles street, Los Angeles

Spain.

Jose Gimeno, Consul----------353 Pacific Building, San Francisco
Arturo Brand, Vice Consul----------353 Pacific Building, San Francisco

Sweden.

Carl E. Wallerstedt, Consul----------244 Kearny street, San Francisco
Gottlieb Eckdahl, Vice Consul----------1056 S. Broadway, Los Angeles
Nils Malmberg, Vice Consul----------2535 C street, San Diego

Switzerland.

W. Schwyter, Vice Consul----------485 California street, San Francisco

Turkey.

(Consul of Spain in Charge)----------821 Market street, San Francisco

Uruguay.

O. M. Goldaracena----------550 Montgomery street, San Francisco

Venezuela.

William Fisher----------112 Market street, San Francisco
James M. Sheridan----------803 International Bank Building, Los Angeles

Consular Corps Secretary for City of Los Angeles.

E. J. Louis----------627 I. W. Hellman Building

PASSPORT AGENCY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, U. S. A.

William A. Newcome_____Passport Agent

Room 217, United States Custom House, San Francisco, California.

Applications for American passports received and transmitted to Washington for consideration and action. This office transacts business only with American citizens.

VISAES FOR AMERICAN PASSPORTS.

When you obtain your passport it should be taken to the consular representatives of all foreign countries you intend to visit, in order to obtain their respective visaes. It is advisable to obtain these consular visaes in this country before sailing. There is no economy or advantage in waiting until you are abroad for the visaes. However, should you be undecided as to whether or not you will visit certain countries named in your passport, you might postpone, until you are abroad, the obtaining of visaes for such countries. France requires that all American passports be visaed by one of its consuls in the United States before departure from this country.

Your foreign address may be given as care of American Consul General in the principal city of the foreign country you intend to visit. This is for your own good and protection. Should your passport be lost the finder will then know where to send it and you will know where to look for it.

Consular Corps Secretary for City of Los Angeles.

E. J. Louis_____627 I. W. Hellman Building

FOREIGN CONSULS RESIDING IN LOS ANGELES.

Argentina	Henry C. Niese	639 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
Belgium	Chas. Winsel	211 South Main street
Bolivia	Jorge D. Alborta	
British	Godfrey Fisher	O. T. Johnson Bldg.
Colombia	F. Pereira Gamba	616 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
Costa Rica	C. E. Bobertz	382 Pacific Electric Bldg.
Cuba	Dr. Jose S. Saenz—Beacon 2394	1827 West Twenty-first street
France	Louis Sentous	601 Equitable Bank Bldg.
Guatemala	Hon. Feliz Caldron Avila	382 Pacific Electric Bldg.
Denmark	D. M. Thompson—877-134	Union Oil Bldg.
Honduras	Manuel F. Rodriguez	645 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
Italy	Cav. Enrico Piana	402 Bank of Italy Bldg.
Japan	K. Kishi	313 Jackson street
Mexico	Leandor Garza Leal—875-878	301 Tajo Bldg.
Netherlands	F. H. Zeehandelaar	1008 Van Nuys Bldg.
Nicaragua	Dr. Arthur Pallais	143½ South Broadway
Norway	Ingvald Offerdal	Information Headquarters
Panama	Dr. Jose	1827 West Twenty-first street
Peru	Manuel Ayulo	416 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
Switzerland	Adrien Loeb—876-052	212 South Central
Salvador	Robert E. Tracey	709 South Los Angeles street
Spain	Antonio Orfila	607 Chamber of Commerce Bldg.
Sweden	Gottlieb Eckdahl	1056 South Broadway

FOR SAN DIEGO

E. J. Louis_____Consul for Peru

(E. J. Louis of Consular Corps for Los Angeles, 627 I. W. Hellman Bldg, Los Angeles.)

LEGAL HOLIDAYS IN CALIFORNIA.

Every Sunday.
January 1----------New Year's Day
February 12----------Lincoln's Birthday
February 22----------Washington's Birthday
First Tuesday in May of the year in which presidential election occurs----------Presidential Primary Election Day
May 30----------Memorial Day
July 4----------Independence Day
Last Tuesday in August, even numbered years----------Primary Election Day
First Monday in September----------Labor Day
September 9----------Admission Day
October 12----------Columbus Day
November 11----------Armistice Day
Tuesday next succeeding first Monday in November in even-numbered years----------General Election Day
Every day appointed by the President of the United States or by the Governor of this State for a public fast, thanksgiving, or holiday.
December 25----------Christmas Day
Every Saturday afternoon in the public offices of the State.
Whenever a holiday falls on a Sunday, the following Monday is a legal holiday.

POLITICAL CODE.

10. Holidays within the meaning of this code, are every Sunday, the first day of January, twelfth day of February, to be known as Lincoln day, twenty-second day of February, thirtieth day of May, fourth day of July, ninth day of September, first Monday in September, twelfth day of October, to be known as "Columbus day," twenty-fifth day of December, eleventh day of November, known as "Armistice day," every day on which an election is held throughout the state, and every day appointed by the president of the United States or by the governor of this state for a public fast, thanksgiving or holiday.

If the first day of January, twelfth day of February, twenty-second day of February, the thirtieth day of May, the fourth day of July, the ninth day of September, the twelfth day of October, the twenty-fifth day of December or eleventh day of November falls upon a Sunday, the Monday following is a holiday.

Every Saturday from twelve o'clock noon until twelve o'clock midnight is a holiday as regards the transaction of business in the public offices of this state, and also in political divisions thereof where laws, ordinances or charters provide that public offices shall be closed on holidays; this shall not be construed to prevent or invalidate the issuance, filing, service, execution or recording of any legal process or written instrument whatever on such Saturday afternoon; *and provided, further*, that the public schools of this state shall close on Saturday, Sunday, the first day of January, the thirtieth day of May, the fourth day of July, the ninth day of September, the twenty-fifth day of December, and on every day appointed by the president of the United States or the governor of this state for a public fast, thanksgiving or holiday. Said public schools shall continue in session on all other legal holidays and shall hold proper exercises commemorating the day. Boards of school trustees and city boards of education shall have power to declare a holiday in the public schools under their jurisdiction when good reason exists therefor.

All public offices of the state and all state institutions, including the state university and all public schools in the state shall be closed on the ninth day of September of each year, known as "Admission day."

BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES.

Elective State Executive Officers, Justices of the Supreme Court, Justices of the District Courts of Appeal, United States Senators and Representatives in Congress.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

GOVERNOR.

FRIEND WILLIAM RICHARDSON (Republican) was born in Michigan, and came to San Bernardino with his parents when quite young. He was editor and proprietor of the San Bernardino Times-Index and the Berkeley Daily Gazette for a number of years. He has been president of the California Press Association, a state editorial organization, for a number of years. He was appointed Superintendent of State Printing on November 23, 1911, and served as such until November 4, 1914, when he was elected State Treasurer. Reelected State Treasurer November 5, 1918. Elected Governor November 7, 1922.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

C. C. YOUNG (Republican) is a native of New Hampshire, born April 28, 1869, and brought to California by his parents in May of the following year. Educated in the high schools of San Jose and Santa Rosa, and in the University of California, from which he graduated in 1892. For fourteen years teacher in the Lowell High School of San Francisco, serving as head of the English department, and becoming the author of a textbook on English still used in most California high schools. In 1906 resigned from school work to take up the business of real estate development, in which he is now engaged in Berkeley and San Francisco, with residence in Berkeley. Elected to the Assembly from the old fifty-second district in 1908 and 1910, and from the present forty-first district in 1912, 1914, and 1916. Elected delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1912. Chosen Speaker of the Assembly for three consecutive sessions—1913, 1915, and 1917. Elected Lieutenant Governor November 5, 1918. Elected Republican presidential elector in 1920 and made chairman of the California electoral board. Reelected Lieutenant Governor on November 7, 1922.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

FRANK CHESTER JORDAN (Republican) was born at Haycrafts Ferry, near Redding, Shasta County, April 3, 1860. He received a common school education in Oakland, his home from 1868 to 1906. Since 1906 has resided in Auburn, Placer County. Engaged in commercial pursuits until 1894, when he was elected county clerk of Alameda County. Reelected in 1898. Elected Clerk of Supreme Court November 4, 1904. Was nominated for office of Secretary of State at the first direct primary election held in the State of California and elected November 8, 1910; reelected November 3, 1914, November 5, 1918, November 7, 1922.

CONTROLLER.

RAY L. RILEY (Republican), born at Vicksburg, Michigan, July 20, 1874. Came to Colton, San Bernardino County, California, and engaged in the drug business in 1907. Served on board of trustees city of Colton and on county board of supervisors of San Bernardino County. Appointed State Water Commissioner by Governor William D. Stephens in 1918; appointed State Real Estate Commissioner in 1919; appointed State Controller July 16, 1921, by Governor William D. Stephens to succeed John S. Chambers, resigned. Elected State Controller November 7, 1922.

TREASURER.

CHARLES G. JOHNSON (Republican) was born in Sweden October 12, 1880. Received his education in the public schools of San Francisco. Appointed State Superintendent of Weights and Measures July 10, 1914, and served as such until May 12, 1921. Elected State Treasurer November 7, 1922.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ULYSSES SIGEL WEBB (Republican), the present Attorney General, was born at Flemington, West Virginia, September 29, 1864. In 1870 his parents moved

to Kansas, and Mr. Webb received his education in the schools of that state. In 1888 he came to California and settled in Quincy, Plumas County, and in 1889 began the practice of law. In 1890 he was elected district attorney and held the office until September 15, 1902, when he resigned to accept the appointment from Governor Gage of Attorney General. He has held the office since then, being elected for the sixth time November 7, 1922.

SURVEYOR GENERAL.

WILLIAM STEPHEN KINGSBURY (Republican) was born at Oakland, California, August 3, 1870. He was educated as a civil engineer and, at the time of his election in 1906 as Surveyor General, was chief deputy and acting city engineer of Los Angeles. He is now serving his fifth term as Surveyor General.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

WILL C. WOOD was born in Elmira, California, December 10, 1880. He was educated in the elementary and high schools of Solano County; was a student at Stanford University during 1900–1901, at the University of California during 1906–1909, and at the University of Michigan during the summer session of 1913. He received the degree of M.A. from the University of Southern California in 1919. After leaving college he taught in the schools of Solano County, serving as principal of the Fairfield grammar school. He also served as a member of the county board of education of Solano County. He became principal of the Wilson school in Alameda in 1906. In 1909, he was appointed superintendent of schools of the city of Alameda, continuing in this office until 1914 when he was made commissioner of secondary schools of California. He occupied this position until he was elected Superintendent of Public Instruction, taking office January 6, 1919. He was reelected without opposition to this office in 1922. He gave courses in educational administration at Columbia University, New York, during the summer of 1917, at Stanford University 1919 and 1920, and at the University of Southern California 1921.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

HIRAM WARREN JOHNSON (Republican) was born in Sacramento, California, September 2, 1866; was married in the city of Sacramento to Minnie McNeal, daughter of Archibald McNeal, and of this marriage there are two sons, both adults, Hiram Warren Johnson, Jr., and Archibald McNeal Johnson; resided in Sacramento until 1902, and then moved to San Francisco; present residence, 857 Green street, San Francisco. Educated in the public schools of Sacramento and University of California; by profession, lawyer; elected Governor of California November 8, 1910; inaugurated January 3, 1911; reelected Governor November 3, 1914. Elected United States Senator November 7, 1916; reelected November 7, 1922.

SAMUEL MORGAN SHORTRIDGE (Republican) was born in Mount Pleasant, Iowa, August 3, 1861, son of Rev. Elias W. and Talitha C. Shortridge; married to Laura Leigh Gashwiler and they have two sons—Samuel M. Shortridge, Jr., and John G. Shortridge; lawyer; presidential elector for Harrison 1888, for McKinley 1900, for Taft 1908; nominated for United States Senator by Republicans of California at primary election August 31, 1920, and elected at general election November 2, 1920, for the term commencing March 4, 1921. Present residence, Menlo Park, San Mateo County, California.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

First Congressional District.

CLARENCE FREDERICK LEA, of Santa Rosa, California, born in Lake County, California, July 11, 1874, where he resided until 1898; son of James M. and Elizabeth Lea; attended common schools, Lakeport Academy, Stanford University, and law department University of Denver; admitted to bar 1898, then began the practice of law at Santa Rosa; district attorney of Sonoma County 1907 to 1917; president of the District Attorneys' Association of California 1916–17; married Daisy A. Wright July 18, 1907; suffered loss of only child, Frederick, aged 6 years, September 5, 1918; served in the Sixty-fifth Congress, as nominee of Democratic party; served in the Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses as nominee of both the Republican and Democratic parties.

Second Congressional District.

JOHN E. RAKER (Democrat), of Alturas, Modoc County, was born on a farm near Knoxville, Knox County, Illinois, February 22, 1863. Soon after his parents moved to Sedalia, Missouri, and, remaining there but a short time, removed to Knoxville. In 1873 moved with his parents to Lassen County, California; worked on the ranch and farm and attended the public schools, working his own way; attended the grammar school at Susanville, and the State Normal School at San Jose, California, 1882–1884. In the spring of 1885 entered the law office of Judge E. V. Spencer, of Susanville, where he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in the fall of 1885; became a partner of Judge Spencer under the firm name of Spencer & Raker. This firm became one of the leading law firms of northern California, and was engaged in many important suits involving water rights and land matters, as well as many noted criminal cases. By special order of the superior court of Lassen County, in 1885, before being admitted to the bar, was permitted to defend an important murder trial; was his party's candidate for district attorney of Lassen County in 1886. December 6, 1886, moved to Alturas, where he has resided ever since, engaging in the practice of the law, the firm having an extended practice in California, Oregon, and Nevada. In 1894 was elected district attorney of Modoc County, which office he held four years, 1895–1898; at the general election in 1898 was the Democratic nominee for State Senator. In 1901 was the attorney for the defendants in the criminal case known as the Modoc lynching case. This case became famous in California and the west, twenty-one men indicted for five separate murder charges; the trial commenced in November, 1901, and ended in March, 1902, no conviction had, and all defendants discharged. Elected judge of the Superior Court of California in and for the county of Modoc in 1902 and reelected in 1908, which position he resigned December 19, 1910. Admitted to the Supreme Court of Oregon, the United States Circuit and District Courts of California, United States Court of Appeals, and the Supreme Court of the United States. Assisted in organizing the First National Bank of Alturas, and has been one of the directors ever since. In 1906 was elected grand sachem of the Democratic Iroquois Clubs of California, and reelected in 1907; delegate to many Democratic state conventions, chairman committee on platform and resolutions at one time, and in 1908–1910 chairman Democratic state central committee, resigning on becoming a candidate for Congress; was delegate to the Democratic national convention at Denver in 1908; grand master Independent Order of Odd Fellows of California 1908–1909, and representative to the Sovereign Grand Lodge at Seattle; delegate to Grand Lodge F. and A. M. of California at several sessions; was married November 21, 1889, to Iva G. Spencer, daughter of Judge E. V. Spencer, of Susanville, at Anaheim, in southern California; was elected to the Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh, and Sixty-eighth Congresses by all parties, no opposition.

Third Congressional District.

CHARLES FORREST CURRY (Republican), of Sacramento, was born in Naperville, Ill., and is the son of the late Charles H. M. and Emma J. (Kimball) Curry; moved with his parents to Seattle; after spending some time in the then Territory of Washington, the family removed to California, of which state his maternal grandfather was a resident and pioneer; in 1886 was elected a member of the California Assembly from the thirty-sixth district in San Francisco; in 1890 was appointed superintendent of Station B post office in San Francisco, and in 1894 resigned that position to accept the Republican nomination for county clerk, to which office he was elected and served a term of four years; in 1898 received the Republican nomination for Secretary of State, to which office he was elected and served three consecutive terms of four years each; appointed building and loan commissioner of California January, 1911; October 5, 1891, married Lillie A. Siperly, who died October 2, 1898; his family consists of two children, Florence A. and C. F. Curry, Jr., captain in the Air Service Reserve, who served in France and Germany; one sister, Mrs. A. M. Peterson, and two nephews, Leonard C. Curry and Emmett J. Peterson, who was in the Naval Flying Corps. Mr. Curry was elected to the Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, and Sixty-seventh Congresses, and reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress.

Fourth Congressional District.

JULIUS KAHN (Republican), of San Francisco, born on the twenty-eighth day of February, 1861, at Kuppenheim, present Republic of Baden, Germany; came to

California with his parents in 1866; was educated in the public schools of San Francisco. In 1892 was elected to the legislature of the State of California; in January, 1894, was admitted to the bar by the Supreme Court of California; was elected to the Fifty-sixth, Fifty-seventh, Fifty-ninth, Sixtieth, Sixty-first, Sixty-second, Sixty-third, Sixty-fourth, Sixty-fifth, Sixty-sixth, Sixty-seventh and Sixty-eighth Congresses.

Fifth Congressional District.

MAE E. NOLAN (Republican), of San Francisco, was born in San Francisco, California; attended public schools of San Francisco and St. Vincent's Convent of San Francisco; married to the late Representative John I. Nolan, March 23, 1913; has one child, Corlis Theresa Nolan. Following the death of her husband, the late John I. Nolan, Representative from the fifth district of California, she was elected on January 23, 1923, to fill the unexpired term in the Sixty-seventh Congress, which his death made vacant, and reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress.

Sixth Congressional District.

JAMES H. MacLAFFERTY was born in San Diego, California, February 27, 1871, the son of Rev. B. S. MacLafferty and Antha Taylor MacLafferty; moved to Oakland, California, in 1874, where his father served as pastor of the First Baptist Church from 1874 to 1880; moved to Eugene, Oregon, in 1880, to Astoria, Oregon, in 1883, and to Tacoma, Washington, in 1884; received his education in the public schools; entered the lumber business in Tacoma, going to Seattle in 1889; became one of the first transcontinental travelers engaged in the introduction of Oregon and Washington lumber products to the eastern trade; in 1899 became associated with the J. W. Butler Paper Company in Chicago, later returning to the Pacific coast, traveling the territory from San Diego, California, to Vancouver, British Columbia; also made commercial trips to the Orient; in his business travels crossed the continent more than three-score times; established three of the leading wholesale paper houses on the Pacific coast—The Pacific Coast Paper Company, San Francisco, California; Sierra Paper Company, Los Angeles, California, and Mutual Paper Company, Seattle, Washington. At present owner of one of the largest automobile insurance businesses on the Pacific coast. His fraternal life has been extensive, but his chief fraternal activity has been in Masonry, he being a thirty-third degree Mason; is also a member of the Elks, Moose, Native Sons of the Golden West, Lions' Club, United Commercial Travelers, Travelers' Protective Association. During the late war was a four-minute man. In politics has always been a Republican, but never until now held public office. Was elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress to fill the unexpired term of the late John A. Elston; also elected to the Sixty-eighth Congress.

Seventh Congressional District.

HENRY ELLSWORTH BARBOUR (Republican), Representative in Congress from the Seventh District of California. Born at Ogdensburg, St. Lawrence County, New York, March 8, 1877; was educated in the public schools of Ogdensburg, the Ogdensburg Free Academy, Union College (Schenectady, New York), and the law department of George Washington University, Washington, D. C.; admitted to the practice of law in New York State in 1901, and in the State of California in 1902; located in Fresno, California, in 1902, and has since been a resident and practicing attorney of that city; married Mary D. Meux, of Fresno, California, October 29, 1907; they have two sons, John Meux Barbour and Richard Houston Barbour; elected to the Sixty-sixth Congress by a majority of 2731; received both the Republican and Democratic nominations in the primary election of 1920 and was reelected to the Sixty-seventh Congress by a majority of 49,198; in 1922 received both the Republican and Democratic nominations, and was reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress without opposition.

Eighth Congressional District.

ARTHUR MONROE FREE (Republican), of San Jose, California, was born in that city January 15, 1879; graduated from the grammar and high school in Santa Clara, Santa Clara County, California, and then attended the University of the Pacific at San Jose, California, one year; in 1901 received the degree of A.B. from Leland Stanford Junior University, and in 1903 received the degree of LL.B. from the same institution; in September, 1903, entered upon the practice of law in Santa Clara County, and shortly afterwards was appointed city attorney of the town of Mountain View, Santa Clara County, California; in November, 1906, was

elected district attorney of Santa Clara County, California, and was reelected in November, 1910, and again reelected in 1914; voluntarily retired from the office of district attorney on January 1, 1919, to enter the private practice of law at San Jose, California; in November, 1920, was elected to Congress from the eighth congressional district of California. Mr. Free from time to time has been a member of the Republican county central committee of Santa Clara County and the state central committee of California. On May 19, 1908, he was elected president of the Stanford Law Association, which position he held for one year. He is admitted to practice law in all the courts of the United States and in the State of California. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, past exalted ruler of San Jose Lodge, No. 522, B. P. O. E., a member of the San Jose Rotary Club, and an active member of the Chamber of Commerce of San Jose, and a member of Garden City Lodge I. O. O. F. On November 11, 1905, he was married to Mabel Carolyn Boscow, of San Francisco, California. The issue of that marriage has been five children—Lloyd Arthur, Gerald Monroe, Geraldine Floy, Robert George, and Herbert William, the last four named being two sets of twins.

Ninth Congressional District.

WALTER FRANKLIN LINEBERGER (Republican), of Long Beach, Los Angeles County, California, born July 20, 1883, near Whiteville, Hardeman County, Tennessee, the son of John Henry Lineberger and Lucy Aynesworth Lineberger; ancestry American, of French (Alsace-Lorraine), English, and Scotch extraction. Educated in public schools and at the A. and M. College of Texas, where he studied agriculture and civil engineering; after college course went to old Mexico, where he practiced engineering and engaged in mining and agricultural pursuits for a period of nine years. Married Miss Florence Elizabeth Hite, of Columbus, Ohio, June 16, 1909, and they have four children—Florence Elizabeth, Walter Franklin, Jr., Janet Hite, and Anne Lorraine. Came to Long Beach in 1911 and acquired business, citrus, and agricultural properties in Los Angeles County. Is president of Guarantee Bond and Mortgage Company, Inc., and senior member of firms of Lineberger Bros. and Lineberger, Hite & Lineberger, all of Long Beach, California; member American Society of Civil Engineers, order of F. and A. M., Congregational Church, the American Legion, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and Society Sons of the Revolution. Has always been active Republican but never held public office before election to Congress. Enlisted in United States Army soon after the entrance of the United States into the world war and served fifteen months in France with the engineering units of the First, Thirty-second, and Fortieth combat divisions, and was wounded in action; returned to the United States April, 1919, and was honorably discharged. At the special election called to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Congressman-elect Charles F. Van de Water, was elected to the Sixty-seventh Congress; reelected to the Sixty-eighth Congress.

Tenth Congressional District.

JOHN DONNAN FREDERICKS (Republican), born at Burgettstown, Pennsylvania, September 10, 1869; son of Rev. James T. and Mary Patterson Fredericks. Graduated at Washington and Jefferson College, 1890. Married Agnes M. Blakeley, of Los Angeles, California, 1896. Admitted to California bar 1893, and has since practiced in Los Angeles. Deputy district attorney, Los Angeles County, 1899–1903; district attorney three terms, 1903–15; in charge, 1911, of case against the McNamara brothers, for blowing up Los Angeles Times Building, resulting in confession of guilt on part of defendants, and their sentence to penitentiary. Served as Adjutant, Seventh Regiment, California Volunteers, Spanish-American War. Presbyterian, Mason, Knight Templar and Shriner. President of Los Angeles Chamber of Commerce, 1922, and treasurer, 1923. Elected to United States House of Representatives May 1, 1923, at a special election held to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late Representative Henry Z. Osborne, tenth congressional district, California.

Eleventh Congressional District.

PHILIP DAVID SWING (Republican), of El Centro, California, was born November 30, 1884, at San Bernardino, California. Attended public schools and graduated 1905 from Stanford University with the degree of A.B.; was elected member honorary fraternity Phi Beta Kappa. Admitted to the practice of law 1906; became law partner of the late Lieutenant Governor John M. Eshleman 1907. Elected district attorney Imperial County 1911–1915; chief counsel Imperial irriga-

tion district 1916–1919. Judge superior court Imperial County 1919–1921. Married Nell C. Cremeens in 1912, and family includes two children, Margaret and Phyllis. During the late war was county chairman Four Minute Men, permanent member legal advisory board, chairman executive committee second Liberty loan campaign, member county council of defense; put in 4-A classification by draft board, waived exemptions, and enlisted; was in service at Camp Taylor, Kentucky. Was elected to Sixty-seventh Congress by a majority of 37,281 votes; was reelected to Sixty-eighth Congress by a majority of 71,573 votes.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

First District.

JOHN C. CORBETT (Democrat) was born in California, August 1, 1870. Educated in the public schools of San Francisco. Deputy assessor, city and county of San Francisco, 1889–1914. Elected member of the State Board of Equalization from the first district November 3, 1914; reelected November 5, 1918, and November 7, 1922.

Second District.

JOHN MITCHELL (Republican) was born at St. Andrews, Canada, January 1, 1863, and was educated in the public schools of New Hampshire, and in Chester Academy, in the same state. He came to California and located in San Francisco, but later removed to Oakland, Alameda County, where he has since resided. In November, 1896, he was elected member of the board of supervisors of Alameda County; reelected to the same office in 1900 and 1904, serving eight years as chairman of that board. Elected member of the State Board of Equalization, from the second district, November 8, 1910; reelected November 3, 1914, November 5, 1918, and November 7, 1922.

Third District.

RICHARD E. COLLINS (Republican) was born in the town of Weaverville, Trinity County, California, March 28, 1873, and educated in the public schools of that section. He is a miner by occupation, with residence at Redding, Shasta County. Elected assessor of Shasta County in 1902. Elected member of the State Board of Equalization from the third district November 6, 1906; reelected November 8, 1910, November 3, 1914, November 5, 1918, and November 7, 1922. Has been chairman of the board since 1915.

Fourth District.

HARVEY GEORGE CATTELL (Republican) was born at Harrisville, Ohio, October 1, 1861. He attended the public schools and Penn College, Iowa. In December of 1902, he came to California and is in the van, truck and storage business at Pasadena. He served four years as a member of the Pasadena city council. Was elected member of the Assembly from the sixty-seventh district November 3, 1908; reelected November 8, 1910. Was appointed a member of the State Board of Equalization in 1919, and reelected in 1922 to same office for the ensuing four years.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT.

LOUIS WESCOTT MYERS was born in Lake Mills, Wisconsin, in 1872. He graduated at the University of Wisconsin in 1893, and from the College of Law thereof in 1895. From 1895 to 1897, inclusive, he engaged in the practice of law at Chicago. Removing to Los Angeles, he was engaged there in the general practice of law from 1898 to 1913, when he was appointed, by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, judge of the superior court. He was elected to that office in 1914 and reelected thereto in 1920. In January, 1923, he was appointed, by Governor Friend W. Richardson, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court to succeed Associate Justice Curtis D. Wilbur, who had been elected Chief Justice. Appointed, by Governor Richardson Chief Justice April 8, 1924, vice Curtis D. Wilbur, appointed Secretary of the Navy.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

WILLIAM PATRICK LAWLOR, native of New York City; lost his parents at the age of ten. Moved to Paterson, New Jersey, where he worked in the cotton and silk mills. Arrived in California March 1, 1877; worked in the quicksilver mines at Oat Hill, Napa County, and afterwards became superintendent of the property. Residence, San Francisco. Married to Miss Mary Lee Henry, November 25, 1913. Attended Hastings College of the Law first and part of second year; was admitted to practice. Judge superior court, city and county of San Francisco, December 16, 1898, to January 3, 1915. Became Justice Supreme Court, January 4, 1915.

THOMAS J. LENNON, born in Marysville, Yuba County, California, February 25, 1866; son of Michael and Margaret (Kelly) Lennon. B.S., St. Mary's College, San Francisco, 1885. Married Emily Lenhart, of San Francisco, June 7, 1893. Admitted to California bar 1888; practiced fourteen years in San Francisco. Judge superior court of Marin County, California, 1903–1911. Presiding justice First District Court of Appeal, 1911–1919. Associate Justice Supreme Court of California, term January 1, 1919–1931. Member of Native Sons of Golden West, Elks, Moose, Foresters. Home—Fairmont Hotel, San Francisco. Office address—State building, Civic Center, San Francisco, California.

WILLIAM H. WASTE was born in Chico, Butte County, in this state October 31, 1868. Resides in Berkeley. He received his early education in the country schools. Later, removing to Los Angeles, he graduated from the high school in that city in 1887, and immediately entered the University of California, from which he graduated in 1891. The next three years he worked as a newspaper correspondent, while a student at Hastings College of the Law, from which institution he graduated in 1894, and began the practice of law in Oakland. In 1902, and again in 1904, he was elected a member of the Assembly of the California legislature, representing the Berkeley district. In April, 1905, he was appointed by Governor Pardee to be judge of the superior court of Alameda County, which position he held until January, 1919, when Governor Stephens appointed him Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal of the First Appellate District, Division One. From this position he was appointed, by Governor Stephens, Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the State of California, in November, 1921.

EMMET SEAWELL was born in Napa County and comes from a pioneer family of California. He is a graduate of the old Pacific Methodist College located at Santa Rosa. He was admitted to the bar of this state in 1890 and was elected district attorney of Sonoma County in 1892 and reelected in 1894, serving six years. He was elected judge of the superior court of Sonoma County in 1902, reelected in 1908, 1914, and 1920. He was elected an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of this state in 1922 for the full term.

JOHN EVAN RICHARDS was born in San Jose, July 7, 1856. He was educated in the public schools of San Jose and in the University of the Pacific, graduating from the latter institution in 1877. The same year he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating therefrom April 2, 1879. He was admitted to practice law in Michigan at that time and also in California in July, 1879, and maintained law offices in San Francisco and San Jose until 1907, when he was appointed to the superior bench of Santa Clara County. In 1913 he was appointed Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, First Appellate Dis-

trict, was elected in 1914 for the unexpired term and reelected in 1918 for the full term, which expires in January, 1931. Appointed Associate Justice of the Supreme Court February 11, 1924, vice Frank H. Kerrigan, appointed United States District Judge.

JOHN W. SHENK was born at Shelborne, Vermont, February 7, 1875. He attended the Omaha High School and graduated from that institution in 1895. Is a graduate of Ohio Wesyeyan University 1900, A. B. Degree and the Law School of the University of Michigan Class of 1903, is a practical printer. Admitted to Bar of California October 1903. Served as Assistant and City Attorney of the City of Los Angeles from 1906 to August 1913 when he was appointed Judge of the Superior Court of Los Angeles County. Elected Judge of the Superior Court of Los Angeles County November 1914; reelected November 1920. Has served several times as Justice pro tem. in the District Court of Appeal, Second Appellate District; Veteran of the Spanish-American War; Member Roosevelt Camp No. 9, United Spanish War Veterans; Gresham Post No. 8, Veterans of Foreign Wars. Married June 29, 1907 to Lenah R. Custer and has two sons, eight and twelve years of age respectively. Appointed Associated Justice of the Supreme Court April 10, 1924 by Governor Richardson, vice Louis W. Myers appointed Chief Justice.

DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL—FIRST APPELLATE DISTRICT

Division One.

PRESIDING JUSTICE.

JOHN F. TYLER was born in San Francisco December 8, 1864. Educated in the public schools of San Francisco and Hastings College of Law. For twenty years a commissioner of the superior court of San Francisco, and for ten years librarian of the Supreme Court. Appointed by Governor Stephens to the office of Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal, Division One, First Appellate District, in November, 1921, and elected to that office in November, 1922, for the term of twelve years.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

A. F. ST. SURE was appointed Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, First Appellate District, Division One, on January 4, 1923, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Justice Frank H. Kerrigan on the latter's election to the Supreme Court. He resides in Oakland. Justice St. Sure was born in Sheboygan, Wisconsin, March 9, 1869. When but six months of age he was brought to California and has resided in this state ever since. He received his education in the public schools of California and came up through a newspaper office. As a newspaperman he had a varied and expanding experience, ranging up through all the positions from reporter to editor and publisher. From Oroville, Butte County, Justice St. Sure came to Alameda County in 1891, where he identified himself with the city of Alameda in all public movements and served as charter maker, city recorder and city attorney. In 1895 he was admitted to practice law. In 1915 he was made city attorney of Alameda and served in that capacity until 1918, when his candidacy resulted in election as judge of the superior court of Alameda County for a term of six years. This position Justice St. Sure resigned on appointment to his present position as Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal.

BENJAMIN K. KNIGHT was born August 28, 1874, in Santa Cruz, California. Son of Dr. Benjamin and Lydia A. Knight. Attended public school in Santa Cruz. In 1891 entered office of district attorney of Santa Cruz County as law student. Entered law department of University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, in fall of 1893, and graduated June, 1895, with degree of Bachelor of Laws. Admitted to practice law by the Supreme Court of California on September 3, 1895. Immediately appointed depnty district attorney of Santa Cruz County and served as such until fall of 1898. Was elected district attorney of Santa Cruz County in November, 1898, and took office January, 1899. Was reelected three successive terms, and in 1914, after serving sixteen years as district attorney, was elected judge of the superior court of Santa Cruz County and served continuously since then. February, 1924, was appointed Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, First Appellate District, Division One, by Governor F. W. Richardson. Married June 6, 1896, to Helen L. Bliss; three children, Ben B., Marion Jones and Edith Knight.

Division Two.

PRESIDING JUSTICE.

WILLIAM H. LANGDON: Educator, lawyer, banker, farmer, merchant. Public offices held: Superintendent of Schools, San Francisco; district attorney, San Francisco; president State Board of Education; trustee, Fresno State Normal School; director of State Land Settlement Board; judge of superior court of Stanislaus County; Presiding Justice, District Court of Appeal, First District, Division Two.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

JOHN T. NOURSE was born in Pennsylvania March 3, 1877. When nine years of age he came to California with his parents and was educated in the public schools of Santa Ana, Orange County. He was graduated from the law department of Stanford University in 1900 and has since become a trustee of the institution. In October, 1917, he was appointed to the Superior court in San Francisco, elected in 1918, and appointed to the appellate court in September, 1919. In the general election of 1920 he was elected to the same position and was allotted the twelve-year term expiring January 1, 1933.

GEORGE A. STURTEVANT was born in Franktown, Nevada, August 2, 1866, the son of James and Emma Eliza (Curry) Sturtevant. Educated at the Ukiah Grammar School of California 1879–1882. Became a student at Washington College, Irvington, California, for a year. After another year of preparatory study at Boone's Academy, he entered the University of California, graduating from that institution in 1889 with a degree of Bachelor of Philosophy. Elected member of the Assembly 1890. Admitted to the bar of California at Sacramento in May, 1892. District attorney of Mendocino County 1894–1899. Deputy Attorney General, 1899–1907. Superior judge of the city and county of San Francisco, 1907–January, 1921. Elected Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, First Appellate District, Division Two, November 2, 1920.

DISTRICT COURT OF APPEAL—SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT.

Division One.

PRESIDING JUSTICE.

NATHANIEL PARRISH CONREY was born in Franklin County, Indiana, June 30, 1860. He attended the Indiana Asbury (now DePauw) University, class of 1881; also the law department of the University of Michigan, class of 1883. He came to California in February, 1884. In 1886–1887 he was city attorney of Pasadena; in 1897–1898 member of the board of education of the city of Los Angeles. In 1899–1900 member of the Assembly from the seventy-fifth district; in 1899–1900 he was also president of the board of trustees of the State Normal School of Los Angeles. From December, 1900, to October, 1913, he was judge of the superior court of Los Angeles County. He was appointed, by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal, Second District, to fill the unexpired term of Justice Matthew T. Allen, deceased, and at the general election November 3, 1914, he was elected Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal of the Second Appellate District, for the full term of twelve years.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

FREDERICK W. HOUSER was born in Iowa, April 15, 1871; received his education in the common schools, Lenox College, high school and business colleges; studied law in the office of the late U. S. Senator Stephen M. White; also in the College of Law of the University of Southern California, from which institution he received a degree of L.L.B. Admitted to practice law in 1897. He has been a resident of Los Angeles County since 1886. Was elected a member of the lower house of the state legislature in 1902, and reelected to the same position in 1904. In 1906 he was elected judge of the superior court for Los Angeles County; reelected in 1912, also in 1918. In 1922, after serving as judge of the superior court for Los Angeles County for sixteen years, he was elected to the twelve-year term as Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal for the Second District, Division One.

JESSE WILLIAM CURTIS was born in San Bernardino, California, July 18, 1865. He attended the University of Southern California and graduated therefrom with the class of 1887; graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan in 1891. He entered the practice of law in the same year with his father, William J. Curtis, and Judge Frank F. Oster, the firm name being Curtis, Oster & Curtis. Was a member of the board of education of the city of San Bernardino from 1897 to 1901, and district attorney of San Bernardino County from 1899 to 1903. In 1914 was elected judge of the superior court of San Bernardino County; reelected in 1920 and served until March, 1923, when he was appointed, by Governor Friend W. Richardson, an Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal in and for the Second Appellate District, Division One, to fill the unexpired term of Justice William P. James, resigned.

Division Two.

PRESIDING JUSTICE.

FRANK GRAHAM FINLAYSON, of Scottish ancestry, the son of James Ross and Elizabeth (Goodsir) Finlayson, was born March 24, 1864, at Bendigo, Victoria, Australia. He moved to California with his parents in 1867, and received his early education in the grammar and high schools of San Francisco. He graduated from Hastings College of the Law in 1885, and was admitted to the bar of this state in May of that year. Until December, 1886, he practiced law in San Francisco, where he was associated with the late Judge P. B. Ladd, under the firm name of Ladd & Finlayson. In 1886 he moved to Los Angeles. There he was joined by his parents in April of the following year. Under the firm name of Finlayson & Finlayson he and his father practiced law in Los Angeles from April, 1887, to January, 1898. In 1892 he was elected to the legislature of this state. On June 10, 1895, he was married to Agnes Thayer. In 1910 he was elected to the superior court for Los Angeles County, serving as a judge of that court until January 1, 1919, when he was appointed by the Governor to the position of Presiding Justice of the newly created second division of the District Court of Appeal for the Second Appellate District, and at the general election of 1920 he was elected to that office by the people of his district.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

GAVIN WILLIAM CRAIG, residence 2460 Colorado Boulevard, Eagle Rock, Los Angeles. Born at Scotia, Nebraska, June 27, 1878. Son of Gavin Ralston and Emma Edwards (Morse) Craig. Married April, 1903, to Berdena Brownsberger. Attended public schools of Scotia, Nebraska, Ukiah, California, and high school, Pomona. Entered University of Southern California College of Law, graduating therefrom in 1901 with degree of LL.B., and later with degree of LL.M. Took commercial course in Brownsberger Commercial College in 1900. Admitted to the bar of California in May, 1901, and associated in the offices of Byron Waters and Edwin A. Meserve, of Los Angeles. Associated in the office of district attorney John D. Fredericks until August 1, 1904, when he resigned to become secretary and instructor of the University of Southern California College of Law, and resigned as secretary in January, 1911, when elected judge of the superior court of Los Angeles County; has continued as instructor to date. Reelected superior judge in 1916. Elected Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, Second District, Division Two, in 1920, and resigned from superior court. Was court commissioner of Los Angeles County, May, 1908, to January 1, 1911. Member Phi Delta Phi and Masonic fraternities, Shriner, Tau Kappa Alpha, Sigma Nu Phi. Was chairman Legal Advisory Board of Los Angeles County during world war. Lecturer on "Elementary Law," "Water Rights," "Securities," University of Southern California College of Law. Author of case book, "Craig on Water Rights and Irrigation Law in the Western States."

LEWIS R. WORKS was born at Vevay, Indiana, December 28, 1869. Came with parents to San Diego April 18, 1883. Removed to Los Angeles August, 1901, where he has resided ever since. Attended public schools up to half way through high school. Is graduate of San Diego Commercial College. Worked at the printer's trade from 1882 to 1890, principally during school vacations, and was half owner of a job printing office at time of taking up legal studies. Was admitted to bar February 15, 1892. Is life member and Past Exalted Ruler of San Diego Lodge, B. P. O. E. Is life member and a past president of Los Angeles City Club. Member of University Club and of Lincoln Club, both of Los Angeles, and of Brentwood

Country Club. Served three years in California Naval Militia. Is member of Rosecrans Camp, Sons of Veterans. Was member of California Assembly from San Diego County 1899–1901. Was member of several committees to amend and revise Los Angeles city charter. Was chairman of board of freeholders which framed Los Angeles county charter and was chairman of committee on final draft of that instrument. Was president of board of public utilities of city of Los Angeles for five months, resigning because of pressure of work paying no salary. Was first assistant city attorney of Los Angeles for two years, 1907–1909, resigning to return to private practice. Judge of the superior court for county of Los Angeles from August 13, 1913, to December 31, 1920. Justice of the District Court of Appeal from January 1, 1921, to present time.

THIRD APPELLATE DISTRICT.

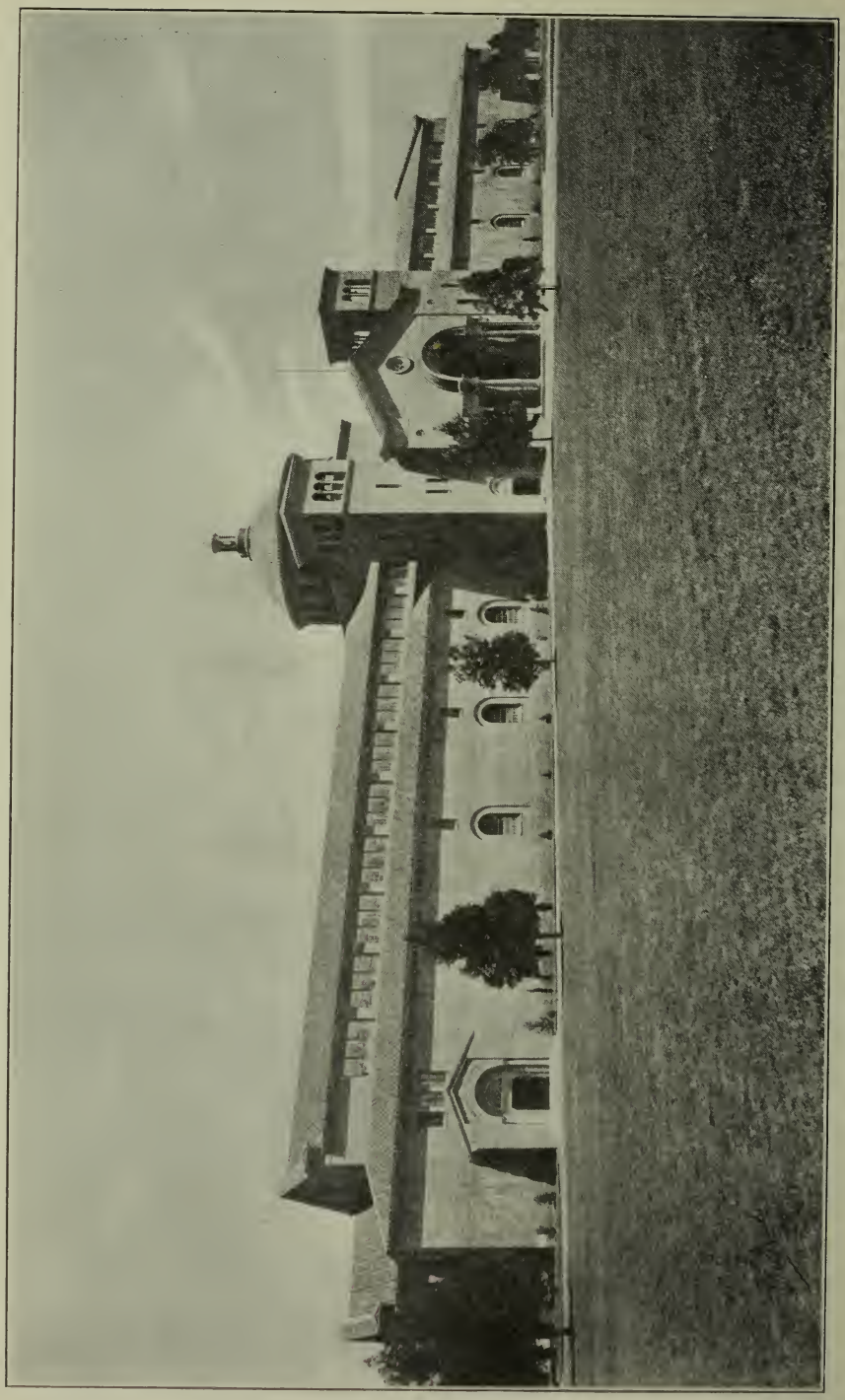
PRESIDING JUSTICE.

WM. M. FINCH was born in Indiana October 7, 1862. County superintendent of schools of Glenn County, California, 1891–1899. Admitted to bar 1897. Judge of the superior court of Glenn County, January, 1905, to May, 1921. Appointed Presiding Justice, District Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, May 2, 1921, vice Norton P. Chipman, resigned. Elected November 7, 1922, for the unexpired term of Norton P. Chipman.

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES.

ELIJAH CARSON HART was born in an emigrant wagon en route to California, on the banks of the Carson River, in the State of Nevada. He received a common school education, and learned the printer's trade, which occupation he followed for a time, and later engaged in various branches of newspaper work, as reporter, editor, and publisher; he then studied law under the direction of his brother, A. L. Hart, Attorney General (now deceased), and was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court in 1885; in the spring of 1886 he was elected city attorney of Sacramento (the city elections then being held in March). In the fall of 1888 he was elected member of the Assembly from what was then the nineteenth district, in Sacramento. In the spring of 1890 he was again elected city attorney, and reelected to the same office in 1892. In November, 1892, he was elected State Senator, serving through the thirtieth and thirty-first sessions of the legislature. In 1896 he was elected judge of the superior court for Sacramento County, and reelected in 1902. Elected Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, November 6, 1906, and reelected to the same office November 3, 1914, for the full term of twelve years.

J. A. PLUMMER, residence 1431 P street, Sacramento, California. Office, State Capitol. Born October 17, 1858, in Marshall County, Iowa. Son of Joseph and Mary Plummer. Married December 25, 1883, to Belle Cady. Educated in the public schools of his native state, and at Friends' Academy, Le Grand, Iowa. Read law in the office of Hon. J. W. Dorsey, of Elko, Nevada. Admitted to the bar of Nevada in 1886, and to the bar of California, and the United States District and Circuit Courts in 1892. Commenced the practice of law at Elko, Elko County, Nevada. Elected district attorney of that county, serving two years, 1890–92. Moved to Stockton, California, in December, 1892, entering into partnership with J. M. Kile, under the firm name of Kile & Plummer, which continued until 1898, when he became a member of the firm of Plummer & Dunlap. Appointed judge of the superior court of San Joaquin County, May 1, 1910, and served in that capacity for thirteen years and five months. Was appointed Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal, Third Appellate District, September 21, 1923. Member of Knights of Pythias and Elks lodges.



Agricultural and Horticultural Building, State Fair Grounds, Sacramento.

THE CALIFORNIA STATE FAIR.

By Charles W. Paine, Secretary, State Board of Agriculture.

The California State Fair is managed and controlled by the California State Board of Agriculture, consisting of twelve directors, appointed by the Governor for a term of four years each, and a Secretary-Manager appointed by the Board. The term of office of three members of the Board expires each year.

Ever since its inception in 1854 it has been the aim of the management to conduct the State Fair along educational lines as being most beneficial to the progress of the State as a whole, and as an annual event to which the citizens can look forward in anticipation of pleasure and valuable instruction that can be acquired through no other source. For here is gathered together a visual display of the best specimens of the wonderful products of the soil, for variety of which California stands alone. Here is the show window of the Agricultural, Educational, Mineral, Manufacturing and other interests where all competitors meet on a friendly footing for their mutual benefit.

Seventy years ago the first State Fair was held in San Francisco. Succeeding fairs were held in San Jose, Stockton and Marysville, and in 1859 it was permanently established in the Capitol City of Sacramento, at the Pavilion, 6th and M streets, but this location proved inadequate for natural growth, and in 1884 it was moved to larger quarters on the State Capitol Grounds, where it was held annually until 1909, in which year all departments were removed to its present location, known as the State Fair grounds, consisting of 112 acres.

Upon the grounds, in addition to the finest race track on the coast, horse, cattle, sheep and swine barns, machinery, educational, dairy and women's buildings, stands a building unsurpassed for its architectural beauty. This building which was erected in 1918 at a cost of $300,000 is for horticultural and agricultural displays, made by the different counties of the State, the magnitude, quality and variety of which always excites the wonder and admiration of visitors.

Amusements and free attractions furnished are of the highest order. The purses offered for trotting, pacing and running races attract star performers, and the Night Horse Show, which is held in a specially constructed arena is now recognized as the equal of any in the West.

For the wonderful progress made in the past, credit is due to the different members of the Board, who have so freely given of their time and experience without remuneration, except the satisfaction of knowing that their efforts have been appreciated and of benefit to the State at large.

THE STATE FLOWER.

The Golden Poppy—Eschscholtzia Caifornica—The Flame Flower—La Amapola—Copa de Oro (Cup of Gold).

In 1815 Otto Von Kotzebue, the son of a popular German dramatist, sailed in the good ship "Rurick" on a voyage of discovery and exploration around the world, under the patronage of Count Romanzoff of Russia. This was a scientific expedition, and carried with it Louis Charles Adelaide de Chamisso as naturalist and Johann Frederick Eschscholtz as surgeon. The voyage lasted three years, from 1815 to 1818, and de Chamisso was the first naturalist to picture and describe the Golden Poppy of California, and, in honor of his friend, gave it the name of *Eschscholtzia* for him, and *Californica* for its birthplace.

Dr. Eschscholtz was born in Dorpat, Germany, in 1793, and died in 1831. He made a second voyage with Von Kotzebue in 1823, and wrote a description of over two thousand animals, which was published in 1830 with Kotzebue's narrative of his explorations.

De Chamisso was a poet and naturalist. He was born in Champagne, in France, in 1781, and emigrated as a boy to Berlin; he was a page to the Queen of Prussia, and served in the Prussian army. In 1808 he forsook the profession of arms, and applied himself to natural sciences, in which he greatly distinguished himself, becoming the most noted naturalist of Europe of his time. He published several books on natural history, among them being the "Description of a Voyage around the World," and in 1820 published drawings and a description of the Eschscholtzia. (It is but just to mention the fact that Professor Luis Née, the botanist of Malaspina's expedition, which visited California in 1791, published a description of the Poppy in Madrid, Spain, in the same year, 1820.) De Chamisso was a member of the Academy of Sciences in Berlin, and died in 1838.

The Golden Poppy, as it is commonly called, has anything but an agreeable perfume, but its wonderful coloring, and its incomparable, satin-like sheen, have been the wonder, delight and admiration of all lovers of nature. Growing, as it does, throughout the length and breadth of the state, and hardly elsewhere, it is peculiarly typical of California, and in 1903, under an act of the legislature, was made the state flower. No great poem has been written about this flower, and probably none ever will be, because it appeals to the artistic sense rather than to the poetic. It blooms in the greatest profusion from February until May, though specimens of the flower can be had in the lower valleys of California almost any day in the year. In the flood tide of its season, when this matchless flower raises itself above the feathery green foliage of the plant, which is tipped with a deep, bronze red, it covers acres upon acres of the plains and mesas, and presents a sight which once seen is never forgotten.

The California Poppy is a brazen, garish flower. It shuns the woodland, and unsheltered, fairly revels in the warm sunlight. It possesses none of the modesty of the violet, the sweetness of the lily, nor the beauty of the rose, but standing alone and unique, it compels our admiration because of its wonderful coloring and sheen, which refuse to be transferred by the limner's art to board or canvas. It wins its place by its transcendent beauty, and lovers of nature, having once reveled therein, the memory of it lives a lifetime.

The Indians of the northern Sacramento Valley used the Poppy leaves for a food, boiling it as a green, while the Spanish Californians and Indians of the southern part of the state used the oil derived from the plant as a hairdressing. In art, the oil expressed from the seeds of the Poppy is extensively used, while it also has a valued place in the pharmacopœia.

The Poppy resists efforts toward its domestication and cultivation, and even grows sparsely in cultivated fields. It needs the wild, unbroken land to bloom in all its regal beauty. Most flowers are connected with legends or have their distinctive place in folk-lore, and many efforts have been made to weave around this flower Indian traditions and legends, few of which, however, bear the impress of authenticity. The best and most authentic legend connected with this flower purports to be told in a verse or chant of the Indians of southern California of the time when there was a great drought and vegetation died, and pestilence and famine came upon the land, and intense cold existed, until all the Indians perished save two, Manona (man) and his young squaw Mahala (woman). In dire distress, they left the land of their forefathers and journeyed south in search of relief from their destitution, and of a land where vegetation grew and where they could exist; offering up, each night and morn, their devout prayers to the Great Spirit of the Red Man. These prayers were heard, and the Great Spirit sent the "Fire Flower" to drive away the evil spirit of the cold and frost, and to fill the land with warmth and plenty. If this legend is authentic, the California Poppy is doubly typical of the great State of California, with its perpetual sunshine and its glorious climate, and "where the poorest live in abundance."

"Thy satin vesture richer is than looms
Of Orient weave for raiment of her kings;
Not dyes of olden Tyre, not precious things
Regathered from the long-forgotten tombs
Of buried empires, not the Iris plumes
That wave upon the tropic's myriad wings,
Not all proud Sheba's queenly offerings,
Could match the golden marvel of thy blooms."
—*Ina D. Coolbrith.*

O Golden Poppy, Eschscholtzia, Flame Flower, La Amapola, Copa de Oro! You are all one and the same. Born under cloudless sky; child of the summer sun and earth's unminted gold; inimitable; sans story, sans art, sans poetry, sans perfume, sans all, save thy golden glory—we love you!

POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE STATE.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS.

1. Butte, Colusa, Del Norte, Glenn, Humboldt, Lake, Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma, Sutter, Yuba.
2. Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Lassen, Mariposa, Modoc, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Shasta, Sierra, Siskiyou, Tehama, Trinity, Tuolumne.
3. Contra Costa, Napa, Sacramento, San Joaquin, Solano, Yolo.
4–5. San Francisco.
6. Alameda.
7. Fresno, Kern, Kings, Madera, Merced, Stanislaus, Tulare.
8. Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo, San Mateo, Santa Barbara, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Ventura.
9–10. Los Angeles.
11. Imperial, Inyo, Mono, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, San Diego.

SENATORIAL DISTRICTS.

1. Del Norte, Humboldt, Tehama, Trinity.
2. Lassen, Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou.
3. El Dorado, Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sierra.
4. Colusa, Glenn, Lake, Mendocino.
5. Napa, Solano.
6. Butte, Sutter, Yolo, Yuba.
7. Sacramento.
8. Sonoma.
9. Contra Costa, Marin.
10. Amador, San Joaquin.
11. San Benito, San Mateo, Santa Cruz.
12. Alpine, Calaveras, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Mono, Stanislaus, Tuolumne.
13–14–15–16. Alameda.
17. Monterey, San Luis Obispo.
18–19–20–21–22–23–24. San Francisco.
25. Santa Barbara, Ventura.
26. Fresno.
27–28. Santa Clara.
29. Los Angeles.
30. Inyo, San Bernardino.
31. Los Angeles.
32. Kern, Kings, Tulare.
33–34–35–36–37–38. Los Angeles.
39. Imperial, Orange, Riverside.
40. San Diego.

ASSEMBLY DISTRICTS.

1. Del Norte, Siskiyou.
2. Humboldt.
3. Shasta, Trinity.
4. Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Sierra.
5. Colusa, Glenn, Tehama.
6. Mendocino.
7. Butte.
8. Sutter, Yolo, Yuba.
9. Nevada, Placer.
10. Solano.
11. Lake, Napa.
12–13. Sonoma.
14–15. Sacramento.
16. Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado.
17. Marin.
18. Contra Costa.
19–20. San Joaquin.
21–33. San Francisco.
34–41. Alameda.

42. San Mateo.
43. Santa Cruz.
44–45. Santa Clara.
46. Stanislaus.
47. Inyo, Mariposa, Mono, Tuolumne.
48. Monterey, San Benito.
49. Madera, Merced.
50–51–52. Fresno.
53. San Luis Obispo.
54. Kings.
55. Tulare.
56. Kern.
57–58. San Bernardino.
59. Santa Barbara.
60. Ventura.
61–75. Los Angeles.
76. Orange.
77. Riverside.
78. Imperial.
79–80. San Diego.

FIRST APPELLATE DISTRICT.

San Francisco, Marin, Alameda, Contra Costa, San Mateo, Santa Clara, Fresno, Santa Cruz, Monterey and San Benito.

SECOND APPELLATE DISTRICT.

Tulare, Kings, San Luis Obispo, Kern, Inyo, Santa Barbara, Ventura, Los Angeles, San Bernardino, Orange, Riverside, San Diego and Imperial.

THIRD APPELLATE DISTRICT.

Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Humboldt, Trinity, Shasta, Lassen, Tehama, Plumas, Mendocino, Lake, Colusa, Glenn, Butte, Sierra, Sutter, Yuba, Nevada, Sonoma, Napa, Yolo, Placer, Solano, Sacramento, El Dorado, San Joaquin, Amador, Calaveras, Stanislaus, Mariposa, Madera, Merced, Tuolumne, Alpine and Mono.

EQUALIZATION DISTRICTS.

First—San Mateo, Santa Cruz, Santa Clara, San Benito, Monterey, San Luis Obispo, and the city and county of San Francisco.

Second—Alameda, Contra Costa, San Joaquin, Sacramento, Stanislaus, Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings, Tulare, Kern, Inyo, Mono, Mariposa, Tuolumne, Calaveras, Amador and Alpine.

Third—Del Norte, Siskiyou, Modoc, Lassen, Shasta, Trinity, Humboldt, Mendocino, Tehama, Plumas, Sierra, Butte, Glenn, Lake, Colusa, Sutter, Yuba, Nevada, Placer, El Dorado, Yolo, Solano, Napa Sonoma and Marin.

Fourth—Los Angeles Santa Barbara, Ventura, Orange, Riverside, San Diego, Imperial and San Bernardino.

VARIOUS POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS OF THE STATE BY COUNTIES.

Counties	County seat	1 Congressional District No.	2 Senatorial District No.	3 Assembly District No.	4 Appellate District No.	5 Equalization District No.	6 Legal mileage from county seat to Sacramento.
Alameda	Oakland	6	13 to 16 incl.	34 to 41 incl.	1	2	84
Alpine	Markleeville	2	12	16	3	2	225
Amador	Jackson	2	10	16	3	2	59
Butte	Oroville	1	6	7	3	3	86
Calaveras	San Andreas	2	12	16	3	2	73
Colusa	Colusa	1	4	5	3	3	77
Contra Costa	Martinez	3	9	18	1	2	62
Del Norte	Crescent City	1	1	1	3	3	364
El Dorado	Placerville	2	3	16	3	3	60
Fresno	Fresno	7	26	50-51-52	1	2	169
Glenn	Willows	1	4	5	3	3	88
Humboldt	Eureka	1	1	2	3	3	312
Imperial	El Centro	11	39	78	2	4	661
Inyo	Independence	11	30	47	2	2	466
Kern	Bakersfield	7	32	56	2	2	278
Kings	Hanford	7	32	54	2	2	214
Lake	Lakeport	1	4	11	3	3	160
Lassen	Susanville	2	2	4	3	3	260
Los Angeles	Los Angeles	9 and 10	29-31-33-34-35-36-37-38	61 to 75 incl.	2	4	447
Madera	Madera	7	12	49	3	2	147
Marin	San Rafael	1	9	17	1	3	105
Mariposa	Mariposa	2	12	47	3	2	180
Mendocino	Ukiah	1	4	6	3	3	150
Merced	Merced	7	12	49	3	2	114
Modoc	Alturas	2	2	4	3	3	324
Mono	Bridgeport	11	12	47	3	2	296
Monterey	Salinas	8	17	48	1	1	208
Napa	Napa	3	5	11	3	3	61
Nevada	Nevada City	2	3	9	3	3	77
Orange	Santa Ana	11	39	76	2	4	481
Placer	Auburn	2	3	9	3	3	37
Plumas	Quincy	2	3	4	3	3	136
Riverside	Riverside	11	39	77	2	4	512
Sacramento	Sacramento	3	7	14-15	3	2	1
San Benito	Hollister	8	11	48	1	1	173
San Bernardino	San Bernardino	11	30	57-58	2	4	508
San Diego	San Diego	11	40	79-80	2	4	573
San Francisco	San Francisco	4 and 5	18-19-20-21-22-23-24	21 to 33 incl.	1	1	90
San Joaquin	Stockton	3	10	19-20	3	2	48
San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	8	17	53	2	1	343
San Mateo	Redwood City	8	11	42	1	1	119
Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	8	25	59	2	4	460
Santa Clara	San Jose	8	27-28	44-45	1	1	128
Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz	8	11	43	1	1	198
Shasta	Redding	2	2	3	3	3	171
Sierra	Downieville	2	3	4	3	3	119
Siskiyou	Yreka	2	2	1	3	3	295
Solano	Fairfield	3	5	10	3	3	40
Sonoma	Santa Rosa	1	8	12-13	3	3	90
Stanislaus	Modesto	7	12	46	3	2	77
Sutter	Yuba City	1	6	8	3	3	58
Tehama	Red Bluff	2	1	5	3	3	135
Trinity	Weaverville	2	1	3	3	3	217
Tulare	Visalia	7	32	55	2	2	206
Tuolumne	Sonora	2	12	47	3	2	125
Ventura	Ventura	8	25	60	2	4	490
Yolo	Woodland	3	6	8	3	3	23
Yuba	Marysville	1	6	8	3	3	52

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

UNITED STATES SENATORS.

Name	Politics	Residence	Term ends
Hiram W. Johnson	R.	San Francisco	March 4, 1929
Samuel M. Shortridge	R.	Menlo Park	March 4, 1927

Salary, $7,500 and mileage.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

Name	District	Politics	Residence	Term ends
Clarence F. Lea	First	D.	Santa Rosa	March 4, 1925
John E. Raker	Second	D.	Alturas	March 4, 1925
C. F. Curry	Third	R.	Sacramento	March 4, 1925
Julius Kahn	Fourth	R.	San Francisco	March 4, 1925
Mae Ella Nolan*	Fifth	Ind.	San Francisco	March 4, 1925
James H. MacLafferty	Sixth	R.	Oakland	March 4, 1925
Henry E. Barbour	Seventh	R.	Fresno	March 4, 1925
Arthur Monroe Free	Eighth	R.	San Jose	March 4, 1925
Walter F. Lineberger	Ninth	R.	Long Beach	March 4, 1925
John D. Fredericks†	Tenth	Ind.	Los Angeles	March 4, 1925
Phil D. Swing	Eleventh	R.	El Centro	March 4, 1925

Salary, $7,500 and mileage.

*Elected vice John I. Nolan, deceased. †Elected vice Henry Z. Osborne, deceased.

THE STATE LEGISLATURE.

The legislature of California convenes in regular session, in the State Capitol at Sacramento, on the first Monday after the first day of January, in the odd-numbered years. It is divided into two houses, called the Senate and the Assembly. Senators are elected for four years—those from the even-numbered districts and those from the odd-numbered districts being elected alternately every two years. Members of the Assembly are elected every two years.

The Senate is composed of forty members, presided over by the Lieutenant Governor, who is ex officio president of the Senate. A president *pro tempore* is elected by the members.

The Assembly is composed of eighty members, presided over by a speaker, elected from their own number. A speaker *pro tempore* is also elected.

Section two hundred and sixty-six of the Political Code of the State of California as amended January 11, 1909 (Stats. 1909, p. 1), reads as follows:

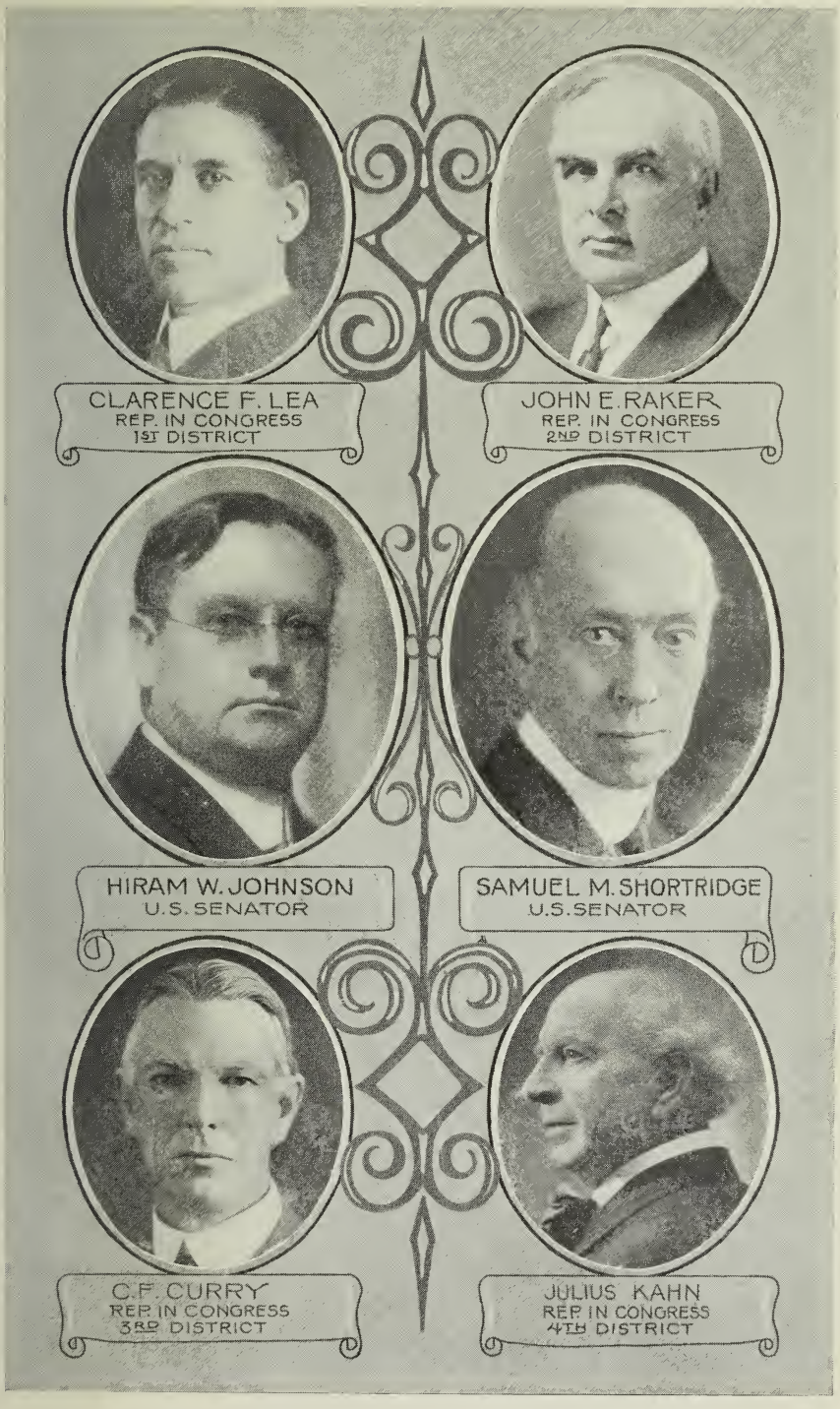
266. Members of the legislature shall receive the sum of one thousand dollars as compensation for services during each regular session, payable as follows: Ten dollars per day payable weekly during such regular session until one thousand dollars is paid. In the event of final adjournment before the said one thousand dollars is paid, then the balance shall be immediately payable. For each special or extraordinary session they shall receive ten dollars per day for a term not exceeding thirty days, payable weekly. Members shall receive for each regular, special or extraordinary session ten cents per mile for each mile of travel to and from their residences and the place of holding the session.

See also Constitution of California, article IV, section 23.

In addition members are allowed for contingent expenses not exceeding $25 at each session.

Time and Duration of Sessions of Legislature.

Sec. 2. The sessions of the legislature shall be biennial, unless the Governor shall, in the interim, convene the legislature, by proclamation, in extraordinary session. All sessions, other than extraordinary, shall commence at twelve o'clock M., on the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding the election of its members, and shall continue in session for a period not exceeding thirty days thereafter; whereupon a recess of both houses must be taken for not less than thirty days. On the



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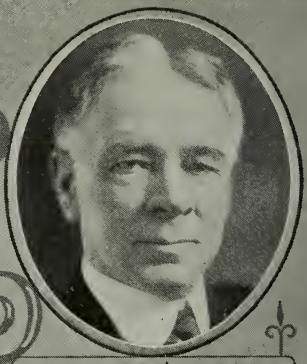
MAE ELLA NOLAN
REP. IN CONGRESS
5TH DISTRICT



JAMES H. MACLAFFERTY
REP. IN CONGRESS
6TH DISTRICT

HENRY E. BARBOUR
REP. IN CONGRESS
7TH DISTRICT

ARTHUR M. FREE
REP. IN CONGRESS
8TH DISTRICT

WALTER F. LINEBERGER
REP. IN CONGRESS
9TH DISTRICT

JOHN D. FREDERICKS
REP. IN CONGRESS
10TH DISTRICT

PHIL D. SWING
REP. IN CONGRESS
11TH DISTRICT

reassembling of the legislature, no bill shall be introduced in either house without the consent of three-fourths of the members thereof, nor shall more than two bills be introduced by any one member after such reassembling. (Amendment adopted October 10, 1911, article IV, section 2, Constitution of California.)

Following is a list of Senators and Assemblymen for the forty-fifth session of the legislature, convened January 8, 1923, and adjourned May 18, 1923; also the statutory officers of the same session:

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE.

Forty-fifth Session, 1923.

Dist.	Name and party	Counties representing	Home address
37	Allen, Newton M. (R.-P.)	Los Angeles	433 Grand View St., Los Angeles
25	Arbuckle, F. A. (R.)	Santa Barbara, Ventura	1710 Grand Ave., Santa Barbara
10	Boggs, Frank S. (D.-R.)	Amador, San Joaquin	1009 N. El Dorado St., Stockton
15	Breed, Arthur H. (R.-D.)	Alameda	101 Sea View Ave., Piedmont
19	Burnett, Lester G. (R.)	San Francisco	306 Crocker Bldg., San Francisco
18	Canepa, Victor J. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	454 Union St., San Francisco
13	Carr, Frank M. (R.-D.)	Alameda	4410 Evans St., Oakland
31	Chamberlin, Harry A. (R.)	Los Angeles	439 Title Ins. Bldg., Los Angeles
32	Creighton, John (R.-D.)	Kings, Tulare, Kern	1115 H St., Bakersfield
22	Crowley, John J. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	692 Valencia St., San Francisco
12	Dennett, L. L. (R.-D.)	Tuolumne, Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced, Alpine, Mono, Madera, Calaveras	542 Virginia Ave., Modesto
39	Eden, Walter (R.-D.)	Riverside, Orange, Imperial	Santa Ana
6	Gates, Dr. W. F. (R.)	Butte, Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	409 Myers St., Oroville
35	Gates, Egbert J. (R.)*	Los Angeles	1120 Buena Vista St., S. Pasadena
21	Godsil, Charles W. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	2929 Harrison St., San Francisco
20	Gray, P. J. (R.)	San Francisco	1225 Clayton St., San Francisco
4	Handy, Fred C. (R.-D.)	Mendocino, Colusa, Lake, Glenn	511 Church St., Ukiah
26	Harris, M. B. (R.-D.)	Fresno	Patterson Bldg., Fresno
29	Hart, Dwight H. (R.)	Los Angeles	455 S. Main St., Los Angeles
17	Hughes, Ralph L. (Ind.)	Monterey, San Luis Obispo	223 Main St., Salinas
16	Hurley, Edgar S. (R.)	Alameda	1904 Filbert St., Oakland
3	Ingram, Thomas (R.)	Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, El Dorado	332 E. Main St., Grass Valley
7	Inman, J. M. (R.-D.)	Sacramento	Bryte Bldg., Sacramento
36	Johnson, A. Burlingame (R.)	Los Angeles	622 S. Los Robles Ave., Pasadena
11	Johnson, M. B. (R.-D.)	San Mateo, San Benito, Santa Cruz	Montara, San Mateo County
28	Jones, Herbert C. (R.-D.)	Santa Clara	852 Hedding St., San Jose
38	Lewis, Chas. H. V. (R.)	Los Angeles	639 E 35th St., Los Angeles
34	Lyon, Charles W. (R.)	Los Angeles	700 Victoria Ave., Venice
23	McDonald, Walter A. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	121 Connecticut St., San Francisco
24	Murphy, Daniel C. (D.-R.)	San Francisco	325 Richland Ave., San Francisco
1	Nelson, H. C. (R.)	Del Norte, Humboldt, Trinity, Tehama	1819 H St., Eureka
27	Osborne, Dr. A. E.	Santa Clara	Los Gatos
2	Powers, F. J. (R.-D.-S.)	Modoc, Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen	Eagleville
33	Rominger, Joseph A. (R.)	Los Angeles	1213 Cedar Ave., Long Beach
5	Rush, Benjamin F. (R.-D.)	Napa, Solano	Suisun
40	Sample, Ed. P. (R.)	San Diego	4247 St. James Pl., San Diego
9	Sharkey, Will R. (R.-D.)	Marin, Contra Costa	Martinez
8	Slater, Herbert W. (D.-R.)	Sonoma	800 Fourth St., Santa Rosa
30	Swing, Ralph E. (R.)	San Bernardino, Inyo	631 E St., San Bernardino
14	West, T. C. (R.-D.)	Alameda	1204 Walnut St., Alameda

*Deceased.

Officers of the Senate.

Hon. C. C. Young, President of Senate—2820 Regent St., Berkeley
Hon. A. H. Breed, President pro tempore—101 Sea View Ave., Piedmont
Joseph A. Beek, Secretary of Senate—Balboa
G. Melvin Warren, Assistant Secretary—1065 Lafayette St., Santa Clara
Rev. Wm. E. Harrison, Chaplain—1431 Fifteenth St., Sacramento
Joseph F. Nolan, Sergeant-at-Arms—Sheriff's Office, Los Angeles

OFFICERS OF THE STATE SENATE.

(From First to Forty-fifth Sessions.)

Session	President pro tem.	Secretary	Sergeant-at-Arms
1	E. Kirby Chamberlain	James F. Howe	Thomas J. Austin
2	Elcan Heydenfeldt (W)[a]	James F. Howe	Clark Burnham
3	Benj. F. Keene (D.)	A. C. Bradford	Clark Burnham
4	Benj. F. Keene (D.)	A. C. Bradford	G. W. Tenbrook
5	Benj. F. Keene (D)[b]	John Y. Lind	W. H. Harvey
6	Royal T. Sprague (D.)	Wm. A. Cornwall[c]	John T. Knox
7	Delos R. Ashley (Am.)	William Bausman	J. W. Ross
8	Samuel H. Dosh (D.)	George S. Evans	Alex. Hunter
9	Samuel A. Merritt (D.)	Thomas N. Cazneau	James W. Hawkins
10	W. B. Dickinson (D.)	Edwin C. Palmer	James W. Hawkins
11	Isaac N. Quinn (D)[d]	Joseph R. Beard	W. H. Bell
12	Richard Irwin (Doug. D.)[e]	C. W. Tozer	William F. Williamson
13	James McM. Shafter (Rep.)	Thomas Hill	Archibald G. Turner
14	A. M. Crane (Union)	John White	George I. Lytle
15	R. Burnell (Union)	Charles Westmoreland	John Helmsley
16	S. P. Wright (Union)	John White	John H. Morgan
17	Lansing B. Mizner (Union)	John White	F. S. Lardner
18	Edward J. Lewis (D.)	Joseph Roberts, Jr.	Nat Boyce
19	James T. Farley (D.)	Robert Ferral	James W. Hawkins
20	William Irwin (D.)	T. J. Shackelford	James W. Hawkins
21	Benj. F. Tuttle (D.)	T. J. Shackelford	James W. Hawkins
22	Edward J. Lewis (D.)	Rufus Shoemaker	William H. Bell
23	George F. Baker (R.)	Marcus D. Boruck	Andrew Wasson
24	William Johnston (R.)	Marcus D. Boruck	Andrew Wasson
25	R. F. Del Valle (D.)	Edwin F. Smith	I. G. Messec
26	Benj. Knight, Jr. (D.)	Edwin F. Smith	I. G. Messec
27	Stephen M. White (D.)	Edward H. Hamilton	John W. Wilcox
28	Stephen M. White (D.)	George W. Peckham	George W. Taylor
29	Thomas Fraser (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	Thomas Rogers
30	R. B. Carpenter (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	Thomas Rogers
31	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	L. B. Blackburn
32	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	L. B. Blackburn
33	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
34	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
35	Thomas Flint, Jr. (R.)	Frank J. Brandon	J. Louis Martin
36	Edward I. Wolfe (R.)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
37	Edward I. Wolfe (R.)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
38	Edward I. Wolfe (R.)	Lewis A. Hilborn	J. Louis Martin
39	A. E. Boynton (R.)	Walter N. Parrish	Joseph L. Coughlin
40	A. E. Boynton (R.)	Walter N. Parrish	Joseph L. Coughlin
41	N. W. Thompson (R.)	Edwin F. Smith	Thomas A. Brown
42	Arthur H. Breed (R.)	Clifton E. Brooks	Thomas A. Brown
43	Arthur H. Breed (R.)	Joseph A. Beek	Thomas A. Brown
44	Arthur H. Breed (R.)	Grace S. Stoermer	Thomas A. Brown
45	Arthur H. Breed (R.)	Joseph A. Beek	Joseph F. Nolan

[a]David C. Broderick was elected president of the Senate January 9, 1851, when McDougal was inaugurated Governor; and on the 24th, Heydenfeld was elected president pro tem. [b]Elected January 10, 1853. [c]Removed March 22, 1855, and Charles Dickinson elected secretary. [d]Became acting Lieutenant Governor on the resignation of Governor Latham, having been elected president of the Senate January 20, 1860, and Charles J. Lansing was elected president pro tem. [e]Pablo de la Guerra was elected president of the senate and acting lieutenant governor, and Irwin president pro tem.

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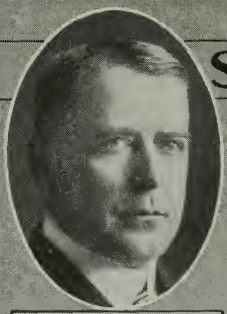
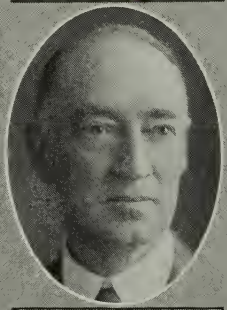
STATE SENATORS



T.C. WEST
14TH. DISTRICT

M.B. JOHNSON
11TH DISTRICT

VICTOR J. CANEPA
18TH DISTRICT



ARTHUR H. BREED
15TH. DISTRICT

LEWIS L. DENNETT
12TH. DISTRICT

LESTER G. BURNETT
19TH. DISTRICT

EDGAR S. HURLEY
16TH. DISTRICT

FRANK M. CARR
13TH. DISTRICT

P. J. GRAY
20TH. DISTRICT

RALPH L. HUGHES
17TH DISTRICT

STATE SENATORS

DANIEL C. MURPHY
24TH DISTRICT

CHARLES W. GODSIL
21ST DISTRICT

HERBERT C. JONES
28TH DISTRICT

F. A. ARBUCKLE
25TH DISTRICT

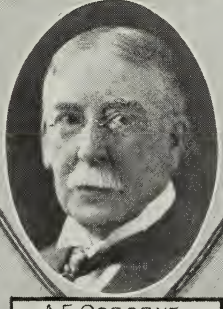
J. J. CROWLEY
22ND. DISTRICT

DWIGHT H. HART
29TH DISTRICT

M. B. HARRIS
26TH DISTRICT

WALTER A. MC DONALD
23RD DISTRICT

RALPH E. SWING
30TH DISTRICT



A. E. OSBORNE
27TH DISTRICT

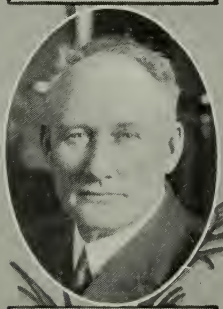
STATE SENATORS

CHARLES W. LYON
34TH DISTRICT

HARRY A. CHAMBERLIN
31ST. DISTRICT

CHARLES H.V. LEWIS
38TH DISTRICT

EGBERT J. GATES
35TH DISTRICT



JOHN CREIGHTON
32ND DISTRICT

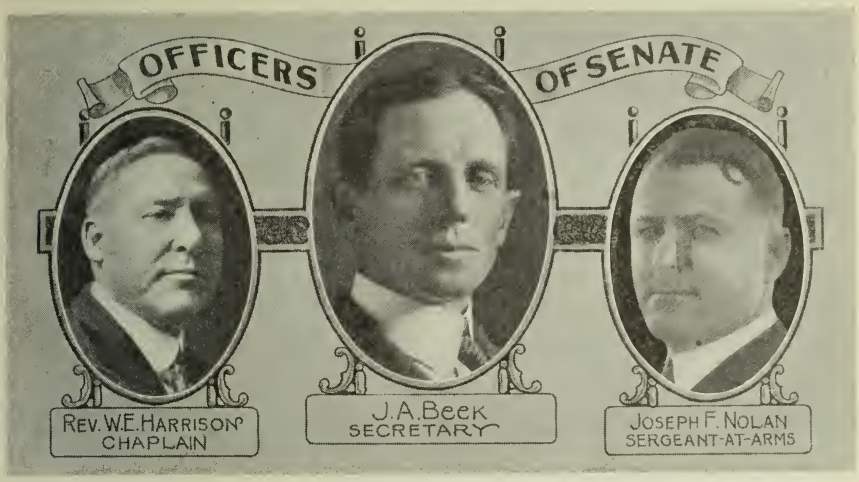
WALTER EDEN
39TH DISTRICT

A. BURLINGAME JOHNSON
36TH DISTRICT

JOSEPH A. ROMINGER
33RD DISTRICT

ED. P. SAMPLE
40TH DISTRICT

NEWTON M. ALLEN
37TH DISTRICT



SENATOR EGBERT J. GATES.

Born July, 1869, Died June 30, 1923.

By Arthur H. Breed, President pro tempore, Senate.

Senator Egbert J. Gates was born July, 1869, at San Jose, California.

He passed away in New York state June 30, 1923, while on a visit to relatives with his oldest daughter. He was a member of the State Assembly from 1913 to 1915 and of the State Senate from 1917 to the time of his death.

Senator Gates began his business career at an early age in Wall Street, New York City. By his diligent industry and integrity of character he advanced from one responsible post to another.

Not content, however, with the prospect of the counting room, he resolved to carve out his future where greater constructive opportunity lay.

The new field chosen was Los Angeles, then in the beginning of its marvelous development. There he prospered, not however, without tremendous industry.

The reputation for square dealing that he built up aided greatly in his success.

It was the heavy strain of these up-building years that caused death to lay its early and untimely claim upon him.

The people of California knew Senator Gates chiefly for his services in the State Legislature.

His abilities and high character stood out, as they did in private life. His breadth of view and sympathies were pronounced.

He was singularly free of the arbitrary or narrow viewpoint.

Notwithstanding the environment in which he lived, his mind and heart were always open to the other side, to those who gain only a wage and to whose children assurance of a fair chance is the loftiest ideal of the American Nation.

Senator Gates looked out and beyond his immediate surroundings and saw a far larger world, which engaged his interest and his feelings.

He continued to grow in manhood until the day of his ending. Good will, kindliness, unselfishness, were traits that made him lovable to all who had contact with him.

The gentleness of a strong man radiated inspiration and his going is a great loss to his friends as well as to his State.

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

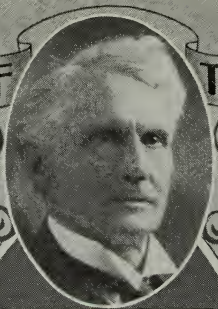
Forty-fifth Session, 1923.

Dist.	Name and party	Counties representing	Home address
39	Anderson, Frank W. (R.-D.)	Alameda	1103 Adeline St., Oakland
33	Badaracco, John B. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	1702 Stockton St., San Francisco
72	Badham, Willard E. (R.)	Los Angeles	1183 W. 30th St., Los Angeles
48	Baker, C. C. (R.)	Monterey, San Benito	Salinas
75	Baker, Edwin (R.)	Los Angeles	118 W. 23d St., Los Angeles
76	Ball, Dr. C. D. (R.)	Orange	1203 N. Main St., Santa Ana
5	Bernard, Van (R.-D.)	Tehama, Glenn, Colusa	Butte City
73	Bromley, Elmer P. (R.-D.)	Los Angeles	3820 S. Grand Ave., Los Angeles
46	Broughton, E. B. (D.-R.-P.-S.)	Stanislaus	1715 Downey St., Modesto
23	Burns, Joseph F. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	3 Bennington St., San Francisco
18	Carlson, Thomas M. (R.-D.)	Contra Costa	1009 Barrett Ave., Richmond
71	Carter, Henry E. (R.)	Los Angeles	1040 Island Ave., Wilmington
34	Christian, E. H. (R.)	Alameda	1089 D St., Hayward
47	Clarke, George A (R.-D.-S.)	Mariposa, Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo	Bishop
55	Cleary, Chas. W. (R.-D.)	Tulare	Lindsay
43	Cleveland, George C. (R.-D.)	Santa Cruz	Watsonville
6	Connolly, P. (D.-R.)	Mendocino	Ukiah
11	Coombs, Frank L. (R.-D.)	Napa, Lake	Napa
19	Crittenden, Bradford S. (R.-D.)	San Joaquin	Tracy
38	Croter, J. (R.)	Alameda	162 Fifth St., Oakland
78	Davis, George H. (R.)	Imperial	El Centro
69	Dawson, Charles B. (R.)	Los Angeles	322 S. Seville, Huntington Park
20	Dean, George A. (R.)	San Joaquin	1415 E. Oak St., Stockton
12	Donohue, Emmett I. (R.-D.)	Sonoma	227 Keller St., Petaluma
56	Dorris, Grace S. (R.-D.)	Kern	1917 Second St., Bakersfield
1	Douglas, G. H. (R.)*	Del Norte, Siskiyou	Crescent City
3	Dozier, Earnest (R.)	Shasta, Trinity	Redding
60	Duval, Walter H. (R.)	Ventura	Saticoy
42	Eksward, Frank L. (R.-D.)	San Mateo	1429 Burlingame Ave., Burlingame
66	Emme, Otto J. (R.-D.)	Los Angeles	516 S. Hancock Ave., Los Angeles
28	Erb, Louis F. (R.)	San Francisco	578 Seventh Ave., San Francisco
26	Fellom, Roy (R.-D.)	San Francisco	101 Alpine Ter., San Francisco
50	Foster, Chas. A. (R.)	Fresno	Fowler
40	Fox, Chris B. (R.)	Alameda	1363 Berkeley Way, Berkeley
13	Fulwider, Lucien (R.-D.)	Sonoma	1029 College Ave., Santa Rosa
63	Graves, Sidney T. (R.)	Los Angeles	4071 Ingraham St., Los Angeles
21	Hawes, Fred C. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	252 Sixth St., San Francisco
52	Heisinger, S. L. (R.-D.)	Fresno	Selma
25	Hornblower, Wm. B. (R.)	San Francisco	Hearst Bldg., San Francisco
54	Johnson, Frank (R.)	Kings	Hardwick
14	Johnston, John W. (R.-D.)	Sacramento	Bryte Bldg., Sacramento
57	Jones, Isaac (R.-P.)	San Bernardino	Ontario
77	Kline, Chester M. (R.)	Riverside	San Jacinto
37	Lyman, R. M., Jr.	Alameda	52 Santa Clara Ave., Oakland
64	Lyons, Harry (R.)	Los Angeles	317 N. Boylston St., Los Angeles
4	Mathews, A. J. (R.-D.)	Plumas, Lassen, Modoc, Sierra	Susanville
51	McDowell, Herbert (R.-D.)	Fresno	1032 Thorne Ave., Fresno
53	McMillan, Alex (D.-S.-P.)	San Luis Obispo	Shandon
10	McPherson, Robt. B. (R.-D.)	Solano	416 Alabama St., Vallejo
70	Merriam, Frank F. (R.-D.-P.)	Los Angeles	P. O. Box 344, Long Beach
67	Miller, Miss Eleanor (R.)	Los Angeles	251 Oakland Ave., Pasadena
68	Mitchell, Allen G. (R.)	Los Angeles	400 Columbia St., Pomona
22	Mitchell, Thomas A. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	1370 Utah St., San Francisco
2	Moore, Fred J. (R.-D.)	Humboldt	935 B St., Eureka
30	Morris, Clarence W. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	Chronicle Bldg., San Francisco
29	Morrison, Harry F. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	159 Dolores St., San Francisco
80	Mueller, Edwin A. (R.)	San Diego	El Cajon
8	Noyes, Fred B. (R.-D.)	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	Box 103, Yuba City
65	Pedrotti, Joseph L. (R.)	Los Angeles	800 Rosabell St., Los Angeles
62	Pomeroy, Hugh R. (R.)	Los Angeles	Redondo Beach
58	Prendergast, J. J. (R.)	San Bernardino	542 W. Highland Ave., Redlands
17	Reindollar, Chas. F. (R.)	Marin	515 D St., San Rafael
74	Roberts, Frederick M. (R.)	Los Angeles	1415 Central Ave., Los Angeles
32	Rock, Walter J. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	1145 Vallejo St., San Francisco

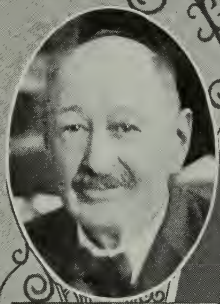
*Deceased during session.

30875—facing page 308.

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY



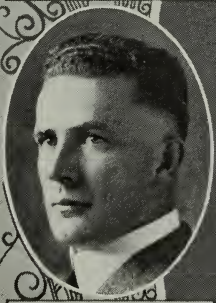
JOHN W. JOHNSTON
14TH DISTRICT



FRANK L. COOMBS
11TH. DISTRICT

THOMAS M. CARLSON
18TH DISTRICT

PERCY G. WEST
15TH DISTRICT



EMMETT I. DONOHUE
12TH DISTRICT

BRADFORD S. CRITTENDEN
19TH. DISTRICT

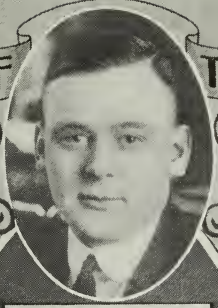
F. G. STEVENOT
16TH DISTRICT

LUCIEN E. FULWIDER
13TH DISTRICT

GEO. A. DEAN
20TH DISTRICT

CHAS. F. REINDOLLAR
17TH DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY



WALTER J. SCHMIDT
24TH DISTRICT

FRED C. HAWES
21ST DISTRICT

LOUIS F. ERB
28TH DISTRICT

WM. B. HORNBLOWER
25TH DISTRICT

THOMAS A. MITCHELL
22ND DISTRICT

HARRY F. MORRISON
29TH DISTRICT

ROY FELLOM
26TH DISTRICT

JOSEPH F. BURNS
23RD DISTRICT

CLARENCE W. MORRIS
30TH DISTRICT

WILLIAM SEWARD SCOTT
27TH DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

E.H. CHRISTIAN
34TH. DISTRICT

ALBERT A. ROSENSHINE
31ST DISTRICT

J. CROTER
38TH. DISTRICT

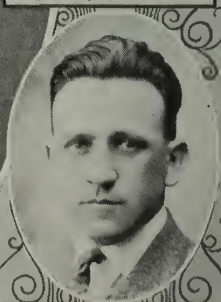
HOMER R. SPENCE
35TH. DISTRICT

WALTER J. ROCK
32ND DISTRICT

FRANK W. ANDERSON
39TH. DISTRICT

EDWARD J. SMITH
36TH DISTRICT

JOHN B. BADARACCO
33RD DISTRICT



CHRIS B. FOX
40TH DISTRICT

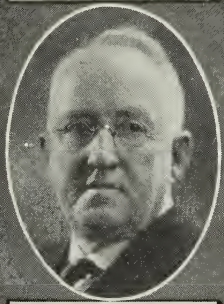
RICHARD M. LYMAN, JR
37TH. DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

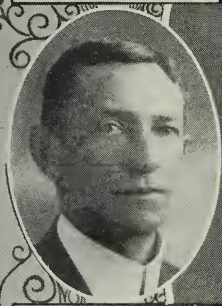
T.M. WRIGHT
44TH. DISTRICT

MRS. ANNA L. SAYLOR
41ST. DISTRICT

C.C. BAKER
48TH. DISTRICT



C.C. SPALDING
45TH DISTRICT



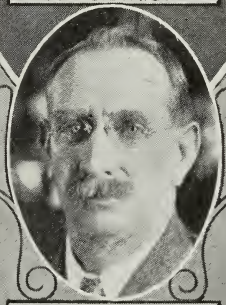
FRANK L. EKSWARD
42ND DISTRICT

DAVID C. WILLIAMS
49TH. DISTRICT

ESTO B. BROUGHTON
46TH. DISTRICT

GEORGE C. CLEVELAND
43RD DISTRICT

CHAS. A. FOSTER
50TH. DISTRICT



GEO. A. CLARKE
47TH. DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

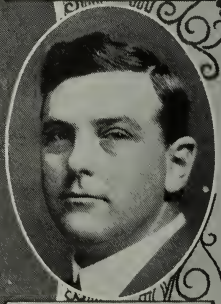
FRANK JOHNSON
54TH. DISTRICT

HERBERT McDOWELL
51ST. DISTRICT

J.J. PRENDERGAST
58TH DISTRICT

CHAS. W. CLEARY
55TH. DISTRICT

S.L. HEISINGER
52ND DISTRICT



EDGAR W. STOW
59TH. DISTRICT

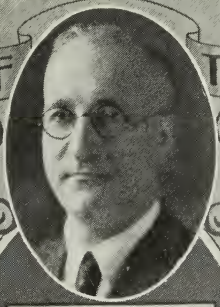
GRACE S. DORRIS
56TH DISTRICT

ALEX McMILLAN
53RD DISTRICT

WALTER H. DUVAL
60TH DISTRICT

ISAAC JONES -
57TH DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY



HARRY LYONS
64TH DISTRICT

FRANK C. WELLER
61ST DISTRICT

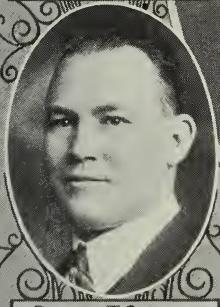
ALLEN G. MITCHELL
68TH. DISTRICT

JOSEPH L. PEDROTTI
65TH. DISTRICT

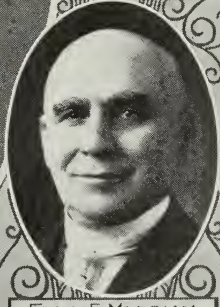
HUGH R. POMEROY
62ND DISTRICT

CHARLES B. DAWSON
69TH. DISTRICT

OTTO J. EMME
66TH. DISTRICT



SIDNEY T. GRAVES
63RD. DISTRICT

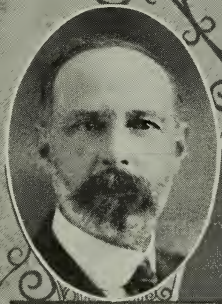


FRANK F. MERRIAM
70TH. DISTRICT

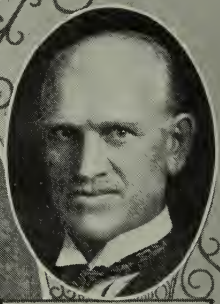
MISS ELEANOR MILLER
67TH. DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

FREDERICK M. ROBERTS
74TH DISTRICT



HENRY E. CARTER
71ST DISTRICT

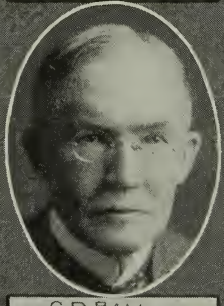


GEORGE H. DAVIS
78TH DISTRICT

EDWIN BAKER
75TH DISTRICT

WILLARD E. BADHAM
72ND DISTRICT

P.A. WHITACRE
79TH DISTRICT



C. D. BALL
76TH DISTRICT

ELMER P. BROMLEY
73RD DISTRICT

EDWIN A. MUELLER
80TH DISTRICT

CHESTER M. KLINE
77TH DISTRICT

MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Forty-fifth Session, 1923.

Dist.	Name and party	Counties representing	Home address
31	Rosenshine, Albert A. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	846 Mills Bldg., San Francisco
41	Saylor, Mrs. Anna L. (R.-D.)	Alameda	1031 Oxford St., Berkeley
24	Schmidt, Walter J. (R.-D.)	San Francisco	3829 25th St., San Francisco
27	Scott, William Seward (R.)	San Francisco	1478 47th Ave., San Francisco
36	Smith, Edward J. (R.)	Alameda	3234 E. 23d st., Oakland
7	Snyder, Bert (R.-D.)	Butte	Chico
45	Spalding, C. C. (R.)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale
35	Spence, Homer R. (R.)	Alameda	1255 Hawthorne, Alameda
16	Stevenot, F. G. (R.-D.)	Amador, El Dorado, Alpine, Calaveras	Carson Hill
59	Stow, Edgar W. (R.-D.)	Santa Barbara	P. O. Box 545, Santa Barbara
61	Weller, Frank C. (R.)	Los Angeles	1012 E. Lexington Drive, Glendale
15	West, Percy G. (R.-D.)	Sacramento	2571 Portola Way, Sacramento
79	Whitacre, P. A. (R.)	San Diego	1333 7th St., San Diego
49	Williams, David C. (R.)	Madera, Merced	Le Grand
9	Woodbridge, Mrs. Cora (R.)	Nevada, Placer	Roseville
44	Wright, T. M. (R.-D.)	Santa Clara	240 S. 13th St., San Jose

Officers of the Assembly.

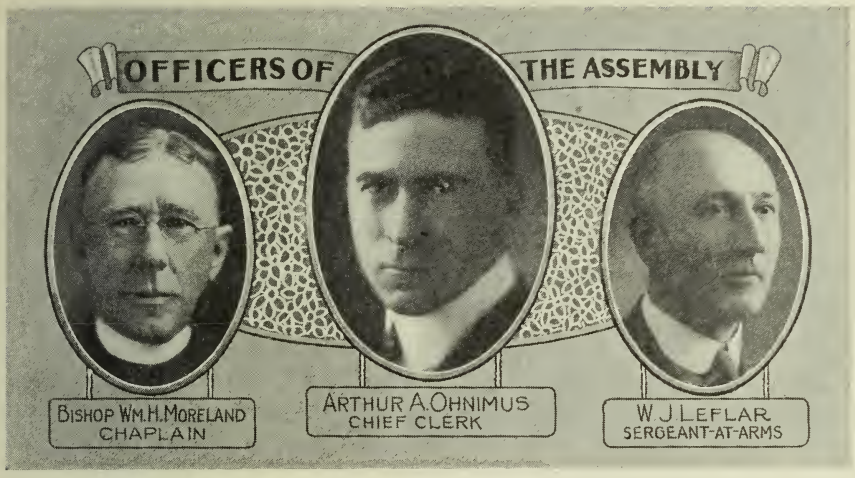
Frank F. Merriam, Speaker—P. O. Box 344, Long Beach
Frank W. Anderson, Speaker pro tempore—1103 Adeline St., Oakland
Arthur A. Ohnimus, Chief Clerk—2910 Fulton St., San Francisco
Ellsworth E. Eustice, Assistant Chief Clerk—Gilroy
Bishop Wm. H. Moreland, Chaplain—2600 M St., Sacramento
W. J. Lefiar, Sergeant-at-Arms—Sacramento

OFFICERS OF THE STATE ASSEMBLIES.

(From First to Forty-fifth Sessions.)

Session	Speaker	Speaker pro tem.	Clerk	Sergeant-at Arms
1	Thomas J. White[a] / John Bigler	George B. Tingley[b]	E. H. Tharpe[c] / John Nugent	Samuel N. Houston
2	John Bigler (D.)		George O. McMullin	William W. Gift
3	Richard P. Hammond (D.)		Blanton McAlpin	C. C. Hornsby
4	Isaac B. Wall (D.)	Patrick Canney[d]	Blanton McAlpin[e]	G. W. Coffey
5	Charles S. Fairfax (D.)	Jas. W. Mandeville[f]	Blanton McAlpin	George H. Blake
6	William W. Stow (Whig)		J. M. Anderson	Blanton McAlpin
7	Jas. T. Farley (Am.)		J. M. Anderson	E. Gates
8	Elwood T. Beatty (D.)	James O'Neil[g]	William Campbell	Silas Brown
9	N. E. Whiteside (D.)		Joseph W. Scoby	James F. Quinn
10	William C. Stratton (D.)		Caleb Gilman	James H. Moore
11	Philip Moore (D.)	E. A. Stevenson[h]	J. M. Anderson	Charles S. Tozer
12	R. Burnell (Doug. D.)	Daniel Showalter[i]	J. M. Anderson	M. Gray
13	George Barstow (R.)		John Sedgwick	H. J. Clayton
14	Tim N. Machin (Union)	James Collins	H. G. Worthington	Thomas Eager
15	William H. Sears (Union)	J. J. Owen	Osgood C. Wheeler	W. M. Rider
16	John Yule (Union)	John W. Wilcox	Marcus D. Boruck	Benjamin Dore
17	Caias T. Ryland (D.)	J. J. O'Malley	John A. Eagon	John K. Luttrell
18	George H. Rogers (D.)	Charles Gildea	Robert Ferral	W. Dana Perkins
19	Thos. B. Shannon (R.)	Peter J. Hopper	Marcus D. Boruck	A. J. Rhodes
20	Morris M. Estee (Ind.)	Robert Howe	D. L. Loafborrow	Wm. M. Crutcher
21	G. J. Carpenter (D.)	James E. Murphy	Robert Ferral	W. Dana Perkins
22	Campbell P. Berry (D.)	James E. Murphy	Robert C. Page	J. M. Farrelly
23	Jabez F. Cowdery (R.)	Thomas Fraser	C. E. Gunn	Robert W. Parker
24	William H. Parks (R.)	Thomas Fraser	George E. McStay	E. Walters
25	Hugh M. La Rue (D.)	John F. Campbell	M. C. Haley	J. M. Farrelly
26	William H. Parks (R.)	J. H. G. Weaver	Frank D. Ryan	Jerome Porter
27	William H. Jordan (R.)	John R. Brierly	Frank D. Ryan	P. R. Klein
28	Robert Howe (D.)	T. W. H. Shanahan	Edward E. Leake	J. J. Driscoll
29	Frank L. Coombs (R.)	Nestor A. Young	H. A. Mason	H. J. McKusick
30	F. H. Gould (D.)	William P. Mathews	George W. Peckham	Thomas E. Healy
31	John C. Lynch (R.)	E. V. Spencer	S. J. Duckworth	George C. Parkinson
32	Frank L. Coombs (R.)	Brewster C. Kenyon	S. J. Duckworth	William O. Banks
33	Howard E. Wright (R.)[j] / Alden Anderson (R.)	Alden Anderson[k] / F. E. Dunlap	C. W. Kyle	William O. Banks
34	Cornelius W. Pendleton (R.)	William C. Ralston	Clio Lloyd	William O. Banks
35	Arthur G. Fisk (R.)	Henry E. Carter	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
36	Frank C. Prescott (R.)	T. E. Atkinson[l]	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
37	R. L. Beardslee (R.)	J. P. Transue	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
38	P. A. Stanton (R.)	George M. Perine	Clio Lloyd	John T. Stafford
39	A. H. Hewitt (R.)	H. G. Cattell	L. B. Mallory	E. H. Whyte
40	C. C. Young (R.)	W. A. Johnstone	L. B. Mallory	Ed E. Reese
41	C. C. Young (Prog.)	Howard J. Fish	L. B. Mallory	H. B. Miller
42	C. C. Young (R.)	James J. Ryan	B. O. Boothby	W. J. Leflar
43	Henry W. Wright (R.)	Clarence W. Morris	B. O. Boothby	W. J. Leflar
44	Henry W. Wright (R.)	Albert A. Rosenshine	J. B. Kavanaugh	W. J. Leflar
45	Frank F. Merriam (R.)	Frank W. Anderson	Arthur A. Ohnimus	W. J. Leflar

[a]Resigned February 6, 1850, when Bigler was elected. [b]Elected March 25, 1850. [c]Resigned February 21, 1850, when Nugent was elected. [d]Elected April 2, 1853. [e]Resigned February 15, 1853, when J. G. Stebbins was elected. [f]Elected January 11, 1854. [g]Elected January 9, 1857. [h]Elected February 13, 1860. [i]Elected April 12, 1861. [j]Resigned January 31, 1899, when Anderson was elected. [k]Anderson elected speaker January 31, 1899, when Dunlap was elected speaker pro tem. [l]Thomas E. Atkinson acting speaker extra session 1906.



DR. G. H. DOUGLAS, Member of the Assembly, First District.

Born 1860, Died March 27, 1923.

By FRANK L. COOMBS, Member of the Assembly.

Gustave H. Douglas was born in the State of New York in the year of 1860. At the time of his passing away he was sixty-three years of age. During the brief space allotted, he had gone through many experiences, many fights for life, through many hopes and fears, through many trials, and with it all he has administered to struggling humanity; has stood beside the bed of hope and seen the enigma of life ushered into the world; has stood beside the bed of despair and seen life cross the narrow strait that divides us by the frailty of a breath. He has seen the phantoms of despair in the last hours, has seen the visions of hope, and these have moulded his character and made him better fitted for the vicissitudes of life, and its struggles, and it has caused him to indulge in the pursuits that relate to the aspirings of man. He has been engaged in a governmental service in a struggle against the disease of the North, swept at times by some contagious wind. He has gone across the troubled waters, amid the ruins of battle and pestilence, and been decorated by the white hands of a Queen. He has raised from poverty and disease, so far as he could, and so far as his administration of relief could go, the little children who seem to have come into this world without the rays of hope. He has returned and gone back to struggling again in the old fields, returned after the decorations by the hands of a Queen in thoughtfulness of his administration and his mercies to children, to be decorated by other garlands, garlands made by the many hands of affection.

He came to the Legislature from those who sent him to make laws for this great country of ours, and as I saw him for the first time, and talked to him, it came to me that there was a man to love, a man whose friendship was desired; there was the man whom you would like to draw closer, and knit closer to you in the sacred bonds of friendly relation. But that inspiration does not go out to all men. It is only a few of those whose innate qualities recommend themselves to the souls of others, and I believe that was the character of Dr. Douglas.

Life is strange; we know not of death. Since man first leaped from the shores washed by the tides of an elder world and came struggling here, one question has been asked and asked—"If a man die, shall he live again?" The only answer to it is the hope that a man does not go out into darkness, for the wish is father to the thought, the thought of immortality in the world to come. But I believe that we should consider these things in a philosophical light. Man is born, he comes into the world and sheds his rays of light and his blessings, and they remain imperishable. These things can not go out with him, they remain a part of the race. There is some spark in the sky that shines nevertheless on you and me, some little influence, some little touch of the vanished hand, some little remembrance of the voice that is

still, and no matter how humble, we have not lived in vain. I believe that we should treat life, not as a mystery, but as something philosophical, and when we go out it should be with the philosophy expressed in the beautiful words of Swinburne:

"From too much love of living,
From hope and fear set free,
We thank with brief thanksgiving,
Whatever gods may be,
That no life lives forever,
That dead men rise up never,
That even the weariest river,
Winds somewhere safe to sea."

VOTE FOR PRESENT STATE SENATORS.

General Election, November 2, 1920.

First Senatorial District—	Del Norte	Humboldt	Trinity	Tehama	Total
H. C. Nelson (Rep.)	464	5,502	473	2,043	8,482
John F. Quinn (Dem.)	453	3,400	406	1,335	5,594

Third Senatorial District—	Plumas	Sierra	Nevada	Placer	El Dorado	Total
Thomas Ingram (Rep.)	992	457	2,132	3,152	1,580	8,313

Fifth Senatorial District—	Napa	Solano	Total
Benjamin F. Rush (Rep.-Dem.)	4,217	8,471	12,688

Seventh Senatorial District—	Sacramento
J. M. Inman (Rep.-Dem.)	18,723

Ninth Senatorial District—	Marin	Contra Costa	Total
Will R. Sharkey (Rep.-Dem.)	5,652	10,282	15,934

Eleventh Senatorial District—	San Mateo	San Benito	Santa Cruz	Total
M. B. Johnson (Rep.-Dem.)	6,559	1,910	5,402	13,871

Thirteenth Senatorial District—	Alameda
Frank M. Carr (Rep.-Dem.)	11,485
Franz Roepke (Soc.)	2,076

Fifteenth Senatorial District—	Alameda
Arthur H. Breed (Rep.-Dem.)	31,483
Herbert L. Coggins (Soc.)	4,389

Seventeenth Senatorial District—	Monterey	San Luis Obispo	Total
Ralph L. Hughes (Ind.)	2,430	1,345	3,775
R. J. Williams (name written in)	193	1,494	1,687

(Special election, January 30, 1923, vice E. S. Rigdon, deceased.)

Nineteenth Senatorial District—	San Francisco
Lester G. Burnett (Rep.)	11,843

Twenty-first Senatorial District—	San Francisco
Charles W. Godsil (Rep.-Dem.)	15,765

Twenty-third Senatorial District—	San Francisco
Walter A. McDonald (Rep.-Dem.)	6,187

Twenty-fifth Senatorial District—	Ventura	Santa Barbara	Total
F. A. Arbuckle (Rep.)	4,316	5,909	10,225
Joseph Mayo Argabrite (Dem.)	2,207	3,285	5,492

Twenty-seventh Senatorial District—	Santa Clara
A. E. Osborne (Rep.-Dem.-Soc.)	8,041
Josephine Rand Rogers (Ind.)	4,500

Twenty-ninth Senatorial District—	Los Angeles
Joseph F. Fitzpatrick (Dem.)	3,940
Dwight Hart (Rep.)	5,354
Henry A. Hart (Soc.)	1,090

Thirty-first Senatorial District—	Los Angeles
Harry A. Chamberlin (Rep.)	27,576
Claude C. Showen (Soc.)	5,281

Thirty-third Senatorial District—	Los Angeles
Miss Marie C. Brehm (Pro.-Dem.)	13,060
Joseph A. Rominger (Rep.)	21,710

Thirty-fifth Senatorial District—	Los Angeles
Egbert J. Gates (Rep.)	22,265

Thirty-seventh Senatorial District—	Los Angeles
Newton M. Allen (Rep.-Pro.)	14,966

Thirty-ninth Senatorial District—	Riverside	Orange	Imperial	Total
Walter Eden (Rep.-Dem.)	8,424	12,899	4,736	26,059

General Election, November 7, 1922.

Second Senatorial District—Modoc, Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen.
F. J. Powers (Rep.-Dem.-Soc.) 11,014

Fourth Senatorial District—Mendocino, Colusa, Lake, Glenn.
Fred C. Handy (Rep.-Dem.) 11,345

Sixth Senatorial District—Butte, Yuba, Sutter, Yolo.
Dr. W. F. Gates (Rep.) 10,775
Mrs. Annie S. Green (Ind.) 8,873

Eighth Senatorial District—Sonoma.
Herbert W. Slater (Dem.-Rep.) 12,627

Tenth Senatorial District—San Joaquin, Amador.
Frank S. Boggs (Dem.-Rep.) 17,347

Twelfth Senatorial District—Tuolumne, Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced, Alpine, Mono, Madera, Calaveras.
Lewis L. Dennett (Rep.-Dem.) 19,353

Fourteenth Senatorial District—Alameda.
T. C. West (Rep.-Dem.) 15,495

Sixteenth Senatorial District—Alameda.
Will C. Aylsworth (Soc.) 1,883
Frank V. Cornish (Dem.) 5,373
Edgar S. Hurley (Rep.) 11,582

Eighteenth Senatorial District—San Francisco.
Victor J. Canepa (Rep.-Dem.) 12,872

Twentieth Senatorial District—San Francisco.
Henry Colombat (Dem.) 12,322
P. J. Gray (Rep.) 16,996

Twenty-second Senatorial District—San Francisco.
John Joseph Crowley (Rep.-Dem.) 12,064

Twenty-fourth Senatorial District—San Francisco.
Daniel C. Murphy (Dem.-Rep.) 12,965

Twenty-sixth Senatorial District—Fresno.
M. B. Harris (Rep.-Dem.) 23,059

Twenty-eighth Senatorial District—Santa Clara.
Herbert C. Jones (Rep.-Dem.) 10,086

Thirtieth Senatorial District—San Bernardino, Inyo.
Ralph E. Swing (Rep.) 17,561

Thirty-second Senatorial District—Kings, Tulare, Kern.
John Creighton (Rep.-Dem.) 29,043

Thirty-fourth Senatorial District—Los Angeles.
Charles W. Lyon (Rep.) 38,430

Thirty-sixth Senatoria District—Los Angeles.
A. Burlingame Johnson (Rep.) 28,892

Thirty-eighth Senatorial District—Los Angeles.
Charles H. V. Lewis (Rep.) 12,272

Fortieth Senatorial District—San Diego.
W. A. Doran (Ind.) 13,491
Ed. P. Sample (Rep.) 16,884

VOTE FOR MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

General Election November 7, 1922.

First Assembly District—			Del Norte	Siskiyou	Total
G. H. Douglas (Rep.)			711	3,051	3,762
H. H. Patterson (Dem.-Soc.)			201	1,945	2,146
Second Assembly District—					Humboldt
Fred J. Moore (Rep.-Dem.)					8,420
Third Assembly District—			Shasta	Trinity	Total
Earnest Dozier (Rep.)			2,373	505	2,878
Roy E. Logan (Dem.)			2,357	415	2,772
Fourth Assembly District—	Plumas	Lassen	Modoc	Sierra	Total
A. J. Mathews (Rep.-Dem.)	930	1,572	1,469	423	4,334
Fifth Assembly District—		Tehama	Glenn	Colusa	Total
Van Bernard (Rep.-Dem.)		3,013	2,907	2,013	7,933
Sixth Assembly District—					Mendocino
P. Connolly (Dem., Rep.)					4,536
Seventh Assembly District—					Butte
Bert Snyder (Rep.-Dem.)					7,404
Eighth Assembly District—		Yuba	Sutter	Yolo	Total
Fred B. Noyes (Rep.-Dem.)		2,568	2,109	3,500	8,177
Ninth Assembly District—			Nevada	Placer	Total
Mrs. Cora Woodbridge (Rep.)			2,411	3,980	6,391
Tenth Assembly District—					Solano
Robt. B. McPherson (Rep.-Dem.)					8,192
Eleventh Assembly District—			Napa	Lake	Total
Frank L. Coombs (Rep.-Dem.)			5,563	1,129	6,692
Twelfth Assembly District—					Sonoma
Emmett I. Donohue (Rep.-Dem.)					6,222
Thirteenth Assembly District—					Sonoma
Lucien E. Fulwider (Rep.)					5,682
Fourteenth Assembly District—					Sacramento
Alwin L. Heim (Soc.)					1,339
John W. Johnston (Rep.-Dem.)					12,616
Fifteenth Assembly District—					Sacramento
Casper Hauser (Soc.)					1,258
Percy G. West (Rep.-Dem.)					9,980
Sixteenth Assembly District—	Amador	El Dorado	Alpine	Calaveras	Total
F. G. Stevenot (Dem.-Rep.)	1,505	1,930	55	1,713	5,203
Seventeenth Assembly District—					Marin
Chas. F. Reindollar (Rep.)					5,667
James H. Wilkins (Ind.)					2,636
Eighteenth Assembly District—					Contra Costa
Thomas M. Carlson (Rep.-Dem.)					10,894
Nineteenth Assembly District—					San Joaquin
Bradford S. Crittenden (Rep.-Dem.)					9,019
W. S. Fogg (Soc.)					1,193
Twentieth Assembly District—					San Joaquin
Geo. A. Dean					6,041
Twenty-first Assembly District—					San Francisco
Thomas F. Feeley (Soc.)					1,672
Frederick C. Hawes (Rep.-Dem.)					3,924

Twenty-second Assembly District—		San Francisco
Thomas A. Mitchell (Rep.-Dem.)		3,200
Twenty-third Assembly District—		San Francisco
Joseph F. Burns (Rep.-Dem.)		5,082
Walter E. Walker (Soc.)		1,913
Twenty-fourth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Walter J. Schmidt (Rep.-Dem.)		7,526
Twenty-fifth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Gustav J. De Neve (Soc.)		470
William B. Hornblower (Rep.)		5,367
Jas. F. O'Malley (Dem.)		3,273
Twenty-sixth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Roy Fellom (Rep.-Dem.)		9,767
Twenty-seventh Assembly District—		San Francisco
William Seward Scott (Rep.)		8,468
Twenty-eighth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Louis F. Erb (Rep.)		12,120
Twenty-ninth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Harry I. Koblik (Soc.)		1,387
Harry F. Morrison (Rep.-Dem.)		5,943
Thirtieth Assembly District—		San Francisco
Clarence W. Morris (Rep.-Dem.)		6,330
Max Seiler (Soc.)		1,419
Thirty-first Assembly District—		San Francisco
Albert A. Rosenshine (Rep.-Dem.)		7,971
Thirty-second Assembly District—		San Francisco
Walter J. Rock (Rep.-Dem.)		10,295
Thirty-third Assemby District—		San Francisco
John B. Badaracco (Rep.-Dem.)		4,811
Thirty-fourth Assembly District—		Alameda
E. H. Christian (Rep.)		6,674
Geo. E. Miller (Soc.)		1,257
Thirty-fifth Assembly District—		Alameda
S. Kellogg (Soc.)		1,710
Homer R. Spence (Rep.)		8,401
Thirty-sixth Assembly District—		Alameda
Florence Logan Johnson (Soc.)		2,829
Edward J. Smith (Rep.)		11,759
Thirty-seventh Assembly District—		Alameda
Richard M. Lyman, Jr. (Rep.)		12,106
H. C. Morgan (Soc.)		1,079
Thirty-eighth Assembly District—		Alameda
J. Croter (Rep.)		4,241
Thirty-ninth Assembly District—		Alameda
Frank W. Anderson (Rep.-Dem.)		4,607
George Nesbit (Soc.)		1,290
Fortieth Assembly District—		Alameda
Chris B. Fox (Rep.)		8,236
A. S. Fuller (Soc.)		1,669
Forty-first Assembly District—		Alameda
Herbert L. Coggins (Soc.)		1,692
Mrs. Anna L. Saylor (Rep.)		14,312
Forty-second Assembly District—		San Mateo
Frank L. Eksward (Rep.-Dem.)		7,880

Forty-third Assembly District— Santa Cruz
Geo. C. Cleveland (Rep.-Dem.) 5,778

Forty-fourth Assembly District— Santa Clara
T. M. Wright (Rep.-Dem.) 9,567

Forty-fifth Assembly District— Santa Clara
C. C. Spalding (Rep.) 9,814

Forty-sixth Assembly District— Stanislaus
Esto B. Broughton (Dem.-Rep.-Pro.) 9,082

Forty-seventh Assembly District—	Mariposa	Tuolumne	Inyo	Mono	Total
Geo. A. Clarke (Rep.-Dem.-Soc.)	480	1,934	1,874	216	4,504

Forty-eighth Assembly District—	Monterey	San Benito	Total
C. C. Baker (Rep.)	5,152	1,959	7,111

Forty-ninth Assembly District—	Madera	Merced	Total
David C. Williams (Rep.)	1,259	3,096	4,355
Guy Windrem (Dem.)	2,068	2,135	4,203

Fiftieth Assembly District— Fresno
Chas. A. Foster (Rep.) 5,894

Fifty-first Assembly District— Fresno
Herbert McDowell (Rep.-Dem.) 9,041

Fifty-second Assembly District— Fresno
S. L. Heisinger (Rep.) 7,106

Fifty-third Assembly District— San Luis Obispo
Carlton W. Greene (Rep.) 2,981
Alex McMillan (Dem.-Soc.-Pro.) 3,451

Fifty-fourth Assembly District— Kings
Frank Johnson (Rep.) 4,083

Fifty-fifth Assembly District— Tulare
Chas. W. Cleary (Rep.-Dem.) 12,437

Fifty-sixth Assembly District— Kern
Grace S. Dorris (Rep.-Dem.) 12,669

Fifty-seventh Assembly District— San Bernardino
John A. Hadaller (Dem.) 4,536
Isaac Jones (Rep.-Pro.) 6,140

Fifty-eighth Assembly District— San Bernardino
Jeffrey J. Prendergast (Rep.) 6,297

Fifty-ninth Assembly District— Santa Barbara
Edgar W. Stow (Rep.-Dem.) 7,109

Sixtieth Assembly District— Ventura
Walter H. Duval (Rep.) 5,668

Sixty-first Assembly District— Los Angeles
Frank C. Weller (Rep.) 18,779

Sixty-second Assembly District— Los Angeles
Hugh R. Pomeroy (Rep.) 16,513

Sixty-third Assembly District— Los Angeles
Sidney T. Graves (Rep.) 22,777

Sixty-fourth Assembly District— Los Angeles
Harry Lyons (Rep.) 8,673

Sixty-fifth Assembly District— Los Angeles
Joseph L. Pedrotti (Rep.) 2,227

Sixty-sixth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Lucius Christian Dale (Ind.)	2,455
Otto J. Emme (Rep.-Dem.)	5,856
Harry Sherr (Soc.)	1,165
Sixty-seventh Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Miss Eleanor Miller (Rep.-Pro.)	11,338
Sixty-eighth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Allen G. Mitchell (Rep.)	11,074
Sixty-ninth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Charles B. Dawson (Rep.)	17,609
Seventieth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Frank F. Merriam (Rep.-Dem.-Pro.)	17,531
Seventy-first Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Henry E. Carter (Rep.)	8,251
Charles J. Colden (Dem.)	5,864
Paul I. Palm (Soc.)	1,490
Seventy-second Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Willard E. Badham (Rep.)	15,762
John Clifford (Soc.)	2,031
Seventy-third Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Elmer P. Bromley (Rep.-Dem.-Pro.)	4,387
Charles M. Feider (Ind.)	2,116
Bernard A. Lawrence (Soc.)	930
Thomas W. Potter (Ind.)	668
Seventy-fourth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
James M. Alexander (Ind.)	1,150
John V. Pitts (Soc.)	625
Frederick M. Roberts (Rep.)	2,770
Seventy-fifth Assembly District—	Los Angeles
Edwin Baker (Rep.)	7,341
Seventy-sixth Assembly District—	Orange
C. D. Ball (Rep.)	12,443
John Mellen (Dem.)	5,318
Seventy-seventh Assembly District—	Riverside
James W. Barbee (Dem.)	4,118
Chester M. Kline (Rep.)	8,142
Seventy-eighth Assembly District—	Imperial
Geo. H. Davis (Rep.)	4,736
Seventy-ninth Assembly District—	San Diego
P. A. Whitacre (Rep.)	14,928
Eightieth Assembly District—	San Diego
Edwin A. Mueller (Rep.)	7,767

FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

The first official act looking to the establishment of a State government for California was the issuance of a proclamation on June 3, 1849, by Brigadier General Bennet Riley, U. S. A., the then Military Governor of the Territory, "recommending the formation of a State constitution or a plan for a territorial government." The convention was made to consist of thirty-seven delegates, to be chosen as follows: District of San Diego, two delegates; of Los Angeles, four; of Santa Barbara, two; of San Luis Obispo, two; of Monterey, five; of San José, five; of San Francisco, five; of Sonoma, four; of Sacramento, four; and of San Joaquin, four. The districts named were limited as follows:

San Diego, bounded on the south by Lower California, on the west by the sea, on the north by the parallel of latitude including the Mission San Juan Capistrano, and on the east by the Colorado River.

Los Angeles, bounded on the south by the District of San Diego, on the west by the sea, on the north by the Santa Clara River and a parallel of latitude running from the headwaters of that river to the Colorado.

Santa Barbara, bounded on the south by the District of Los Angeles, on the west by the sea, on the north by the Santa Ynez River and a parallel of latitude extending from the headwaters of that river to the summit of the Coast range of mountains.

San Luis Obispo, bounded on the south by the District of Santa Barbara, on the west by the sea, on the north by a parallel of latitude including San Miguel, and on the east by the Coast range of mountains.

Monterey, bounded on the south by the District of San Luis Obispo, and on the north and east by a line running east from New Year's Point to the summit of the Santa Clara range of mountains; thence along the summit of that range to the Arroyo de Los Leagas, and a parallel of latitude extending to the summit of the Coast Range, and along that range to the District of San Luis Obispo.

San Jose, bounded on the north by the straits of Carquinez, the bay of San Francisco, the arroyo of San Francisquito, and a parallel of latitude to the summit of the Santa Clara Mountains; on the west and south by the Santa Clara Mountains and the District of Monterey, and on the east by the Coast Range.

San Francisco, bounded on the west by the sea, on the south by the Districts of San Jose and Monterey, and on the east and north by the bay of San Francisco, including the islands in that bay.

Sonoma included all that country bounded by the sea, the bays of San Francisco and Suisun, the Sacramento River, and Oregon.

Sacramento, bounded on the north and west by the Sacramento River, on the east by the Sierra Nevada Mountains, and on the south by the Cosumnes River.

San Joaquin included all that country south of the Sacramento District, and lying between the Coast Range and the Sierra Nevadas.

The election for delegates was held on August 1, 1849. The convention met in Colton Hall, in the town of Monterey, at 12 o'clock noon on Saturday, September 1, 1849, and admitted to seats quite a number of delegates in excess of those contemplated in the proclamation of General Riley. On organization the following were chosen officers of the body: President, Robert Semple; Secretary, William G. Marcy; Assistant Secretaries, Caleb Lyon and J. G. Field; Reporter, J. Ross Browne; Sergeant-at-Arms, J. S. Houston; Doorkeeper, Cornelius Sullivan; Interpreter and Translator, W. E. P. Hartnell; Clerk to Interpreter and Translator, W. H. Henrie. The convention adopted the Constitution on October 10th and adjourned on October 13, 1849. The Constitution thus framed was ratified by the people at an election held November 13, 1849, and remained in force until the year 1879.

MEMBERS OF THE FIRST CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Name	Age	Nativity	Of what state last a resident	District in California	Post office address	How long in California	Profession
Aram, Joseph	39	Oneida Co., N. Y.	Illinois	San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	3 years	Farmer
Botts, Charles T.	40	Spottsylvania Co., Va.	Virginia	Monterey	Monterey	16 months	Attorney at law
Brown, Elam	52	Herkimer Co., N. Y.	Missouri	San Jose	Benicia	3 years	Farmer
Carillo, Jose A.	53	San Francisco	California	Angeles	Angeles	Toda la vida	Labrador
Covarrubias, J. M.	40	California	California	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo	All my life	Agriculturist
Crosby, E. O.	34	Tompkins Co., N. Y.	New York	Sacramento	Vernon	7 months	Lawyer
De la Guerra, P.	36	California	California	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	All my life	Agriculturist
Dent, Lewis	26	St. Louis Co., Mo.	Missouri	Monterey	Monterey	3 years	Lawyer
Dimmick, Kimball H.	34	Chenango Co., N. Y.	New York	San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	2 years	Lawyer
Dominguez, Manuel	46	San Diego	California	Angeles	Angeles	All my life	Banker
Ellis, A. J.	33	Oneida Co., N. Y.	New York	San Francisco	San Francisco	2½ years	Merchant
Foster, Stephen C.	28	East Machias, Me.	Missouri	Angeles	Pueblo de Los Angeles	3 years	Agriculturist
Gilbert, Edward	27	Dutchess Co., N. Y.	New York	San Francisco	San Francisco	2½ years	Printer
Gwin, William M.	44	Sumner Co., Tenn.	Louisiana	San Francisco	San Francisco	4 months	Farmer
Halleck, H. W.	32	Oneida Co., N. Y.	New York	Monterey	Monterey	3 years	U. S. engineer
Hanks, Julian	39	Tolland Co., Conn.	Connecticut	San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	10 years	Farmer
Hastings, L. W.	30	Knox Co., Ohio	Ohio	Sacramento	Sutter	6 years	Lawyer
Hill, Henry	33	Virginia	Virginia	San Diego	Monterey	1 year 5 mos.	U. S. Army
Hobson, Joseph	39	Baltimore	Maryland	San Francisco	San Francisco	5 months	Merchant
Hollingsworth, J. McH.	25	Baltimore	Maryland	San Joaquin		3 years	Lt. Volunteers
Hoppe, J. D.	35	Carroll Co., Md.	Missouri	San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	3 years	Merchant
Jones, J. M.	25	Scott Co., Ky.	Louisiana	San Joaquin	San Francisco	About 4 mos.	Attorney at law
Larkin, Thomas O.	47	Charlestown	Massachusetts	Monterey	Monterey	16 years	Trader
Lippincott, Benj. S.	34	New York	New Jersey	San Joaquin	Stockton	3½ years	Trader
Lippitt, Francis J.	37	Rhode Island	New York	San Francisco	San Francisco	2 years 7 mos.	Lawyer
Moore, Benj. F.	29	Florida	Texas	San Joaquin	Stockton	1 year	Elegant leisure
McCarver, M. M.	42	Madison Co., Ky.	Oregon	Sacramento	Sacramento City	1 year	Farmer
McDougal, John	32	Ohio	Indiana	Sacramento	Sutter	7 months	Merchant
Norton, Myron	27	Birmingham Co., Vt.	New York	San Francisco	San Francisco	1 year	Lawyer
Ord, Pacificus	34	Alleghany Co., Md.	Louisiana	Monterey	Monterey	8 months	Lawyer
Pedro Rena, Miguel D.	41	Spain	California	San Diego	San Diego	12 years	Merchant
Pico, Antonio M.	40	Monterey	California	Pueblo de San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	All my life	Agriculturist
Price, Rodman M.	30	Orange Co., N. Y.	New Jersey	San Francisco	San Francisco	4 years	U. S. Navy
Reid, Hugo	38	Cardross	Scotland	Angeles	San Gabriel	16 years	Farmer
Rodriguez, Jacinto	36	Monterey	California	Monterey	Monterey	All my life	Agriculturist
Sansevaine, Pedro	31	Bordeaux	Bordeaux	San Jose	Pueblo de San Jose	11 years	Negotiant
Semple, Robert	42	Kentucky	Missouri	Sonoma	Benicia	5 years	Printer
Shannon, W. E.	27	Ireland (Mayo)	New York	Sacramento	Coloma	3 years	Lawyer
Sherwood, Winfield S.	32	Washington Co., N. Y.	New York	Sacramento	Mormon Island	4 months	Lawyer
Snyder, Jacob R.	34	Philadelphia, Pa.	Pennsylvania	Sacramento	Sacramento City	4 years	Surveyor
Stearns, Abel	51	Massachusetts	Massachusetts	Angeles	Angeles	20 years	Merchant

Steuart, Wm. M.	49	Montgomery Co., Md.	Maryland	San Francisco	San Francisco	1 year	Attorney at law
Sutter, John A.	47	Switzerland	Missouri	Sacramento	Sutter	10 years	Farmer
Tefft, Henry A.	26	Washington Co., N. Y.	Wisconsin	San Luis Obispo	Nipomo	4 months	Lawyer
Vallejo, M. G.	42	Monterey, U. C.	California	Sonoma	Sonoma	All my life	Military
Vermeule, Thomas L.	35	New Jersey	New York	San Joaquin	Stockton	3 years	Lawyer
Walker, J. P.	52	Goochland Co., Va.	Missouri	Sonoma	Sonoma	13 months	Farmer
Wozencraft, O. M.	34	Clermont City, Ohio	Louisiana	San Joaquin	San Francisco	4 months	Physician

Notes on Members of the First Constitutional Convention.

ARAM, JOSEPH. Also Assemblyman. Died at San Jose, March 30, 1898.

BOTTS, CHARLES T. See *State Printers*. Died at San Francisco, October 4, 1884.

BROWN, ELAM. Also Assemblyman. Died at Lafayette, Contra Costa County, August 10, 1889.

CARILLO, JOSE A. Died at Santa Barbara, April 25, 1862.

COVARRUBIAS, JOSE M. See Assemblymen. Died at Santa Barbara, April 1, 1870.

CROSBY, ELISHA O. Also State Senator. Died at Alameda, June 20, 1895.

DE LA GUERRA, PABLO. See *State Senators*. Died at Santa Barbara, February 5, 1874.

DENT, LEWIS. Died at Washington, D. C., March 22, 1874.

DIMMICK, KIMBALL H. Died at Los Angeles, September 11, 1861.

DOMINGUEZ, MANUEL. Died in Los Angeles County, October 11, 1882.

ELLIS, ALFRED J. Also Assemblyman. Died at San Francisco, July 27, 1883.

FOSTER, STEPHEN C. Also State Senator. Died at Los Angeles, January 28, 1898.

GILBERT, EDWARD. Representative in Congress, 1850-51. Died near Sacramento, August 2, 1852.

GWIN, WILLIAM M. See *United States Senators*. Died at New York City, September 3, 1885.

HALLECK, HENRY W. Military Secretary of State under Governors Mason and Riley; appointed Major-General of U. S. Army, August 19, 1861; appointed Commander-in-Chief of U. S. Army, July 23, 1862. Died at Louisville, Ky., January 9, 1872.

HASTINGS, L. W. Died in Brazil.

HOLLINGSWORTH, J. McH. Died at Washington, D. C., April 5, 1889.

HOPPE, JACOB D. Postmaster of San Jose, appointed 1850. Died at San Francisco, April 17, 1853.

JONES, JOHN M. U. S. District Judge, Southern District of California, 1850-51. Died at San Jose, December 14, 1851.

LARKIN, THOMAS O. Died at San Francisco, October 27, 1858.

LIPPINCOTT, BENJ. S. Also State Senator and Assemblyman. Died in New Jersey, November 22, 1870.

MCCARVER, M. M. Died in Washington Territory, 1873.

MCDOUGAL, JOHN. See *Governors*. Died at San Francisco, March 30, 1866.

MOORE, BENJ. F. Also Assemblyman. Died at Stockton, January 2, 1866.

ORD, PACIFICUS. U. S. District Attorney, Southern District of California, appointed 1855. Died at Washington, D. C., May 11, 1900.

PEDRO RENA, MIGUEL D. Died at San Diego, March 31, 1850.

PICO, ANTONIO M. Presidential Elector, 1860; Register U. S. Land Office, Los Angeles, appointed 1861. Died at San Jose, May 23, 1869.

PRICE, RODMAN M. Naval Agent for the Pacific Coast, 1848; Representative in Congress from New Jersey, 1851-53; Governor of New Jersey, 1854-57; delegate to the Peace Convention, 1861. Died in New Jersey, June 7, 1894.

REID, HUGO. Died at Los Angeles, December 12, 1852.

RODRIGUEZ, JACINTO. Died at Monterey, December 14, 1878.

SEMPLE, ROBERT. Brigadier-General State Militia, elected by Legislature, 1850. Died near Colusa, October 25, 1854.

SHANNON, WM. E. Died at Sacramento, November 3, 1850.

SHERWOOD, WINFIELD S. Judge Ninth Judicial District, 1850; Presidential Elector, 1852. Died at Alleghany, Sierra County, June 25, 1870.

SNYDER, JACOB R. See *State Senators*. Died at Sonoma, April 29, 1878.

STEARNS, ABEL. Also Assemblyman. Died at San Francisco, August 23, 1871.

SUTTER, JOHN A. Died at Washington, D. C., June 17, 1880.

TEFFT, HENRY. See *Assemblymen*. Died at San Luis Obispo, February 6, 1852.

VALLEJO, MARIANO G. See *State Senators*. Died at Sonoma, January 18, 1890.

VERMEULE, THOMAS L. Also State Senator. Died at Stockton, May 7, 1856.

WOZENCRAFT, O. M. Indian Agent for California, appointed 1851. Died at New York, November 22, 1887.

SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Under and by authority of section 2 of article X, Constitution of 1849, the Legislature at its session of 1876 submitted to a vote of the people of the State the proposition of calling a Convention to frame a new Constitution (Stats. of Cal. 1875-6, p. 791). This proposition was adopted by the people at the subsequent general State election, and in pursuance of such action the Legislature which followed passed an enabling act entitled "An act to provide for a Convention to frame a new Constitution for the State of California," which act was approved March 30, 1878 (Stats. of Cal. 1877-8, p. 759). The act called for an election to be held on Wednesday, June 19, 1878, for the purpose of electing delegates to a Constitutional Convention, to be composed of one hundred and fifty-two delegates, thirty-two to be elected by the State at large, eight residents of each of the four Congressional Districts then existing, and the remaining one hundred and twenty, a number equivalent to the combined membership of the two branches of the State Legislature, were apportioned among the various counties by the act itself.

The Convention thus constituted met in the Assembly Chamber of the State Capitol at Sacramento on Saturday, September 28, 1878, and organized by the election of Joseph P. Hoge, President; Isaac S. Belcher, President pro tem.; Joseph Asbury Johnson, Secretary; George A. Thornton and Edwin F. Smith, Assistant Secretaries; E. L. Crawford, Minute Clerk; George E. McStay, Journal Clerk; T. J. Sherwood, Sergeant-at-Arms; Benjamin Chambers, Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms. Edwin F. Smith was elected Secretary January 17, 1879, vice J. A. Johnson, resigned, and on January 24, 1879, J. M. Wright was elected to succeed E. F. Smith as Assistant Secretary.

The Convention adopted the Constitution on Monday, March 3, 1879, and adjourned the same day. The Constitution thus framed was ratified by vote of the people on Wednesday, May 7, 1879.

MEMBERS OF THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

Name	Age	Nativity	Occupation	Residence	Section represented
Andrews, A. R.	49	Kentucky	Lawyer	Shasta City	Trinity and Shasta
Ayers, James J.	48	Scotland	Journalist	Los Angeles	Fourth Congressional District
Barbour, Clitus	41	Illinois	Lawyer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Barnes, William H. L.	46	Massachusetts	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Barry, Edward	31	Australia	Lawyer	Nevada City	Nevada and Sierra
Barton, James N.	48	Ohio	Farmer	Ferndale	Mendocino, Humboldt Del Norte
Beerstecher, C. J.	28	Germany	Lawyer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Belcher, Isaac S.	53	Vermont	Lawyer	Marysville	Third Congressional District
Bell, Peter	33	Glasgow	Painter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Berry, J.	52	Ohio	Lawyer	Yreka	Siskiyou and Modoc
Biggs, Marion	55	Missouri	Farmer	Biggs Station	Third Congressional District
Blackmer, Eli T.	47	Massachusetts	Music teacher	National City	San Diego
Boggs, H. C.	58	Missouri	Farmer	Lakeport	Napa, Lake, Sonoma
Boucher, Josiah	59	Pennsylvania	Farmer	Dayton	Butte
Brown, Joseph C.	57	Kentucky	Farmer	Deep Creek	Tulare
Burt, Samuel B.	50	New York	Miner	Bath	Placer
Campbell, A., Jr.	58	Jamaica	Lawyer	Oakland	Alameda
Caples, James	55	Ohio	Farmer	Folsom	Sacramento
Casserly, Eugene	56	Ireland	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Chapman, Aug. H.	51	New York	Merchant	Chico	Butte, Plumas, Lassen
Charles, J. M.	69	Pennsylvania	Farmer	Vallejo Township	Sonoma
Condon, John D.	33	Ireland	Cabinetmaker	San Francisco	San Francisco
Cowden, D. H.	39	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	Marysville	Yuba
Cross, C. W.	30	New York	Lawyer	Nevada City	Nevada
Crouch, Robert	55	Ohio	Lawyer	Napa	Napa
Davis, Hamlet	69	Kentucky	Merchant	Truckee	Nevada
Dean, J. E.	41	Rhode Island	Justice of the Peace	Placerville	El Dorado, Alpine
Dowling, Patrick T.	30	Ireland	Miner	San Francisco	San Francisco
Doyle, Luke D.	62	Ireland	Gardener	San Francisco	San Francisco
Dudley, J. M.	48	New York	Farmer	Dixon	Solano
Dudley, W. L.	54	New Hampshire	Lawyer	Stockton	San Joaquin, Amador
Dunlap, Presley	61	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	Sacramento	Sacramento
Eagon, John A.	51	Virginia	Lawyer	Jackson	Amador
Edgerton, Henry	47	Vermont	Lawyer	Sacramento	Second Congressional District
Estee, Morris M.	44	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Estey, Thomas H.	52	Massachusetts	Farmer	San Antonio	Contra Costa, Marin
Evey, Edward	65	Maryland	Farmer	Anaheim	Los Angeles
Farrell, Simon J.	25	Massachusetts	Gasfitter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Fawcett, Eugene	33	Ohio	District Judge	Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara
Filcher, J. A.	33	Iowa	Journalist	Auburn	Placer
Finney, Chas. G., Jr.	48	New York City	Lawyer	San Buenaventura	Ventura

Freeman, A. C.	35	Illinois	Lawyer	Sacramento	Sacramento
Freud, Jacob R.	21	New York	Merchant	San Francisco	San Francisco
Garvey, J. B.	35	Pennsylvania	Deputy Sheriff	San Andreas	Calaveras
Glascock, B. B.	35	Missouri	Farmer	Spring Valley	Colusa
Gorman, Joseph C.	34	Ireland	Tinner	San Francisco	San Francisco
Grace, William P.	42	East Tennessee	Carpenter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Graves, William J.	48	Virginia	Lawyer	San Luis Obispo	Fourth Congressional District
Gregg, V. A.	34	Iowa	Lawyer	Bakersfield	Kern
Hager, John S.	55	New Jersey	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Haight, Henry H.	53	Rochester, New York	Lawyer	Alameda City	Second Congressional District
Hale, James E.	54	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	Auburn	Second Congressional District
Hall, J. B.	59	Maryland	Lawyer	Stockton	Second Congressional District
Hardwick, G. M.			Miner	Quartzville	Mariposa, Merced
Harrison, Thomas	41	England	Rigger	San Francisco	San Francisco
Harvey, Joel A.	40	New York	Lawyer	Vallejo	Solano
Heiskell, Tyler D.	55	Virginia	Farmer	Oakdale	Stanislaus
Herold, Conrad	47	Germany	Grocer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Herrington, Dennis W.	52	Indiana	Lawyer	Santa Clara	Santa Clara
Hilborn, S. G.	43	Massachusetts	Lawyer	Vallejo	Solano
Hitchcock, J. R. W.	53	Virginia	Farmer	Stockton	San Joaquin
Hoge, Joseph P.	65	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Holmes, Samuel A.	48	North Carolina	Farmer	Borden	Fresno
Howard, Volney E.	63	Maine	Lawyer	San Gabriel	Los Angeles
Howard, W. J.	50	Virginia	Lawyer, farmer	Mariposa	Mariposa, Merced
Huestis, W. F.	42	Virginia	Clerk	Eureka	Third Congressional District
Hughey, William P.	47	Kentucky	Sign painter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Hunter, G. W.		Indiana	Merchant	Greenwood	El Dorado, Alpine
Inman, Daniel	51	East Tennessee	Farmer	Livermore	Alameda
Johnson, G. A.	49	Maryland	Lawyer	Santa Rosa	Sonoma
Jones, L. F.	57	New York	Lawyer	Mariposa	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus
Joyce, Peter J.	39	Ireland	Furniture dealer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Kelley, John M.	53	Missouri	Farmer	Woodland	Third Congressional District
Kenny, Bernard F.	24	California	Telegraph operator	San Francisco	San Francisco
Kenny, John J.	26	California	Merchant	San Francisco	San Francisco
Keyes, James H.	47	Connecticut	Farmer	Kempton's Crossing	Yuba, Sutter
Klein, Charles R.	48	Germany	Bootmaker	San Francisco	San Francisco
Laine, Thomas H.	46	Missouri	Lawyer	San Jose	Santa Clara
Lampson, R. M.	47	Vermont	Physician	Chinese Camp	Tuolumne, Calaveras
Larkin, Henry	52	New York	Farmer	Diamond Springs	El Dorado
La Rue, Hugh M.	48	Kentucky	Farmer	Sacramento	Second Congressional District
Lavinge, Raymond	30	France	Lithographer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Lewis, David	50	Vermont	Farmer	Douglas	San Joaquin
Lindlow, John F.	45	Prussia	Tailor	San Francisco	San Francisco
Mansfield, John	56	New York	Lawyer	Los Angeles	Fourth Congressional District
Martin, Edward	45	England	Merchant	Watsonville	Fourth Congressional District
Martin, J. W.	56	Maryland	Banker	Oakland	Second Congressional District
McCallum, John G.	50	Indiana	Lawyer	Oakland	Alameda

MEMBERS OF THE SECOND CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION—Continued.

Name	Age	Nativity	Occupation	Residence	Section represented
McComas, Rush	48	Virginia	Farmer	Santa Clara	Santa Clara
McConnell, Thomas	51	Vermont	Farmer	Elk Grove	Sacramento
McCoy, John	47	Pennsylvania	Miner	Grass Valley	Nevada
McFarland, Thos. B.	51	Vermont	Lawyer	Sacramento	Sacramento
McNutt, John F.	63	Tennessee	Carpenter	Rose Bar	Yuba
Miller, John F.	47	Indiana		San Francisco	First Congressional District
Mills, Hiram	48	New York	Lawyer	Martinez	Contra Costa
Moffat, William S.	60	New York	Farmer	Woodside	San Mateo
Moreland, W. W.	33	Arkansas	Lawyer	Healdsburg	Sonoma
Morris, Thomas			Carpenter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Morse, Lucius D.	56	Vermont	Physician	San Mateo	San Francisco and San Mateo
Murphy, James E.	32	Maine	Lawyer	Crescent City	Del Norte
Nason, Edmund	53	New Hampshire	Dairyman	Hollister	San Benito
Nelson, Thornwald K.	30	Norway	Turner	San Francisco	San Francisco
Neunaber, Henry	39	Germany	Merchant	San Francisco	San Francisco
Noel, Alonzo E.	46	East Tennessee	Lawyer	Lakeport	Lake
O'Donnell, Chas. C.	44	Baltimore	Physician	San Francisco	San Francisco
Ohleyer, George	47	Alsace	Farmer	Yuba City	Sutter
O'Sullivan, James	53	Ireland	Printer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Overton, A. P.	48	Missouri	Lawyer	Santa Rosa	Third Congressional District
Porter, J. M.	60	Pennsylvania	Lawyer	Jackson	Second Congressional District
Prouty, William H.	41	Ohio	Farmer	Ione Valley	Amador
Pulliam, Mark R. C.	54	Missouri	Miner	Cherokee	Butte
Reddy, Patrick	39	New York	Lawyer	Independence	Mono, Inyo
Reed, Charles F.	53	Massachusetts	Farmer	Knight's Landing	Solano, Yolo
Reynolds, James S.	47	New York	Lawyer	San Francisco	San Francisco
Rhodes, John M.	61	Ohio	Miller	Woodland	Yolo
Ringgold, Chas. S.	46	Maryland	Clerk	San Francisco	San Francisco
Rolfe, Horace C.	45	Maine	Lawyer	San Bernardino	San Diego, San Bernardino
Schell, George W.	40	New York	Lawyer	Modesto	Fourth Congressional District
Schomp, Justus	43	Ohio	Farmer	Acampo	San Joaquin
Shafter, Jas. McM.	62	Vermont	Lawyer	San Francisco	Third Congressional District
Shoemaker, Rufus	49	Mississippi	Journalist	Grass Valley	Second Congressional District
Shurtleff, Benjamin	57	Massachusetts	Physician	Napa	Third Congressional District
Smith, E. O.	61	Maryland	Farmer	San Jose	Santa Clara
Smith, George V.	36	Kentucky	Lawyer	Bakersfield	Fourth Congressional District
Smith, Henry W.	40	Maine	Plumber	San Francisco	San Francisco
Soule, Ezra P.	52	Ohio	Carpenter	Susanville	Plumas, Lassen
Stedman, John C.	28	San Francisco	Bookkeeper	San Francisco	San Francisco
Steele, George	53	New York	Farmer	San Luis Obispo	San Luis Obispo
Stevenson, D. C.	57	Ohio	Merchant	Millville	Siskiyou, Modoc, Trinity, Shasta

Strong, J. M.	47	Georgia	Cotton planter	Merced	Mariposa, Merced
Stuart, C. V.	60	Pennsylvania	Farmer	Glen Ellen	Sonoma
Sweasy, W. J.	73	England	Merchant	Eureka	Humboldt
Swenson, Charles	31	Denmark	Restauranteur	San Francisco	San Francisco
Swing, Randolph S.	33	Ohio	Lawyer	San Bernardino	San Bernardino
Terry, David S.	51	Mississippi	Lawyer	Stockton	San Joaquin
Thompson, S. B.	57	New York	Carpenter	San Francisco	San Francisco
Tinnin, W. J.	49	Mississippi	Merchant and miner	Weaverville	Third Congressional District
Townsend, F. O.	45	New York	Farmer	Ukiah	Mendocino
Tully, B. B.	49	Tennessee	Lawyer	Gilroy	Fourth Congressional District
Turner, Henry K.	50	Maine	Farmer	Sierra Valley	Sierra
Tuttle, Daniel	55	Ohio	Farmer	Pajaro	Santa Cruz
Vacquerel, A. P.	37	France	Cook	San Francisco	San Francisco
Van Dyke, Walter	55	New York	Lawyer	Oakland	Second Congressional District
Van Voorhies, Wm.	58	Tennessee	Lawyer	Oakland	Alameda
Walker, Hugh	35	Nova Scotia	Cooper	Olema	Marin
Walker, John	53	North Carolina	Physician	Sonora	Tuolumne
Waters, Byron	29	Georgia	Lawyer	San Bernardino	Fourth Congressional District
Webster, John V.	48	Tennessee	Farmer	Brooklyn	Alameda
Weller, Joseph R.	59	New Jersey	Farmer	Milpitas	Santa Clara
Wellin, Patrick M.	42	Ireland	Carpenter	San Francisco	San Francisco
West, John P.	54	Ireland	Farmer	Compton	Los Angeles
Wickes, John T.	43	Maryland	School teacher	Grass Valley	Nevada
White, William F.	57	Ireland	Farmer	Watsonville	Santa Cruz, Monterey, San Benito
Wilson, H. C.	51	Kentucky	Farmer	Tehama City	Tehama
Wilson, Samuel M.	54	Ohio	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Winans, Joseph W.	58	New York City	Lawyer	San Francisco	First Congressional District
Wyatt, N. G.	50	Missouri	Lawyer	Salinas	Monterey

Notes on Members of the Second Constitutional Convention.

ANDREWS, A. R. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Redding, December 25, 1901.

AYRES, JAMES J. See *State Printers.* Trustee State Library, 1885-86. Died at Los Angeles, November 12, 1897.

BARBOUR, CLITUS. Died at San Francisco, April 30, 1906.

BARNES, WM. H. L. Presidential Elector, 1888; Regent of State University, 1899-1902; Major-General N. G. C., 1880-83; Commander Yosemite Valley, appointed May 25, 1892. Died at San Francisco, July 21, 1902.

BEERSTECHER, CHARLES J. Railroad Commissioner, 1880-83. Died at Napa, December 31, 1900.

BELCHER, ISAAC SAWYER. See *Supreme Court Justices.* Died at San Francisco, November 30, 1898.

BERRY, JEHU. See *State Senators.*

BIGGS, MARION. See *Assemblymen; Representatives in Congress.*

BOUCHER, JOSIAH. Died in Indiana, August 9, 1892.

BROWN, JOSEPH C. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Visalia, April 25, 1896.

BURT, SAMUEL B. See *State Senators.* Died at Auburn, July 27, 1901.

CAMPBELL, ALEX. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Oakland, February 16, 1888.

CASSERLY, EUGENE. See *State Printers; U. S. Senators.* Regent State University, 1870-80. Died at San Francisco, June 14, 1883.

CHAPMAN, AUGUSTUS H. State Prison Director, 1880-83. Died at Chico, January 30, 1899.

COWDEN, D. H. Died at Downieville, Sierra County, December 23, 1880.

CROUCH, ROBERT. Superior Judge Napa County, 1885-91. Died at Napa, January 11, 1894.

DUDLEY, JONATHAN M. See *State Senators.* Died at Dixon, October 24, 1893.

DUDLEY, WM. L. Died at Lake Tahoe, July 6, 1899.

DUNLAP, PRESLEY. Died at Sacramento, September 23, 1883.

EAGON, JOHN A. See *State Senators.* Died at Jackson, October 20, 1892.

EDGERTON, HENRY. See *State Senators.* Died at San Francisco, November 4, 1887.

ESTEE, MORRIS M. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Honolulu, October 27, 1903.

ESTEY, THOMAS H. See *Assemblymen.* Died at San Antonio, June 23, 1904.

EVEY, EDWARD. See *Assemblymen.*

FARRELL, SIMON J. Died at San Francisco, March 13, 1894.

FAWCETT, EUGENE. Judge First Judicial District, 1875-79; Superior Judge of Santa Barbara County, 1880. Died at Santa Barbara, January 9, 1880.

FILCHER, JOSEPH A. See *State Senators.*

FREEMAN, ABRAHAM C. Trustee State Library, 1882-90. Code Commissioner, 1899-1903.

FREUD, JACOB R. Died at San Francisco, January 6, 1902.

GLASCOCK, BENJAMIN B. See *State Senators.*

GORMAN, JOSEPH C. See *State Senators.*

GRAVES, WM. J. See *State Senators.* Died at San Luis Obispo, August 2, 1884.

GREGG, V. A. Superior Judge of San Luis Obispo County, 1889-97. Died July, 1899.

HAGER, JOHN S. See *State Senators.* Died at San Francisco, March 19, 1890.

HAIGHT, HENRY H. See *Governors.* Died at San Francisco, September 2, 1878, before the assembling of the convention, and J. West Martin was elected by the Convention to succeed him on October 5, 1878.

HALE, JAMES E. See *State Senators.* Died at Auburn, September 22, 1895.

HALL, J. B. Died at Stockton, April 4, 1906.

HARDWICK, GEORGE M. Died at Merced, July 10, 1878, before the assembling of the Convention, and J. M. Strong was elected by the Convention to succeed him on October 5, 1878.

HEISKELL, TYLER D. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Tulare, December 8, 1897.

HERRINGTON, DENNIS. See *Assemblymen.* Died at San Jose, October 26, 1902.

HILBORN, SAMUEL G. See *State Senators; Congressmen.* Died at Washington, D. C., April 19, 1899.

HITCHCOCK, J. R. W. Died at Stockton.

HOGE, JOSEPH P. Representative in Congress from Illinois, 1843-47; Superior Judge of San Francisco, 1889-91. Died at San Francisco, August 14, 1891.

HOLMES, SAMUEL A. Director Stockton State Hospital, 1878-80; Superior Judge of Fresno County, 1880-85, 1890-93. Died at San Francisco, December 10, 1894.

HOWARD, W. J. Elected by the Convention on December 18, 1878, as a member to succeed J. M. Strong, deceased.

HOWARD, VOLNEY E. Representative in Congress from Texas, 1849-53. Superior Judge of Los Angeles County, 1880-85. Died at Santa Monica, May 14, 1889.

HUNTER, G. W. See *State Senators.* Deceased.

INMAN, DANIEL. See *Assemblymen.*

JOHNSON, GEORGE A. See *State Senators; Attorney General.* Died at San Francisco, September 20, 1894.

JONES, LEWIS F. Died at Mariposa, November 4, 1895.

KELLEY, JOHN M. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Willows, May 22, 1881.

KENNY, BERNARD F. Died at San Francisco, November 21, 1878, and on December 19, 1878, J. J. Kenny was elected by the Convention to succeed him.

KENNY, J. J. Elected by the Convention December 19, 1878, as a member to succeed Bernard F. Kenny, deceased.

KEYES, JAMES H. Died at Cloverdale, August 25, 1880.

LAINE, THOMAS H. See *State Senators.* Died at Santa Clara, March 15, 1890.

LAMPSON, ROYAL M. See *State Senators.* Died at Chinese Camp, March 13, 1885.

LARKIN, HENRY. See *State Senators.* Died at Diamond Springs, September 16, 1892.

LA RUE, HUGH M. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Sacramento, December 12, 1906.

LEWIS, DAVID. Died at Linden, September 28, 1883.

LINDOW, JOHN F. Died at Oakland, December 22, 1894.

MANSFIELD, JOHN. Trustee State Normal School at Los Angeles, 1891-96. See *Lieutenant Governors.* Died at Los Angeles, May 6, 1896.

MARTIN, J. WEST. Elected by the Convention on October 5, 1878, as a member to succeed Henry H. Haight, deceased. Regent State University, 1871-99. Died at Oakland, August 18, 1899.

MCCALLUM, JOHN G. See *State Senators.* Deceased.

MCCOMAS, RUSH. See *Assemblymen.* Died near Agnew, May 6, 1903.

MCFARLAND, THOMAS B. See *Assemblymen; Justices of Supreme Court.* Died at San Francisco, September 16, 1908.

MILLER, JOHN F. Collector port of San Francisco, appointed 1869; Presidential Elector, 1872, 1876. See *U. S. Senators.* Died at Washington, D. C., March 8, 1886.

MILLS, HIRAM. District Attorney of Contra Costa County. Died at Martinez.

MORELAND, WILLIAM W. See *State Senators.* Died at Santa Rosa.

MORRIS, THOMAS. Was disqualified, not being a citizen, and resigned the first day of the session; S. B. Thompson was elected by the Convention to succeed him on October 5, 1878.

MURPHY, JAMES E. See *Assemblymen.* Died at San Francisco, February 8, 1898.

NELSON, THORWALD K. See *State Senators.* Died at Santa Barbara, March 5, 1888.

OHLEYER, GEORGE. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Yuba City, August 16, 1896.

O'SULLIVAN, JAMES. Died at Sacramento, March 12, 1889.

OVERTON, ALBERT P. Trustee Sonoma State Home, 1890-98. Died at Duncan Springs, April 13, 1898.

PORTER, JAMES M. Died at Jackson.

PULLIAM, MARK R. C. Died at San Francisco, June 28, 1883.

REDDY, PATRICK. See *State Senators.* Died at San Francisco, June 26, 1900.

REED, CHARLES F. See *Assemblymen.* Died at Auburn, January 24, 1898.

REYNOLDS, JAMES S. Died at San Francisco, September 14, 1897.

ROLFE, HORACE C. Judge Eighteenth Judicial District, 1872-74; Superior Judge of San Bernardino County, 1880-85. Died at San Bernardino, October 12, 1906.

SCHELL, GEORGE W. County Judge of Stanislaus County, 1874-76. Prison Director, 1880-83; Presidential Elector, 1888.

SHAFTER, JAMES McM. See *State Senators.* Died at San Francisco, August 29, 1892.

SHOEMAKER, RUFUS. Died at Grass Valley, March 9, 1893.

SCHOMP, JUSTUS. Died near Lodi.

SHURTLEFF, BENJAMIN. See *State Senators.*

STEELE, GEORGE. See *State Senators;* County Judge of Marin County, 1863--67.

STEVENSON, DAVID C. Died at Millville, April, 1883.

STRONG, JAMES M. Elected by the Convention on October 5, 1878, as a member to succeed George M. Hardwick, deceased. Died at Sacramento, November 19, 1878, and W. J. Howard was elected by the Convention to succeed him on December 18, 1878.

SWEASEY, WM. J. See *Assemblymen.* Died at San Francisco, September 30, 1893.

TERRY, DAVID S. See *Supreme Court Justices.* Died at Lathrop, August 14, 1889.

THOMPSON, S. B. Elected by the Convention October 5, 1878, as a member to succeed Thomas Morris, resigned.

TINNIN, WILEY J. See *State Senators.*

TULLY, PLEASANT B. See *Congressmen.* Died at Gilroy, March 24, 1897.

TURNER, HENRY K. See *State Senators.* Died in Sierra County, July 16, 1903.

VACQUEREL, ALPHONSE P. Died at San Francisco, February 21, 1883.

VAN DYKE, WALTER. See *State Senators.* Died at Oakland, December 25, 1905.

VAN VOORHIES, WM. See *Secretaries of State.* Died at Eureka, Cal., September 6, 1884.

WALKER, JOHN. Died at Sonora, November 28, 1891.

WEBSTER, JONATHAN V. Nominee for Governor, 1894.

WHITE, WM. F. Nominee for Governor, 1879; Bank Commissioner, 1879-87. Died at Los Angeles, May 13, 1890.

WICKES, JOHN T. Died at San Francisco, September 26, 1906.

WILSON, SAMUEL M. Died at San Francisco, June 4, 1892.

WINANS, JOSEPH W. Trustee State Library, 1861-70; Regent of State University, 1873-87. Died at San Francisco, March 31, 1887.

STATE LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS.

The sessions of the State Legislature have been held at the following time and places:

FIRST SESSION—Met at the Pueblo de San Jose December 15, 1849; adjourned April 22, 1850.

SECOND SESSION—Met at San Jose January 6th; adjourned May 1, 1851.

THIRD SESSION—Met at Vallejo January 5th; removed to Sacramento January 12th; adjourned May 4, 1852.

FOURTH SESSION—Met at Vallejo January 3d; removed to Benicia February 4th; adjourned May 19, 1853.

FIFTH SESSION—Met at Benicia January 2d; removed to Sacramento March 1st; adjourned May 15, 1854.

SIXTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 1st; adjourned May 7, 1855.

SEVENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned April 21, 1856.

EIGHTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned April 29, 1857.

NINTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 4th; adjourned April 26, 1858.

TENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 3d; adjourned April 19, 1859.

ELEVENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 2d; adjourned April 30, 1860.

TWELFTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned May 20, 1861.

THIRTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 6th; removed to San Francisco January 24th; adjourned May 15, 1862.

FOURTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned April 26, 1863.

FIFTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 7, 1863; adjourned April 4, 1864.

SIXTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 4, 1865, adjourned April 2, 1866.

SEVENTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 2, 1867; adjourned March 30, 1868.

EIGHTEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 6, 1869; adjourned April 4, 1870.

NINETEENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 4, 1871; adjourned April 1, 1872.

TWENTIETH SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 1, 1873; adjourned March 30, 1874.

TWENTY-FIRST SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 6, 1875; adjourned April 3, 1876.

TWENTY-SECOND SESSION—Met at Sacramento December 3, 1877; adjourned April 1, 1878.

TWENTY-THIRD SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned April 16, 1880.

TWENTY-FOURTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 3d; adjourned March 4, 1881. Extra session met April 4th; adjourned May 13, 1881.

TWENTY-FIFTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 8th; adjourned March 13, 1883. Extra session met March 24th; adjourned May 13, 1884.

TWENTY-SIXTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned March 11, 1885. Extra session met July 20, 1886; adjourned by proclamation of Governor Stoneman August 20th to September 7, 1886; reconvened September 7th; adjourned September 11, 1886.

TWENTY-SEVENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 3d; adjourned March 12, 1887.

TWENTY-EIGHTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned March 16, 1889.

TWENTY-NINTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned March 26, 1891.

THIRTIETH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 2d; adjourned March 14, 1893.

THIRTY-FIRST SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned March 16, 1895.

THIRTY-SECOND SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 4th; adjourned March 20, 1897.

THIRTY-THIRD SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 2d; adjourned March 19, 1899. Extra session met January 29th; adjourned February 10, 1900.

THIRTY-FOURTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned March 16, 1901.

THIRTY-FIFTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 5th; adjourned March 14, 1903.

THIRTY-SIXTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 2d; adjourned March 10, 1905. Extra session met June 2d; adjourned June 12, 1906.

THIRTY-SEVENTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 7th; adjourned March 12, 1907. First extra session met November 19th; adjourned at 12 o'clock noon November 23, 1907. Second extra session met at 1 o'clock p.m. November 23, 1907; adjourned at 2:30 o'clock p.m. same day.

THIRTY-EIGHTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 4th; adjourned March 24, 1909. First extra session met September 6, 1910; adjourned September 9, 1910. Second extra session met October 3, 1910; adjourned October 5, 1910.

THIRTY-NINTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 2d; adjourned March 27, 1911. First extra session met November 27, 1911; adjourned December 24, 1911. Second extra session met December 24th, 12:05 p.m. adjourned December 24, 1911

FORTIETH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 6th; adjourned May 12, 1913.

FORTY-FIRST SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 4th; adjourned May 9, 1915. Extra session met January 5th; adjourned January 11, 1916.

FORTY-SECOND SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 8th; adjourned April 27, 1917.

FORTY-THIRD SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 6th; adjourned April 22, 1919. Extra session met November 1st; adjourned November 1, 1919.

FORTY-FOURTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 3d; adjourned April 29, 1921.

FORTY-FIFTH SESSION—Met at Sacramento January 8th; adjourned May 18, 1923.

POLITICAL COMPLEXION OF STATE LEGISLATURES.

FIRST SESSION, 1849–1850—*Senate:* 16 members; *Assembly:* 36. Nonpartisan.

SECOND SESSION, 1851—*Senate:* Democrats, 10; Whigs, 4; Independent, 2; total, 16. *Assembly:* Democrats, 17; Whigs, 18; Independent, 1; total, 36.

THIRD SESSION, 1852—*Senate:* Democrats, 26; Whigs, 2; total, 28. The apportionment act of May 1, 1852, provided for 27 senators, and did not contemplate for a hold-over senator in place of Alonzo W. Adams, resigned. The Governor, in the election proclamation of July 28, 1851, directed that Butte and Shasta counties should elect a senator, vice Adams, in addition to one from each of those counties. Joseph E. N. Lewis was elected and his claim to a seat was referred to a committee of the Senate, January 6, 1852, the committee reported that he was entitled to a seat, vice Adams, and he qualified, thus increasing the membership of the Senate from 27 to 28; *Assembly:* Democrats, 41; Whigs, 21; Independent, 1; total 63.

FOURTH SESSION, 1853—*Senate:* Democrats, 20; Whigs, 7; total, 27. *Assembly:* Democrats, 41; Whigs, 22; total, 63.

FIFTH SESSION, 1854—*Senate:* Democrats, 26; Whigs, 8; total, 34. *Assembly:* Democrats. 68; Whigs, 12; total, 80.

SIXTH SESSION, 1855—*Senate:* Democrats, 26; Whigs, 7; total, 33. *Assembly:* Democrats, 42; Whigs, 36; Independents, 2; total, 80.

SEVENTH SESSION, 1856—*Senate:* Democrats, 16; Americans, 16; Whigs, 1; total, 33. *Assembly:* Democrats, 23; Americans, 56; Independent, 1; total, 80.

EIGHTH SESSION, 1857—*Senate:* Democrats, 19; Americans, 11; Republicans, 3; total, 33. *Assembly:* Democrats, 61; Americans, 8; Republicans, 11; total, 80.

NINTH SESSION, 1858—*Senate:* Democrats, 27; Republicans, 5; Americans, 3; total, 35. *Assembly:* Democrats, 66; Republicans, 9; Americans, 4; Independent, 1; total, 80.

TENTH SESSION, 1859—*Senate:* Lecompton Democrats, 25; Anti-Lecompton Democrats, 5; Republicans, 4; Independent, 1; total, 35. *Assembly:* Lecompton Democrats, 56; Anti-Lecompton Democrats, 16; Republicans, 8; total, 80.

ELEVENTH SESSION, 1860—*Senate:* Lecompton Democrats, 28; Anti-Lecompton Democrats, 5; Republicans, 2; total, 35. *Assembly:* Lecompton Democrats, 70; Anti-Lecompton Democrats, 8; Republicans, 2; total, 80.

TWELFTH SESSION, 1861—*Senate:* Douglas Democrats, 20; Breckinridge Democrats, 10; Republicans, 6; total, 35. *Assembly:* Douglas Democrats, 37; Breckinridge Democrats, 23; Republicans, 19; Bell and Everett, 1; total, 80.

THIRTEENTH SESSION, 1862—*Senate:* Republicans, 17; Union Democrats, 16; Breckinridge Democrats, 7; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 39; Union Democrats, 32; Breckinridge Democrats, 9; total, 80.

FOURTEENTH SESSION, 1863—*Senate:* Union, 31; Union Democrats, 5; Breckinridge Democrats, 4; total, 40. *Assembly:* Union, 63; Union Democrats, 10; Breckinridge Democrats, 7; total, 80.

FIFTEENTH SESSION, 1863–1864—*Senate:* Union, 35; Democrats, 5; total, 40. *Assembly:* Union, 70; Democrats, 10; total, 80.

SIXTEENTH SESSION, 1865–1866—*Senate:* Union, 31; Democrats, 9; total, 40. *Assembly:* Union, 61; Democrats, 19; total, 80.

SEVENTEENTH SESSION, 1867–1868—*Senate:* Union, 21; Democrats, 19; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 52; Union, 28; total, 80.

EIGHTEENTH SESSION, 1869–1870—*Senate:* Democrats, 26; Republicans, 12; Independents, 2; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 67; Republicans, 10; Independents, 3; total, 80.

NINETEENTH SESSION, 1871–1872—*Senate:* Democrats, 22: Republicans, 17; Independent, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 54; Democrats, 25; Independent, 1; total, 80.

TWENTIETH SESSION, 1873–1874—*Senate:* Republicans, 18; Democrats, 14; Independents, 8; total, 40. *Assembly:* Independents, 34; Democrats, 27; Republicans, 19; total, 80.

TWENTY-FIRST SESSION, 1875–1876—*Senate:* Democrats, 20; Independents, 11; Republicans, 6; Independent Democrats, 3; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 64; Republicans, 12; Independents, 4; total, 80.

TWENTY-SECOND SESSION, 1877–1878—*Senate:* Democrats, 27; Republicans, 10; Independents, 2; Workingmen, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 55; Republicans, 24; Workingmen, 1; total, 80.

TWENTY-THIRD SESSION, 1880—*Senate:* Republicans, 23; Workingmen, 10; Democrats, 7; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 46; Democrats, 18; Workingmen, 16; total, 80.

TWENTY-FOURTH SESSION, 1881—*Senate:* Republicans, 23; Workingmen, 10; Democrats, 7; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 42; Democrats, 33; Workingmen, 4; Greenback, 1; total, 80.

TWENTY-FIFTH SESSION, 1883—*Senate:* Democrats, 32; Republicans, 8; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 61; Republicans, 19; total, 80.

TWENTY-SIXTH SESSION, 1885—*Senate:* Republicans, 20; Democrats, 20; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 60; Democrats, 20; total, 80.

TWENTY-SEVENTH SESSION, 1887—*Senate:* Democrats, 26; Republicans, 14; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 41; Democrats, 39; total, 80.

TWENTY-EIGHTH SESSION, 1889—*Senate:* Democrats, 22; Republicans, 18; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 42; Republicans, 38; total, 80.

TWENTY-NINTH SESSION, 1891—*Senate:* Republicans, 28; Democrats, 12; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 60; Democrats, 19; American, 1; total, 80.

THIRTIETH SESSION, 1893—*Senate:* Republicans, 22; Democrats, 18; total, 40. *Assembly:* Democrats, 45; Republicans, 31; People's Party, 2; Independents, 2; total, 80.

THIRTY-FIRST SESSION, 1895—*Senate:* Republicans, 25; Democrats, 15; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 64; Democrats, 14; People's Party, 2; total, 80

THIRTY-SECOND SESSION, 1897—*Senate:* Republicans, 28; Democrats, 12; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 47; Fusion, 16; Democrats, 8; Democrat and People's Party, 7; People's Party, 2; total, 80.

THIRTY-THIRD SESSION, 1899—*Senate:* Republicans, 26; Democrats, 14; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 59; Democrats, 20; Independent, 1; total, 80.

THIRTY-FOURTH SESSION, 1901—*Senate:* Republicans, 34; Democrats, 6; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 60; Democrats, 20; total, 80.

THIRTY-FIFTH SESSION, 1903—*Senate:* Republicans, 33; Democrats, 6; Democrat and Union Labor, 1; Independent Republican, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 60; Democrats, 13; Democrat and Union Labor, 6; Union Labor, 1; total, 80.

THIRTY-SIXTH SESSION, 1905—*Senate:* Republicans, 33; Republican and Union Labor, 3; Democrats, 3; Democrat and Union Labor, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 71; Republican and Union Labor, 4; Democrats, 4; total, 79. J. H. Krimminger (R) elected from the Seventy--fifth District, but died before qualifying.

THIRTY-SEVENTH SESSION, 1907—*Senate:* Republicans, 27 Republican, Democrat and Union Labor, 1; Republican and Union Labor, 5; Democrats, 6; Nonpartisan and Democrat, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 56; Republican, Democrat and Union Labor, 3; Republican and Union Labor, 12; Republican and Democrat, 2; Democrats, 5; Democrat and Independence League, 1; Independence League, 1; total, 80.

THIRTY-EIGHTH SESSION, 1909—*Senate:* Republicans, 24; Republican, Democrat and Union Labor, 1; Republican and Union Labor, 5; Democrats, 7; Democrat and Union Labor, 1; Democrat and Independence League, 1; Nonpartisan and Democrat, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 46; Republican and Union Labor, 12;

Republican and Independence League, 2; Democrats, 17; Democrat, Union Labor and Independence League, 2; Democrat and Union Labor, 1; total, 80.

THIRTY-NINTH SESSION, 1911—*Senate:* Republicans, 28; Republican and Union Labor, 4; Democrats, 8; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 69; Democrats, 11; total, 80.

FORTIETH SESSION, 1913—*Senate:* Republicans, 30; Democrats, 10; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 54; Democrats, 25; Socialist, 1; total, 80.

FORTY-FIRST SESSION, 1915—*Senate:* Republicans, 21; Democrats, 10; Progressives, 9; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republicans, 33; Progressives, 28; Democrats, 15; Socialists, 3; Prohibitionists, 1; total, 80.

FORTY-SECOND SESSION, 1917—*Senate:* Republicans, 8; Democrats, 6; Republican, Democrat, 4; Republican, Progressive, 3; Progressive, Republican, 3; Republican, Progressive, Democrat, 2; Progressive, Democrat, 2; Democrat, Socialist, Prohibition, 2; Democrat, Progressive, Socialist, 2; Republican, Democrat, Progressive, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Prohibition, 1; Progressive, Democrat, 1; Progressive, Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Democrat, Republican, Prohibition, 1; Progressive, 1; Republican, Democrat, Progressive, 1; Independent, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republican, 42; Democrats, 9; Republican, Progressive, 5; Republican, Prohibition, 2; Republican, Progressive, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Progressive, Democrat, 9; Progressive, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Independent, 1; Republican, Democrat, 10; total, 80.

FORTY-THIRD SESSION, 1919—*Senate:* Republicans, 8; Democrats, 4; Republican, Democrats, 8; Republican, Progressive, 1; Republican, Prohibition, 6; Republican, Progressive, Democrat, 6; Republican, Progressive, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Independent, 1; Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Progressive, Prohibition, 1; Democrat, Republican, Socialist, 1; Democrat, Socialist, Prohibition, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republican, Democrat, 33; Republican, 22; Democrat, 6; Democrat, Republican, 2; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Democrat, Socialist, Prohibition, 2; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 3; Democrat, Republican, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Prohibition, 4; Republican, Democrat, Progressive, 3; Democrat, Socialist. Prohibition, 1; Republican, Democrat, Socialist, 1· Republican, Democrat, Socialist, Prohibition. 1; total, 80.

FORTY-FOURTH SESSION, 1921—*Senate:* Republican, Democrat, 12; Republican, 11; Republican, Prohibition, 5; Republican, Democrat, Progressive, 3; Democrat, 2; Democrat, Prohibition, 2; Democrat, Republican, 2; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Republican, Democrat, Socialist, 1; Democrat, Republican, Socialist, 1; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republican, 35; Republican, Democrat, 31; Democrat, Republican, 5; Republican, Democrat, Socialist, 3; Republican, Prohibition, 2; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 2; Democrat, Republican, Prohibition, Socialist, 1; Democrat, 1; total, 80.

FORTY--FIFTH SESSION, 1923- *Senate:* Republican, 17; Republican, Democrat, 12; Republican, Democrat, Progressive, 1; Republican, Prohibition, 3; Democrat, 1; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 1; Independent, 1; Democrat, Republican, 2; Republican, Democrat, Socialist, 2; total, 40. *Assembly:* Republican, 41; Republican, Democrat, 31; Democrat, Republican, 2; Republican, Prohibition, 2; Republican, Democrat, Prohibition, 2; Democrat, Republican, Prohibition, 1; Democrat, Socialist, Prohibition, 1; total, 80.

POPULAR ELECTION OF UNITED STATES SENATORS.

At the second session of the Sixty-second Congress a constitutional amendment, providing for the direct election of United States Senators, was submitted to the Legislatures of the states. The resolution of submission, which became effective on May 16, 1912, read as follows:

"The Senate of the United States shall be composed of two Senators from each State, elected by the people thereof for six years, and each Senator shall have one vote. The electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislatures.

"When vacancies happen in the representation of any State in the Senate, the executive authority of such State shall issue writs of election to fill such vacancies; *provided*, that the legislature of any State may empower the executive thereof to make temporary appointments until the people fill the vacancies by election as the Legislature may direct.

"This amendment shall not be so construed as to effect the election or term of any Senator chosen before it becomes valid as part of the Constitution."

The House of Representatives, on April 13, 1911, approved a constitutional amendment providing for the direct election of Senators, but vesting entire control of such elections in the States; the vote standing 297 to 15, after an amendment continuing the federal power of supervision had been defeated by 190 noes to 122 ayes. The Senate, on June 12, 1911, passed the House resolution by a vote of 64, to 24, after amending it by a vote of 45 to 44, so as to restore the status quo as to federal supervision. Conferrees, on the part of the two houses, were unable to reach an agreement, and on May 16, 1912, the House of Representatives yielded to the Senate by a vote of 237 to 39.

On May 31, 1913, the Secretary of State announced that three-fourths of the forty eight states had ratified the amendment as provided by the Constitution of the United States.

UNITED STATES SENATORS—1849–1924.

BARD, THOMAS, Republican. Term: March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1905.

BOOTH, NEWTON, Independent Republican. Term: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1881.

BRODERICK, DAVID C., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1857, to March 4 ,1863. Died in office, September 16, 1859.

CASSERLY, EUGENE, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1875. Resigned November 28, 1873.

COLE, CORNELIUS, Union. Term: March 4, 1867, to March 4, 1873.

CONNESS, JOHN, Union. Term: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1869.

FARLEY, JAMES T., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1885.

FELTON, CHARLES, Republican. Term: March 19, 1891, to March 4, 1893. Vice George Hearst, deceased.

FLINT, FRANK P., Republican. Term: March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1911.

FREMONT, JOHN C., Free Soil Democrat. Term: September 10, 1850, to March 4, 1851. Sworn in day after California was admitted into the Union.

GWIN, WILLIAM M., Democrat. Term: December 20, 1849, to March 4, 1855; March 4, 1855, to March 4, 1861. Sworn in day after California was admitted into the Union.

HAGER, JOHN S., Democrat. Term: December 23, 1873, to March 4, 1875. Unexpired term of Eugene Casserly, resigned.

HAUN, HENRY P., Democrat. Term: September 1859, to January 1860. Appointed by Governor Weller to serve until election of successor to David C. Broderick.

HEARST, GEORGE, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1893. Appointed March 23, 1886 to succeed John F. Miller, deceased. Held office until August 13, 1886. Died in office February 28, 1891.

JOHNSON, HIRAM W., Republican. Term: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1929.

LATHAM, MILTON S., Democrat. Term: January 11, 1860, to March 4, 1863. Unexpired term of David C. Broderick, deceased.

McDOUGALL, JAMES A., Douglas Democrat. Term: March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1867.

MILLER, JOHN F., Republican. Term: March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1887. Died in office March 8, 1886.

PERKINS, GEORGE C., Republican. Term: July 22, 1893, to March 4, 1897. (Appointed by Governor Markham on July 22, 1893, and on January 23, 1895, was by the Legislature elected and served out the balance of Leland Stanford's term). Term: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1903; March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1915.

PHELAN, JAMES D., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1921.

SARGENT, AARON A., Republican. Term: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1879.

SHORTRIDGE, SAMUEL M., Republican. Term: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1927.

STANFORD, LELAND, Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1891; March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1897. Died in office June 21, 1893.

WELLER, JOHN B., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1851, to March 4, 1857.

WHITE, STEPHEN M., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1899.

WILLIAMS, A. P., Republican. Term: August 13, 1886, to March 4, 1887. Vice George F. Miller, deceased. George Hearst was appointed until the election of Williams as successor to Miller and served from March 23, 1886, to August 13, 1886.

WORKS, JOHN D., Republican. Term: March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1917.

Five days after the convening of the first Legislature, and on December 20, 1849, two United States Senators were elected—John C. Fremont and William M. Gwin. They received their credentials and proceeded to Washington, but it was not until September 10, 1850, the day after the admission of California into the Union, that they were sworn in as members of the Senate. Fremont drew the short term, to expire March 4, 1851, and Gwin the long term, to exuire March 4, 1855. They served out the periods for which they had been elected.

As the law stood until July 25, 1866, the time for the meeting of the joint convention of the State Senate and Assembly was fixed by a joint resolution of the two houses, and by reason of inability to agree there were sessions that failed to elect a United States Senator, and the State was at times with but one representative in the upper house of Congress.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS.

Apportionment.—The Constitution of 1849 provided that at the election on November 13th of that year there should be elected to Congress two Representatives at large. Until 1861 the State was represented in Congress by two Representatives elected at large, and there was no official districting. Under the apportionment based on the Federal census of 1860 California was entitled to three Representatives, and in 1861 the state central committees of the various political parties agreed to place on each ticket an additional candidate for Congressman. In that year and in 1863 the three members were elected at large.

The Legislature by an act of April 1, 1864, apportioned the State into three congressional districts, the first embracing the southern, the second the middle, and the third the northern counties.

By an act of March 30, 1872, the State was divided into four congressional districts; by an act of March 13, 1883, into six; by an act of March 11, 1891, into seven; by an act of March 23, 1901, into eight; and by an act of January 2, 1912, into eleven.

Time of Election.—April 26, 1851, the Legislature passed an act fixing the time for holding the general State elections as the first Wednesday in September of each year, except in years in which presidential elections were to be held, when the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November was set.

The following acts, fixing the time for the election of Representatives in Congress, have been passed since by the Legislature: April 24, 1852, setting the time at the general election in 1852, and each second year thereafter; April 15, 1858, setting the time at the general election in 1859, and each second year thereafter; April 20, 1863, setting the time at the general election in 1863, and each second year thereafter, except that in leap years it should be held at the time of the presidential elections; April 1, 1864, setting the time at the presidential election in that year, and each second year thereafter at the general elections; March 13, 1866, setting the

time at the general election in 1867; March 11, 1868, setting the time at the presidential election in that year; April 4, 1870, setting the time at the general election in 1871; April 1, 1872, setting the time at the presidential election in that year.

Congress passed an act on March 3, 1873, fixing the time for the election of Representatives in Congress at the presidential election in 1876, and each second year thereafter on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November. The original Political Code adopted by the Legislature of 1871–1872 provided for the election of Representatives at the general election in 1873 and each second year thereafter. Congress, by an act on May 21, 1874, repealed the Federal law so far as the election of Congressmen in California was concerned, and the code provision governed the election in 1875. The election in 1876 was held in conformity with the Federal law. Congress, on June 11, 1878, passed an act that the congressional election in California should be held on the first Wednesday in September, 1879. Since that time the elections have been held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November in each even-numbered year, in conformity with the provisions of the Federal law.

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS, 1849-1925.

AXTELL, SAMUEL B., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1867, to March 4, 1869; March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871. First district.

BARBOUR, HENRY E., Republican. Term: March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Seventh district.

BARHAM, JOHN A., Republican. Term: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897; March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899; March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901. First district.

BARLOW, CHARLES A., People's Party, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899. Sixth district.

BELL, CHARLES W., Republican. Term: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915. Ninth district.

BELL, THEODORE A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905. Second district.

BENEDICT, H. STANLEY, Independent. Term: December 1, 1916, to March 4, 1917. (Short term, vice William D. Stephens, resigned.) Tenth district.

BERRY, CAMPBELL P., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881; March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883. Third district.

BOWERS, WILLIAM W., Republican. Term: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893; March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895; March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897. Sixth and seventh districts.

BIDWELL, JOHN, Union. Term: March 4, 1865, to March 4, 1867. Third district.

BIGGS, MARION, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889; March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891. Second district.

BUDD, JAMES H., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885. Second district.

BURCH, JOHN C., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1861. At large.

CAMINETTI, A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893; March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895. Second district.

CANNON, MARION, People's Party, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895. Sixth district.

CASTLE, CURTIS H., People's Party, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899. Seventh district.

CHURCH, DENVER S., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919. Seventh district.

CLAYTON, CHARLES, Republican. Term: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1875. First district.

CLUNIE, THOMAS J., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891. Fifth district.

COGHLAN, JOHN M., Republican. Term: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1873. Third district.

COLE, CORNELIUS, Union. Term: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1865. Southern district.

COOMBS, FRANK L., Republican. Term: March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903. First district.

CURRY, C. F.,Republican. Term: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1918; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923, March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Third district.

CUTTING, JOHN T., Republican. Term: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893. Fourth district.

DANIELS, M. J., Republican. Term: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905. Eighth district.

DAVIS, HORACE, Republican. Term: March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879; March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881. First district.

DE HAVEN, JOHN J, Republican. Term: March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891. (Resigned before expiration of term.) First district.

DENVER, JAMES W., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1855, to March 4, 1857. At large.

DE VRIES, MARION, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899; March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901. (Resigned, August 20, 1900.) Second district.

ELSTON, J. A., Progressive. Term: March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917. Republican; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923. (Died in office.) Sixth district.

ENGLEBRIGHT, W. F., Republican. Term: November 8, 1906, to March 4, 1907; (Short term, vice J. N. Gillett, resigned); March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911. First district.

ENGLISH, WARREN B., Democrat. Term: April 5, 1894, to March 4, 1895. (The seat of Samuel G. Hilborn, Republican, for the full term was successfully contested by Warren B. English, Democrat, Hilborn was unseated April 4, 1894.) Third district.

FELTON, CHARLES N., Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887; March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889. Fifth district.

FREDERICKS, JOHN D., Independent. Term: May 14, 1923, to March 4, 1925. (Short term. vice Henry Z. Osborne, deceased.) Tenth district.

FREE, ARTHUR M., Republican. Term: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Eighth district.

GEARY, THOMAS J., Democrat. Term: November 4, 1890, to March 4, 1891; (Unexpired term of John J. De Haven, resigned); March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893; March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895. First district.

GILBERT, EDWARD, ———. Term: September 10, 1850, to March 4, 1851. At large.

GILLETT, J. N., Republican. Term: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905; March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907. (Resigned October 4, 1906.) First district.

GLASCOCK, JOHN R., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885. At large.

HAYES, EVERIS A., Republican. Term: March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911; March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913. Fifth district. March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919. Eighth district.

HENLEY, BARCLAY, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885; March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887. Third district.

HERBERT, PHILEMON T., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1855, to March 4, 1857. At large.

HERSMAN, HUGH S., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921. Eighth district.

HIGBY, WILLIAM, Union. Term: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1865. Middle district. March 4, 1865, to March 4, 1867; March 4, 1867, to March 4, 1869. Second district.

HILBORN, SAMUEL G., Republican. Term: November 26, 1892, to March 4, 1893; (Vice Joseph McKenna, resigned); March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895; March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897; March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899. Third district.

HOUGHTON, SHERMAN O., Republican. Term: March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1873. First district. March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1875. Fourth district.

JOHNSON, GROVE L., Republican. Term: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897. Second district.

JOHNSON, JAMES A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1867, to March 4, 1869; March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871. Third district.

KAHN, JULIUS, Republican. Term: March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901; March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903; March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911; March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913; March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919; to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Fourth district.

KENT, WILLIAM, Republican. Term: March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913. Third district. Progressive; March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915. Independent; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917. First district.

KETTNER, WILLIAM, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921. Eleventh district.

KNOWLAND, JOSEPH R., Republican. Term: November 8, 1904 to March 4, 1905; March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911; March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913. Third district. March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915. Sixth district.

LATHAM, MILTON S., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1855. At large.

LEA, CLARENCE F., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923, March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. First district.

LINEBERGER, WALTER F., Independent. Term: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923. (Vice Chas. F. Van de Water, deceased, who died before taking office.) Republican; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Ninth district.

LIVERNASH, EDWARD J., Democrat, Union Labor. Term: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905. Fourth district.

LOUD, EUGENE F., Republican. Term: March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893; March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895; March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897; March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899; March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901; March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903. Fifth district.

LOUTIT, JAMES A., Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887. Second district.

LOW, FREDERICK F., Republican. Term: March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1863. At large.

LUTTRELL, JOHN K., Liberal, Republican, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1875; Democrat, March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877; March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879. Third district.

MACLAFFERTY, JAMES H., Independent. Term: November 14, 1922, to March 4, 1923. (Vice J. A. Elston, deceased.) Republican, March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Sixth district.

MAGUIRE, JAMES G., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1893, to March 4, 1895; March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897; March 4, 1897, to March 4, 1899. Fourth district.

MARKHAM, HENRY H., Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887. Sixth district.

MARSHALL, EDWARD C., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1851, to March 4, 1853. At large.

MCCORKLE, JOSEPH, Democrat. Term: March 4, 1851, to March 4, 1853. At large.

MCDOUGALL, JAMES A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1855. At large.

McKENNA, JOSEPH, Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887; March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889; March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891; March 4, 1891, to March 4, 1893. (Resigned, 1892.) Third district.

McKIBBEN, JOSEPH C., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1867, to March 4, 1859. At large.

McKINLAY, DUNCAN E., Republican. Term: March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911. Second district.

McLACHLAN, JAMES, Republican. Term: March 4, 1895, to March 4, 1897; March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903. Sixth district. March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905; March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911. Seventh district.

McRUER, C. C., Union. Term: March 4, 1865, to March 4, 1867. First district.

METCALF, VICTOR H., Republican. Term: March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901; March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903; March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905. (Resigned, July 1, 1904.) Third district.

MORROW, WILLIAM W., Republican. Term: March 4, 1885, to March 4, 1887; March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889; March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891. Fourth district.

NOLAN, JOHN I., Republican. Term: March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915. Progressive; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917. Republican; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. (Died at San Francisco, November 18, 1922.) Fifth district.

NOLAN, MAE ELLA, Independent. Term: February 1, 1923, to March 4, 1923. (Vice John I. Nolan, deceased.) Independent, March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. (First woman elected to Congress from California.) Fifth district.

NEEDHAM, JAMES C., Republican. Term: March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901; March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903. Seventh district. March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905; March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911; March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913. Sixth district.

OSBORNE, HENRY Z., Republican. Term: March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. (Died at Los Angeles, February 8, 1923.) Tenth district.

PACHECO, ROMUALDO,[1] Republican. Term: March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881; March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883. Fourth district.

PAGE, HORACE F., Republican. Term: March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1875; March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877; March 4, 1877, to March 4, 1879; March 4, 1879, to March 4, 1881; March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883. Second district.

PHELPS, TIMOTHY GUY, Republican. Term: March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1863. At large.

PIPER, WILLIAM A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877. First district.

RAKER, JOHN E., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913; March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921; March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923; March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Second district.

RANDALL, CHARLES H., Prohibition. Term: March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917; March 4, 1917, to March 4, 1919; March 4, 1919, to March 4, 1921. Ninth district.

ROSECRANS, WILLIAM S., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1881, to March 4, 1883; March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885. First district.

SARGENT, AARON A., Republican. Term: March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1863; at large. March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1871; March 4, 1871, to March 4, 1873. Second district.

SCOTT, CHARLES L., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1859; March 4, 1859, to March 4, 1861. At large.

[1] The Secretary of State refused to issue a certificate of election to Pacheco, his majority being only one vote, and his opponent, P. D. Wigginton, having taken steps to contest the election. At the January term, 1877, the State Supreme Court directed that a peremptory writ of mandate issue to the secretary, commanding him to canvass the vote as it had been transmitted to him by the county clerks, and to issue a certificate to the person thus shown to have received the highest number of votes. Accordingly a certificate of election was issued to Pacheco and he proceeded to Washington and served until the House sustained Wigginton's contest. Wigginton took the oath on February 7, 1878, and he served out the remainder of the term.

SHANNON, THOMAS B., Union. Term: March 4, 1863, to March 4, 1865. Northern district.

SMITH, S. C., Republican. Term: March 4, 1905, to March 4, 1907; March 4, 1907, to March 4, 1909; March 4, 1909, to March 4, 1911; March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913. Eighth district.

STEPHENS, WILLIAM D., Republican. Term: March 4, 1911, to March 4, 1913; Seventh district. March 4, 1913, to March 4, 1915; Tenth district. Progressive, March 4, 1915, to March 4, 1917. (Resigned July 22, 1916.) Tenth district.

SUMNER, CHARLES A., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885. At large.

SWING, PHIL D., Republican. Term: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923, March 4, 1923, to March 4, 1925. Eleventh district.

THOMPSON, THOMAS L., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889. First district.

TULLY, PLEASANT B., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1883, to March 4, 1885. Fourth district.

VAN DE WATER, CHAS. F., Republican. Term: March 4, 1921, to March 4, 1923. (Died before taking office.) Ninth district.

VANDEVER, WILLIAM, Republican. Term: March 4, 1887, to March 4, 1889; March 4, 1889, to March 4, 1891. Sixth district.

WATERS, RUSSELL J., Republican. Term: March 4, 1899, to March 4, 1901. Sixth district.

WIGGINTON, P. D., Democrat. Term: March 4, 1875, to March 4, 1877; February 7, 1878, to March 4, 1879. Fourth district. (The Secretary of State refused to issue a certificate of election to Romualdo Pacheco, his majority being only one vote, and his opponent P. D. Wigginton, having taken steps to contest the election. At the January term, 1877, the State Supreme Court directed that a peremptory writ of mandate issue to the Secretary of State, commanding him to canvass the vote as it had been transmitted to him by the County Clerks, and to issue a certificate to the person thus shown to have received the highest number of votes. Accordingly a certificate of election was issued to Pacheco and he proceeded to Washington and served until the House sustained Wigginton's contest. Wigginton took the oath on February 7, 1878, and he served out the remainder of the term.)

WOODS, SAMUEL D., Republican. Term: November 6, 1900, to March 4, 1901. (Unexpired term of Marion De Vries, resigned.) March 4, 1901, to March 4, 1903. Second district.

WRIGHT, GEORGE W., _____. Term: September 10, 1850, to March 4, 1851. At large.

WYNN, WILLIAM J., Democrat, Union Labor. Term: March 4, 1903, to March 4, 1905. Fifth district.

EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The following is a synopsis of the constitutional provisions and laws relating to the principal executive State offices, which have been in force since the organization of the State government:

GOVERNOR.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The original Constitution provided that at the election at which it was to be submitted to the people—November 13, 1849—there should be elected a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, members of the Legislature, and two members of Congress. All the State officers, except members of the Legislature were to take office December 15th, following, or as soon thereafter as practicable, and their term was fixed at two years. The first Legislature, on April 11, 1850, passed a law providing for the election of the next Governor at the general election in 1851; and by an act passed on March 23, 1850, the general elections were set for the first Monday in October of each year. On April 26, 1851, an amendatory act was passed, changing the time for holding the general State elections to the first Wednesday in September of each year. The amendments to the Constitution, in 1862, extended the term of office of the Governor to four years from the first Monday in December next after election, and the general State elections were set for the first Wednesday in September in each alternate year, commencing with 1863. The Constitution adopted in 1879 provided for the election of the first Governor under it on the first Wednesday in September, 1879, for a term of three years from the first Monday after the first day of January, 1880; that a general State election should be held on the first Tuesday after the first Monday in November, 1880, and each second year thereafter. The term of office of Governor, commencing with the one elected in 1882, was fixed at four years from the first day of January following the election.

SALARY.—The Constitution of 1849 fixed the salary of the Governor at $10,000 per annum, to so remain until changed by the Legislature. On May 1, 1851, the salary was fixed at $6,000; on May 11, 1852, at $10,000; on April 21, 1856, at $6,000; and on May 6, 1861, at $7,000. The Constitution as adopted in 1879 fixed the salary at $6,000, but an amendment to section 19 of article V, adopted November 3, 1908, raised the salary to $10,000 per annum.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The Constitution always provided for the election of a Lieutenant Governor at the same time as the Governor and for the same term. The Lieutenant Governor has always been ex officio President of the Senate, and for a time in the history of the State, acted also as Warden of the State Prison. In the event of a vacancy in the office of Governor it was provided that the Lieutenant Governor should be promoted to that office, and the President pro tem, of the Senate should act as Lieutenant Governor. Under the present Constitution, a vacancy in the office of Lieutenant Governor is filled by appointment by the Governor. (*People ex rel. John C. Lynch* vs. *James H. Budd, Governor*, 114 Cal. 168.)

SALARY.—The original Constitution fixed the compensation of the Lieutenant Governor at $32 per day during the session of the Legislature, with mileage. By an act passed May 1, 1851, the compensation was fixed at $15 per day and mileage; on April 21, 1856, at $12 per day and mileage; and on April 23, 1880, at $10 per day and mileage; these per diems to be paid only during the legislative session. By constitutional amendment adopted November 3, 1908, the salary of the Lieutenant Governor was fixed at $4,000 per annum.

SECRETARY OF STATE.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The Constitution of 1849 provided that the Secretary of State should be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to hold office for two years. The constitutional amendment of 1862 provided that the Secretary of State should be elected by the people at the same time the Governor was chosen and for the same term. Under the present Constitution the Secretary of State is elected at the same time and for the same term as the Governor.

SALARY.—On March 5, 1850, a law was passed fixing the salary of the Secretary of State at $7,000. On May 1, 1851, it was fixed at $3,500; and on May 6, 1861,

at $4,000. The Constitution as adopted in 1879 fixed the salary at $3,000, but by amendment adopted November 3, 1908, the salary was fixed at $5,000 per annum.

TREASURER.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The first Constitution provided that the Legislature should, in joint convention, at the first session, elect a Treasurer, to hold office for the same term as the Governor; and that thereafter the office should be filled by election by the people. The first Legislature, by an act passed April 11, 1850, provided for the election of a Treasurer at the general election in 1851, and each second year thereafter. The amendment of 1862 lengthened the term of the Treasurer to four years, from the first Monday in December next after the election, which was set at the same time as the election of Governor. Under the present Constitution the Treasurer is elected at the same time and for the same term as the Governor.

SALARY.—The first Legislature, by an act passed March 5, 1850, fixed the salary of the Treasurer at $9,000. On May 1, 1851, it was fixed at $5,000; on May 11, 1852, at $4,500; on April 21, 1856, at $3,500; and on May 6, 1861, at $4,000. The Constitution adopted in 1879 fixed the salary at $3,000, but it was raised to $5,000 per annum by amendment adopted in 1908.

CONTROLLER.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The same provisions as relate to the Treasurer.

SALARY.—By an act of March 5, 1850, the salary of the Controller was fixed at $8,000; May 1, 1851, at $5,000; May 11, 1852, at $4,500; April 21, 1856, at $3,500; May 6, 1861, at $4,000; and under the new Constitution as originally adopted, at $3,000; as amended in 1908, $5,000.

ATTORNEY GENERAL.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The same provisions as relate to the Treasurer.

SALARY.—The salary of the Attorney General has been fixed as follows: By an act of March 5, 1850, $7,000; May 1, 1851, $1,000; May 11, 1852, $2,000; May 6, 1861, $4,000; by the new Constitution $3,000, as originally adopted; as amended November 3, 1908, $6,000 per annum.

SURVEYOR GENERAL.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The same provisions as relate to the Treasurer.

SALARY—The salary of the Surveyor General has been fixed as follows: By an act of March 5, 1850, $7,500; May 1, 1851, $500; May 11, 1852, $2,000; and also $2,000 as Register of the State Land Office. The present Constitution originally fixed the salary at $3,000, but was amended in 1908, fixing it at $5,000 per annum.

CLERK OF THE SUPREME COURT.

ELECTION AND TERM.—A law was passed February 14, 1850, establishing the office of Clerk of the Supreme Court, and providing that the first incumbent should be elected by the Legislature, that the next Clerk should be elected by the people at the first county election, to be held on the first Monday in April, 1850, to hold office until January 1, 1851. On April 11, 1850, an amendatory law was passed, providing for the election of a Clerk at the general election in October, 1850, and every two years thereafter, to take office on January 1st following each election. On April 28, 1851, a law was passed providing that the Clerk elected in October, 1850, should hold office until January 1, 1853, and that a clerk should be elected at the general election in 1852, and every two years thereafter, to hold office commencing on the first day of January next after the election. On April 24, 1858, an act was passed providing that a Clerk should be elected at the general election in 1859, and each second year thereafter, to hold office for two years from the first day of January after his election. On April 22, 1863, an act was passed providing for the election of the Clerk at the same time as the Governor, and to hold office for four years from the first Monday in December after his election. At the election held October 10, 1911, a Constitutional Amendment was adopted empowering the Supreme Court to appoint the Clerk from and after the expiration of the term of the present incumbent. (See section 21, article VI, Constitution of California.)

SALARY.—The salary of the Clerk was $4,000 until the adoption of the new Constitution, when by legislative act it was fixed at $3,000. The Legislature of 1909 increased the salary to $5,000 per annum.

SUPERINTENDENT OF STATE PRINTING.

ELECTION AND TERM.—By an act passed January 8, 1850, the office of State Printer was created, to be filled and controlled by the Legislature; the term was fixed at two years. The act of April 11, 1850, provided that the Printer should be elected by the Legislature for the same term. On April 29, 1852, a law was passed abolishing the office of State Printer, and the Governor and Controller were authorized to let a contract to do the State printing for a period of nine months from May 1, 1852. On May 1, 1854, the office of State Printer was again created, and it was provided that it should be filled by election by the then Legislature, and that at the general election in 1855, and every two years thereafter, that officer should be elected by the people. On April 22, 1863, provision was made for the election of the Printer by the people, at the same time as the Governor, and for the same term. On March 26, 1872, the office of Superintendent of State Printing was created, and that law took effect at the expiration of the term of the then State Printer. The appointment was to be made by the Governor on or before the first Monday in September, 1875, and no term of office was specified. By an act of March 10, 1891, the Superintendent of State Printing was made an elective office. By an act of April 26, 1911, the Superintendent of State Printing is to be appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and to hold office at the pleasure of the Governor.

SALARY.—Originally the compensation of the State Printer was governed by the amount of work performed, but under the law creating the office of Superintendent, the salary was fixed at $3,000. On March 30, 1874, it was reduced to $2,400, and on March 9, 1885, it was increased again to $3,000. On February 22, 1909, the Legislature increased the salary to $5,000 per annum, to take effect immediately.

SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.

ELECTION AND TERM.—The original Constitution directed the Legislature to provide for the election by the people of a Superintendent of Public Instruction, to hold office for three years. On April 11, 1850, an act was passed providing for the election of the Superintendent at the general election in 1850, and every third year thereafter. By an act passed May 1, 1851, it was provided that at the general election in 1853 the people should elect a Superintendent for the constitutional term, and that the Superintendent who had been elected in 1850 should hold office until January 1, 1854, and thereafter the term should be three years from the first day of January next after the election. The constitutional amendment of 1862 provided that the Superintendent should be elected at a special election, at which only judicial and school officers should be elected, and that the date of the election should be designated by the Legislature of 1863. The term of office was fixed at four years from the first day of December next after election. On March 21, 1863, a law was passed providing that such special election should be held on the third Wednesday in October, 1863, and every second year thereafter. The present Constitution provides that the Superintendent shall be elected at the same time as the Governor, and for the same term.

By an act of the Legislature, chapter 398, Session Law of 1911, all school offices were made nonpartisan and at the ensuing election held on November 3, 1914, the Superintendent of Public Instruction and all other school officers were elected by the people of the state as nonpartisans, all party lines being eliminated for school offices.

SALARY.—On May 11, 1852, the salary of the State Superintendent was fixed at $4,500, to be paid from the commencement of the term of office then existing. On April 25, 1856, it was fixed at $3,500, and May 6, 1861, it was reduced to $3,000, and was not changed by the adoption in 1879 of the present Constitution, which provides that he shall receive the same salary as the Secretary of State. The amendment to section 19 of article V of the Constitution, adopted in 1908, carries with it an increase of the salary of the Superintendent of Public Instruction to $5,000 per annum.

STATE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION.

By an act of the Legislature, approved April 4, 1870, a State Board of Equalization was created, to consist of the Controller of the State and two members to be appointed by the Governor.

This remained the law until the establishment of the codes in 1872, wherein section 352 of the Political Code provided that the Controller of the State should

be ex officio member of the board, and the other members to be appointed by the Governor. Section 352 of said code was amended by an act of the Legislature, approved April 1, 1876, and provided that the board should consist of the Governor, Controller, and Attorney General; that the Governor, and in his absence the Controller, should be chairman of the board.

Article XIII, section 9, of the Constitution of 1879, as originally ratified, provided that the board should consist of one member from each congressional district in the State, to be elected by the qualified electors of their respective districts at the general election to be held in 1879, whose term of office, after those first elected, should be four years, and that the Controller of the State should be ex officio a member of the board.

At the time of the adoption and ratification of this constitutional provision the State was divided into four congressional districts, and although this section of the Constitution was amended in 1884, such amendment did not change the apportionment of the State, the number of members of the board, nor their terms of office, but provided that the Legislature shall have power to redistrict the State into four districts as nearly equal in population as practicable, and to provide for the election of the members of said board. Since the adoption of such amendment the Legislature has not passed any law changing the boundaries of the equalization districts.

By an act of the Legislature, approved April 3, 1880, section 352 of the Political Code was amended to conform to the constitutional provision, and provides that they shall elect one of their members as chairman, to hold such office during their pleasure.

By an act of the Legislature, approved March 19, 1907, adding a new section to the Political Code, numbered 125, the counties comprising the several equalization districts are designated, but the boundaries thereof are not altered, and they remain as originally provided for in the Constitution, that is to say, the State Equalization Districts are composed of the counties which were contained within the four Congressional Districts as they existed in 1879.

SALARY.—Section 3700 of the Political Code provided that the salary of each of the members (except the Controller) should be $3,000, until March 15, 1909, when the salary was increased to $4,000 per annum.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS.

Section 22, of article XII, of the present Constitution, provides that the State shall be divided into three districts, as nearly equal in population as practicable, in each of which one Railroad Commissioner shall be elected by the qualified electors thereof at the regular gubernatorial elections, and whose terms of office shall be four years commencing on the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding their election, who shall be qualified electors of the district from which they are elected, and not interested in any railroad or other transportation corporation or company.

Section 23, of article XII, of the constitution designates the counties comprising the several railroad districts, until the Legislature shall district the State, and until the act approved April 19, 1907, adding section 130 to the Political Code, the Legislature passed no law dividing the State into railroad districts. The provisions of section 130, of said Code, simply conform to section 23, of article XII, of the Constitution, making no change in the formation of the districts.

Section 22, of article XII, of the Constitution as amended at the session of 1911 and approved by the electors at the special election of October 10, 1911, provides that the Railroad Commission consist of five members, appointed by the Governor. The three Commissioners holding office October 10, 1911, to serve out their terms expiring December 31, 1914; and two additional Commissioners appointed by Governor to serve during the same term. Upon expiration of said term each Commissioner to serve six years, except the Commissioners first appointed after expiration of term December 31, 1914, one of whom shall be appointed to serve until January 1, 1917; two to serve until January 1, 1919; and two to serve until January 1, 1921.

SALARY.—The annual salary of each Commissioner is $8,000. The office of the Commission is in the City and County of San Francisco. The office is open, legal holidays and non-judicial days excepted. Sessions shall be held at least once in each calendar month in San Francisco, and may also meet at such other times and in such other places as may be expedient and necessary for the proper performance of its duties

RECORD OF STATE OFFICERS.

Following is a record of the principal state officers since the organization of the state government:

GOVERNORS, 1849–1924.

BARTLETT, WASHINGTON, Democrat; elected November 2, 1886; inaugurated January 8, 1887.

BIGLER, JOHN, Democrat; elected September 3, 1851; inaugurated January 8, 1852.

BOOTH, NEWTON, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; inaugurated December 8, 1871. Resigned February 27, 1875. See *United States Senators.*

BUDD, JAMES H., Democrat; elected November 6, 1894; inaugurated January 11, 1895.

BURNETT, PETER H., Independent, Democrat; elected November 13, 1849; inaugurated December 20, 1849. Resigned January 8, 1851. See *Justices of the Supreme Court.*

DOWNEY, JOHN G., Lecompton Democrat; inaugurated January 14, 1860. Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Milton S. Latham, resigned.

GAGE, HENRY T., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; inaugurated January 4, 1899.

GILLETT, JAMES N., Republican; elected November 6, 1906; inaugurated January 9, 1907.

HAIGHT, HENRY H., Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; inaugurated December 5, 1867.

IRWIN, WILLIAM, Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; inaugurated December 9, 1875.

JOHNSON, HIRAM W., Republican; elected November 8, 1910; inaugurated January 9, 1911. Reelected as Progressive November 3, 1914; inaugurated January 4, 1915. Resigned, March 15, 1917. See *United States Senators.*

JOHNSON, J. NEELY, American; elected September 5, 1855; inaugurated January 9, 1856.

LATHAM, MILTON S., Lecompton Democrat; elected September 7, 1859; inaugurated January 9, 1860. Resigned, January 14, 1860. See *United States Senators.*

LOW, FREDERICK F., Union; elected September 2, 1863; inaugurated December 10, 1863.

MARKHAM, HENRY H., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; inaugurated January 8, 1891.

MCDOUGAL, JOHN, Independent, Democrat; inaugurated January 8, 1851. Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Peter H. Burnett, resigned.

PACHECO, ROMUALDO, Republican; inaugurated February 27, 1875. Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Newton Booth, resigned.

PARDEE, GEORGE C., Republican; elected November 4, 1902; inaugurated January 7, 1903.

PERKINS, GEORGE C., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; inaugurated January 8, 1880.

RICHARDSON, FRIEND WM., Republican; elected November 7, 1922; inaugurated January 8, 1923.

STANFORD, LELAND, Republican; elected September 4, 1861; inaugurated January 10, 1862.

STEPHENS, WILLIAM D., Republican; inaugurated March 15, 1917. Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Hiram W. Johnson, resigned. Elected November 5, 1918; inaugurated January 6, 1919.

STONEMAN, GEORGE, Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; inaugurated January 10, 1883.

WATERMAN, ROBERT W., Republican; inaugurated September 13, 1887. Lieutenant Governor, succeeded Washington Bartlett, deceased.

WELLER, JOHN B., Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; inaugurated January 8, 1858.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS, 1849–1924.

ANDERSON, ALDEN, Republican; elected November 4, 1902; inaugurated January 7, 1903.

ANDERSON, ROBERT M., American; elected September 5, 1855; inaugurated January 9, 1856.

BREED, ARTHUR H., (Acting), Republican; President of Senate; March 15, 1917, to January 6, 1919.

BRODERICK, DAVID C., (Acting), Democrat; President of Senate; January 9, 1851, to January 8, 1852.

CHELLIS, JOHN F., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; inaugurated January 10, 1862.

DAGGETT, JOHN, Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; inaugurated January 10, 1883.

DOWNEY, JOHN G., Lecompton Democrat; elected September 7, 1859; inaugurated January 9, 1860. Became Governor, January 14, 1860, vice Milton S. Latham, resigned.

ESHLEMAN, JOHN M., Progressive; elected November 3, 1914; inaugurated January 4, 1915. Died in office, February 28, 1916.

GUERRA, PABLO DE LA, (Acting), Democrat; President of Senate; January 7, 1861, to January 10, 1862.

HOLDEN, WILLIAM, Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; inaugurated December 5, 1867.

IRWIN, WILLIAM, (Acting); President of Senate; February 27, 1875, to December 9, 1875.

JETER, WILLIAM T., Democrat; inaugurated October 25, 1895. Appointed by Governor James H. Budd, vice Stephen G. Millard, deceased.

JOHNSON, JAMES A., Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; inaugurated December 9, 1875.

MACHIN, T. N., Union; elected September 2, 1863; inaugurated December 10, 1863.

MANSFIELD, JOHN, Republican; elected September 3, 1879; inaugurated January 8, 1880.

MCDOUGAL, JOHN, Independent, Democrat; elected November 13, 1849; inaugurated December 20, 1849. Became Governor January 9, 1851, vice Peter H. Burnett, resigned.

MILLARD, STEPHEN G., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; inaugurated January 10, 1895. Died in office, October 4, 1895.

NEFF, JACOB H., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; inaugurated January 4, 1899.

PACHECO, ROMUALDO, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; inaugurated December 8, 1871. Became Governor February 27, 1875, vice Newton Booth, resigned.

PORTER, WARREN R., Republican; elected November 6, 1906; inaugurated January 9, 1907.

PURDY, SAMUEL, Democrat; elected September 3, 1851; inaugurated January 8, 1852. Reelected September 7, 1853; inaugurated January 7, 1854.

QUINN, ISAAC N., (Acting), Democrat; President of Senate; January 20, 1860, to January 10, 1862.

REDDICK, JOHN B., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; inaugurated January 8, 1891.

STEPHENS, WILLIAM D., Republican; July 22, 1916, to March 15, 1917. Appointed by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, vice John M. Eshleman, deceased, became Governor March 15, 1917, vice Hiram W. Johnson, resigned.

WALKER, JOHN, Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; inaugurated January 8, 1858.

WALLACE, A. J., Republican; elected November 8, 1910; inaugurated January 9, 1911.

WATERMAN, ROBERT W., Republican; elected November 2, 1886; inaugurated January 8, 1887. Became Governor, September 3, 1887, vice Washington Bartlett, deceased.

WHITE, STEPHEN M., (Acting), Democrat; President of Senate; September 13, 1887, to January 8, 1891.

YOUNG, C. C., Republican; elected November 5, 1918; inaugurated January 6, 1919. Reelected November 7, 1922; inaugurated January 8, 1923.

SECRETARIES OF STATE—1849–1924.

BECK, THOMAS, Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

BROWN, LEWIS H., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895.

BURNS, DANIEL M., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

CURRY, CHARLES F., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899; reelected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903; reelected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907.

DENVER, JAMES W., Democrat; appointed by Governor John Bigler February 19, 1853; reappointed by Governor John Bigler January 9, 1854. Resigned November 1, 1855.

DOUGLAS, DAVID F., American; appointed by Governor J. Neely Johnson January 10, 1856.

FORMAN, FERRIS, Democrat; appointed by Governor John B. Weller January 9, 1858.

HART, ALBERT, Republican; appointed by Governor Henry H. Markham, vice Edwin G. Waite, deceased, November 1, 1894.

HEMPSTEAD, CHARLES H., Democrat; appointed by Governor John Bigler November 5, 1855.

HENDRICKS, WILLIAM C., Democrat; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

JORDAN, FRANK C., Republican; elected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911; reelected November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915; reelected November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919; reelected November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

MELONE, DRURY, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

NICHOLS, H. L., Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

PRICE, JOHNSON, Lecompton Democrat; appointed by Governor Milton S. Latham January 10, 1860.

REDDING, BENJAMIN B., Union; elected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

THOMPSON, THOMAS L., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883.

TUTTLE, A. A. H., Republican; appointed by Governor Leland Stanford August 17, 1863.

VAN VOORHIES, WILLIAM, appointed by Governor Peter H. Burnett December 20, 1849; reappointed by Governor John Bigler January 9, 1852. Resigned February 19, 1853.

WAITE, EDWIN G., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891. Died in office October 30, 1894.

WEEKS, WILLIAM H., Republican; appointed by Governor Leland Stanford January 11, 1862.

TREASURERS, 1849–1924.

ASHLEY, DELOS R., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862. Resigned October 5, 1863.

BAEHR, FERDINAND, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

BATES, HENRY, American; elected September 5, 1855; assumed office January 7, 1856. Resigned February 13, 1857.

CORONEL, ANTONIO F., Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

ENGLISH, JAMES L., American; appointed by Governor J. Neely Johnson, vice Henry Bates, resigned September 2, 1857.

ESTUDILLO, JOSE G., Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

FINDLEY, THOMAS, Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; assumed office January 4, 1858; reelected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 2, 1860.

GREEN, WILL S., Democrat; appointed by Governor James H. Budd, vice Levi Rackliffe, deceased; April 22, 1898.

HEROLD, ADAM, Democrat; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

JANUARY, WILLIAM A., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883. Resigned December 24, 1884.

JOHNSON, CHARLES G., Republican; elected November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

MCDONALD, J. R., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891.

MCMEANS, SELDEN A., Democrat; elected September 7, 1853; assumed office January 2, 1854.

OULLAHAN, D. J., Democrat; appointed by Governor George Stoneman, vice William A. January, resigned; December 24, 1884.

PACHECO, ROMUALDO, Republican; appointed by Governor Leland Stanford, vice Delos R. Ashley, resigned; December 10, 1863.

RACKLIFFE, LEVI, Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895. Died in office April 21, 1898.

REEVES, TRUMAN, Republican; elected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899; reelected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903.

RICHARDSON, FRIEND WM., Progressive; elected November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915. Republican; elected November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919.

ROBERTS, E. D., Republican; appointed by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, vice Wm. R. Williams, resigned; February 20, 1911.

ROMAN, RICHARD, Democrat; elected by Legislature December 22, 1849; assumed office December 22, 1849; elected September 3, 1851; assumed office Januray 5, 1852.

WEIL, JOHN, Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

WILLIAMS, WILLIAM R., Republican; elected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907; reelected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911. Resigned February 20, 1911.

CONTROLLERS, 1849–1924.

BELL, SAMUEL, Democrat; elected September 7, 1853; assumed office January 2, 1854.

BROOKS, SAMUEL H., Lecompton Democrat; elected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 1860. Resigned November 20, 1861.[1]

BROWN, WILLIAM B. C., Democrat; appointed by Governor William Irwin, February 7, 1876.[2]

[1] Samuel H. Brooks, Lecompton Democrat, elected September 7, 1859. Meloney refused to surrender the office, claiming that he had been elected to serve for two years from his election. The Supreme Court decided in favor of Brooks at the January term, 1860, and he took office under that decision. Brooks resigned November 20, 1861.

[2] William B. C. Brown, Democrat, appointed by Governor Irwin February 7, 1876, and took office that day. At the next general election, on November 7, 1876, D. M. Kenfield and Brown were voted for to fill the vacancy, and Kenfield received a majority of about 3000. Governor Irwin declined to issue a commission to him upon the ground that no proclamation had been issued calling for the election of a Controller. Kenfield applied for a writ of mandate to compel the issuance of the commission, but his petition was dismissed by the Supreme Court at the April term, 1877. Brown died at Sacramento, April 12, 1882.

BURTON, EDWARD F., American. [1]

CHAMBERS, JOHN S., Republican; appointed by Governor Hiram W. Johnson, vice A. B. Nye, deceased; August 28, 1913; elected November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915; elected November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919. Resigned July 15, 1920.

COLGAN, EDWARD P., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891; reelected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895; reelected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899; reelected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903; reelected November 6, 1906; died November 20, 1906, before qualifying.

DUNN, JOHN P., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883; reelected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

GILLEN, JAMES, Democrat; appointed by Governor John G. Downey, vice Samuel H. Brooks, resigned, November 20, 1861.

GREEN, JAMES J., Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

HOUSTON, JOHN S., _____; elected by Legislature December 22, 1849; assumed office December 22, 1849.

KENFIELD, D. M., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

MANDEVILLE, JAMES W., Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875. Died in office February 4, 1876.

MELONEY, AARON R., Lecompton Democrat; elected September 1, 1858; assumed office October 12, 1858. [1]

NYE, A. B., Republican; appointed by Governor George C. Pardee November 23, 1906, and again on January 7, 1907, vice Edward P. Colgan, deceased, for unexpired term, and vice self, term expired, for full term beginning January 7, 1907. Elected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911. Died in office August 19, 1913.

OGLTON, GEORGE, Union; elected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

PIERCE, WINSLOW S., Democrat; elected September 3, 1851; assumed office January 5, 1852.

RILEY, RAY L., Republican; appointed by Governor William D. Stephens, vice John S. Chambers, resigned. Elected November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

WARREN, GILBERT R., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862.

WATT, ROBERT, Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

WHITMAN, GEORGE W., American; elected September 5, 1855; assumed office January 7, 1856. [1]

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[1] George W. Whitman, American, elected September 5, 1855; took office January 7, 1856. On February 13, 1857, a resolution was passed by the Assembly impeaching Whitman for misdemeanor in office, and on the 24th, articles of impeachment were reported by a committee; the Senate, on March 9th, convened as a high court of impeachment, and on April 21st Whitman was asquitted. Governor Johnson had, on February 25th, appointed Edward F. Burton, American, Controller, and he performed the duties of the office until the acquittal of Whitman. Burton died at Denver, Colorado, May 11, 1891. At the election held September 2, 1857, James W. Mandeville, Democrat, was elected Controller, but he did not qualify, having been appointed United States Surveyor General for California a few days before the election. On January 21, 1858, Governor Weller nominated Samuel H. Brooks, Democrat, for the office, but the Senate refused to confirm, and on the 27th the Governor withdrew the nomination, explaining that it "had been made under a misapprehension of some material facts." On February 4th, the Governor nominated Aaron R. Meloney for the office, and the Senate confirmed. Afterward, on April 26th, because some doubts had been expressed in regard to the regularity of the appointment, the Governor again nominated Meloney, and he was again confirmed. Whitman refused to surrender the office, claiming that he was entitled to hold until his successor should be elected and should qualify, and that as Mandeville had been elected, the Governor had no right to appoint. The matter was taken to the Supreme Court, and a final decision was rendered in Meloney's favor at the July term, 1858. He took office by virtue of this appointment and decision on October 12, 1858. Whitman died in Contra Costa County in 1891.

ATTORNEY GENERALS, 1849–1924.

FITZGERALD, WILLIAM F., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895.

FORD, TIREY L., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899. Resigned September 15, 1902.

HAMILTON, JO, Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867; reelected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

HART, AUGUSTUS L, Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

HART, WM. H. H., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891.

HASTINGS, S. CLINTON, Democrat; elected September 3, 1851; assumed office January 5, 1852.

JOHNSON, GEORGE A., Democrat; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

KEWEN, EDWARD J. C., Democrat; elected by Legislature December 22, 1849; assumed office December 22, 1849. Resigned August 9, 1850.

LOVE, JOHN LORD, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

MARSHALL, EDWARD C., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883.

MCCONNELL, JOHN R., Democrat; elected September 7, 1853; assumed office January 2, 1854.

MCCULLOUGH, JOHN G., Union; elected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

MCDOUGALL, JAMES A., Democrat; elected October 7, 1850; assumed office October 8, 1850. Resigned, December 30, 1851.

PIXLEY, FRANK M., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862.

STEWART, WILLIAM M., Democrat; appointed by Governor John Bigler, June 7, 1854 to fill the office during the temporary absence of John R. O'Connell from the State by Legislative consent.

WALLACE, WILLIAM T., American; elected September 5, 1855; assumed office January 7, 1856.

WEBB, ULYSSES S., Republican; appointed by Governor Henry T. Gage, vice Tirey L. Ford, resigned, September 15, 1902. Republican; elected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903; reelected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907; reelected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911; reelected as Progressive; November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915; reelected as Republican; November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919; reelected; November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

WILLIAMS, THOMAS H., Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; assumed office January 4, 1858; reelected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 2, 1860.

SURVEYOR GENERALS, 1849–1924.

BOST, JOHN W., Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

BREWSTER, JOHN H., American; elected September 5, 1855; assumed office January 7, 1856.

EDDY, WILLIAM M., Democrat; elected September 3, 1851; assumed office January 5, 1852.

GARDNER, ROBERT, Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

HIGHLEY, HORACE A., Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; assumed office January 4, 1858; reelected September 7, 1857; assumed office January 2, 1860.

HOUGHTON, JAMES F., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862; reelected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

KINGSBURY, WILLIAM S., Republican; elected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907; reelected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911; reelected as Progressive; November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915; reelected as Republican; November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919; reelected November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

MARIETTE, SAMUEL H., Democrat; elected September 7, 1853; assumed office January 2, 1854.

MINIS, WILLIAM, Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

REICHERT, THEODORE, Republican; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887; reelected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891.

SHANKIN, JAMES W., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

WHITING, CHARLES, J., _____; elected by Legislature December 22, 1849.

WILLEY, HENRY I., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883.

WOODS, VICTOR H., Republican; elected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903.

WRIGHT, MARTIN J., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895; reelected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899.

CLERKS OF THE SUPREME COURT 1850–1924.

BEARD, JOSEPH R., Whig; elected September 6, 1854; assumed office January 1, 1855.

BROWN, LEWIS H., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891.

CAUGHEY, FRANK L., Republican; elected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907.

FAIRFAX, CHARLES S., Democrat; elected November 4, 1856; assumed office January 5, 1857; reelected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 2, 1860.

FARGO, FRANK F., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862.

GROSS, FRANK W., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

HARRIMAN, WILLIAM D., Union; elected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863. Resigned, August 2, 1867.

JORDAN, FRANK C., Republican; elected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903.

MCCARTHY, JOHN W., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883. Left the State January 2, 1886.

ROOT, GEORGE W., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899.

SECKEL, GEORGE, Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

SPENCER, JOHN D., Democrat; appointed by Governor George Stoneman, vice John W. McCarthy, January 6, 1886; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

TAGGART, GRANT I., Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

TAYLOR, B. GRANT, Republican; elected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911; appointed by court January 5, 1915.

THARP, E. H., _____; elected by Legislature February 20, 1850; elected October 7, 1850; assumed office January 6, 1851.

WARD, TROWBRIDGE H., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895.

WOOD, WILLIAM G., Republican; appointed by Governor Frederick F. Low, vice Wm. D. Harriman, resigned, August 6, 1867.

WOODSIDE, PRESTON K., Democrat; elected November 2, 1852; assumed office January 3, 1853.

WOOLF, D. BERNARD, Democrat; elected September 1, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

STATE PRINTERS, 1850–1924.

ALLEN, JAMES, American; elected September 5, 1855; assumed office January 7, 1856.

AVERY, BENJAMIN P., Republican; elected September 4, 1861; assumed office January 6, 1862.

AYERS, JAMES J., Democrat; appointed by Governor Stoneman, January 10, 1883.

BOTTS, CHARLES T., Democrat; elected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 2, 1860.

CASSERLY, EUGENE, Democrat; elected by Legislature, May 1, 1851.

CLAYES, ORLANDO M., Union; elected September 2, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

CREMIN, JAMES M., Republican; appointed by Governor Stephens, October 11, 1920.

DEVOE, JAMES B., _____; appointed by Governor McDougal, March 31, 1851.

FITCH, GEORGE K., Democrat. Fitch and Vincent E. Geiger entered into a contract to do state printing June 1, 1852, contract assigned to Geo. Kerr & Co., February 3, 1853; law providing for contract system repealed May 1, 1854.

GEIGER, VINCENT E. See *Geo. K. Fitch.*

GELWICKS, DANIEL W., Democrat; elected September 4, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

JEFFRIES, EDWARD G., Republican; appointed by Governor Pacheco, July 21, 1875.

JOHNSTON, ALFRED J., Republican; appointed by Governor Markham, January 8, 1891; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895; reelected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899.

O'MEARA, JOHN, Democrat; elected September 2, 1857; assumed office January 4, 1858.

REDDING, BENJAMIN B., Democrat; elected by Legislature; assumed office May 4, 1854.

RICHARDSON, FRIEND WM., Republican; appointed by Governor H. W. Johnson, November 23, 1911.

ROBINSON, HENRY H., _____; elected by Legislature, January 10, 1850.

SHANNON, WILLIAM W., Republican; elected November 2, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903; reelected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907; reelected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911. Resigned November 10, 1911.

SHOAFF, PHILIP A., Democrat; appointed by Governor Bartlett, January 13, 1887.

SMITH, FRANK J., Republican; appointed by Governor Richardson, January 8, 1923.

SPRINGER, GRANT H., Republican; appointed by Governor Booth, March 5, 1874, vice, Thomas A. Springer, deceased.

SPRINGER, THOMAS A., Republican; elected September 6, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871. Died in office February 26, 1874.

TELFER, ROBERT L., Progressive; appointed by Governor H. W. Johnson, January 4, 1915.

THOMPSON, FRANK P., Democrat; appointed by Governor Irwin, December 9, 1875.

WINCHESTER, JONAS, _____; appointed by Governor Burnett, May 4, 1850.

YOUNG, JOHN D., Republican; appointed by Governor Perkins, January 8, 1880; appointed by Governor Waterman, September 27, 1887.

SUPERINTENDENTS OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, 1851–1924.

ANDERSON, J. W., Republican; elected November 4, 1890; assumed office January 5, 1891.

BLACK, SAMUEL T., Republican; elected November 6, 1894; assumed office January 7, 1895. Resigned September 24, 1898.

BOLANDER, HENRY N., Republican; elected October 18, 1871; assumed office December 4, 1871.

CAMPBELL, FREDERICK M., Republican; elected September 3, 1879; assumed office January 5, 1880.

CARR, EZRA S., Republican; elected October 20, 1875; assumed office December 6, 1875.

FITZGERALD, O. P., Democrat; elected October 16, 1867; assumed office December 2, 1867.

HOITT, IRA G., Republican; elected November 2, 1886; assumed office January 3, 1887.

HUBBS, PAUL K., Democrat; elected September 7, 1853; assumed office January 1, 1854.

HYATT, EDWARD, Republican; elected November 6, 1906; assumed office January 7, 1907; reelected November 8, 1910; assumed office January 2, 1911; reelected as nonpartisan; November 3, 1914; assumed office January 4, 1915.

KIRK, THOMAS J., Republican; elected November 8, 1898; assumed office January 2, 1899; reelected November 4, 1902; assumed office January 5, 1903.

MARVIN, JOHN G., Democrat; elected October 7, 1850; assumed office January 1, 1851.

MEREDITH, C. T., Democrat; appointed by Governor Budd, vice, Samuel T. Black, resigned, September 24, 1898.

MOULDER, ANDREW J., Democrat; elected November 4, 1856; assumed office January 1, 1857; reelected September 7, 1859; assumed office January 1, 1860.

SWEET, JOHN, Union; elected September 3, 1862; assumed office January 2, 1863; reelected October 21, 1863; assumed office December 7, 1863.

WELCKER, WILLIAM T., Democrat; elected November 7, 1882; assumed office January 8, 1883.

WOOD, WILL C., Nonpartisan; elected November 5, 1918; assumed office January 6, 1919; reelected November 7, 1922; assumed office January 8, 1923.

JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

STATE SUPREME COURT.

The original Constitution of California, adopted in 1849, provided for a Supreme Court, to consist of a Chief Justice and two Associate Justices. It further provided, in section 3, of article VI: "The Justices of the Supreme Court shall be elected at the general election by the qualified electors of the State, and shall hold their offices for a term of six years from the first day of January next after the election; *provided*, that the Legislature shall, at its first meeting, elect a Chief Justice and two Associate Justices of the Supreme Court, by joint vote of both houses, and so classify them that one shall go out of office every two years. After the first election the senior Justice in commission shall be the Chief Justice."

The first Legislature, on February 14, 1850, passed an act to organize the court. It was provided that one Justice should be elected in 1851, one every second year thereafter, and the Governor should fill vacancies by commission, which should expire at the subsequent general election, when the vacancy should be filled by an election for the remainder of the unexpired term. On the 28th an act was passed authorizing the Clerk of the Supreme Court to rent a suitable room in San Francisco for the March term, 1850, provided that the rent of such room should not exceed $1,000 per month. On March 5th the Legislature fixed the salary of each Justice at $10,000 per annum. On April 13th an act was passed providing for certain special terms in San Francisco, and that afterward the sessions of the court should be held at the seat of government.

On March 11, 1851, a law was passed to have one Justice elected in 1852, and one at the general election every second year thereafter; but on April 28th another act was passed providing for the election of one in 1851, and one every second year thereafter. This Legislature also passed a law providing that the terms of court, until January 1, 1852, should be held in San Francisco, and after that at the seat of government. On May 24th an act was passed providing that thereafter the sessions of the court should be held at the capital of the State. The salaries of the Justices were reduced to $6,000 each on April 21, 1856.

In 1862 the State Constitution was amended to constitute the Supreme Court of a Chief Justice and four Associate Justices, and it provided that the Justices should be elected at special elections, to be provided for by law, at which elections only judicial and school officers should be elected. It was provided further: "The first election for Justices of the Supreme Court shall be held in the year 1863. The Justices shall hold their offices for the term of ten years from the first day of January next after their election, except those elected at the first election, who, at their first meeting, shall so classify themselves, by lot, that one Justice shall go out of office every two years. The Justice having the shortest term to serve shall be Chief Justice."

On March 21, 1863, the Legislature passed an act providing that there should be held on the third Wednesday in October, 1863, and every two years thereafter, an election, to be called the "Special Judicial Election," at which should be elected the Supreme Justices and other judicial and school officers. On April 20th an act was passed to provide for the organization of the new court, and it was enacted that when a vacancy should occur the Governor should fill it by the appointment of a person who should hold office until the next judicial election, and the Justice elected by the people at such election should hold office for the balance of the unexpired term. It was also provided that the terms of the court should be held at the seat of government. The salaries of the Justices were fixed at $6,000 each.

In 1879 the people adopted the new Constitution, which constituted the Supreme Court of a Chief Justice and six Associate Justices, and it provided: "The Chief Justice and the Associate Justices shall be elected by the qualified electors of the State at large, at the general State elections, at the time and places at which State officers are elected, and the term of office shall be twelve years from and after the first Monday after the first day of January next succeeding their election; *provided*, that the six Associate Justices elected at the first election shall, at their first meeting, so classify themselves, by lot, that two of them shall go out of office at the end of four years, two of them at the end of eight years, and two of them at the end of twelve years, and an entry of such classification shall be made in the minutes of the court in bank, signed by them, and a duplicate thereof shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of State. If a vacancy occur in the office of a Justice, the Governor shall appoint a person to hold the office until the election and qualification

of a Justice to fill the vacancy, which election shall take place at the next succeeding general election, and the Justice so elected shall hold the office for the reaminder of the unexpired term. The first election of the Justices shall be at the first general election after the adoption and ratification of this Constitution." The salary was fixed at $6,000 per annum.

Under the provisions of the amendment to the Constitution ratified by the electors at the election held on the 6th day of November, 1906, the salaries of the Justices of Supreme Court were increased to $8,000, to take effect on and after the first day of January, 1907.

Under the provisions of the Direct Primary Law "All candidates for any judicial office or school office are to be nominated on a strictly nonpartisan basis, and all the aspirants for each of such offices are to be placed on all the ballots of all the political parties participating in the election.

In the case of a judicial, school, county, township, or municipal office, the candidates, equal in number to twice the number to be elected to such office, or less, if the total number of candidates is less than twice the number of offices to be filled, who receive the highest number of votes cast on all the ballots of all the voters participating in the primary election for nomination to such office, shall be the candidates for such office at the ensuing election, and their names as such candidates shall be placed on the official ballot voted at the ensuing election; *provided, however*, that in case there is but one person to be elected at the November election to any judicial, school, county, or township office, any candidate who receives at the August primary election a majority of the total number of votes cast for all the candidates for such office shall be the only candidate for such office whose name shall be printed on the ballot at the ensuing election; *and provided, further*, that in case there are two or more persons to be elected at the November election to any judicial, school, county, or township office, and in case any candidate for such office receive at the August primary election the votes of a majority of all the voters participating in the primary election in the state or political subdivision in which said office is voted upon, such candidates being herein designated as "majority candidates," said "majority candidates" shall, if their number is equal to the number of persons to be elected to such office, be the only candidates for such office whose names shall be printed on the ballot at the ensuing November election; or, if the number of such "majority candidates" is greater than the number of persons to be elected to such office, then the names of such "majority candidates" receiving the highest number of votes, and equal in number to the number of persons to be elected to such office, shall be the only candidates for such office whose names shall be printed on the ballot at the ensuing November election; or, if the number of such "majority candidates" falls short of the number of persons to be elected to such office, then the names of such "majority candidates," if any, shall be printed on the ballot at the ensuing November election in a group (such group being herein designated as "majority group"), said group on the ballot being preceded by the designation of the office and the words "vote for _____," the blank being filled by a number equal to the number of names in such "majority group;" and in addition to the "majority group" there shall be printed on the ballot in a separate group, and separated from such "majority group," such number of additional names only of such other candidates receiving the next highest number of votes for nomination to such office as may equal twice the number of persons to be elected to such office less twice the number of names in the "majority group" (or a smaller number if the list of said other candidates be exhausted), such group to be preceded by the designation of the office and the words "vote for_____," the blank being filled by a number equal to the number of persons to be elected to such office, less the number of names in the "majority group." In case of a tie vote, the names of all candidates receiving the same number of votes shall appear on the ballot in that group which would have contained any one of them had no tie occurred, whether or not the inclusion of such candidates in any group would cause such group to contain more names than hereinabove provided; and this provision as to tie votes shall, in all cases where two or more persons are to be elected to any office, be applied in lieu of the provisions of section twenty-six of the Direct Primary Law.

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, 1849–1924.

ANDERSON, ALEXANDER, April 2, 1852, to November 2, 1852.
ALEXANDER, WELLS, 1853 to 1854.
ANGELLOTTI, FRANK M., 1902 to 1921 (Chief Justice 1915–1921).
BALDWIN, IVS G., 1858 to 1868.
BEATTY, WILLIAM H., Chief Justice, 1888 to 1914.
BELCHER, I. S., 1872 to 1880.
BENNETT, N., 1849 to 1851.
BRYAN, CHAS. H., 1854 to 1855.
BURNETT, PETER H., 1857 to 1864.
COPE, W. W., 1859 to 1860.
CROCKER, E. B., 1863 to 1870.
CROCKETT, JOSEPH B., 1867 to 1880.
CURRY, JOHN, 1863 to 1875.
DE HAVEN, J. J., 1890 to 1895.
FIELD, STEPHEN J., 1858 to 1863.
FITZGERALD, W. F., 1893 to 1895.
FOX, CHARLES N., 1889 to 1894.
GAROUTTE, C. H., 1890 to 1903.
HARRISON, R. C., 1890 to 1903.
HASTINGS, S. CLINTON, First Chief Justice, 1849 to 1852 (Founder of "Hastings College of the Law").
HENSHAW, FREDERICK W., 1894 to 1918.
HYDENFELDT, SOLOMON, 1851 to 1857.
KERRIGAN, FRANK H., 1923 to February 11, 1924.
LAWLOR, WILLIAM P., 1915 to present.
LENNON, THOMAS J., 1919 to present.
LORIGAN, WILLIAM G., 1903 to 1919.
LYONS, HENRY A., 1849 to 1852.
MCFARLAND, T. B., 1886 to 1908.
MCKEE, S. B., 1879 to 1885.
MCKINSTRY, E. W., 1873 to 1888.
MELVIN, HENRY A., 1908 to 1920.
MORRISON, ROBERT F., 1870 to 1887.
MURRAY, HUGH C., 1851 to 1857.
MYERS, LOUIS W., 1923 to 1924, Chief Justice April 8, 1924, to present.
MYRICK, W. H., 1879 to 1887.
NILES, A. C., 1871 to 1880.
NORTON, EDWARD, 1861 to 1867.
OLNEY, WARREN Jr., 1919 to 1921.
PATTERSON, A. VAN R., 1886 to 1894.
RHODES, A. L., 1863 to 1880.
ROSS, E. M., 1879 to 1886.
RICHARDS, JOHN E., 1924 to present.
SANDERSON, JOHN E., 1863 to 1870.
SAWYER, LORENZO, 1863 to 1876.
SEARLS, NILES, 1887 to 1888.
SEAWELL, EMMET, 1923 to present.
SHAFTER, O. L., 1863 to 1868.
SHARPSTEIN, J. R., 1879 to 1891.
SHAW, LUCIEN, 1902 to 1923, Chief Justice 1921–1923.

Shenk, John W., April 10, 1924 to present.
Shurtleff, Charles A., 1921 to 1922.
Sloane, W. A., 1920 to 1923.
Sloss, M. C., 1906 to 1919.
Sprague, Royal T., 1867 to 1872.
Sullivan, Matt I., 1914 to 1915, Chief Justice.
Temple, Jackson, 1870 to 1876; 1886 to 1889; 1895 to 1903.
Terry, Davis S., 1855 to 1859.
Thornton, James D., 1879 to 1891.
Van Dyke, Walter, 1898 to 1906.
Van Fleet, W. C., 1894 to 1899.
Wallace, William T., 1869 to 1880.
Ward, Terry W., December 20, 1922, to January 8, 1923.
Waste, William H., 1921 to present.
Wells, Alexander, 1853 to 1854.
Wilbur, Curtis D., 1918 to 1923, Chief Justice 1923 to March 19, 1924.
Works, John D., 1888 to 1891.

DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL.

At the twenty-fifth session of the Legislature, on March 14, 1903, an amendment was proposed to certain sections of article VI of the Constitution, relating to the Judicial Department of the State, the purpose of which was to submit to a vote of the people a plan to create three District Courts of Appeal and to define the jurisdiction thereof. Section 25, a new section, was proposed, providing for abolishing the Supreme Court Commission at the expiration of its current term of office. It was also proposed to amend section 4 so that upon the ratification of the amendment, the Governor should appoint nine persons as Justices of the Appellate Courts to serve until the first Monday after the first day of January, in the year 1907, and that at the election of 1906, nine such Justices should be elected to take their seats in January, 1907, and the Justices of each District Court should so classify themselves, by lot, that one of them should go out of office at the end of four years, one at the end of eight years, and one at the end of twelve years. These amendments were adopted at the general election on the 8th day of November, 1904. It was also provided that the salaries of the Appellate Judges should be the same as that of the Supreme Court Justices, or $6,000 per annum, which was the figure at that time.

By constitutional amendment, adopted at the general election of 1906, amending section 17 of article VI, the annual salary of the Justices of the Supreme Court was increased from $6,000 to $8,000 per annum and that of the Justices of the District Courts of Appeal was fixed at $7,000.

By constitutional amendment, adopted at the general election of 1920, amending section 4 of article VI of the Constitution, the first and second District Courts of Appeal, are each divided into two divisions of three justices each, present officers and terms of Justices unaffected, such Justices constituting division one of their respective districts, Governor appointing three Justices for each division two thereof to serve until successors are elected; requires two Justices present to transact business and two to concur in judgment; whenever Judge of Supreme or Appellate Court can not act therein authorizes remaining Justices thereof to select appellate or superior judge to act pro tempore.

DISTRICT COURTS OF APPEAL.

First Appellate District, 1905-1924.

Name	Division	Date assumed office	Served until
Brittain, F. S.	Two	January 1, 1919	January 3, 1921.
Cooper, J. A.[1]	One	April 10, 1905	January 2, 1911.
Hall, S. P.	One	April 10, 1905	1913, Deceased.
Harrison, Ralph C.*	One	October 10, 1905	January 8, 1907.
Haven, Thomas E.	Two	January 1, 1919	September 1, 1919.
Kerrigan, Frank H.	One	January 8, 1907	January 4, 1923.
Knight, Benj. K.	One	February 25, 1924	Present.
Langdon, William H.*	Two	January 1, 1919	Present.
Lennon, Thomas J.*	One	January 2, 1911	January 6, 1919.
Nourse, John T.	Two	January 1, 1919	Present.
Richards, John E.	One	October 1, 1923	February 11, 1924.
St. Sure, A. F.	One	January 4, 1923	Present.
Sturtevant, George A.	Two	January 3, 1921	Present.
Tyler, John F.*	One	November 27, 1921	Present.
Waste, William H.*	One	January 6, 1919	November 25, 1921.

Second Appellate District, 1905-1924.

Name	Division	Date assumed office	Served until
Allen, Matthew T.[2]	One	April 10, 1905	1913, Deceased.
Conrey, N. P.*	One	October 18, 1913	Present.
Craig, Gavin W.	Two	January 3, 1921	Present.
Curtis, J. W.	One	March 19, 1923	Present.
Finlayson, Frank G.*	Two	January 1, 1919	Present.
Gray, Wheaton A.*	One	October 10, 1905	January 8, 1907.
Houser, Frederick W.	One	January 8, 1923	Present.
James, William P.	One	July 26, 1923	March, 1923.
Middlecoff, W. W.	One	December 3, 1914	January 4, 1915.
Shaw, Victor E.	One	January 8, 1907	January 8, 1923.
Sloane, W. A.	Two	January 1, 1919	May 3, 1920.
Smith, George H.	One	October 10, 1905	January 8, 1907.
Taggart, James W.	One	January 8, 1907	July, 1910.
Thomas, W. H.	Two	January 1, 1919	January 3, 1921.
Weller, Dana R.	Two	May 3, 1920	January 3, 1921.
Works, Lewis R.	Two	January 3, 1921	Present.

Third Appellate District, 1905-1924.

Name	Date assumed office	Served until
Buckles, A. J.	April 10, 1905	January 8, 1907.
Burnett, Albert Glenn	January 8, 1907	August 14, 1923.
Chipman, Norton P.*	April 10, 1905	December 18, 1922.
Finch, William M.*	May 2, 1921	Present.
Hart, Elijah C.	January 8, 1907	Present.
McLaughlin, C. E.	April 10, 1905	January 8, 1907.
Plummer, J. A.	September 20, 1923	Present.

*Presiding Justice.
[1]Presiding Justice, 1906-1910.
[2]Presiding Justice, January, 1907 to 1913.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Abbott, J. P.	R.	Marin, Contra Costa	27th.
Abell, Alexander G.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Adams, Alonzo	D.	Butte, Shasta	2d.
Allen, Isaac	D.	Yuba, Sutter	9th, 10th.
Allen, Newton M.	R.	Los Angeles	44th, 45th.
Anderson, Alexander D.	D.	Tuolumne	3d.
Anderson, A. P.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th.
Anderson, Francis	Union	Sierra	14th.
Anderson, James	D.	Placer	9th, 10th, 11th.
Anderson, John N.	R.	Riverside, Orange, Imperial	36th, 37th, 40th, 41st.
Anderson, William L.	D.	Lake, Napa, Sonoma	23d, 24th.
Andross, Moses C.	R.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	19th, 20th.
Androus, S. N.	R.	Los Angeles	31st, 32d.
Angney, W. Z.	Ind. D.	Santa Clara	21st, 22d.
Anthony, Marc	R.D.U.L.	San Francisco	37th, 38th.
Aram, Eugene	R.	Sutter, Yolo, Yuba	31st, 32d.
Arbuckle, F. A.	R.	Ventura, Santa Barbara	44th, 45th.
Arms, Charles S.	D.	San Francisco	30th, 31st.
Ashe, R. Porter	D.	San Francisco	33d, 34th.
Ashley, Delos R.	American	Monterey, Santa Cruz	7th, 8th.
Avey, J. L.	R.	San Bernardino, Inyo	39th, 40th.
Bailey, W. C.	R.	Santa Clara	29th, 30th.
Baird, John H.	Whig	San Francisco	4th.
Ballard, John W.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d.
Baker, George F.	R.	Santa Clara	23d, 24th.
Baker, Jehiel H.	D.	Placer	9th, 10th.
Baker, Thomas	D.	Fresno, Tulare	13th, 14th.
Baldwin, Franklin T.	D.	Amador, San Joaquin	25th, 26th.
Ballou, S. A.	A. L. D.	Butte, Plumas	10th, 11th.
Banks, James A.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Banks, W. O.	R.	San Francisco	28th, 29th.
Banning, Phineas	Union	Los Angeles	16th, 17th.
Banvard, Edgar M.	D.	Placer	18th, 19th.
Bartlett, Washington	Ind.	San Francisco	20th, 21st.
Bassham, W. R.		San Jose	1st.
Bates, J. Clem	R.	Alameda	37th, 38th.
Bauer, Hamilton A.	R.	San Francisco	35th, 36th.
Beach, Horace	Union, R.	Yuba	17th, 18th.
Beard, John L.	R.	Alameda	31st, 32d.
Beauvias, A. B.	R.	Calaveras, Tuolumne	26th.
Beazell, James	D.	Alameda	21st, 22d.
Beban, D. J.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th, 41st.
Beck, Thomas	D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	19th, 20th.
Belden, David	Union	Nevada	16th, 17th.
Bell, Charles W.	R.	Los Angeles	37th, 38th, 39th.
Bell, Samuel B.	R.	Alameda, Santa Clara	8th, 9th.
Belshaw, Charles M.	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Benedict, H. Stanley	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
Bennett, Nathaniel		San Francisco	1st, Resigned Dec. 24, 1849.
Benson, Frank H.	R.	Santa Clara	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d.
Benton, John E.	Union	Sacramento	15th, 16th.
Berry, George S.	D.	Inyo, Kern, Tulare	29th, 30th.
Berry, Jehu	D.	Del Norte, Klamath, Siskiyou	9th, 10th.
Bert, Eugene F.	R.	San Francisco	31st, 32d.
Betge, Robert J.	D.	San Francisco	18th, 19th.
Bettman, Sigmund M.	R.	San Francisco	33d, 34th.
Bidwell, John		Sacramento District	1st.
Biggy, William J.	D.	San Francisco	30th, 31st.
Bills, Charles B.	R.	Sacramento	38th, 39th.
Birdsall, E. S.	R.	Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Placer	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Birdseye, John C.	Union	Nevada	14th.
Black, Marshall	R.	Santa Clara	37th, 38th, 39th.
Bogart, J. C.	D.	San Bernardino, San Diego	13th, 14th.
Boggs, Frank S.	D.	San Joaquin, Amador	43d, 44th, 45th.
Boggs, John.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	19th, 20th, 27th, 28th.
Bones, John W.	Work	Alameda	22d.
Boone, John L.	R.	San Francisco	26th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Booth, Newton	Union	Sacramento	14th.
Boring, Samuel W.	Ind.	Santa Clara	22d.
Boucher, David	R.	Butte, Lassen, Plumas	19th.
Bowers, W. W.	R.	San Bernardino, San Diego	27th, 28th.
Boyce, J. J.	R.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	32d, 33d.
Boynton, A. E.	R.	Butte, Sutter, Yolo, Yuba	37th, 38th, 39th, 40th.
Boyston, John S.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Bradley, B. T.	D.	Amador, Calaveras	10th, 11th.
Bradley, E. L.	Union	Placer	16th, 17th.
Braunhart, Samuel	D.	San Francisco	32d, 33d.
Breed, Arthur H.	R.	Alameda	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Briceland, John M.	D.	Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	27th, 28th.
Britt, James E.	D.	San Francisco	28th, 29th.
Broderick, David C.	D.	San Francisco District	1st, 2d, 3d.
Broderick, John T.	R.	San Francisco	29th, 30th.
Brooks, J. Marion	D.	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Ventura	25th.
Broughton, Howard A.	R.	Los Angeles	36th, 37th.
Brown, Frank M.	R.	Amador, San Joaquin	22d.
Brown, William E.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d.
Brown, William H.	R.	Alpine, El Dorado	22d, 23d, 24th.
Bryan, Charles H.	D.	Yuba	5th.
Bryant, E. F.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th.
Buck, Leonard W.	D.	Solano	25th.
Buckley, John P.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Bulla, Robert N.	R.	Los Angeles	32d, 33d.
Bunkers, Harry	D. U. L.	San Francisco	35th, 36th.
Burbank, Caleb	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	12th.
Burch, John C.	D.	Humboldt, Trinity	9th, 10th.
Burke, Bart	D.	San Mateo, Santa Cruz	30th, 31st.
Burnell, R.	Union D.	Amador	13th, 14th, 15th.
Burnett, F. W.	R.	San Francisco	33d, 34th.
Burnett, Lester G.	R.	San Francisco	38th, 39th, 42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Burnett, William	D.	Sonoma	18th.
Burnett, Wellington C.	American	Yuba	7th, 8th.
Burt, Samuel B.	R.	Placer	23d, 24th.
Burton, Edward F.	Whig	Nevada	6th, 7th, 9th, 10th.
Butler, Edwin M.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st.
Bush, C. W.	Ind.	Los Angeles	20th, 21st.
Bynum, Sarshel	American	Napa, Solano, Napa	7th, 8th.
Byrnes, James D.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	23d, 24th, 27th, 28th, 29th, 34th, 35th.
Caldwell, Albert A.	R.	Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino	34th, 35th.
Caminetti, A.	D.	Amador, Calaveras	27th, 28th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th.
Campbell, A. E.	D.	Monterey, San Benito, San Luis Obispo	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Campbell, George J.	R.	Solano	28th, 29th.
Campbell, R. H.	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	30th.
Canepa, Victor J.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Carluck, A. B.	R.	Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	23d, 24th.
Carpenter, G. J.	D.	El Dorado	8th, 9th.
Carpenter, R. B.	R.	Los Angeles	29th, 30th.
Carr, Frank M.	R.	Alameda	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Carr, William J.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Carter, Henry E.	R.	Los Angeles	36th, 37th.
Cartwright, Geo. W.	D.	Fresno	37th, 38th, 39th, 40th.
Cassidy, John J.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th.
Catlin, Amos P.	Whig	Sacramento	4th, 5th.
Cavis, Joseph M.	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	14th.
Chamberlain, Charles H.	R.	San Joaquin	13th, 14th.
Chamberlain, E. Kirby	Union	Los Angeles, San Diego District	1st.
Chamberlin, Harry A.	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Chandler, Augustus L.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	25th, 26th, 27th.
Chandler, W. F.	R.	Fresno	41st, 42d.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Chapman, E. W.	D.	El Dorado, Placer	32d, 33d.
Chappell, James N.	Union	Shasta, Trinity	17th, 18th.
Chase, Samuel H.	D., A.L.D., Douglas D.	Nevada	8th, 9th, 11th, 12th.
Chase, Warren	Work	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	23d, 24th.
Cheney, William A.	R.	Butte, Lassen, Plumas	23d, 24th.
Clark, George W.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Clark, Robert C.	A. L. D., Douglas D.	Sacramento	11th, 12th.
Clunie, Thomas J.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Coffroth, James W.	D.	Tuolumne	4th, 5th.
Coggins, Clifford	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou	35th, 36th.
Cogswell, Prescott F.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st.
Colby, Gilbert W.	D.	Sacramento	5th, 6th.
Cohn, P. C.	D.	Sacramento	40th, 41st.
Coleman, John C.	D.	Nevada	22d.
Comte, A., Jr.	D.	Sacramento	18th, 19th.
Conger, Charles C.	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Conklin, E. B.	R.	Santa Clara	27th, 28th.
Conly, John	Union, R.	Butte, Plumas, Lassen	17th, 18th.
Conn, William Alexander	D.	San Bernardino, San Diego	17th, 18th.
Cooke, Martin E.	D.	Marin, Sonoma, Napa, Solano, Mendocino, Yolo, Colusa, Trinity	2d, 3d.
Corlett, Robert	R.	Lake, Napa	34th, 35th.
Cosby, John D.	American	Humboldt, Klamath, Siskiyou, Trinity	7th, 8th.
Cot, Juan Y.	Union	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara	15th.
Coulter, John	D.	Butte, Plumas	9th.
Cox, Frederick	D.	Sacramento	25th, 26th.
Crabb, Henry A.	Whig	Contra Costa, San Joaquin	4th, 5th.
Craig, Joseph	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Crandall, A. W.	R.	Santa Clara	27th, 28th, 29th.
Crandall, Dwight	D.	Amador, Calaveras	7th, 8th.
Crane, A. M.	Union, R.	Alameda	13th, 14th.
Crane, L. T.	R.	Yuba	19th, 20th.
Crane, W. H.	R.	Butte, Lassen, Plumas	22d.
Crane, W. W., Jr.	Union	Alameda	15th.
Creighton, Daniel J.	D.	San Francisco	26th.
Creighton, John	R.	Kings, Tulare, Kern	45th.
Crenshaw, John T.	D.	Nevada	5th, 6th.
Crimmins, P. J.	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Crittenden, R. D.	Breck. D.	El Dorado	11th, 12th.
Cronan, William	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Crosby, Elisha O.	D.	Sacramento District	1st, 2d.
Cross, Charles W.	D.	Nevada	25th, 26th.
Crowley, John Joseph	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Cunningham, Lewis	Union	Yuba	14th, 15th, 16th.
Currier, A. T.	R.	Los Angeles	33d, 34th.
Curtin, John B.	D.	Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus, Tuolumne	35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 40th.
Curtis, N. Greene	D.	Sacramento	17th, 18th.
Cutten, Charles P.	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Tehama, Trinity	38th, 39th.
Cutter, William M.	R.	Sutter, Yolo, Yuba	33d, 34th.
Dargie, William E.	R.	Alameda	28th, 29th.
Davis, Edwin A.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	23d, 24th.
Davis, John F.	R.	Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, Mono	33d, 34th.
Day, Sherman	D.	Alameda, Santa Clara	6th, 7th.
Days, John M.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Dean, Peter	R.	San Francisco	22d.
De Haven, John J.	R.	Del Norte, Klamath, Humboldt	19th, 20th.
De la Guerra, Antonio M.	D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara	3d, 4th.
De la Guerra, Pablo	Whig, Douglas D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara Districts	1st, 2d, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 11th, 12th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
De Long, Charles E.	Douglas D.	Yuba	12th, 13th.
De Long, F. C.	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	26th, 28th, 29th.
Del Valle, R. F.	D.	Los Angeles	25th, 26th.
Denison, Eli S.	R.	Alameda	29th, 30th, 31st, 32d.
Dennett, L. L.	R.	Tuolumne, Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced, Alpine, Mono, Madera, Calaveras	43d, 44th, 45th.
Dent, George W.	D.	Contra Costa, San Joaquin	10th, 11th.
Denver, A. St. Clair	Douglas D. Union D.	El Dorado	12th, 13th.
Denver, James W.	D.	Klamath, Trinity	3d, 4th.
Desty, Robert	----------	San Francisco, San Mateo	23d.
Devlin, Robert T.	R.	Sacramento	34th, 35th.
Dickinson, John H.	R.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Dickinson, John H.	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	32d, 33d.
Dickinson, William B.	D.Breck.D.	El Dorado	9th, 10th, 11th, 12th.
Diggs, Marshall	D.	Butte, Sutter, Yolo, Yuba	35th, 36th.
Dixon, M. W.	D.	Alameda	27th, 28th.
Dodge, Henry L.	Union	San Francisco	15th, 16th.
Doll, J. Granville	Union D.	Colusa, Tehama	13th, 14th.
Donovan, M. J.	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Dosh, Samuel H.	D.	Colusa, Shasta, Tehama	7th, 8th.
Doty, Gillis	D.	Sacramento	32d, 33d.
Dougherty, John T.	D.	San Francisco	25th, 26th.
Douglass, David F.	Whig	San Joaquin, Calaveras District	1st, 2d.
Dray, Findley R.	R.	Sacramento	27th, 28th, 29th.
Drum, Edward F.	D.	San Francisco	26th.
Dudley, Jonathan M.	R.	Solano	25th.
Duffy, James A.	R.	Sacramento	19th, 20th.
Duncan, W. E., Jr.	D.	Butte, Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Dunn, William J.	D.	San Francisco	30th, 31st.
Dwyer, Lawrence J.	D.	San Francisco	32d, 33d.
Dyer, Barlow	R.	Calaveras	19th, 20th.
Eagon, John A.	D.Breck.D.	Amador, Calaveras	11th, 12th.
Eakin, W. A.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	20th, 21st.
Earl, Guy C.	R.	Alameda	30th, 31st.
Eden, Walter	R.	Riverside, Orange, Imperial	44th, 45th.
Edgerton, Henry	A. L. D.	Napa, Solano, Yolo	11th, 12th.
Edgerton, Henry	Douglas D. Ind.	Sacramento	20th, 21st.
Emmons, E. J.	D.	Kern, Kings, Tulare	35th, 36th.
English, Warren B.	D.	Contra Costa, Marin	25th.
Enos, John S.	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Estell, James M.	D.	Napa, Solano	3d, 4th.
Estudillo, Miguel	R.	Orange, Riverside	38th, 39th.
Evans, George S.	Union, R.	Mono, Tuolumne, San Joaquin	15th, 16th, 19th, 20th.
Evans, S. C.	R.	Riverside, Orange, Imperial	42d, 43d.
Everett, Daniel H.	R.	San Francisco	29th, 30th.
Ewer, Seneca	Union	Butte	16th, 17th.
Fair, William D.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Farley, James T.	D.	Alpine, Amador	18th, 19th, 20th, 21st.
Fay, John	D.	San Francisco	30th, 31st.
Feeney, John	D.	San Francisco	32d, 33d.
Ferguson, William I.	American	Sacramento	7th, 8th, 9th.
Ferguson, William T.	Am., D.	Sierra	8th, 9th.
Filcher, Joseph A.	D.	Placer	25th, 26th.
Finn, Thomas F.	R.	San Francisco	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Finney, Seldon J.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	19th, 20th.
Fiske, Henry M.	American	El Dorado	7th, 8th.
Flaherty, Lawrence J.	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Flint, Thomas	R.	Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	21st, 22d.
Flint, Thomas, Jr.	R.	Monterey, San Benito	28th, 29th, 30th, 31st, 32d, 33d, 34th, 35th.
Flint, William R.	R.	San Mateo, Santa Cruz	40th, 41st
Flint, Wilson	D., Am.	San Francisco	6th, 7th.
Ford, Tirey L.	R.	Nevada, Plumas, Sierra	30th, 31st.
Foster, Charles F.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	25th, 26th.
Foster, Stephen C.	D.	Los Angeles	2d, 3d, 4th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Foulke, L. M.	Union	Siskiyou	15th.
Fowler, Thomas	D.	Fresno, Kern, Tulare, Inyo, Tuolumne	18th, 19th, 22d.
Franck, Frederick C.	R.	Santa Clara	31st, 32d.
Franklin, J. J.	D.,Brk.D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne	11th, 12th.
Fraser, Thomas	R.	El Dorado	20th, 21st, 28th, 29th.
Freeman, J. W.	D.	Fresno, Tulare	15th, 16th, 17th.
French, Alfred	D.	El Dorado	6th, 7th.
French, Frank	R.	San Francisco	35th, 36th.
Frye, Jacob	D.	Placer	3d.
Gallagher, P. A.	Douglas D. Union D.	Amador, Calaveras	12th, 13th.
Gardiner, James H.	D.	Sierra	5th.
Garratt, W. T.	R.	San Francisco	19th, 20th.
Garter, E.	D.	Colusa, Shasta, Tehama	9th, 10th.
Gaskill, R. C.	R., Union	Butte	13th, 14th, 15th.
Gates, Egbert J.	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Gates, Lee C.	R.	Los Angeles	39th, 40th.
Gates, Dr. W. F.	R.	Butte, Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	45th.
George, William	R.	Nevada, Sierra	23d, 24th.
Gerdes, Fred C.	R.	San Francisco	40th, 41st.
Gesford, Henry C.	D.	Napa, Yolo	27th, 30th, 31st.
Gibbons, Edward	Ind.	Alameda	20th, 21st.
Gillett, J. N.	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt	32d, 33d.
Glascock, Benjamin B.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	23d, 24th.
Gleaves, James M.	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	31st. 32d.
Goad, J. W.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Mendocino	33d, 34th.
Godsil, Charles W.	R.	San Francisco	44th, 45th.
Goodale, David	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	19th, 20th.
Goodwin, Jesse O.	American	Sutter, Yuba	8th, 9th, 22d.
Gorman, Joseph C.	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Goucher, George G.	D.	Alpine, Fresno, Mariposa, Mono	27th, 28th, 29th, 30th.
Gove, A. S.	D.	Sacramento	6th, 7th.
Grant, Edwin E.	D.	San Francisco	40th.
Grant, Gilbert A.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	9th, 10th.
Graves, William J.	D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	20th, 21st.
Gray, P. J.	R.	San Francisco	45th.
Greely, F. H.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	28th.
Green, James J.	Union R.	Contra Costa, Marin	17th, 18th.
Green, Thomas J.	----------	Sacramento District	1st, 2d.
Greenwell, Charles B.	R.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Gregory, D. S.	D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	9th, 10th.
Grewell, Jacob	Whig	Contra Costa, Santa Clara, Santa Cruz, Alameda	4th, 5th.
Griffith, Humphrey	D.	Napa, Solano, Yolo	9th, 10th.
Gwin, William M., Jr.	D.	Calaveras, Tuolumne	18th, 19th, 22d.
Hager, James E.	Union	San Francisco	4th, 5th, 16th, 17th, 18th.
Hahn, Benjamin W.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th.
Hale, James E.	Union	Placer	15th, 16th.
Hall, A. P.	R.	El Dorado, Placer	27th.
Hall, Gaven D.	D.	El Dorado	5th, 6th.
Hall, John T.	Union	Solano, Yolo	15th.
Hall, Sydney	D.	San Francisco	32d, 33d.
Hamill, John E.	D.	San Francisco	28th, 29th.
Hamilton, Henry	D.	Los Angeles	15th.
Hamm, S. F.	D.	El Dorado	9th, 10th.
Handy, Fred C.	R.	Mendocino, Colusa, Lake, Glenn	45th.
Hans, George J.	R.	Alameda	39th, 40th, 41st, 42d.
Hardy, Thomas	Union	Calaveras	16th, 17th.
Hare, John P.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	38th, 39th.
Harlan, Joseph H.	D.	Solano, Yolo	23d, 24th.
Harp, T. D.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mariposa	29th, 30th.
Harper, John H. (Unseated on contest, February, 27, 1852.)	D.	Klamath, Trinity	3d.
Harrigan, John J.	D.	San Francisco	25th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Harriman, William D.	R., Union	Placer	13th, 14th.
Harris, M. B.	R.	Fresno	43d, 44th, 45th.
Hart, A. S.	D.A.L.D.	Butte, Plumas	9th, 10th.
Hart, Dwight H.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th, 45th.
Hart, E. C.	R.	Sacramento	30th, 31st.
Hartman, Gus	R.	San Francisco	37th, 38th.
Harston, Chancellor	Union	Lake, Mendocino, Napa	15th, 16th.
Harvey, Obed	Douglas D. Union D.	El Dorado	12th, 13th, 14th.
Haskins, J. W.	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	15th.
Haskins, Philip J.	R.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Haswell, Charles S.	Union	Sutter, Yuba	15th.
Hathaway, B. W.	R.. Union	San Francisco, San Mateo	13th, 14th.
Hawes, Horace	Union	San Francisco, San Mateo	15th, 16th.
Hawks, William W.	Whig	San Francisco	6th, 7th.
Hawthorne, J. C.	Whig	Placer	6th, 7th.
Haymond, Creed	Ind.	Sacramento	21st, 22d.
Haynes, John P.	D.	Del Norte, Klamath, Siskiyou	11th, 12th, 27th.
Heacock, E. H.	R.	Sacramento	15th, 16th, 17th.
Heacock, E. H.	Union	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	28th, 29th.
Heintzleman, H. P.	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	6th, 7th.
Henderson, Percy L.	D.	San Francisco	31st, 32d.
Hendricks, William C.	D.	Butte	20th, 21st.
Henry, A. C.	Union	El Dorado	15th.
Hewitt, Leslie R.	R.	Los Angeles	39th, 40th.
Heydenfeldt, Elcan	Whig	San Francisco District	1st, 2d.
Higby, William	Union	Calaveras	14th.
Higgins, Fliex B.	Union	Placer	14th.
Hilborn, Samuel G.	R.	Solano	21st, 22d.
Hill, John H.	Douglas D.	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	12th, 13th.
Hill, William J.	Work.	Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	23d, 24th.
Hill, William McP.	D.	Lake, Napa, Sonoma	21st, 22d.
Hinshaw, E. C.	D.	Sonoma	27th, 28th.
Hittell, Theodore H.	R.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Hoey, John A.	R.	San Francisco	33d, 34th.
Holden, William	D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Lake, Mendocino, Napa	13th, 14th.
Holohan, James B.	D.	Santa Cruz, San Mateo	38th, 39th.
Holloway, J. C.	R.	Sonoma	31st, 32d.
Hook, George W.	D.	El Dorado	5th, 6th.
Hope, Alexander W.	Whig	Los Angeles, San Diego District	1st, 2d.
Hopkins, Rienza	R.	Calaveras	20th, 21st.
Howe, Robert	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Hoyt, J. B.	R.	Solano	30th, 31st.
Hubbell, Orrin Z.	R.	Inyo, San Bernardino	35th.
Hubbs, Paul K.	D.	Tuolumne	3d, 4th.
Hudson, A. T.	R.	Amador, San Joaquin	23d, 24th.
Hudspeth, James M.	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	4th, 5th.
Hughes, Ralph	Ind.	Monterey, San Luis Obispo	45th.
Hunter, George W.	D.	El Dorado	17th, 18th.
Hurd, H. M.	R.	Los Angeles	38th, 39th.
Hurlburt, B. G.	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Mendocino	26th.
Hurley, Edgar S.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Hutchings, Samuel C.	D.	Sutter, Yuba	18th, 19th.
Ingram, Thomas	R.	Plumas, Sierra, Nevada, Placer, El Dorado	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Inman, J. M.	R.	Sacramento	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Irish, John P.	R.	Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sierra	36th, 37th.
Irwin, J. L. C.	D.	Kings, Tulare, Kern	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Irwin, Richard	Douglas D.	Butte, Plumas	12th, 13th.
Irwin, William	D.	Siskiyou	18th, 19th, 20th.
Johnson, A. Burlingame	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Johnson, A. P.	R.	San Bernardino, San Diego	26th.
Johnson, George A.	D.	Sonoma	25th, 26th.
Johnson, Grove L.	R.	Sacramento	23d, 24th.
Johnson, James	D.	El Dorado	16th, 17th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Johnson, Josiah	D.	Sacramento	8th, 9th.
Johnson, M. B.	R.	San Mateo, San Benito, Santa Cruz	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Johnson, Samuel M.	D.	El Dorado	8th, 9th.
Johnston, William	R.	Sacramento	23d, 24th.
Jones, Albert F.	D.	Butte	27th, 28th.
Jones, Herbert C.	R.	Santa Clara	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Jones, John P.	Union	Shasta, Trinity	15th, 16th.
Jones, T. J.	R.	Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino	32d, 33d.
Juilliard, L. W.	D.	Sonoma	39th, 40th.
Kane, Thomas	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Keane, George B.	R.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Keating, Edward	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Keene, Benjamin F.	D.	El Dorado	3d, 4th.
Kehoe, William	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Trinity, Tehama	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d.
Kelley, K. E.	D.	Solano, Yolo	25th.
Kellogg, William W.	D.	Butte, Lassen, Plumas	25th, 26th.
Kelly, Martin	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th, 25th, 26th.
Kendall, Thomas	D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne	5th, 6th.
Kennedy, T. J.	D.	San Francisco	37th, 38th.
Kent, Charles	R.	Nevada	19th, 20th.
Ketcham, Lewis N.	D.	Amador, Calaveras	9th, 10th.
Keyes, Thomas J.	D.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	19th, 20th.
Keyser, Philip W.	D.	Sutter	3d.
Kimball, William	R.	Sierra	13th.
Kincaid, Harvey	D.	San Francisco, San Mateo	17th, 18th.
King, Lyman M.	R.	San Bernardino, Inyo	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Kirkpatrick, M.	D.	Sierra	10th, 11th.
Knight, Benjamin, Jr.	D.	Monterey, San Benito, Santa Cruz	25th, 26th.
Knowland, Joseph R.	R.	Alameda	35th.
Knox, William J.	Union	Santa Clara	16th.
Kurtz, D. B.	Whig	Los Angeles, San Diego, San Bernardino	4th, 5th.
Kutz, Joseph	R., Union	Nevada	13th, 14th, 15th, 16th.
Laine, Thomas H.	Ind.	Santa Clara	20th, 21st.
Laird, James T.	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	33d, 34th.
Lambert, John	D.	Solano, Yolo	22d.
Lampson, Royal M.	R.	Calaveras, Tuolumne	23d, 24th.
Langford, Benjamin F.	D.	San Joaquin	23d to 33d, inclusive.
Lansing, C. J.	D.	Nevada	10th, 11th.
Lardner, William B.	R.	El Dorado, Placer	34th, 35th.
Larkin, Henry	D.	El Dorado	18th, 19th.
Larkins, E. O.	R.	Tulare, Kern, Kings	39th, 40th.
La Rue, C. L.	D.	Napa, Lake	32d, 33d.
Lawrence, James H.	D.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	17th, 18th.
Leake, Charles A.	D.	Calaveras	5th, 6th.
Leavitt, Frank W.	R.	Alameda	33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th.
Leeke, William T.	R.	San Bernardino, Inyo	37th.
Leet, Samuel T.	Douglas D.	Placer	11th, 12th.
Lenahan, John	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Lent, William M.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Leonard, William H.	Union	Calaveras	15th, 16th.
Lewis, Charles H. V.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Lewis, John T.	R.	San Joaquin	38th, 39th.
Lewis, Joseph E. N.	D.	Butte, Shasta	3d.
Lewis, William T.	D., Union	Amador, Calaveras	9th, 13th, 14th.
Lind, John Y.	D.	Calaveras, Amador	3d, 4th.
Linder, R.	R.	Inyo, Kings, Tulare	31st, 32d.
Lindsey, Tipton	Ind.	Fresno, Kern, Tulare	20th, 21st.
Lippincott, Benjamin S.		San Joaquin District	1st, 2d.
Livermore, H. G.	D.	El Dorado	5th.
Logan, Jonathan	D., Douglas D.	Colusa, Shasta, Tehama	11th, 12th.
Lott, Charles F.	D.	Butte	3d, 4th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Lovett, William E.	Union	Monterey, Santa Cruz	15th, 16th.
Lowe, James R.	R.	Santa Clara	26th.
Luce, Edgar A.	R.	San Diego	41st, 42d.
Luchsinger, John J.	R.	Solano	32d, 33d, 34th, 35th.
Lukens, George R.	R.	Alameda	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Lynch, Jeremiah	D.	San Francisco, San Mateo	25th, 26th.
Lynch, Henry W.	R.	San Luis Obispo, Monterey, San Benito	36th, 37th.
Lyon, Charles W.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th, 45th.
Lyon, Henry H.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st, 42d.
Lyons, William H.	D.	Nevada	4th, 5th.
Maclay, Charles	D.	Santa Clara	17th, 18th, 19th.
Maddox, C. H.	D.	Santa Clara	25th.
Maddox, F. L.	Union	El Dorado	15th, 16th.
Maddux, L. J.	D.	Tuolumne, Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced, Alpine, Mono, Madera, Calaveras	41st, 42d.
Maggard, W. F.	R.	Butte, Tehama	33d, 34th.
Maher, Thomas C.	R.	San Francisco	29th, 30th.
Mahler, Henry	D.	Alpine, El Dorado	26th.
Mahoney, David	D.	San Francisco	5th, 6th.
Mahoney, Jeremiah H.	R.	San Francisco	29th, 30th, 31st, 32d.
Mandeville, James W.	D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Inyo, Mono	6th, 7th, 8th, 17th, 18th.
Markey, Frank A.	R.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Martin, Noble	Ind. D.	Placer, El Dorado	20th, 21st, 30th, 31st.
Martinelli, E. B.	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	38th, 39th.
Mathews, John R.	D.	Los Angeles	30th, 31st.
Mattos, John G., Jr.	R.	Alameda	36th, 37th.
May, William B.	D.	Humboldt, Klamath, Siskiyou, Trinity	5th, 6th.
McAllister, Elliott	D.	Contra Costa, Marin	30th, 31st.
McCallum, John G.	American	El Dorado	7th, 8th.
McCarthy, D. J.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
McCarthy, Timothy	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d, 25th.
McCartney, H. S. G.	R.	Los Angeles	37th, 38th.
McClure, Davis	R.	San Francisco	25th, 26th.
McComas, J. E.	R.	Los Angeles, Orange	28th, 29th.
McCoppin, Frank	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
McCoun, W. H.	Whig, American	Contra Costa, San Joaquin	6th, 7th.
McCoy, James	D.	San Bernardino, San Diego	19th, 20th.
McCudden, James	D.	Solano	27th.
McCullough, John G.	Union	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	14th.
McCune, H. E.	Ind.	Solano, Yolo	20th, 21st.
McDonald, James M.	D.	Sacramento	10th, 11th.
McDonald, Thomas H.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
McDonald, Walter A.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
McDougall, F. A.	D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	17th, 18th.
McFarland, J. P.	D.	Los Angeles, San Bernardino, San Diego	5th, 6th.
McGarry, Edward	Whig	Napa, Solano, Yolo	5th, 6th.
McGarvey, Robert	Ind.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Mendocino	21st, 22d.
McGee, John B.	American	Butte, Plumas	7th, 8th.
McGowan, Frank	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt	28th, 29th, 30th, 31st.
McKee, J. A.	R.	Sacramento	36th, 37th.
McKibben, Joseph C.	D.	Yuba	3d, 4th.
McKusick, H. J.	R.	El Dorado	19th, 20th.
McMurray, John	D.	Shasta, Trinity	19th, 20th.
McMurtry, W. S.	Union	Santa Clara	15th.
McNabb, James H.	Union	Sonoma	14th.
McNeill, A.	D.	Mariposa, Tulare, Merced	6th, 7th.
Mead, M. H.	D.	Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Sierra	28th, 29th.
Meany, A. J.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus, Tuolumne	27th, 28th.
Meloney, Aaron R.	D.	Contra Costa, San Joaquin	8th, 9th.
Merritt, Samuel A.	D.Breck.D.	Fresno, Mariposa, Merced, Tuolumne	12th, 13th.
Mesick, Richard S.	American	Yuba	8th, 9th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Meyers, Samuel	Union	San Joaquin	15th, 16th.
Miller, E. O.	D.	Kern, Kings, Tulare	37th, 38th.
Miller, James	D.	Mariposa	2d, 3d.
Minis, William	D.	Solano, Yolo	18th, 19th.
Mitchell, T. F.	D.	San Francisco	30th, 31st.
Mizner, Lansing B.	Union	Solano, Yolo	16th, 17th.
Moffitt, Frank J.	D.	Alameda	27th, 28th.
Montgomery, John M.	Ind. D.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	21st, 22d.
Montgomery, Warren S.	D.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	15th, 16th.
Moore, Elliott J.	D.	San Francisco	5th, 6th.
Morehouse, H. V.	R.	Santa Clara	32d, 33d.
Moreland, W. W.	D.	Sonoma	23d, 24th.
Morrill, D. L.	D.	Calaveras	17th, 18th.
Mott, D. W.	R.	Ventura, Santa Barbara	40th, 41st.
Moyle, J. W.	Union	Sierra	15th.
Muenter, August E.	R.	San Joaquin	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Murch, L. H.	Union	Del Norte, Humboldt, Klamath	17th, 18th.
Murphy, Bernard D.	D.	Santa Clara	22d, 25th.
Murphy, Daniel C.	D.	San Francisco	45th.
Murphy, John C.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Murphy, P. J.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Murphy, Patrick W.	D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	16th, 17th, 22d.
Nealon, James C.	D.	San Francisco	42d, 43d.
Neff, Jacob H.	R.	Placer	19th, 20th.
Nelson, H. C.	R.	Del Norte, Trinity, Humboldt, Tehama	44th, 45th.
Nelson, John H.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Nelson, Thorward K.	Work., D.	San Francisco	23d, 24th, 25th.
Neuman, Paul	R.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Nixon, Alexander B.	R.	Sacramento	13th, 14th.
Norman, William B.	D.	Amador, Calaveras	6th, 7th, 8th.
Norton, William C.	R.	Placer	22d.
Nunan, Edward	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Nutt, A. E.	R.	San Diego	33d, 34th.
Nye, Stephen G.	R.	Alameda	23d, 24th.
O'Connor, Miles P.	D.	Nevada	18th, 19th, 20th, 21st
O'Farrell, Jasper	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	10th, 11th.
Oneal, Louis	R.	Santa Clara	34th, 35th.
Orr, N. M.	R.	San Joaquin	18th.
Orr, Orestes	R.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	30th, 31st.
Osborne, A. E.	R.	Santa Clara	44th, 45th.
Ostrom, Daniel A.	D.	Sutter, Yuba, Yolo	29th, 30th.
Otis, Edwin M.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th.
Oulton, George	R., Union	Siskiyou	13th, 14th.
		San Francisco	19th, 20th.
Owens, James C.	D.	Marin, Contra Costa	40th, 41st.
Pace, H. L.	D.	Inyo, Kings, Tulare	33d, 34th.
Pacheco, Romualdo	Union, D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara	13th, 14th, 18th.
Palmieri, Egisto C.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Pardee, E. H.	R.	Alameda	23d, 24th.
Parker, Samuel H.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	10th, 11th.
Parker, William Boyd	R.	Solano, Yolo	26th.
Parkinson, George C.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Parks, William H.	D., Douglas D. Union D.	Yuba	10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th.
Patterson, W. H.	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Plumas, Sierra	27th.
Peachy, Archibald C.	D.	San Francisco, San Mateo	11th.
Pearce, George	D.	Sonoma	15th, 16th, 17th.
Peck, Elisha T.	Whig	Butte, Plumas	5th, 6th.
Pedlar, A. J.	R.	Fresno, Madera	31st, 32d.
Pendegast, William Wirt	D.	Lake, Mendocino, Napa	17th, 18th, 19th, 20th.
Pendleton, Cornelius W.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th.
Perkins, George C.	R.	Butte, Lassen, Plumas	18th, 19th, 20th.
Perkins, Richard F.	R., Union	San Francisco	13th, 14th.
Perley, James E.	Union	San Joaquin	17th.
Perry, George H.	R.	San Francisco	25th, 26th.
Phelps, Timothy Guy	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	9th, 10th, 11th, 12th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Pico, Andres	D.Breck.D.	Los Angeles, San Bernardino, San Diego	11th, 12th.
Pierson, William M.	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Pinder, Thomas J.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Plunkett, Joseph M.	D.	San Francisco	34th, 35th.
Pool, David M.	D.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus	23d, 24th.
Porter, Charles B.	Union	Contra Costa, Marin	14th, 15th.
Porter, George K.	R.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	13th, 14th.
Porter, Nathan	R.	Alameda	22d.
Post, G. B.	----------	San Francisco District	1st.
Powers, F. J.	R.	Modoc, Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen	45th.
Powers, O. B.	R., Union	Solano, Yolo	13th, 14th.
Pratt, Leonidas E.	Union	Sierra	16th, 17th.
Preston, E. M.	R.	Nevada	28th, 29th.
Price, Johnson	D.	Sacramento	10th.
Price, W. F.	R.	Sonoma	37th, 38th.
Prisk, W. F.	D.	Nevada, Plumas, Sierra	32d, 33d.
Purkitt, Claude F.	D.	Mendocino, Colusa, Lake, Glenn	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Quinn, Isaac N.	D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne	10th, 11th.
Quint, Leander	Union, D.	Mono, Tuolumne	13th, 14th.
Ragsdale, James W.	R.	Sonoma	29th, 30th.
Ralston, James H.	D.	Sacramento	3d, 4th.
Ralston, William C.	R.	Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado, Mono	35th, 36th.
Rambo, Samuel H.	R.	San Mateo, Santa Cruz	36th, 37th.
Ream, Daniel	D.	Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	22d.
Reddy, Patrick	D.	Fresno, Inyo, Kern, Mono, Tulare	25th, 26th.
Redington, J. H.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Redman, R. A.	D.	Alameda, Santa Clara	10th, 11th.
Regan, D. P.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th.
Reily, D. J.	R.	San Francisco	37th, 38th.
Reynolds, Charles D.	D.	Calaveras, Tuolumne	25th.
Rhodes, Augustus L.	R.	Alameda, Santa Clara	12th, 13th.
Rigdon, E. S.	D.	Monterey, San Luis Obispo	42d, 43d, 44th.
Roach, Philip A.	D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	3d, 4th.
		San Francisco	20th, 21st.
Roberts, Edmund W.	Union, R.	Nevada	16th, 17th, 18th.
Robinson, Henry	Union	Alameda	16th, 17th.
Robinson, Henry E.	D.	Sacramento District	1st, 2d, 3d.
Rogers, George H.	D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne	9th.
		San Francisco, San Mateo	21st, 22d.
Rolley, George T.	R.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Tehama, Trinity	37th.
Rominger, Joseph A.	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Rose, A. H.	D.	Alpine, Amador	16th, 17th.
Rose, L. J.	D.	Los Angeles	27th.
Roseberry, L. H.	R.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	38th, 39th.
Roth, John	D.	Inyo, Kern, Tulare	27th, 28th.
Routier, Joseph	R.	Sacramento	25th, 26th.
Rowell, Chester	R.	Fresno, Inyo, Kern, Mono, Tulare	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Rush, Benjamin F.	R.	Napa, Solano	36th to 45th, inclusive.
Rush, John A.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	15th, 16th.
Rust, P. C.	D.	Sutter, Yuba	6th, 7th.
Ryan, James T.	Douglas D.	Humboldt, Trinity	11th, 12th.
Ryan, Pierce H.	Work., D.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Mendocino	23d, 24th, 25th.
Sample, Ed P.	R.	San Diego	43d, 44th, 45th.
Sanford, John B.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake, Mendocino	35th to 40th, inclusive.
Sargent, B. V.	D.	Monterey, San Benito	27th.
Satterwhite, John W.	Ind. D.	San Bernardino, San Diego	21st, 22d, 23d, 24th.
Saunders, John H.	D.	San Francisco	17th, 18th.
Savage, William H.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th, 37th, 38th.
Sawyer, E. D.	Whig	Calaveras	5th.
Saxe, A. W.	R.	Santa Clara	26th.
Saxton, A. H.	Union	El Dorado	14th.
Scellan, John D.	Whig	Sierra	6th, 7th.
Scott, William S.	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Searles, Niles	D.	Nevada, Sierra	22d.
Sears, William H.	R.	Contra Costa, Marin	23d, 24th.
Seawell, J. H.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Mendocino, Lake	29th, 30th, 31st, 32d.
Selvage, Thomas H.	R.	Del Norte, Trinity, Humboldt, Tehama	34th, 35th, 36th.
Seymour, E. C.	R.	Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino	30th, 31st.
Shafter, James McM.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	12th, 13th, 15th.
Shanahan, T. W. H.	D.	Modoc, Lassen, Siskiyou, Shasta	39th, 40th.
Shannon, Thomas B.	Union	Butte, Plumas	14th.
Sharkey, Will R.	R.	Marin, Contra Costa	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Sharp, Sol A.	D., Douglas D.	San Francisco, San Mateo	11th, 12th.
Shaw, William J.	D.	San Francisco	7th, 16th, 17th.
Shearer, William B.	D.	Modoc, Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Shepard, Joseph	Union	Calaveras	15th.
Shine, J. H.	R.	Mariposa, Merced, Stanislaus, Tuolumne	31st, 32d.
Shippee, W. A.	R.	Butte, Tehama	29th, 30th, 31st, 32d.
Shirley, Paul	Ind. D.	Contra Costa, Marin	21st, 22d.
Shortridge, Charles M.	R.	Santa Clara	33d, 34th, 35th, 36th.
Shurtleff, Benjamin	Union, D.	Shasta, Trinity	13th, 14th.
Simpson, C. M.	R.	Los Angeles	31st, 32d, 33d, 34th.
Simpson, M. W.	R.	Alameda	36th.
Simpson, William	R.	Alameda	29th, 30th.
Sims, J. C.	D.	Sonoma	33d, 34th.
Slater, Herbert W.	D.	Sonoma	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Smith, F. M.	Union	Butte, Plumas, Lassen	15th, 16th.
Smith, Frederick M.	R.	Los Angeles	34th, 35th.
Smith, George H.	D.	Los Angeles	22d.
Smith, S. C.	R.	Kern, San Luis Obispo	31st, 32d, 33d, 34th.
Smith, Samuel B.	Whig	Sutter, Yuba	4th, 5th.
Snyder, Jacob R.	D.	San Francisco	3d, 4th.
Soule, Frank	Whig	San Francisco	3d.
Soule, Samuel	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	8th, 9th, 13th.
Spect, Jonas	----------	Sonoma District	1st.
Spellacy, John	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Spencer, Dennis	D.	Lake, Napa, Sonoma	25th, 26th.
Spencer, John D.	D.	Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced	25th, 26th.
Spencer, Stephen	R.	Sutter, Yuba	20th, 21st.
Sprague, Frank S.	R.	Napa, Yolo	28th, 29th.
Sprague, Royal T.	D.	Shasta, Siskiyou, Colusa	3d, 4th, 5th, 6th.
Stebbins, James G.	D.	Yuba	5th, 6th.
Steele, George	R.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Ventura	25th, 26th, 27th.
Stetson, John W.	R.	Alameda	38th, 39th.
Stratton, F. S.	R.	Alameda	32d, 33d.
Streeter, H. M.	R.	San Bernardino, San Diego	29th, 30th.
Strobridge, Ed K.	R.	Alameda	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Stuckenbruck, J. W.	D.	San Joaquin, Amador	41st, 42d.
Sullivan, Eugene L.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	8th, 9th.
Sullivan, Frank J.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Sullivan, J. J.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Swing, Ralph E.	R.	San Bernardino, Inyo	45th.
Taliaferro, Alfred W.	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Sonoma	8th, 9th.
Taylor, Clay W.	D.	Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	25th, 26th.
Taylor, E. K.	R.	Alameda	33d, 34th.
Taylor, Nelson	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Tecgarden, Eli	Union	Sutter, Yuba	16th, 17th.
Thom, Cameron E.	D.	Los Angeles, San Bernardino, San Diego	9th, 10th.
Thomas, Philip W.	Douglas D. Union D.	Placer	12th, 13th.
Thompson, J. R.	D.	Ventura, Santa Barbara	42d, 43d.
Thompson, N. W.	R.	Los Angeles	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Thornton, Harry I.	Breck. D.	Sierra	12th.
Tilford, Frank	D.	San Francisco, San Mateo	7th, 8th.
Tingley, George B.	Whig	Contra Costa, Santa Clara	2d, 3d.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Tinnin, Wiley J.	D.	Modoc, Shasta, Siskiyou, Trinity	21st.
Titus, Isaac S.	D.	El Dorado	10th, 11th.
Tompkins, Edward	Ind.	Alameda	18th, 19th.
Toner, Hugh	D.	San Francisco	31st, 32d.
Traylor, William W.	R.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Trout, D. H.	R.	San Mateo, Santa Cruz	32d, 33d.
Tubbs, A. L.	Union	San Francisco	16th, 17th.
Turner, Henry K.	R.	Sierra, Nevada	18th, 19th, 20th, 21st.
Tuttle, Benj. F.	D.	Sonoma	19th, 20th, 21st.
Tuttle, Charles A.	D.	Placer	5th, 6th.
Tuttle, M. C.	Union	San Bernardino, San Diego	15th, 16th.
Tweed, Charles A.	Union R.	Placer	17th, 18th.
Tyrrell, Edward J.	R.	Alameda	39th, 40th, 41st, 42d.
Tyrrell, John G.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 35th.
Tyrrell, John R.	R.	Nevada, Placer, Plumas, Sierra	34th, 35th.
Vallejo, Mariano G.	----------	Sonoma District	1st.
Van Buren, Thomas B.	D.	San Joaquin	2d, 3d.
Vance, James M.	D.Breck.D.	Butte, Plumas	11th, 12th.
Van Dyke, Walter	Union D.	Del Norte, Humboldt, Klamath	13th, 14th.
Van Ness, James	D.	San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara	19th.
Vermeule, Thomas L.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Vineyard, James R.	D.	Los Angeles	13th, 14th.
Voorheis, E. C.	R.	Amador, Calaveras	29th, 30th, 31st, 32d.
Vrooman, Henry	R.	Alameda	25th, 26th, 27th.
Wade, James H.	Whig	Mariposa, Tulare	4th, 5th.
Wadsworth, E.	Union	Siskiyou	16th, 17th.
Waite, Edwin G.	American	Nevada	7th, 8th.
Walker, George S.	R.	Santa Clara	37th, 38th, 39th.
Walkup, Joseph	D.	Placer	4th, 5th, 8th.
Wallis, Hiram W.	R.	Nevada, Sierra	25th, 26th.
Wallis, Joseph S.	Union	Santa Clara	14th.
Walrath, Austin	R.	Nevada	27th.
Walsh, James	D.	Nevada	3d.
Walton, John	D.	El Dorado	3d, 4th.
Wand, Thomas N.	D.	San Francisco	18th, 19th.
Ward, Martin L.	R.	San Diego	35th, 36th.
Warmcastle, F. M.	Breck D.	Contra Costa, San Joaquin, Marin	12th, 13th.
Warner, Jonathan J.	D.	San Diego	2d, 3d.
Watkins, Henry P.	Douglas D.	Sutter, Yuba	11th, 12th.
Watson, B. J.	R.	Nevada	23d, 24th.
Watson, John H.	Douglas D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	11th, 12th.
Watt, William	Douglas D. Union D.	Nevada	12th. 13th.
Weed, Abner	R.	Modoc, Lassen, Shasta, Siskiyou	37th, 38th.
Welch, J. W.	D.	San Francisco	28th, 29th.
Welch, Richard J.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th.
Wendell, Joseph F.	R.	Solano	23d, 24th.
West, John P.	Work.	Los Angeles	23d, 24th.
West, T. C.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Westmoreland, Charles	Am. D.	Placer	7th, 8th.
Wheeler, E. D.	A., L.D.	Yuba	10th, 11th.
White, Stephen M.	D.	Los Angeles	27th, 28th.
Whitehurst, L. A.	D.	Santa Clara	30th, 31st.
Whiting, B. C.	D.	Monterey, Santa Cruz	5th, 6th.
Whiting, M. S.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Whitney, A. P.	R.	Sonoma	22d.
Whitney, George E.	R.	Alameda	25th, 26th.
Williams, Chas. H. S.	R.	San Francisco, San Mateo	10th.
Williams, George H.	R.	San Francisco	29th, 30th, 35th.
Williams, L. S.	----------	Klamath, Trinity	4th.
Williams, William H.	D.	San Francisco	28th, 29th.
Williamson, C. V.	Breck. D.	Stanislaus, Tuolumne, Mono	12th, 13th.
Willis, Henry M.	R.	San Bernardino, Inyo	37th, 38th.
Wilson, B. D.	D.	Los Angeles, San Bernardino, San Diego	7th, 8th.
Wilson, Henry C.	D.	Colusa, Tehama, Butte	29th, 30th.
Wilson, J. N. E.	R.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Wing, Stephen	R.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	18th, 19th.

RECORD OF STATE SENATORS—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Withington, D. L.	R.	San Diego	31st, 32d.
Wolcott, Oliver	Union	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	16th, 17th.
Wolfe, Edward I.	R.	San Francisco	32d, 33d, 34th, 35th, 36th, 37th, 38th, 39th, 41st.
Wolfskill, John	D.	San Bernardino, Inyo	25th.
Wombough, M. M.	D.	Colusa, Yolo	3d, 4th.
Woodward, Edward F.	R.	Sonoma	35th, 36th.
Woodworth, Frederick A.	Ind.	San Francisco, San Mateo	8th.
Woodworth, Selim E.	----------	Monterey District, Monterey, Santa Cruz	1st, 2d.
Wright, Eli	R.	Santa Clara	36th.
Wright, Leroy A.	R.	San Diego	37th, 38th, 39th, 40th.
Wright, Martin J.	R.	Solano	26th.
Wright, S. P.	Union	Del Norte, Humboldt, Klamath	15th, 16th.
Yell, Archibald	D.	Lake, Mendocino	27th, 28th.
Yonkin, H. H.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th.
Yule, John	Union	Placer	15th.
Zuck, James C.	R.	Santa Clara	23d, 24th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Abbott, Carlisle S.	R.	Monterey	21st, 22d.
Ables, Thomas J.	Union	Marin	17th, 20th.
Adams, Amos	Douglas D. Union	Sacramento	12th, 14th.
Adams, James	R.	Sonoma	23d.
Adams, L. B.	D.	Yolo	27th, 28th.
Adams, P. R.	D.	Santa Cruz	30th.
Adams, W. S.	D.	Kern, Tulare	22d.
Adkison, D. O.	Whig, Union	Yuba	6th, 14th.
Aldrich, W. A.	R., Ind.	San Francisco	19th, 20th.
Aldridge, Frank	D., Peo.P.	Santa Cruz	32d.
Alexander, Chas. O.	R.	Alameda	27th, 28th.
Alexander, John K.	D.	Monterey, San Benito	40th.
Alexander, J. S.	R.	Stanislaus	29th.
Alford, William H.	D.	Tulare	30th.
Allen, Charles D.	R.	Marin	22d.
Allen, Crombie	R.	San Bernardino	42d, 43d.
Allen, E. H.	Union	San Joaquin	15th.
Allen, John	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
Allen, R. G.	Breck. D.	San Bernardino	14th.
Allen, Samuel I.	R.	Sonoma	26th.
Allen, W. W., Jr.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Alley, S. H.	Union	Sierra	15th.
Almy, Joseph	R.	Marin	26th.
Alviso, Valentine	R.	Alameda	24th.
Ambrose, Thomas L.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 42d, 43d.
Amerige, Edward R.	R.	Orange	35th, 36th.
Amerige, George	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Amerman, Isaac A.	R.	Alameda	20th.
Ames, Almon	R.	Alameda	29th.
Ames, Josiah P.	R.	San Mateo	22d.
Ames, T. M.	Union D.	Mendocino	13th, 14th.
Amyx, Fleming	D.Breck.D.	Tuolumne	6th, 12th.
Anderson, Alden	R.	Solano	32d, 33d, 34th.
Anderson, Francis	D.	Sierra	5th.
Anderson, Frank W.	R.	Alameda	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Anderson, George H.	R.	Santa Clara	34th.
Anderson, Thomas H.	D.	Napa	8th, 9th.
Anderson, William A.	R.	Sacramento	30th.
Anderson, William F.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Andrews, A. B.	Union D.	Amador	14th.
Andrews, Alexander R.	American	Shasta	7th, 18th, 19th.
Andrews, Moses	Whig	Placer	6th.
Androus, S. N.	R.	Los Angeles	30th.
Angney, W. Z.	D.	Santa Clara	17th.
Anthony, Elihu	Work.	Santa Cruz	23d.
Anthony, Marc	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Anthony, William	Union	Santa Cruz	16th.
Appling, Peter C.	D.	Fresno	18th.
Aram, Joseph	----------	San Jose District	1st.
Archer, Lawrence	D.	Santa Clara	21st.
Argabrite, Joseph M.	D.	Ventura	42d, 43d.
Arick, Rufus E.	D.	Kern, Tulare	24th.
Arms, Charles S.	D.	San Francisco	29th.
Armstrong, William B.	D.	Nevada	10th.
Arnerich, M. E.	R.	Santa Clara	32d, 33d.
Arnerich, Paul J.	R.	Santa Clara	36th.
		Alameda	41st, 42d.
Arrington, J. J.	Whig	Klamath	6th.
Ash, William	R.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	31st.
Ashe, R. I.	D.	Kern, Ventura	26th.
Ashley, Delos R.	D.	Monterey	5th, 6th.
Ashley, George W.	R.	San Joaquin	41st, 42d.
Asmussen, W.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Atherton, J. W.	R.	Marin	27th, 28th, 33d, 34th.
Atkinson, Thomas E.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Atwell, A. J.	----------	Kern, Tulare	25th.
Aud, Francis L.	D.	Yuba	9th, 10th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Aull, Thomas M.	D.	San Joaquin	8th.
Austin, Charles W.	R.	San Joaquin	32d.
Avery, John M.	R.	Nevada	12th, 13th.
Avey, William A.	R.	Riverside	41st.
Ayer, Isaac	Union	Calaveras	16th, 17th.
Aylett, W. D.	D.	Siskiyou	5th.
Babcock, Jasper	D.	San Francisco	11th.
Bachman, N. L. F.	D	Fresno	31st.
Backus, Samuel W.	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Bacon, P. B.	R.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	19th.
Badaracco, John B.	R.	San Francisco	43d, 44th, 45th.
Badham, W. E.	R.	Los Angeles	44th, 45th.
Badlam, Alexander, Jr.	Union	Sacramento	15th.
Baechtel, Martin	Breck. D.	Mendocino	12th.
Bagby, Henry C.	D.	Santa Barbara	40th.
Bagge, Theodore F.	D.	Alameda	21st.
Bagley, John W.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Bailey, D. B.	D.	Santa Clara	11th.
Bailey, George W.	D.	Tuolumne	11th.
Bailey, Hiram	R.	Alameda	27th.
Baird, Curtis	R.	San Mateo	19th.
Baker, C. C.	R.	Monterey, San Benito	45th.
Baker, Edwin	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Baker, Frank E.	D.	Yolo	24th.
Baker, John E.	R.	Sacramento	24th.
Baker, Thomas	D.	Tulare	6th.
Baldwin, Drury P.	Whig	San Joaquin District, Tuolumne	1st, 2d.
Baldwin, Hugh J.	R.	San Diego	42d.
Ball, C. D.	R.	Orange	45th.
Ballou, S. A.	D.	El Dorado	5th.
		Plumas	9th.
Banbury, J.	R.	Los Angeles	26th.
Bangs, Vital E.	D.	Stanislaus	28th.
		Stanisaus, Merced, Madera	35th.
Banks, James A.	R.	San Francisco	9th, 10th, 12th, 14th.
Barber, Phineas S.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Barber, Thomas H.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Barclay, James	Union	Calaveras	14th.
Barclay, William P.	D.	Placer	10th.
Barker, C. O.	R.	San Bernardino	30th.
Barker, James L.	Peo. P.	Santa Barbara	31st.
Barker, S.	R.	Nevada	19th.
Barklage, William	R.	El Dorado	19th.
Barlow, Charles A.	Peo. P.	San Luis Obispo	30th.
Barnard, T. H.	R.	Butte	29th.
Barndollar, Harry	R.	Los Angeles	38th.
Barnes, B. W.	R.	Lassen, Plumas	19th.
Barnes, Douglas G.	R.	Solano	25th, 26th.
Barnes, Frank W.	R.	San Diego	34th, 35th, 36th.
Barnett, A. T.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Barnett, J. D.	R.	Sonoma	29th.
Barnett, Robert	D.	Colusa	26th.
Barrett, Herndon	D.	Yuba	8th.
Barry, Dennis W.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Barry, Michael H.	R.	San Francisco	27th, 33d.
Barry, Thomas F.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Barstow, George	R., Un. D.	San Francisco	13th, 14th, 22d.
Bartlett, Alfred L.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d.
Barton, Benjamin	Breck. D.	San Bernardino	13th.
Barton, Hiram M.	D.	San Bernardino	27th.
Barton, James N.	Ind.	Sacramento	20th.
Barton, William H.	R., Union	Sacramento	13th, 14th.
Bass, John S. P.	D.	Shasta, Trinity	23d.
Bassford, J. M.	R.	Solano	31st.
Batchelder, A. J.	Am., Un.	Yuba	7th, 16th, 17th.
Bateman, E. B.		San Joaquin District	1st.
Bates, Fordyce	D.	Trinity	10th.
Bates, Henry	Whig	Shasta	6th.
Bates, J. Clem, Jr.	R.	Alameda	35th, 36th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Battelle, T. S.	Union	Sierra	17th.
Battles, William W.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Bauer, Hamilton A.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Baughman, W. E.	R.	El Dorado	29th.
Bayley, A. J.	D.	El Dorado	19th.
		Alpine, El Dorado	25th.
Baxter, Edward N.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	35th, 37th, 38th.
Beach, D. Seymour	D.	Placer	11th.
Beal, W. F.	R.	Imperial	44th.
Beaman, J. H.	Union	Yuba	15th.
Beard, Elihu B.	D.	Stanislaus	25th, 26th.
Beardslee, R. L.	R.	San Joaquin	36th, 37th, 38th.
Beatty, Elwood T.	D.	Calaveras	6th, 7th, 8th.
Beatty, Henry N.	R.	San Francisco	38th, 39th.
Beban, D. J.	R.	San Francisco	37th, 38th.
Beck, George	D.	Alameda	40th, 41st.
Beckett, L. J.	D.	San Luis Obispo	39th.
Beckett, John F.	R.	San Luis Obispo	34th.
Beckett, Samuel H.	R.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Beecher, J. H.	R.	Modoc, Shasta	33d.
Beecher, J. L., Jr.	R.	San Joaquin	29th.
Beeson, J. B.	Union	Sonoma	14th.
Bell, John C.	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Bell, Robert	R.	Nevada	19th.
Bell, Robson O.	R.	Los Angeles	37th.
Bell, Samuel	D.	Mariposa	4th.
Bell, Samuel B.	R.	Alameda	13th.
Bell, Vincent G.	American	Nevada	7th.
Belshaw, Chas. M.	R.	Contra Costa	31st, 32d, 33d.
Benedict, H. Stanlay	R.	Los Angeles	39th, 40th.
Bennett, A. G.	R.	Santa Clara	30th.
Bennett, Albert	R.	Solano	23d.
Bennett, C. F.	D.	Orange	30th.
Bennett, F. C.	Whig	San Francisco	2d.
Bennett, Grant R.	R.	Santa Clara	43d.
Bennett, James W.		Mendocino, Sonoma	5th.
Bennett, Peter	R.	Ventura	31st.
Bennink, C. H. G.	R.	San Bernardino	34th, 39th.
Benton, John E.	R.	Sacramento	13th.
Benton, Richmond P.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 44th.
Bernard, Van	R.	Tehama, Glenn, Colusa	44th, 45th.
Berry, Campbell P.	D.	Sutter	18th, 19th, 21st, 22d.
Berry, Cyrus P.	R.	Santa Clara	31st.
Berry, George S.	D.	Tulare	28th.
Berry, T. J. T.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou, Trinity	34th, 37th.
Bert, Eugene F.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Bettman, Sidmund M.	R.	San Francisco	31st, 32d.
Bever, Tunis S.	Union	Calaveras	17th.
Bibb, D. H.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Bigelow, Samuel C.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Biggs, Marion	D.	Sacramento	17th.
		Butte	18th.
Biggs, Marior, Jr.	D.	Sacramento	21st.
Bigler, John		Sacramento District	1st, 2d.
Bird, A. B.	D.	El Dorado	17th.
Birdsall, E. S.	R.	El Dorado, Placer	37th.
Birney, Thomas C.	D.	Tuolumne	21st, 24th.
Bishop, Clyde	R.	Orange	37th, 39th.
Bishop, James O.	R.	San Diego	44th.
Black, George J.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	38th.
Black, H. M.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Black, Joseph F.	D.	Alameda	26th.
Black, Marshall	R.	Santa Clara	35th.
Blackburn, William	American	Santa Cruz	7th.
Blackwell, S. L.	D.	Nevada	21st, 22d.
Blair, A. W.	R.	Monterey	12th.
Blake, George H.	D.	San Francisco	4th.
Blake, Maurice C.	R.	San Francisco	8th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Blake, Seth B.	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Blakeley, F. A.	R.	Tulare	30th.
Blanchard, D. L.	D.	Tuolumne	3d.
Blanchard, N. W.	Union	Placer	14th.
Blankenship, J. A.	D.	Monterey	18th.
Bledsoe, A. C.	D.	Sonoma	16th.
Bledsoe, A. J.	R.	Humboldt	29th, 30th, 31st.
Bliss, Charles A.	R.	Sacramento	39th.
Bliss, John A.	R.	Alameda	33d, 34th, 35th, 36th.
Blood, H. S.	R.	Calaveras	33d.
Bloodgood, F. H.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Blue, Thomas P.	D.	Nevada	21st.
Bockius, G. W.	R.	Santa Cruz	19th.
Bodley, Thomas	Whig	Santa Clara	2d.
Bogardus, Edgar	D.	El Dorado	6th.
Boggs, Lilburn W.	D.	Sonoma	3d.
Bohnett, L. D.	R.	Santa Clara	38th, 39th, 40th.
Boisson, George G.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Boles, John L.	D.	El Dorado	6th.
Boone, W. P.	D.	Tulare	32d, 33d.
Booth, Andrew G.	R.	San Francisco	25th.
Boothby, William F.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Boring, Samuel W.	American	Nevada	7th.
Borland, John	American	El Dorado	7th.
Bosquit, John	Union	Placer	16th.
Bost, John W.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	24th, 27th.
Bostwick, John H.	D.	Nevada	4th, 5th.
Boude, Knox	R.	Sonoma	41st.
Boulware, Col. Madison	Union	Sutter	15th.
Bowe, James E.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Bowers, Stephen C.	D.	Marin	25th.
Bowers, W. W.	R.	San Diego	20th.
Bowie, George W.	Whig	Colusa	5th.
Bowman, D. D.	R.	Santa Cruz	40th.
Bowman, James	Union	San Francisco	15th, 16th.
Bowman, James H.	D.	Amador	11th.
Boyce, A. E.	R.	Monterey, San Benito	41st.
Boyce, W. T.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Boyle, Patrick J.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Boynton, C. H.	R.	Humboldt	33d.
Brackett, J. E.	----------	Sonoma District	1st.
	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Napa, Solano, Sonoma	2d.
Brackett, W. R.	Ind.	Alameda	42d.
Bradford, A. C.	D.	San Joaquin	5th.
Bradford, Hugh B.	D.	Sacramento	40th.
Bradford, John S.	----------	Sonoma District	1st.
	D.	Marin, Mendocino, Napa, Solano, Sonoma	2d.
Bradley, John C.	R., Ind.	Yuba	19th, 20th, 21st.
Bradley, L. R.	Brck. D.	San Joaquin	12th.
Brady, Martin W.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Braley, Marcus A.	D.	San Francisco	16th.
Branch, L. C.	D.	Stanislaus	24th.
Brannan, Thomas J.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Branstetter, Louis P.	R.	Humboldt	36th.
Braunhart, Samuel	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Breckinridge, John W.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	25th.
Breen, James F.	D.	San Benito	22d.
Breiling, Oscar F.	R.	Alameda	32d.
Brent, J. Lancaster	D.	Los Angeles	7th, 8th.
Bretz, Aaron	D.	Alameda	30th.
Brewton, J. G.	D.	Sacramento	6th.
Briceland, John M.	D.	Shasta, Trinity	21st, 25th.
Brickwiedel, H. M.	R.	San Francisco	28th.
Bridgeford, E. A.	D., Peo.P.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	32d.
Brierly, John R.	R.	Los Angeles	27th, 28th.
Briggs, Alfred	D.,A.L.D.	El Dorado	5th, 10th.
Briggs, H. W.	R.	Santa Clara	12th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Briggs, Robert M.	American	Amador	9th.
Britt, E. W.	D.	Lake	26th.
Britt, James E.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Broderick, William	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Broderson, B. S.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Bromley, Elmer P.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th, 45th.
Brooke, Morris	D.	Sacramento	33d.
Brooks, Clifton E.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th.
Brooks, George J.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Brooks, J. Marion	D.	Tulare, Kern	27th.
Brooks, Max	R.	Butte	22d, 23d.
Broughton, Miss Esto B.	D.	Stanislaus	43d, 44th, 45th.
Broughton, H. A.	R.	Los Angeles	34th.
Brown, A. C.	Union	Alpine, Amador	15th, 16th, 18th.
Brown, Alexander	R.	Calaveras	29th.
Brown, C. H.	R.	Butte	42d.
Brown, C. L. F.	R.	Calaveras	19th.
Brown, Elam	----------	San Jose District	1st.
	Whig	Contra Costa	2d.
Brown, George C.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Brown, H. M. C.	D.	Nevada	6th.
Brown, Henry K.	D.	Sonoma	23d.
Brown, Henry Ward	R.	San Mateo	33d, 34th, 35th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Brown, Isaac E.	D.	Yuba	18th.
Brown, J. F.	R.	Solano	28th.
Brown, James B.	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Brown, Joseph C.	D.	Kern, Tulare	15th, 16th, 17th.
Brown, Joseph E.	R.	Santa Clara	13th.
Brown, Josiah P.	R.	Yuba	23d, 24th.
Brown, J. Stanley	R.	Imperial	43d.
Brown, Lewis H.	R.	Alameda	25th.
Brown, Thomas A.	Union	Contra Costa	16th, 17th.
Brown, T. V.	R.	Santa Clara	42d.
Brown, Warren	Whig	Contra Costa	6th.
Brown, William A.	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Browne, Maurice B.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo	41st, 43d.
Brownlie, John	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Bruck, Bismarck	R.	Napa, Lake	41st, 42d, 43d.
Bruner, Elwood	R.	Sacramento	23d, 29th.
Brunton, Thomas C.	American	Tuolumne	7th.
Brush, Gilbert R.	American	Marin	7th.
Brush, Jesse	D.	Tuolumne	3d, 4th.
Brusie, Judson C.	R.	Amador	27th.
		Sacramento	29th, 31st.
Brusie, Luther	R.	Amador	23d.
Bryan, William E.	Ind.	Sacramento	20th.
Bryant, Frederick	R.	Alameda	29th.
Buck, Samuel M.	D.	Tuolumne	10th.
Buckbee, John R.	Union	Lassen, Plumas	17th.
Buckley, John E.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Buel, David E.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Buell, W. M.	Douglas D.	Del Norte, Klamath	12th.
Buffum, A. C.	Union	Butte	15th.
Buffum, E. Gould	Ind.	San Francisco	6th.
Bugbee, S. C.	Union	San Francisco	16th.
Buhlert, Julius	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Bulla, Robert N.	R.	Los Angeles	30th, 31st.
Burbank, Calcb	R.	San Francisco	9th.
Burbank, George W.	R.	Marin	21st.
Burch, John C.	D.	Trinity	8th.
Burckhalter, Jeremiah	D.	Kern, Tulare	19th.
Burdick, James	D.	Calaveras	10th.
Burge, S. S.	R.	Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	36th.
Burgess, John G.	R.	San Diego	35th.
Burke, E. M.	Whig	Mariposa	6th.
Burke, Joe C.	R.	Orange	41st, 42d.
Burke, John J.	R.	Alameda	36th, 37th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Burke, T. W.	Ind.	San Francisco	30th.
Burnell, R.	Douglas D.	Amador	12th.
Burnett, G. W.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Burnett, J. K.	D.,Peo.P.	San Luis Obispo	23d, 32d.
Burnett, Joseph	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Burnham, G. H.	R.	El Dorado	32d.
Burns, John	Work., D.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Burns, Joseph F.	R.	San Francisco	44th, 45th.
Burns, Walter	D.	Yuba	8th.
Burr, James	Union	El Dorado	14th.
Burson, Lewis M.	D.	Humboldt	11th.
Burt, Samuel B.	R.	Placer	20th.
Burton, Edward F.	Whig	Nevada	5th.
Burwell, Lewis	D.	Butte	28th.
Bush, Frank W.	R.	Napa	37th.
Bush, William B.	R.	San Francisco	40th.
Busick, Charles O.	R.	Sacramento	36th.
Butler, A. B.	R.	Tulare	27th.
Butler, Edward I.	R.	Marin	37th, 38th.
Butler, E. M.	R.	Los Angeles	39th.
Butler, John E.	R.	Sacramento	31st.
Butler, John	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Butler, Thomas J.	Union	Colusa, Tehama	14th.
Byers, James D.	R.	Lassen, Plumas	20th.
Bvington, Lewis F.	D.	Sierra	22d.
Bynum, Edward	D.	Yolo	7th.
Byrne, Henry D.	R.	San Francisco	42d.
Byrnes, Chas. W.	R.	Marin	40th.
Byrnes, James D.	R.	San Mateo	20th.
Byrnes, James J.	D.	San Francisco	41st.
Cabaniss, T. T.	Whig	Shasta	4th.
Cahlahan, Chris W.	D.	Nevada	10th.
Caine, Philip D.	A.-L. D.	Butte	10th.
Calahan, William E.	R.	Contra Costa	42d, 43d.
Calderwood, M. H.	R.	Placer	18th.
Caldwell, A. B.	Whig	Yolo	4th.
Caldwell, A. G.	Whig	Sutter	3d.
Caldwell, John	A.-L.D., D.	Nevada	9th, 10th.
Caldwell, William	D.	Sonoma	17th, 19th.
Callaghan, James J.	D.	San Francisco	25th, 27th.
Callaghan, R. J.	R.	Alameda	39th.
Callan, E. F.	R.	San Francisco	38th.
Callbreath, J. C.	D.	Stanislaus	7th.
Caminetti, A.	D., Peo.P.	Amador	25th, 32d, 33d.
Cammett, John	Ind.	San Francisco	6th.
Camp, Edgar W.	R.	Los Angeles	35th.
Campbell, A. C.	Whig	Santa Clara	2d.
Campbell, Alexander	R.	San Francisco	12th.
Campbell, J. C.	R.	Colusa	28th.
Campbell, J. S.	Union	El Dorado	15th, 16th.
Campbell, John T.	D.	Sonoma	25th.
Campbell, P. C.	R.	Contra Costa	37th.
Campbell, R. H.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	27th.
Campbell, Thomas	Union D.	Calaveras	13th.
Campbell, Thompson	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Campbell, W. L.	D.	San Joaquin	11th.
Camron, William W.	R.	Alameda	23d, 24th.
Canavan, M.	R.	Marin	32d.
Canavan, Matthew	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Canepa, Victor J.	R.	San Francisco	40th, 41st.
Canfield, W.	Ind.	Kern, Tulare	20th.
Canney, Patrick	D.	Placer	3d, 4th.
Cannon, Frank E.	A.-L. D.	Butte	10th.
Caperton, W. W.	D.	Placer	8th.
Cardoza, Isaac N.	D.	San Francisco	4th.
Cardwell, H. C.	----------	Sacramento District	1st.
Cargill, Charles G.	R.	San Benito	29th, 31st, 33d.
Carhart, George M.	Whig	Colusa	4th.
Carillo, Pedro C.	D.	Santa Barbara	5th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Carlson, A. W.	R.	Fresno	42d.
Carlson, Thomas M.	R.	Contra Costa	45th.
Carlson, W. H.	Ind.	San Diego	30th.
Carnes, Henry	D.	Santa Barbara	2d.
Carothers, James H.	R.	Contra Costa	18th.
Carpenter, G. J.	D.	El Dorado	21st.
Carpenter, Jonathan	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Carpentier, Horace W.	D.	Contra Costa	4th.
Carr, Charles E.	D.	Los Angeles	5th.
Carr, Jesse D.	Whig	San Francisco	2d.
Carr, Seymour	R.	Sacramento	23d, 27th.
Carr, T. H.	D.	Yuba	23d.
Carroll, Harry W.	R.	Sacramento	27th.
Carson, James G.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Carter, George E.	R.	Contra Costa	29th.
Carter, George H.	American	Sacramento	7th.
Carter, George W. T.	R.	Contra Costa	25th, 26th.
Carter, Henry A.	D.	Amador	21st.
Carter, Henry E.	R.	Los Angeles	34th, 35th, 43d, 45th.
Carter, John C.	R.	Yuba	20th.
Carter, R. C.	R.	Solano	26th.
Cartwright, Geo. W.	Fusion	Fresno	32d.
Cary, L. B.	R.	Fresno	40th, 41st.
Cary, Luther H.	R.	Alameda	25th.
Case, G. S.	R.	Los Angeles	37th.
Cassin, Michael	D.	Nevada	8th.
Casterline, W. M.	R.	San Diego	30th.
Castro, Estevan	Am. D.	Monterey	8th, 15th.
Castro, Manuel A.	Union D.	San Luis Obispo, Monterey	7th, 14th.
Catlin, Amos P.	American	Sacramento	8th.
Cattell, H. G.	R.	Los Angeles	38th, 39th.
Cavagnaro, August A.	D.	San Francisco	34th.
Cave, John		San Joaquin District	1st.
Center, Samuel H.	R.	El Dorado	19th.
Chalmers, Robert	R.	El Dorado	19th.
Chamberlain, Chas. H.	Union	San Joaquin	16th.
Chamberlain, Thos. L.	R.	Placer	23d.
Chamberlin, Harry A.	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
Chandler, Augustus L.	Ind. R.	Sutter	20th, 23d, 24th.
Chandler, T. J.	Breck. D.	Tuolumne	12th.
Chandler, W. F.	R.	Fresno, Madera	34th.
		Fresno	36th, 37th, 39th, 40th.
Chapman, John S.	D.	Lassen, Plumas	21st.
Chapman, M. C.	R.	Alameda	28th.
Chappell, James N.	Union	Shasta	14th, 15th, 16th.
Chase, Chas. S.	D.	Yuba	6th.
Chase, E. Jacob	D.	San Francisco	16th.
Chauncey, David M.	D.	San Francisco	3d.
Chenery, Richard	R.	San Francisco	8th.
Chenoweth, Walter W.	R.	Sacramento	41st.
Cherry, John W.	R.	San Francisco	9th, 10th, 12th.
	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Childs, William	Douglas D.	Calaveras	12th.
Chiles, J. F.	D.	Yolo	34th.
Chipman, H. C.	R.	Sacramento	30th.
Christian, E. H.	R.	Alameda	44th, 45th.
Church, A. M.	Union	Alameda	17th.
Chynoweth, H. W.	R.	Orange	32d, 33d.
Clark, A. M.	D.	Fresno	26th.
Clark, J. B.	D.	Butte	20th.
Clark, J. E.	Work.	Santa Clara	22d.
Clark, J. R.	Union	El Dorado	14th.
Clark, Jonathan	R.	Humboldt	21st.
Clark, L. B.	D.	Yuba	17th.
Clark, Reese	R.	Yolo	29th.
Clark, Reuben	D.	Colusa, Tehama	25th
Clark, Robert	R.	San Francisco	12th.
Clark, Robert A.	Union	Plumas	15th.
Clark, Robert C.	American	Sacramento	8th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Clark, W. A.	R.	Santa Clara	33d.
Clark, William C.	R.	Alameda	39th, 40th.
Clarke, Geo. A.	R.	Mariposa, Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo	40th, 45th.
Clarke, J. A.	D.	Sierra	9th.
Clarke, J. W.	R.	Alameda	32d.
Clarke, Robert M.	R.	Ventura	34th.
Clarke, Samuel J.	----------	San Francisco District	1st.
Clarken, Richard M.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Clayton, J. E.	D.	Yuba	6th.
Cleary, Chas. W.	R.	Tulare	43d, 44th, 45th.
Clement, Wesley B.	R.	Alameda	25th.
Cleveland, Geo. C.	R.	Santa Cruz	36th, 44th, 45th.
Clingan, David	D.	Marin	5th.
Clough, G. G.	R.	Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	33d.
Clunie, Thomas J.	D.	Sacramento	21st.
Coats, Thomas H.	D.	Klamath	3d.
Cobb, W. H.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Cochran, R. M.	D.	Butte	17th.
Coffey, James V.	D.	San Francisco	21st, 22d.
Coffey, M. W.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Coffman, William F.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	23d.
Coffroth, James W.	D.	Tuolumne	3d.
Coggins, Paschal	Union Ind.	Sacramento	17th, 20th.
Coghlan, John M.	Union	Lake, Napa	16th.
Coghlan, Nathan C.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	36th, 37th, 38th, 39th.
Coghlin, J. D.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Cogswell, Prescott F.	R.	Los Angeles	37th, 38th, 39th.
Cohen, Richard	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Coil, Benjamin J.	D.	Sierra	8th.
Colbert, John H.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Colburn, R. W.	R.	San Diego	44th.
Colby, George H.	R.	Placer	26th.
Colby, Gilbert W.	D.	Sacramento	3d.
Coleman, Cyrus	R.	Alpine, El Dorado, Inyo, Mono	19th, 23d, 24th, 28th, 31st.
Coleman, James V.	D.	San Mateo	25th, 26th.
Coleman, William	D., Douglas D.	El Dorado	10th, 12th.
Collier, E. B.	R.	Riverside	38th.
Collier, M. M.	Union	Calaveras	16th.
Collins, Barnabas	R.	Butte	34th.
Collins, H. M.	R.	Alameda	31st.
Collins, James	R.	Nevada	13th.
	D.	Nevada	14th.
Collins, James D.	D.	Fresno	21st.
Collins, Jeremiah F.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Collins, William M.	R.	San Francisco	40th, 41st, 42d, 43d
Collister, Stanley W.	R.	Sonoma	37th.
Collum, B. J.	D.	San Francisco	38th.
Coltrin, C. W.	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Comte, Augustus, Jr.	D.	Sacramento	17th.
Conard, Grant	R.	San Diego	41st.
Condee, George M.	D.	El Dorado	10th.
Cone, George	American	Sacramento	7th.
Conn, William Alexander	D.	San Bernardino	11th.
Conness, John	D.	El Dorado	4th, 5th.
	A.-L. D.	El Dorado	11th.
	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Connolly, David W.	D.	San Mateo	10th.
		San Francisco	17th.
Connolly, James E.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Connolly, P.	D.	Mendocino	45th.
Connolly, W. C.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	19th.
Conrey, Nathaniel P.	R.	Los Angeles	33d.
Conroy, M. C.	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Conway, Bernard	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Cook, J. W.	R.	Santa Clara	26th.
Cook, John	Whig	San Diego	2d.
Cook, John	Whig	Stanislaus	6th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Cook, John	D.	Yuba	3d.
Cook, John R.	D.	Modoc, Siskiyou	23d.
Cooley, Chas. H.	R.	Sonoma	22d.
Cooley, F. M.	R.	Alameda	27th.
Coombs, Frank L.	R.	Napa, Lake	27th, 28th, 29th, 32d, 44th, 45th.
Coombs, Nathan	D.	Napa	6th.
	A.-L. D.	Napa	11th.
Coombs, Nathaniel D.	D.	Yuba	25th.
Coombs, Thomas M.	Ind.	Alameda	7th.
Cooper, J. B. R.	R.	Monterey	36th.
Cooper, Joel H.	D.	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo	19th.
Cooper, L. F.	D.	Del Norte	23d.
Cope, Jesse	D.	Santa Cruz	27th.
Cope, Warner W.	D.	Amador	10th.
Copus, Jay N.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Corcoran, Hugh J.	D.	San Joaquin	23d, 26th.
Corey, Benjamin		San Jose District	1st.
Corey, William	Whig	Placer	6th.
Cornish, N. A.	R.	Modoc, Lassen, Shasta	37th.
Cornwall, George N.	D.	Napa	5th, 21st.
Cornwall, P. B.		Sacramento District	1st.
Coronel, Manuel F.	D.	Los Angeles	18th.
Cory, J. M.	Union	Santa Clara	16th.
Cosper, E. T.	R.	Kings, Tulare	33d.
Costar, W. J.	R.	Butte	37th, 38th.
Cot, Guan Y.	Union D.	Monterey	13th.
Councilman, Jose M.	R.	Nevada	12th.
Covarrubias, Jose M.		Santa Barbara District	1st.
	D.	Santa Barbara	2d, 3d, 4th, 6th, 7th.
	Douglas D.	Santa Barbara	8th, 11th, 12th.
Covert, John G.	D.	Kings	35th.
Covington, Joseph M.	D.	Mendocino	21st.
Cowan, W. F.	D.	Sonoma	33d, 34th.
Cowdery, Jabez F.	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Coyle, James L.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou, Trinity	36th.
Crabb, Henry A.	Whig	San Joaquin	3d.
Cram, E. G.	R.	Alameda	29th.
Cram, James E.	R.	San Bernardino	40th.
Crane, E. T.	R.	Alameda	19th.
Crane, George W.	Whig	Colusa, Trinity, Yolo	2d.
	D.	Monterey	9th.
Crank, James F.	R.	Los Angeles	24th.
Crawford, C. M.	D.	Lake	28th.
Crawford, James	Union	Sierra	14th.
Creaner, Charles M.		San Joaquin District	1st.
Creighton, J. H.	R.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta	36th.
Crenshaw, George H.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	10th.
Crenshaw, John T.	D.	Nevada	4th.
Cressler, William T.	Ind.	Siskiyou	20th.
Crigler, John C.	D.	Napa, Lake	17th, 18th.
Crittenden, Alexander P.		Los Angeles District	1st.
	D.	Santa Clara	3d.
Crittenden, Bradford S.	R.	San Joaquin	44th, 45th.
Crocker, Charles	R.	Sacramento	12th.
Cromwell, Frank A.	R.	Sonoma	34th, 35th, 36th.
Cronin, John R.	R.	Solano	38th, 39th.
Crosby, Sumner	R.	Alameda	39th.
Cross, John	R.	Los Angeles	32d.
Croter, J.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Crowder, A. S.	R.	San Diego	33d.
Crowell, J. M.	D.	Yuba	11th.
Crowley, J. J.	D.	San Francisco	33d.
Crumpton, H. J.	D.	Lake	24th, 25th.
Crutcher, William M.	Ind.	Placer	21st.
Cullen, John A.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	35th, 37th, 38th.
Culver, C. B.	R.	Yolo	26th.
Culver, E. S.	R.	Alameda	28th, 29th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Culver, James H.	R.	San Francisco	25th.
Cummings, Frank J.	R.	Humboldt	43d, 44th.
Cunnard, J. M.	R.	Butte	13th.
Cunningham, A.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Cunningham, James F.	D.	Santa Cruz	24th.
Cunningham, N. C.	D.	Sierra	6th.
Cunningham, W. F.	D.	El Dorado	6th.
Cunningham, W. S.	D.	Tulare	29th.
Cureton, William H.	D.	Mendocino	17th.
Curry, C. F.	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Currey, Robert J.	R.	Solano	27th.
Curtis, D. B.	D.	Placer	9th.
Curtis, Edward J.	Whig,Am.	Siskiyou	6th, 7th.
Curtis, J. S.	American	Yolo	8th.
Curtis, John M.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Curtis, N. Greene	Douglas D.	Sacramento	12th.
Curtis, Samuel T.	D.	Nevada	11th.
Cusick, T. P.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Cuthbert, William W.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Cutler, John	Whig	El Dorado	3d.
Cutler, Nathan	D.	Solano	10th.
Cutten, Charles P.	R.	Humboldt	37th.
Cutter, William M.	D.	Yuba	25th.
	R.	Sutter, Yuba	31st, 32d.
Daggett, John	D.	Del Norte, Klamath	10th, 11th.
		Modoc, Siskiyou	24th.
Dale, R. C.	R.	Kern	31st, 33d.
Daley, James H.	R.	San Francisco	26th, 29th.
Dameron, William B.	D.	Tuolumne	3d.
Damon, E. D.	R.	Humboldt	32d.
Damron, J. M.	R.	Los Angeles	28th.
Dana, Charles W.	R.	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo	13th.
Dana, William A.	Whig	San Francisco	6th.
Dannals, Charles W.	D.	Yuba	5th.
Dannals, George W.	D.	San Diego	19th.
Dare, John T.	D.	Solano	22d.
Davidson, E. M.	D.	Nevada	8th.
Davidson, Thomas R.	D.	Sacramento	5th.
Davies, William A.	Union	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	17th.
Davis, B. K.	Breck. D.	Mono, Tuolumne	13th.
Davis, Caswell	American	Santa Clara	7th.
Davis, E. L.	A.-L. D.	Humboldt	10th.
Davis, George H.	R.	Imperial	45th.
Davis, H. B.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	20th.
Davis, J. O.	D.	San Benito	37th.
Davis, J. W.	R.	Kings, Tulare	31st.
Davis, John	R.	Placer	27th, 28th.
Davis, N. H.	D.	Solano	9th.
Davis, T. Frank	Union	Calaveras	14th.
Davis, Winfield J.	R.	Sacramento	26th.
Dawley, Isaac N.	D.	Nevada	17th.
Dawson, Charles B.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Days, John M.	Union	Nevada	5th.
	R.	Nevada	19th.
Deal, William Grove	----------	Sacramento District	1st.
Dean, Arthur M.	R.	Shasta, Modoc, Lassen	38th.
Dean, George A.	R.	San Joaquin	45th.
Dean, Seneca	Union D.	El Dorado	13th.
Deeth, Jacob	Union	San Francisco	14th.
DeHaven, John J.	R.	Humboldt	18th.
DeHaven, W. N.	R.	Butte	19th.
DeLancie, R.	R.	Butte	33d.
DeLong, Charles E.	D., A.-L.D.	Yuba	9th, 10th.
Del Valle, Ignacio	D.	Los Angeles	3d.
Del Valle, R. F.	D.	Los Angeles	23d, 24th.
Denegri, D. M.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Dennery, Leon	R.	San Francisco	32d.
Dennett, L. L.	R.	Stanislaus	41st, 42d.
Dennis, John H.	Union D.	El Dorado	13th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Dennis, Thomas W.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Denniston, James G.	Douglas D.	San Mateo	12th.
	Union D.	San Mateo	14th.
Devenˌ, Peter	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Devine, Mark A.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Devitt, James	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Devlin, Frank R.	R.	Solano	36th, 37th.
Devoe, Alfred	Union	Santa Cruz	15th.
Devoto, L. A.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
DeWitt, E. L.	D.	Tulare	26th.
DeWitt, W. M.	D.	Yolo	22d.
Dibble, Henry C.	R.	San Francisco	28th, 29th, 32d, 33d.
Dick, John	American	Butte	7th.
Dickenson, William B.*		Sacramento District	1st.
Dickinson, W. L.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	15th.
Dimond Daniel	R.	Tuolumne	23d.
Dinan, W. E.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Dinkelspiel, H. G. W.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Dinniene, John H.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Dixon, George W.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Dixon James	D.	Sonoma	20th.
Dixon, M. W.	D.	Alameda	21st, 22d.
Dobbin, H. H.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Dodge, C. G.	R.	Alameda	30th, 31st.
Dodge, Henry L.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Dodson, W. B. H.	Union	Lake, Napa	15th.
Dolan, Lawrence J.	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
Donohue, Emmett I.	R.	Sonoma	45th.
Dooling, Maurice T.	D.	San Benito	26th.
Doran, W. A	R.	San Deigo	42, 43d.
Dore, Benjamin	R.	San Francisco	13th.
	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Dornin, George D.	Union	Nevada	16th, 17th.
Dorr, J. C.	Union	Trinity	16th.
Dorris, Mrs. Grace S.	R.	Kern	43d, 45th.
Dorsey, Caleb	D.	Stanislaus	22d.
Dorsey, Jesse R.	R.	Kern	35th, 36th.
Doss, E. W.	D.	Kern, Tulare	18th.
Doty, Gillis	D.	Sacramento	25th, 29th.
Dougherty, John	Douglas D.	Sierra	12th.
Dougherty, Wm. J.	D.	San Benito	35th.
Doughty, John	Whig	Sclano	6th.
Douglas, Charles D.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Douglas, G. H.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	45th.
Douglass, David F.	Whig	San Joaquin	6th.
Douglass, George A.	A.-L. D.	El Dorado	10th.
Douglass, George N.	D.	El Dorado	10th.
Dow, E. E.	D.	Santa Clara	29th.
Dow, F. A.	Union	El Dorado	15th.
Dow, J. G.	Union D.	Sonoma	13th.
Dow, William	D.	Tuolumne	10th.
Dower, Will A.	D.	Alpine, Calaveras, El Dorado	40th.
Downer, John G.	D.	Los Angeles	7th.
Downer, J. W.	Union	Sierra	17th.
Downing, Geo. W.	Soc.	Los Angeles	41st.
Downing, J. L.	D.	Sonoma	16th.
Downs, Robert C.	R.	Amador	23d.
Dozier, Dr. Earnest	R.	Shasta, Trinity	45th.
Dress, E. E.	D.	Soncma	30th.
Drew, Alexander M.	R.	Fresnc	35th, 36th, 37th, 38th.
Dryden J. L.	Fusion	San Diego	32d.
Dryer, Perry	Union	Shasta	17th.
Du Brutz, A. B.	D.	Kern, Tulare	23d.
Duckworth, S. J.	R.	Monterey	30th.
Dudley, Charles C.	Union D.	Placer	13th, 14th.
Dudley, Jonathan M.	R., Union	Solano	13th, 14th.
Duffey, A. D.	D.	Santa Cruz	35th.

*(Unseated on contest, and succeeded by John Bigler. See State Senator.)

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Duffy, James A.	R.	Sacramento	18th.
Duffy, Thomas	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	30th.
Dunbar, Charles O.	D.	Sonoma	35th.
Dunbar, Willis	R.	Calaveras	31st.
Duncombe, Charles	A.-L. D.	Sacramento	10th.
	Union	Sacramento	14th.
Dunlap, Elon	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Dunlap, Frank E.	R.	San Joaquin	33d, 34th, 35th.
Dunlap, H. W.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	10th.
Dunlap, Thomas	D.	Amador	21st, 22d.
Dunn, William J.	D.	San Francisco	29th.
Dunne, E. F.	Union	Sonoma	14th.
Durham, W. W.	R.	Butte	23d.
Durner, Charles	R.	Solano	29th.
Durst, D. P.	Douglas D.	Colusa, Tehama	12th.
	R.	Sutter, Yuba	30th.
Duryea, Frank A.	R.	El Dorado, Placer	34th, 35th, 36th.
Dustin, Daniel	American	Nevada	7th.
Dutton, Henry	Union	San Francisco	15th, 16th.
Duval, Walter H.	R.	Ventura	45th.
Dwinelle, John W.	Union	Alameda	17th.
Dwyer, David	Union	San Francisco	16th.
Dwyer, Lawrence J.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Dyer, Barlow	Union	Calaveras	15th.
Eagar, Thomas	R.	Santa Cruz	13th.
	Union	Alameda	16th
Eagon, John A.	D.	Amador	10th.
	Ind.	Amador, Alpine	19th.
Eakle, H. P.	D.	Colusa	29th.
Eastman, J. C.	Douglas D.	Nevada	12th.
Easton, George M.	R.	Los Angeles	43d.
Eden, Walter	R.	Orange	43d.
Edgar, William	R.	Yuba	19th.
Edwards, E. E.	R.	Los Angeles	26th, 28th.
Edwards, Lawrence	D.	San Joaquin	41st, 42d.
Edwards, Lemuel B.	R.	Alameda	24th.
Edwards, Philip L.	Whig	Sacramento	6th.
Edwards, Roger C.	R.	Ventura	41st.
Edwards, Uriah	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	8th, 9th.
Eichelroth, Wm. E.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	18th.
Eksward, Frank L.	R.	San Mateo	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Eliason, W. A.	R.	Sonoma	13th.
Elliott, John G.	Fusion	Merced, Stanislaus	32d.
Ellis, Alfred J.	Whig	San Francisco	3d.
Ellis, Asa	D.	Los Angeles	17th, 19th, 22d.
Ellis, Edward F. W.	Whig	Nevada	3d.
Ellis, Edward S.	D.	Merced, Madera	41st.
Ellis, R. B.	D.	Sacramento	10th, 11th.
Ellis, William H.	R.	Riverside	40th.
Ellison, John F.	R.	Tehama	26th.
Ells, Harry	R.	Contra Costa	35th, 36th.
Ellsworth, John	R.	Alameda	27th.
Ely, Benjamin E. S.	D.	Yuba	9th.
Emeric, H. F.	D.	Contra Costa	30th.
Emme, Otto J.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Emmons, Elijah A.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Emmons, E. J.	Fusion	Kern	32d.
Encell, Harry A.	R.	Alameda	41st.
Ennis, Scott F.	R.	Sacramento	32d.
Ensworth, A. S.	D.	San Diego	10th.
Erb, Louis F.	R.	San Francisco	45th.
Erkson, William	Union	Santa Clara	15th.
Escandon, A. G.	D.	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo, Ventura	18th, 20th.
Eshleman, John M.	R., U. L.	Alameda	37th.
Espey, R. H. E.	R.	Alameda	36th.
Estee, Morris M.	Union	Sacramento	14th.
	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Estell, James M.	D.	Marin	8th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Estep, Joseph H.	Whig	Sacramento	4th.
Estey, Charles L.	R.	Marin	22d, 24th.
Estey, Thomas H.	R.	Marin	29th.
Estudillo, Miguel	R.	Riverside	36th, 37th.
Evatt, W. J.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Everett, Henry	R.	Nevada	19th.
Evey, Edward	Union D.	Lake, Napa	13th.
Ewalt, John	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Ewer, Seneca	D.	Butte	5th.
Ewing, Andrew	D.	Mariposa, Merced	22d.
Ewing, Calvin	Peo. P.	San Francisco	31st.
Ewing, Luther L.	R.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Ewing, W. P.	D.	Sonoma	4th.
Fahey, Edward	D.	Calaveras	20th.
Fairchild, David	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Fairchild, John H.	D.	Siskiyou	17th.
Fairfax, Charles S.	D.	Sierra, Yuba	4th, 5th.
Fairfield, B. L.	D.	Placer	5th.
Fairweather, J.	D.	Fresno, Madera	33d.
Fargo, Frank F.	R.	Alameda	12th.
Farish, Thomas E.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Farley, Hugh	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Farley, James T.	Am., Whig	Amador	6th, 7th.
Farley, Michael	D.	Sierra	25th.
Farmer, Bert L.	R.	Los Angeles	42d.
Farnum, John E.	R.	Alameda	22d.
Farwell, Lyman	R.	Los Angeles	39th, 40th.
Farwell, Willard B.	Whig	San Francisco	6th.
Fassett, F. R.	R.	Alameda	31st.
Fassett, L. H.	R.	Sacramento	28th.
Faw, Thomas F.	D.	Monterey	25th.
Fay, Caleb T.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Feeley, James T.	R., U. L.	Alameda	38th.
Feeley, Thomas J.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Feliz, Frederick P.	D.	Monterey	33d, 34th.
Fellom, Roy	R.	San Francisco	44th, 45th.
Felton, Charles N.	R.	San Mateo	23d, 24th.
Ferguson, Daniel	R.	Alameda	40th, 41st.
Ferguson, John W.	D.	Fresno	20th.
Ferguson, R. D.	D.	Sacramento	9th.
	Union D.	Sacramento	13th.
Ferguson, William T.	Whig	Sierra	6th.
Ferrel, Walter	D.	Sonoma	21st.
Ferrell, William C.	Whig	San Diego	6th.
Ferris, Leonard W.	American	Sacramento	8th.
Field, John	D.	Sonoma	25th.
Field, Stephen J.	D.	Yuba	2d.
Finlayson, Frank G.	R.	Los Angeles	30th.
Finlayson, James R.	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Finley, T. R.	D.	Santa Barbara	42d.
Finn, Thomas F.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Finnegan, Geo. B.	D.	Nevada, Placer	40th.
Finney, J. W.	R.	Plumas, Sierra, Tehama	37th.
Finney, Seldon J.	R.	San Mateo	18th.
Firebaugh, Henry C.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Fish, Howard J.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st.
Fisher, Charles M.	R.	San Francisco	37th.
Fisk, Arthur G.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 35th.
Fitzgerald, George	R.	Alameda	39th, 40th.
Fitch, Thomas	Union	El Dorado	14th.
Flanders, Alvan	R.	San Francisco	12th.
Flavelle, J. W.	R.	San Bernardino	38th.
Fleisher, Samuel	R.	Santa Barbara	38th.
Fleming, Alexander P.	R.	Los Angeles	43d.
Fleming, T. R.	D.	Butte	25th.
Flemming, Samuel	D.	Shasta	3d.
Flint, W. R.	R.	San Benito	38th, 39th.
Flournoy, T. C.	D.	Mariposa	6th.
Flower, Samuel	Whig	San Francisco	4th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Flynn, James J.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Fontana, C. D.	R.	Calaveras	32d.
Forbes, P. W.	D.	Inyo, Tulare	37th.
Ford, Charles	R.	Santa Cruz	12th.
Ford, Henry L.	D.	Colusa	3d.
Ford, John J., Jr.	D.	San Francisco	40th.
Foreman, A. L.	D., Peo.P.	San Joaquin	32d.
Forsyth, William K.	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Fortna, Stephen R.	D.	Sutter	25th.
Fortune, H. W.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Foster, Charles A.	R.	Fresno	45th.
Foster, Newell K.	R.	Alameda	34th, 35th.
Foster, Theron	D.	El Dorado	6th.
	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Fourgeaud, Victor J.	R.	San Francisco	8th.
Fowler, Chandler B.	Whig	Butte	3d.
Fowler, Frank L.	R.	Alameda	29th.
Fox, Charles N.	R.	Alameda	23d.
Fox, Chris B.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Franck, Frederick C.	R.	Santa Clara	19th, 20th.
Franklin, Charles R.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Franklin, Joseph	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Franks, L. J.	D.	San Mateo	28th.
Fraser, John	Union D.	El Dorado	13th.
Fraser, Thomas	Union	El Dorado	15th.
	R.	El Dorado	23d, 24th.
Fratessa, Paul F.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Freeman, C. J.	D.	San Luis Obispo	2d.
Freeman, E. A.	R.	Amador	29th.
Freeman, Edwin W.	R.	Riverside	31st.
Freeman, Frank S.	R.	Yolo	19th, 20th.
Freeman, George R.	R.	Riverside	39th.
Freeman, Isaac F.	D.	Sacramento	18th.
Freeman, J. W.	Breck. D.	Tulare	14th.
Freer, Leon D.	D.	Butte	24th.
Freidenrich, D.	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
French, C. G. W.	R.	Sacramento	19th.
French, Frank	R.	San Francisco	26th.
French, Parker H.	----------	San Luis Obispo	5th.
Friedman, Leo R.	R.	San Francisco	42d.
Frink, Daniel	R.	Santa Clara	23d.
Frink, Miner, Jr.	Union	Alpine, Amador	16th.
Frisbie, John B.	Union	Solano	17th.
Fryer, Richard C.	D.	Los Angeles	18th.
Fuller, Mortimer	D.	Yuba	8th.
	A.-L. D.	Yuba	10th.
Fulwider, Lucien E.	R.	Sonoma	44th, 45th.
Gabbert, Thomas G.	R.	Ventura	40th.
Gaffey, Patrick T.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Gage, Stephen T.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Galbraith, J. D.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Galbraith, W. H.	R.	Santa Cruz	29th.
Gallagher, J. G.	R.	San Francisco	30th.
Gallagher, P. A.	D.	Calaveras	11th.
Galloway, Joseph W.	R.	Contra Costa	19th.
Galvin, E. R.	D.	Tuolumne	6th.
Gans, H. S.	R.	Trinity, Tehama	34th.
	R.	Tehama, Plumas, Sierra	36th.
Gardiner, James H.	D.	Sierra, Yuba	3d, 4th.
Gardner, John	R.	Calaveras	28th.
Garfielde, Sclucius	D.	El Dorado	4th.
Garibaldi, Stephen J.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Garretson, John	R.	San Mateo	21st.
Garrity, Peter	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Garver, Michael	D.	Nevada	22d, 29th.
Gaston, Henry A.	American	Sierra	7th.
Gately, William	D.	San Francisco	30th.
	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
Gates, Egbert J.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Gates, Dr. W. F.	R.	Butte	36th.
Gaussail, Emile A.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Gaver, E. S.	D.	Yuba	6th.
Gavigan, William J.	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Gay, Milus H.	R.	Santa Clara	24th.
Gay, Robert	R.	Alameda	31st.
Gaylord, E. C.	R.	Placer, El Dorado	39th.
Gaylord, E. H.	Whig	Nevada	6th.
Geary, Dennis	Work.	San Francisco	24th.
Gebhart, Lee	R.	Sacramento	41st, 42d, 43d.
Gelder, George	R.	Alameda	40th, 41st, 42d.
Geller, William	D.	Yuba	6th.
Gelwicks, Daniel W.	D.	Alameda	21st.
George, James	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Gerdes, Fred C.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	38th, 39th.
Gibbons, Oscar	D.	San Luis Obispo	38th.
Gibson, John L.	D.	Calaveras	19th.
Gibson, Joseph H.	----------	Placer	3d.
Giffen, George W.	D.	Nevada	20th, 21st, 22d.
Gilbert, James A.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Gildea, Charles	D.	El Dorado	17th, 18th.
	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Gillette, M. G.	Breck. D.	Tuolumne	12th.
Gillis, K. C.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou, Trinity	38th.
Gilman, Caleb	D.	Tuolumne	8th.
Gilmore, George W.	R.	Calaveras	20th.
Gilmore, John	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Gilmore, N.	D.	El Dorado	20th.
Giltner, Francis	D.	Mariposa	17th.
Glass, J. H.	R.	San Luis Obispo	31st.
Gleeson, William H.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Glynn, John P.	R.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	33d.
Glynn, John P.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Gober, William R.	Whig	Santa Clara	6th.
Godard, H. B.	D.	Tuolumne	5th.
Godchaux, Edmond	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Godfrey, George B.	D.	San Francisco	32d.
Godsil, Charles W.	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d, 43d.
Goetting, Chas. W.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d.
Goff, T. H.	R.	San Bernardino	32d.
Goodall, Charles	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Goodall, J. E.	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	16th.
Goodhue, S. G.	R.	San Mateo	32d.
Goodman, L. C.	D.	Sacramento	11th.
Goodrich, John A.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th.
Goodwin, John D.	D.	Lassen, Plumas	16th.
Gordon, Alexander	R.	Marin	13th.
	R.	San Mateo	29th.
Gordon, Marion W.	----------	Calaveras	5th.
Gordon, S. B.	D.	San Mateo	9th.
Gordon, Upton M.	Breck. D.	Marin	12th.
Gorley, Hugh A.	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Goucher, George G.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	26th.
Gouch, Charles H.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Gould, Andrew J.	R.	Alpine, Inyo, Mono	27th.
Gould, Frank H.	D.	Mariposa, Stanislaus, Merced	29th, 30th.
Gragg, R. F.	Whig	Placer	6th.
Graham, A. J.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Graham, James S.	Whig	Solano	3d.
Granger, Lewis C.	D.	Butte	25th, 27th.
Graves, Sidney T.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th, 45th.
Graves, William J.	D.	San Luis Obispo	6th, 8th.
Gray, Giles H.	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Gray, Leon E.	R.	Alameda	43d.
Gray, J. S.	----------	Monterey District	1st.
Gray, John C.	R.	Butte	20th.
Gray, Nathaniel	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Gray, P. J.	R.	San Francisco	44th.
Gray, Thomas	D.	San Francisco	7th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Green, A. B.	R.	San Luis Obispo	40th.
	R.	San Francisco	9th.
Green, A. F.	Union	San Mateo	15th.
Green, Alfred A.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Green, Edward L.	D.	Calaveras	18th.
Green, James J.	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Green, Lyman	R.	Sonoma	42d.
Green, Perry M.	R.	Los Angeles	23d.
Green, Will S.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	17th.
Greene, Carlton W.	R.	San Luis Obispo	42d, 43d, 44th.
Greene, W. E.	Union	San Joaquin	16th.
Greenwell, Chas. B.	R.	Ventura	33d.
Greer, Walter W.	R.	Sacramento	34th, 35th, 38th.
Gregory, Andrew J.	D.Breck.D	Mariposa, Merced	10th, 12th.
Gregory, J. B.	D.	Amador, Alpine	17th.
Gregory, U. S.	D.	Amador	26th.
Griffin, J. J.	D.	Merced, Madera	40th.
Griffin, J. M.	D.	Fresno	33d.
Griffin, Thos. F.	D.	Stanislaus, Merced, Madera	39th.
Griffith, A. J.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Griffith, Emerson J.	D.	Fresno	24th.
Griffith, Humphrey	D.	Yolo	5th.
Griffiths, W. B.	R.	Napa	38th, 39th.
Griswold, J. W.	Union D.	Calaveras	13th.
Griswold, John C.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Griswold, M.	D.	Inyo, Mono	21st.
Groom, Robert W.	D.	San Diego	9th, 11th.
Grotefend, George A.	D.	Lassen, Modoc, Shasta	35th.
Gruwell, L. H.	D.	Lake	27th.
Guiberson, J. W.	D.	Kings	40th.
Guilfoyle, William J.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Guill, John H., Jr.	D.	Butte	39th, 40th.
Gunnison, Andrew J.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Gurnett, W. J.	R.	Alameda	20th.
Guy, W. R.	R.	San Diego	31st, 32d.
Gwinn, Harrison	D.	Yolo	10th, 11th.
Hagans, William B.	Douglas D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	5th.
		Humboldt	12th.
Hail, F. G.	R.	Plumas, Sierra	29th.
Haile, Richard C.	American	Napa	7th.
	D.	Solano	18th, 22d.
Haldeman, P. M.	D.	Tuolumne	9th.
Hale, James E.	R.	Placer	24th.
Haley, J. W.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	34th.
Haliday, Thomas J.	D.	Sierra	11th.
Hall, A. P.	R.	Placer	31st.
Hall, Fred H.	D.	Kern	39th.
Hall, Gaven D.	D.	El Dorado	2d, 8th.
Hall, James A.	D.	Santa Cruz	28th.
Hall, Sydney	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Halley, M. P.	Whig	San Joaquin	4th.
Halsted, James L.	D.	Santa Cruz	11th.
Hamill, John	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Hamilton, George W.	D.	Placer	30th.
Hamilton, James W.	R.	Sonoma	39th.
Hamilton, William A.	D.	Del Norte	25th.
Hamlin, Francis	Union	Sutter	16th.
Hamlin, Thomas T.	D.	Tuolumne	9th.
Hamm, S. F.	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Hammitt, A. W.	Ind.	Contra Costa	20th.
Hammon, Percy V.	R.	Los Angeles	37th, 38th.
Hammond, J. B.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	11th.
Hammond, Richard P.	D.	San Joaquin	3d.
Hancock, Henry	D.	Los Angeles	9th, 10th.
Handy, Philo	R.	Mendocino	27th.
Hanen, William	R.	Mendocino	34th.
Hanley, J. M.	D.	San Franlsco	33d.
Hanlon, William J.	R.	Los Angeles	38th.
Hanna, William	D.	Santa Clara	22d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Hans, George J.	R.	Alameda	37th, 38th.
Hansbrow, Thomas	Union	Sacramento	16th.
Hanson, James H.	Breck. D.	Yuba	12th.
Haraszthy, Agostan	D.	San Diego	3rd.
Harding, James W.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Hardy, Lowell J., Jr.	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Hare, Isaac	D.	Shasta	8th.
Harlan, George H.	R.	Marin	39th.
Harloe, Marcus	R.	San Luis Obispo	29th.
Harriman, William D.	R.	Placer	12th.
Harris, G. F.	D.	Modoc, Siskiyou	21st.
Harris, J. J.	D.	San Benito	23d.
Harris, James O.	D.	Sutter	9th.
Harris, L.	R.	Santa Barbara	32d.
Harris, P. H.	Douglas D.	Butte	12th.
Harris, W. W.	D.	Kern	41st, 42d.
Harrison, J. W.	Whig	Sacramento	4th.
Harrison, Richard	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	8th.
Harrison, W. J.	Douglas D.	Placer	12th.
Hart, E. C.	R.	Sacramento	28th.
Hart, James D.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Hart, Thomas J.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	21st, 22d.
	D.	Colusa	27th.
Hart, W. O.	R.	Orange	44th.
Hartman, Gus	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Hartman, F. Hugo	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Hartson, Chancellor	Union	Lake, Napa	14th.
	R.	Napa	23d, 24th.
Hartsough, J. B.	Union	Yolo	15th.
Harvey, Joel A.	R.	Solano	25th.
Harvey, Obed	R.	Sacramento	19th.
Harville, John W.	D.	Placer	11th.
Hasson, D. W.	R.	Orange	34th.
Hastings, E. O. F.	D.	Sutter	5th.
Haswell, Charles S.	Union	Sutter	14th.
Hatch, Henry L.	Union	Nevada	16th.
Hatfield, L. T.	R.	Sacramento	31st.
Haun, David L.	Breck. D.	Yuba	12th.
Havens, H. W.	D.	Humboldt	9th.
Hawes, Frederick C.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Hawes, Horace	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Hawk, E. L.	R.	Sacramento	38th.
Hawkins, Michael	D.	San Francisco	16th.
Hawkins, N. A.	D.	Yolo	36th.
Hawley, Asa H.	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Hawley, B. F.	D.	Nevada	18th.
Hawley, W. A.	R.	Santa Barbara	29th.
Haworth, James	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Hawson, Henry	D.	Fresno	41st, 42d.
Hay, Alexander	Ind.	Santa Clara	20th.
Hayes, Benjamin	D.	San Diego	17th.
Hayes, Daniel R.	R.	Santa Clara	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42d.
Hayes, George R. B.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Hayes, H. M.	R.	Monterey	19th.
Hayes, Henry	D.	Nevada	11th.
Hayes, J. J.	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d.
Hayes, John	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Hayes, Michael	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Hayne, William A.	D.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	21st.
Hazard, Henry T.	R.	Los Angeles	25th.
Head, H. W.	D.	Los Angeles	26th.
Heald, Harmon G.	American	Mendocino, Sonoma	7th.
Heald, John L.	Ind.	Solano	20th.
Healey, H.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Healy, Thomas E.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Hearst, George	D.	San Francisco	16th.
Heath, Lucien	R.	Santa Cruz	25th, 26th.
Heath, Richard W.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Heath, Russell	D.	Santa Barbara	9th, 27th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Heck, Franklin	D.	Kern	44th.
Heisinger, S. L.	R.	Fresno	44th, 45th.
Heiskell, Tyler D.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Held, W. D. L.	R.	Mendocino	36th, 37th, 39th.
Henderson, Robert	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Hendrick, Elijah W.	R.	San Diego	24th.
Hendrickson, W.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Henley, Barclay	D.	Sonoma	18th.
Henley, George W.	D.	Mendocino	18th.
Henley, Thomas J.		Sacramento District	1st.
Henley, Whit	D.	Mendocino	26th.
Henry, Allen	D.	Butte	26th, 27th.
Henry, Brice M.	D.	San Luis Obispo	11th.
Henry, James R.	D.	San Joaquin	27th.
Henry, John C.	Whig	Mariposa	5th.
Henry, Lorenzo A.	R.	San Francisco	32d, 33d, 34th.
Herbert, Philemon T.	D.	Mariposa	4th, 5th.
Herrington, Dennis W.	Union	Santa Clara	14th.
Hersey, George E.	R.	Santa Clara	29th.
Hersey, Philo	R.	Santa Clara	28th.
Hershey, David N.	D.	Yolo	23d, 25th.
Heston, Thomas M.	D.	Fresno, Tulare	11th.
Hewitt, A. H.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	37th, 38th, 39th.
Heydenfeldt, Elcan	Whig	San Francisco	4th.
Heywood, Walter M.	R.	Alameda	26th.
Hicks, John A.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Higbie, A.	Ind.	Los Angeles	20th.
Higby, William	R.	San Benito	34th.
Higgins, John M.	R.	Sacramento	35th.
Higgins, J. T.	R.	Santa Clara	37th.
Hihn, F. A.	Ind.	Santa Cruz	18th.
Hill, A. W.	R.	Humboldt	32d.
Hill, Albert A.	R.	San Francisco	10th.
Hill, R. D.	D.	Sierra	9th.
Hill, Raymon J.	Breck. D.	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo	14th.
	Union	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo	15th, 16th.
Hill, Samuel	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Hill, William H.	D.	Nevada	9th, 20th.
Hillyer, E. W.	R.	Placer	9th.
Hilton, Oscar W.	R.	Solano	42d, 43d.
Hinchman, Augustus F.	Whig	Santa Barbara	3d.
Hines, Benjamin S.	D.	Contra Costa	10th.
Hinkle, E. C.	R.	San Diego	38th, 39th, 40th.
Hinshaw, Edward C.	D.	Sonoma	19th, 21st, 22d, 24th
Hinshaw, W. E.	R.	Los Angeles	39th.
Hirst, R. P.	D.	Del Norte, Klamath	9th.
	Union	Del Norte, Klamath	15th.
Hitchens, James	D.	Butte	9th.
Hittell, John S.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Hoag, Isaac N.	Union D.	Yolo	13th.
Hoag, O. H.	D.	Sonoma	15th, 16th.
Hobart, J. A.	R.	Alameda	9th.
Hocking, Thomas C.	R.	Nevada	29th.
Hoey, Lawrence	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Hoey, Lawrence J.	D.	San Francisco	29th.
Hoff, John J.	D.	Tuolumne	4th, 5th.
Hoff, William C.	D.	San Francisco	2d.
Hoffman, D. B.	Union D.	San Diego	13th.
Hogle, L. I.	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	16th.
Hoitt, Ira G.	R.	San Francisco	24th.
Holden, William	D.	Stanislaus	8th.
	D.	Mendocino	16th, 24th.
Holland, Charles A.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	31st.
Holland, Nathaniel	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Holliday, S. W.	R.	San Francisco	9th.
Hollister, Dwight	Union	Sacramento	16th.
	R.	Sacramento	26th.
Hollister, Hannibal	D.	El Dorado	5th.
Hollister, John H.	R.	San Luis Obispo	25th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Holloway, J. B.	D.	Los Angeles	22d.
Holman, D. B.	Breck. D.	Solano	12th.
Holman, G. C.	D.	San Joaquin	9th, 10th.
Holmes, E. W.	R.	San Bernardino	28th.
Holmquist, H. E.	R.	San Mateo	38th.
Hook, Henry	R.	Contra Costa	28th.
Hoover, A. A.	American	Sierra	7th.
Hopkins, J. E.	D.I.L.U.L.	San Francisco	38th.
Hopkins, William R.	Whig	El Dorado	3d.
Hopper, Peter J.	Union	Sacramento	16th.
	R.	Sacramento	19th.
Horan, Michael S.	D.	Sacramento	18th.
Horbach, Robert	R.	Tulare	42d.
Hornblower, Wm. B.	R.	San Francisco	44th, 45th.
Horr, D. B.	Whig	Tuolumne	18th.
Horrell, T. M.	Douglas D.	Amador	12th.
Hosmer, Horace B.	Whig	San Francisco	6th.
Hotchkiss, W. J.	D.	Sonoma	27th.
Houghtaling, A. J.	Whig	Calaveras	5th.
Houghton, Frank	D.	Tehama, Trinity	32d.
Hourigan, John J.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Houser, Frederick W.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th.
Howard, Benjamin F.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	35th.
Howard, George H.	Union	San Mateo	16th.
Howard, Moses B.	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Howard, William J.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	8th.
Howe, Robert	D.	Tuolumne	10th, 11th.
	D.	San Francisco	20th.
	D.	Sonoma	28th.
Howell, Charles S.	D.	Sacramento	9th.
Howell, Matt D.	Union	Plumas	14th.
Hoyt, James T.	D.	Tuolumne	5th.
Hubbard, J. A.	D.	Modoc, Shasta	34th.
Hubbard, J. C.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Hubbard, Lorenzo	Union	Yuba	15th.
Huber, Orlando H.	R.	Los Angeles	31st, 32d.
Hubert, Numa	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Hubner, Charles G.	D.	San Joaquin	18th.
Hudson, R. H.	R.	Santa Cruz	42d.
Hudson, Thomas W.	D.	Sonoma	18th.
Hudson, W. G.	R.	Monterey	31st, 32d.
Hudspeth, James M.	D.	Sonoma	3d.
Huestis, A. J.	Union	Humboldt	16th.
Hugg, Benjamin P.	D.	Yuba	11th, 22d.
Hughes, Charles A.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Hughes, Mrs. Elizabeth	R.	Butte	43d, 44th.
Hughes, John T.	----------	Sacramento District	1st.
Hume, George E.	R.	Ventura	44th.
Hume, John	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Hundley, P. O.	D.	Plumas	11th.
Hunewell, F. E.	R.	Alpine, Inyo, Mono	29th.
Hunt, Aaron B.	Union	Santa Clara	16th.
Hunt, Jefferson	Whig	Los Angeles	4th.
	D.	San Bernardino	5th, 6th, 7th, 8th.
Hunt, William B.	Union	Sacramento	15th, 16th.
	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Hunter, A. B.	D.	Santa Clara	25th.
Hunter, Alexander	Douglas D.	El Dorado	12th.
Hunter, James W.	American	San Joaquin	7th.
Hurlburt, B. G.	Ind.	Humboldt	20th.
Hurley, Edgar S.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th.
Hurley, M. J.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Huse, Charles E.	Whig	Santa Barbara	4th.
Hussey, Frank W.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Hutson, J. L.	D.	San Joaquin	30th.
Hyde, M. D.	R.	Alameda	27th, 28th.
Hynes, James	D.	Sonoma	23d.
Imus, Hiram A.	A.-L. D.	Santa Cruz	10th.
Ingersoll, Thomas J.	D.	Tuolumne	3d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Ingham, George H.	D.	El Dorado	20th.
Inman, A.	D.	Contra Costa	8th.
Inman, Daniel	Ind.	Alameda	18th.
Inman, J. M.	R.	Sacramento	40th.
Ireland, M. C.	Union	Monterey	16th.
Irish, John B.	R.	Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	34th.
Irving, S. W.	D.	El Dorado	34th.
Irwin, Charles F.	D.	El Dorado	25th.
Irwin, Richard	D.	Butte	4th, 5th.
	D.	Plumas	8th.
Irwin, Rowen	D.	Kern	38th.
Irwin, William	Union D.	Siskiyou	13th, 14th.
Jackson, A. J.	D.	Lassen, Modoc	29th.
Jackson, Andrew B.	A.-L. D.	Sacramento	10th.
Jackson, Horace J.	Work.	San Francisco	24th.
Jackson, T. O.	Union D.	Yuba	13th.
Jacobs, I. W.	D.	Yolo	30th.
Jacobsen, H. J. T.	R.	Fresno	30th.
James, D. W.	D.	San Luis Obispo	28th.
James, Frank	D.	Los Angeles	34th.
James, John C.	D.	Sierra	5th.
James, John M.	D.	San Bernardino	17th.
James, W. T.	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Jamison, Samuel I.	D.	Santa Clara	21st.
Jarvis, Ward	R.	Santa Clara	36th.
Jasper, Gustavus A.	R.	Humboldt	39th.
Jenkins, Thomas	D.	San Joaquin	8th.
Jenkins, Thomas J.	D.	Butte	21st.
Jenkins, Timothy F.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	11th.
Jennison, S.	Union	Colusa, Tehama	15th.
Jessup, Richard M.	R.	San Francisco	8th.
Jilson, C. B.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	33d.
Joel, A.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
John, Warren M.	R.	San Luis Obispo	34th, 35th, 36th, 37th.
Johnson, A. Burlingame	R.	Los Angeles	42d.
Johnson, Chas. H.	Breck. D.	San Luis Obispo	12th.
Johnson, D. J.	R.	Humboldt	30th, 31st.
Johnson, Frank	R.	Kings	44th, 45th.
Johnson, George A.	Union D.	San Diego	14th, 16th.
Johnson, George H.	R.	San Bernardino	40th, 41st.
Johnson, Grove L.	R.	Sacramento	22d, 23d, 34th, 35th, 37th, 38th.
Johnson, H. H.	D.	Santa Clara	30th.
Johnson, J. K.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	26th.
Johnson, J. M.	D.	Alpine, Amador	18th.
Johnson, J. Neely	Whig	Sacramento	4th.
Johnson, James A.	D.	Sierra	10th, 11th.
Johnson, John C.	D.	El Dorado	6th.
Johnson, P. C.	D.	Amador	11th.
Johnson, Percy A.	R.	San Diego	36th, 37th, 38th.
Johnson, Patrick Henry	D.	Placer, El Dorado	38th.
Johnson, R. S.	R.	San Joaquin	28th, 29th.
Johnson, Sanborn	Union	Marin	15th.
Johnston, Finis E.	D.	Napa	25th.
Johnston, George Pen	D.	San Francisco	6th.
Johnston, John W.	R.	Sacramento	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Johnston, Thos. D.	R.	Contra Costa	38th, 40th.
Johnston, William	R.	Sacramento	19th.
Johnstone, Wm. A.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th, 40th.
Jones, Charles T.	R.	Sacramento	26th.
Jones, Cyrus	R.	Santa Clara	21st.
Jones, C. V.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	36th.
Jones, Edward I.	R.	San Joaquin	31st.
Jones, Fred C.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Jones, F. L.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Jones, Gilbert L.	R.	Alameda	44th.
Jones, Isaac	R.	San Bernardino	44th, 45th.
Jones, J. C.	D.	Yuba	5th.
Jones, Joseph P.	R.	Contra Costa	24th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Jones, Leon E.	R.	San Francisco	32d.
Jones, M. R.	R.	Contra Costa	39th.
Jones, T. E.	Union	Trinity	17th.
Jones, William P.	Whig	Calaveras	3d.
Jones, Wilson W.	D.	Los Angeles	6th.
Jordan, William H.	R.	Alameda	26th, 27th.
Josselyn, Edward S.	R.	Monterey	23d.
Jost, Charles	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Jourdan, Joseph W.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Judson, Fred E.	R.	San Diego	39th, 40th, 41st.
Juilliard, Louis W.	D.	Sonoma	38th.
Jury, R. H.	R.	San Mateo	36th, 37th.
Kalber, Nicolas	D.	Placer	9th.
Kahn, Julius	R.	San Francisco	30th.
Kalben, E. C.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Kasch, Charles	R.	Mendocino	43d.
Keables, Thomas A.	Fusion	Alpine, Inyo, Mono	32d.
Keating, Edward	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Keegan, John W.	D.,Peo.P.	Sonoma	32d.
Keeler, J. M.	R.	Inyo, Mono	25th.
Keen, Alfred	R.	San Diego	31st.
Kehoe, William	R.	Humboldt	38th, 39th.
Kelley, John M.	D.	Yolo	17th, 18th.
Kelley, Joseph McD.	R.	Alameda	33d, 34th.
Kellogg, E. B.	Ind.	Santa Cruz	2d.
Kellogg, E. D.	American	Humboldt	29th.
Kellogg, Henry B.	D.	Yuba	5th.
Kellogg, William W.	D.	Lassen, Plumas	24th.
Kelly, H. M.	R.	San Francisco	32d.
Kelly, Peter J.	R.	San Francisco	37th.
Kelly, Ripley C.	American	Plumas	7th.
Kelsey, John D.	R.	Santa Clara	31st, 32d, 33d.
Kelso, William H.	R.	Los Angeles	35th.
Kendall, C. W.	Union D.	Mono, Tuolumne	13th.
Kendrick, Jeptha J.	D.	El Dorado	2d.
	D.	San Diego	7th, 8th, 15th.
Kenneally, Charles F.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Kennedy, John J.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Kennedy, John O'B.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Kennedy, Wm. P.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 41st.
Kenney, W. J.	R.	San Francisco	43d.
Kenyon, Brewster C.	R.	Los Angeles	31st, 32d.
Kercheval, Reuben	R.	Sacramento	20th.
	Ind.	Sacramento	22d.
Kerns, T. J.	D.	Los Angeles	30th.
Kerr, Robert I.	D.	Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado	41st.
Kerrick, J. W.	D.	San Joaquin	25th.
Kerrigan, Matt J.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Kewen, E. J. C.	Breck. D.	Los Angeles	14th, 15th.
Keyes, Thomas J.	Whig	San Joaquin	6th.
	Union	San Joaquin	14th.
Kidder, John F.	Union	El Dorado	16th.
Kiernan, Charles H.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Kilburn, Paris	R.	Monterey	24th.
Killingsworth, W. S.	D.	Solano	35th.
Killingsworth, W. S., Sr.	D.	Solano	40th.
Kincaid, F. H.	D.	San Joaquin	34th.
Kincaid, John E.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
King, A. J.	D.	Los Angeles	11th.
King, Homer	D.	Amador	9th.
King, Percy S.	R.	Napa	35th, 36th.
King, William A.	D.	Nevada	18th.
Kingsley, C. W.	Soc.	Los Angeles	40th.
Kinney, Asa	D.	Plumas	6th.
Kipp, Alpheas	D.	Sacramento	3d.
Kittridge, F. M.	D.	Santa Cruz	4th.
Kline, Chester M.	R.	Riverside	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Klotz, Rudolph	D.	Shasta	20th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Knight, Edward D.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 35th.
Knight, Samuel	Whig	San Joaquin	4th.
Knight, Samuel	R.	San Bernardino	42d, 43d.
Knights, William D.	R.	Sacramento	33d.
Knowland, Joseph R.	R.	Alameda	33d, 34th.
Knox, G. W.	R.	Los Angeles	27th.
Knox, Martin	R.	Yuba	20th.
Knox, William J.	D.	Nevada	6th.
Kohlman, Samuel T.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Koll, F. W.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Koutz, John	R.	Sierra	18th.
	Ind.	Sierra	21st.
Kramer, Ira E.	D.	Santa Barbara	41st.
Kuck, Arthur G.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Kungle, Charles H.	Breck. D.	Yuba	11th, 12th.
Kurtz, D. B.	Breck. D.	San Diego	12th.
	D.	San Diego	16th.
Kylberg, H.	R.	Merced, Madera	42d.
La Baree, W. H.	R.	Tehama, Trinity	33d.
La Blanc, John	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Lacey, C. F.	R.	Monterey	29th.
Lacy, E. F.	D., Peo.P.	San Francisco	32d.
Lafferty, John	R.	San Francisco	26th.
LaGrave, Clovis T.	D.	Amador	28th.
Laird, J. W. P.	D.	Kern	34th.
Laird, James T.	R.	Modoc, Shasta	31st.
Lalor, Edward	Breck. D.	Yuba	12th.
Lamar, Joseph B.	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	10th, 11th.
Lamb, Charles	R.	San Joaquin	43d.
Lamb, W. A.	R.	Los Angeles	39th.
Lambert, John	D.	Butte	11th.
	D.	Lassen, Plumas	18th.
Lambourn, Frederick	D.	Los Angeles	21st.
Lammers, Martin	R.	San Joaquin	21st.
Lamon, Robert B.	American	Mariposa, Merced	7th.
Landsborough, L. M.	Fusion	Sacramento	32d.
Lane, Michael	Work., D.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
Lane, T. W.	Breck. D.	Merced, Stanislaus	13th.
Langdon, Levi	Union	Calaveras	15th.
Lardner, William B.	R.	Placer	33d.
La Rue, Hugh M.	D.	Sacramento	25th.
Larue, James B.	D.	Alameda	8th.
Laspeyre, Thomas	D.Breck.D.	San Joaquin	10th, 11th, 12th.
Laugenour, H. W.	D.	Yolo	31st.
Laughlin, S. N.	R.	Monterey	26th.
Law, James L.	D.	Butte	3d.
Lawrence, A. C.	D.	Trinity	11th.
Lawrence, A. M.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Leach, Frank A.	R.	Solano	23d, 24th.
Leadbetter, Wallace R.	R.	San Joaquin	23d.
Leake, Charles A.	D.	Calaveras	4th.
Leake, Ed E.	D.	Solano	23d, 24th.
Leary, Daniel J.	D.	San Francisco	26th.
Leavitt, Frank W.	R.	Alameda	32d.
Le Baron, H. M.	R.	Sonoma	33d.
Lee, Bruce B.	D.	Sacramento	17th.
Lee, C. V. R.	D.	Santa Barbara	4th.
Lee, George W.	R.	San Francisco	44th.
Lee, Harvey	D.	El Dorado	9th.
	Union	Alpine, Amador	16th.
Lee, Ira A.	R.	Los Angeles	44th.
Lee, O. H.	R.	Placer	19th.
Leech, Reuben	R.	Nevada	13th.
	Union	Nevada	16th.
Leeds, Walter R.	R.	Los Angeles	37th, 38th.
Lefever, Josiah	D.	Sierra	10th.
Leihy, George W.	American	Sacramento	7th.
Leininger, Clarence W.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou, Tehama	35th.
Lemon, James M.	Union	Solano	16th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Lemon, W. F.	R.	San Bernardino	37th.
Letcher, William S.	Whig	Santa Clara	4th, 5th.
Levee, Jeremiah	Work.	Nevada	23d.
Leverson, Montague R.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Levinson, H.	D.	Tulare	34th.
Lewelling, E. D.	Ind.	Alameda	18th.
Lewis, Ed.	R.	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	43d, 44th.
Lewis, Edward J.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	7th, 9th.
Lewis, Edwin	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Lewis, Frank D.	R.	Riverside	35th.
Lewis, George E.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Lewis, Marcus	R.	San Francisco	31st, 35th.
Lewis, Oscar	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Lewis, Samuel	D.	Marin	11th.
Lewison, Jacob L.	R.	Nevada	25th.
Libby, G. W.	D.	Sonoma	40th.
Lies, Eugene	D.	Santa Barbara	10th.
Lightner, Charles	D.	San Francisco	38th.
Lightner, C. W.	D.	Calaveras	10th.
Lincoln, Charles G.	Whig	Butte	6th.
Lind, John Y.	D.	Calaveras	2d.
Lindenberger, F. T.	R.	Riverside	32d.
Lindley, Fred E.	R.	San Diego	43d.
Lindsey, William H.	Whig	Nevada	5th.
Lippincott, Benjamin S.	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Lisle, Daniel J.	Whig	Sacramento	2d.
Little, W. A.	D.	Siskiyou	19th.
Littlefield, S. L.	Union	Siskiyou	15th.
Livermore, James	D.	Amador	8th.
Llewellyn, William	R.	Los Angeles	31st.
Locke, William J.	R.	Alameda	43d.
Loewy, William	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Lofton, F. R.	R.	Yuba	19th.
Long, Henry	R.	Placer	19th.
Long, J. D.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Long, J. N.	R.	Contra Costa	44th.
Long, James Sharon	D.	Butte	8th.
Long, L. F.	D.	Mendocino	22d.
Long, W. A.	R.	Kings	41st, 42d.
Long, William D.	R.	Nevada	24th.
Long, William G.	R.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	20th.
	R.	Tuolumne	26th.
Long, William S.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	16th.
Loofborrow, D. T.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Lostutter, L. L.	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
Loucks, E. O.	R.	Los Angeles	44th.
Loud, Eugene F.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Love, David	R.	Sierra	13th.
Lovell, Frederick M.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Lovell, S. W.	D.	Placer	11th.
Lowe, James R.	R.	Santa Clara	28th, 29th.
Lucas, H. C.	R.	Santa Cruz	37th.
Lucey, Jeremiah	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Ludgate, Robert	D.	Amador	22d.
Ludington, W. F.	R.	San Diego	37th.
Ludlow, William B.	Union	Amador	15th.
Lull, Louis R.	R.	San Francisco	10th.
Lumley, Aubrey M.	D.	Inyo, Tulare	35th, 36th.
Lundquist, F.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Lupton, Samuel L.	D.	San Francisco	16th, 17th.
Luttrell, John K.	D.	Siskiyou	16th, 19th.
Luttringer, R. J.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Lux, A. L.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Lux, Frederick	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	14th, 15th.
	R.	San Francisco	35th.
Lyman, Richard M., Jr.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Lynch, Edward J.	R.	Sacramento	36th, 37th, 39th.
Lynch, George A.	R.	Los Angeles	43d.
Lynch, John	Union	San Francisco	15th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Lynch, John C.	R.	San Bernardino	29th, 30th, 31st.
Lynch, Philip	D.	Placer	10th.
Lyon, Charles W.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d.
Lyon, Henry H.	R.	Los Angeles	39th.
Lyon, W. T.	D.	San Francisco	39th.
Lyons, Harry	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 44th, 45th.
Lyons, William H.	D.	Nevada	3d.
Macauley, Walter	R., U. L.	San Francisco	38th.
Macbeth, Frank D.	R.	San Francisco	34th.
Mace, R. P.	D.	Fresno	16th, 17th, 22d.
Machin, Timothy N.	Union R.	Mono, Tuolumne	13th, 14th.
Mack, P. H.	D.	Alpine, Inyo, Mono	30th, 33d.
Maclay, Charles	R.	Santa Clara	13th.
Madison, Robert	R.	Sonoma	42d, 43d.
Magruder, Lloyd	Breck. D.	Yuba	12th.
Maguire, Augustus B.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Maguire, James G.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Mahany, A. M.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Maher, J. B.	D.	Santa Cruz	38th, 39th.
Maher, Thomas C.	R.	San Francisco	28th.
Mahler, Henry	D.	El Dorado	27th, 28th.
Maholmb, J. B.	Union	Sacramento	16th.
Mahon, Frank	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Mahoney, Frank	D.	San Francisco	32d.
Makins, James N.	D.	Placer	11th.
Malarin, Miriano	D.	Monterey	10th, 11th.
Malcolm, N. E.	R.	Santa Clara	32d.
Malone, George E.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou, Trinity	39th.
Mandeville, James W.	D.	Tuolumne	4th, 5th.
Mann, Henry R.	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Manning, J. E.	R.	Marin	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Manwell, E. T.	R.	Yuba, Sutter	36th.
March, J. C.	R.	Sacramento	39th.
Mardis, Benj. A.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	17th.
Marion, F. N.	R.	Los Angeles	29th.
Markley, William J.	D.	Tuolumne	9th.
Marks, J. M.	D.	San Francisco	30th.
Marks, Milton	R.	San Francisco	42d.
Marron, J. E.	D.	San Francisco	41st.
Marshall, B. F.	D.	Calaveras	9th.
Marston, B. O.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	30th.
Martin, Andrew J.	R.	San Francisco	27th.
Martin, James C.	D.	Butte	18th.
Martin, Montgomery	----------	Los Angeles	1st.
Martin, Noble	D.	Placer	29th.
Martin, Robert M.	D.	Siskiyou	18th.
Martin, Seth	Union	Nevada	14th, 15th.
Martin, Silas M.	D.	Sonoma	17th, 25th.
Martin, W. C.	Whig	Trinity	4th.
Martin, William J.	R.	Monterey, San Benito	42d, 43d.
Marvin, G. D.	R.	Humboldt	33d.
Mason, W. B.	R.	Del Norte	24th.
Mather, Franklin D.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th.
Mathers, George B.	D.	Mendocino	19th.
Mathews, A. J.	R.	Plumas, Lassen, Modoc, Sierra	42d, 43d, 45th.
Mathews, William P.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	23d, 24th.
	D.	Tehama	27th, 28th.
	D.	Tehama, Trinity	30th.
Matlock, James T.	R.	Tehama	29th.
Matthews, John H.	Union D.	Trinity	13th.
	D.	San Benito	24th, 25th, 27th, 30th.
Matthews, John R.	D.	Los Angeles	29th.
Matthews, R. L.	American	Monterey	7th.
Matthews, Wm. B.	D.	Napa	10th.
Mattingly, R. L.	D.	San Mateo	17th.
Mattos, John G., Jr.	R.	Alameda	34th, 35th.
Maxion, William B.	A.-L. D.	San Mateo	11th.
May, William B.	R.	San Francisco	22d, 23d, 24th, 25th.
Maybell, Stephen	Work.	San Francisco	23d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Mayfield, James B.	D.	Napa	22d.
McAllister, A. C.	Union D.	Marin	13th.
McBrayer, John M.	D.	Sacramento	5th.
McBride, John W.	D.	Siskiyou	20th.
McCall, J. G.	R.	Alameda	29th.
McCallion, John J.	Work.	San Francisco	23d, 24th.
McCallum, D. W.	Ind.	Mendocino	20th.
McCandless, A. G.	Whig	Shasta	2d.
	Whig	Sutter	4th.
McCandlish, T. G.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	32d.
McCarthy, Jeremiah J.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
McCarthy, John	D.	San Francisco	31st.
McCarthy, John H.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
McCarthy, Michael	D.	San Francisco	21st.
McCarthy, Wm. C.	D.	San Francisco	40th.
McCartney, H. S. G.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th.
McCarty, A. P.	D.	Lake	23d.
McCauley, C. D.	D.	Solano	30th.
McClaskey, Calvin	D.	Yuba	18th.
	D.	Lassen, Plumas	25th.
McClellan, J. M.	Peo. P.	Kings, Tulare	32d.
McClellan, John W.	R.	Humboldt	37th, 38th.
McClelland, John A.	D.	San Francisco	16th.
McClenahan, F. W.	D.	Calaveras	27th.
McCloskey, Daniel	R.	Monterey, San Benito	44th.
McClure, David	R.	San Francisco	24th.
McClure, Richard A.	R.	Alameda	22d.
McColgan, Chas. J.	R.	San Francisco	43d.
McColliam, T. W.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
McComas, Rush	R.	Santa Clara	22d, 23d.
McConaha, George N.	D.	Sacramento	3d.
McConnell, J. I.	D.	Yolo	35th, 37th.
McConnell, John R.	D.	Los Angeles	21st.
McConnell, William	D.	El Dorado	6th.
McCorkle, Joseph W.	D.	Sutter	2d.
McCoy, W. W.	D.	Santa Clara	9th.
McCray, C. C.	R.	Shasta, Trinity	41st, 42d, 43d.
McCullough, J. G.	Union D.	Mariposa	13th.
McCullough, Samuel	R.	San Francisco	19th.
McCurdy, Samuel	Whig	Tuolumne	6th.
McCutcheon, J. L.	D.	Colusa	6th.
McDade, John J.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
McDaniel, C. A.	D.	Calaveras	5th.
McDermit, Charles	D.	Siskiyou	11th.
McDonald, A. M.	R.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	33d.
McDonald, F. G.	Union D.	Calaveras	14th.
McDonald, George	D.	El Dorado	5th, 8th.
McDonald, J. B.	D.	Alameda	31st.
McDonald, J. J.	R.	San Francisco	41st.
McDonald, John W.	D.	San Francisco	24th.
McDonald, Thomas H.	D.	San Francisco	25th, 28th.
McDonald, Walter	American	Klamath	7th.
McDonald, Walter A.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th, 41st.
McDonald, William	R.	Alameda	33d.
McDonnell, James, Jr.	R.	Sonoma	27th.
McDougall, William C.	Whig	San Joaquin	2d.
McDowell, Herbert	R.	Fresno	44th, 45th.
McDuffie, James Y.	D.	Yuba	5th.
McElhany, William T.	Union	Santa Barbara, San Luis Obispo	17th.
McElroy, J. J.	D.	Alameda	30th.
McFarland, J. P.	D.	Los Angeles	4th.
McFarland, Thomas B.	American	Nevada	7th.
McGarry, Edward	Whig	Napa	4th.
McGee, John B.	D.	Butte	5th.
McGee, Ralph	D.	Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado	44th.
McGehee, M.	American	Tuolumne	7th.
McGlashan, Charles F.	R.	Nevada	26th.
McGowan, George A.	R.	San Francisco	36th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
McGowan, J. F.	R.	Humboldt	27th.
McGowan, James	R.	San Francisco	30th.
McGowen, E. H.	R.	San Joaquin	39th.
McGrath, Henry	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
McGuire, William L.	R.	Kings	37th.
McHale, Patrick	D.	Placer	25th.
McInerny, Thomas	D.	San Francisco	21st.
McIntosh. Edwin J.	R.	San Joaquin	23d.
McJunkin, Hugh K.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
McKamy, J.	D.	Sonoma	4th.
McKeen, A. A.	R.	Alameda	33d.
McKeen, B. W.	R.	Fresno	43d, 44th.
McKelvey, Charles S.	R.	Orange	31st.
McKenna, Joseph	R.	Solano	21st.
McKenney, Charles H.	R.	Amador, Alpine, Calaveras, Mono	35th, 36th.
McKenzie, F. S.	Whig	Trinity	3d.
McKeon, John	D., I. L.	San Francisco	37th.
McKeown, Joseph	R.	Alameda	28th.
McKim, William S.	D.	Calaveras	3d.
McKinley, B. F.	R.	San Francisco	25th.
McKinney, Freeman S.	Whig	Santa Clara	5th.
McKinstry, Elisha W.	----------	Sacramento District	1st.
McKnight, James S.	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
McKune, John H.	D.	Sacramento	8th.
McLaughlin, Alexander C.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	35th.
McLaughlin, George J.	D.	San Francisco	34th.
McLean, Alexander	R.	Santa Barbara	26th.
McMahon, Abner	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
McMahon, James	D.	Klamath	4th.
McMann, William	D.	San Francisco	21st.
McManus, John J.	R.	San Francisco	38th.
McMartin, Wm. H. R.	R.	San Francisco	35th.
McMeans, Selden A.	D.	El Dorado	3d, 4th.
McMillan, Alex	D.	San Luis Obispo	45th.
McMillen, Charles H.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
McMullin, George O.	Whig	Trinity	3d.
McMullin, H. W.	R.	Kern	37th.
McMullin, John	D.	San Joaquin	28th.
McMurray, James D.	D.	El Dorado	18th.
McMurray, John	D.	Trinity	18th.
	D.	Shasta, Trinity	24th.
McMurray, V. C., Jr.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
McNamara, Francis	R.	San Francisco	36th.
McNeil, Brice H.	R.	Humboldt	34th, 35th.
McPherson, H. E.	R.	Santa Cruz	41st.
McPherson, Robert B.	R.	Solano	44th, 45th.
McVay, John M.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	28th.
McWade, David F.	R.	Alameda	34th.
Mead, William	Fusion, D.	Los Angeles	32d, 33d.
Meads, Walter A.	D.	Santa Clara	31st.
Meagher, Michael	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	17th.
Mears, William T.	R.	Sonoma	26th.
Mebius, C. F.	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Meek, B. B.	D.	Butte	41st.
Meeker, David	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Mein, Thomas	R.	Nevada	24th.
Meincke, Fred J.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Melick, Walter S.	R.	Los Angeles	32d, 33d, 34th.
Mellus, Francis	Whig	Los Angeles	6th.
Meloney, Aaron R.	D.	Contra Costa	7th.
Melrose, Richard	R.	Orange	38th.
Mendenhall, John L.	D.	Glenn, Colusa, Lake	38th, 39th.
Mentzell, Otto	D.	Calaveras	17th.
Meredith, G.	Union	Sierra	16th.
Meredith, H. B.	Whig	Sacramento	6th.
Meredith, Thomas C.	D.	Tuolumne	4th.
Merriam, Frank F.	R.	Los Angeles	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Merrill, A. H.	R.	San Francisco	33d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Merrill, Isaac M.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Merritt, C. W.	R.	Santa Barbara	33d, 34th.
Merritt, George	D.	Yuba	18th.
Merritt, Samuel A.	D.	Mariposa	2d, 3d.
Merry, T. H.	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Meserve, F. P.	Ind.	San Bernardino	33d.
Messenger, Hiram A.	D.	Calaveras	23d.
Meyers, R. H.	R.	Kings, Tulare	34th.
Meyers, Samuel	Union D.	San Joaquin	13th.
	Union	San Joaquin	14th.
	Ind.	San Joaquin	20th.
	R.	San Joaquin	22d.
Middleton, John	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Miles, Benjamin H.	D.	Santa Cruz	8th.
Miles, Smyth M.	D.	Sierra	8th.
Milice, A. S.	R.	Riverside	33d, 34th.
Miller, Charles H.	D.	Alpine, Inyo, Mono	34th.
Miller, David W.	D.	San Joaquin	43d.
Miller, Miss Eleanor	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Miller, H. B. M.	R.	Alameda	30th.
Miller, Henry A.	R.	Los Angeles	43d.
Miller, H. W.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Miller, J. M.	R.	Los Angeles	33d.
Miller, James H.	D.	El Dorado	18th, 22d.
Miller, L.	R.	Alpine, Amador	20th.
Miller, Newton C.	Douglas D.	Nevada	12th.
Miller, William J.	D.	Marin	18th.
Mindham, William J.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Minis, William	D.	Yolo	9th.
Miro, Emanuel	R.	San Francisco	8th.
Mitchell, A. H.	D.	Fresno, Tulare	9th.
Mitchell, Allen G.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Mitchell, E. F.	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	15th.
Mitchell, Miles N.	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Mitchell, Thomas A.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Mitchell, Thomas F.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 30th, 31st.
Mitcheltree, Fayette	R.	Santa Clara	36th.
Moffatt, Solomon P.	D.	Inyo, Mono	22d.
Moffitt, Albert B.	D.	Los Angeles	25th.
Moffitt, Frank J.	D.	Alameda	16th.
Montague, Joseph C.	D.	Shasta, Trinity	22d.
Montgomery, Zach	Breck. D.	Sutter	12th.
Mooney, J. S.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	18th.
Moore, Benjamin F.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
	Whig	Tuolumne	2d.
Moore, E. B.	R.	Amador, Calaveras, Alpine, Mono	38th.
Moore, Fred J.	R.	Humboldt	45th.
Moore, J. G.	Union	Butte	14th.
Moore, Jacob B.	R.	San Francisco	9th, 10th.
Moore, John H.	R.	Alameda	13th.
Moore, John W.	R.	San Joaquin	35th, 36th.
Moore, Philip	D.	Nevada	4th, 8th.
Moorehead, James C.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Moorhouse, H. W.	R.	Imperial	40th.
Mordecai, G. W.	D.	Fresno	29th, 30th.
Moreland, Thomas	Whig	Placer	6th.
Morgan, George W.	D.	Sonoma	27th.
Morgan, James H.	R.	Santa Clara	12th.
Morgan, W. R.	R.	Sierra	20th.
Morgenstern, Alfred	R.	Alameda	40th.
Morris, Clarence W.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Morris, Thomas C.	D.	Alameda	26th.
Morris, W. D.	D.	Lassen, Modoc	27th.
Morrison, Harry F.	R.	San Francisco	42d, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Morrison, Henry J.	D.	Butte	8th.
Morrison, Murray	Breck. D.	Los Angeles	12th, 13th.
Morrow, L. J.	Union	San Joaquin	17th.
Morse, LeGrand	R.	Mendocino	23d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Morse, Nelson D.	Whig	Butte	3d.
Moses, H. A.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Mott, D. W.	R.	Ventura	39th.
Mott, E. B., Jr.	R.	Sacramento	19th.
Mott, John W.	R.	Alameda	35th, 38th.
Mott, Thomas D.	D.	Los Angeles	19th.
Moulthrop, T. W.	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Moultrie, L. W.	Fusion	Fresno, Madera	32d.
Mount, Charles E.	D.	Calaveras	10th.
Mouser, Frank H.	R.	Los Angeles	40th, 41st, 42d.
Moynihan, T. J.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Mudgett, Cilman C.	Greenback	Humboldt	24th.
Mueller, Edwin A.	R.	San Diego	45th.
Muenter, August E.	R.	San Joaquin	33d.
Mulcrevy, Harry I.	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
Mulgrew, F. B.	D.	Sonoma	28th.
Mulholland, Charles	R.	Lassen, Plumas	23d.
Mullally, J. E.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Mullaney, J. A.	D.	Solano	28th.
Mulvey, Thomas	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Munday, Beverly B.	D.	Sonoma	18th, 19th.
Munday, M. E. C.	D.	Sonoma	26th.
Munday, Patrick	Douglas D.	Placer	12th.
Murch, L. H.	Union	Del Norte, Klamath	16th.
Murdock, A. H.	Whig	Humboldt	6th.
Murdock, Charles A.	R.	San Francisco	25th.
Murnam, Frank T.	D.	Tuolumne	29th.
Murphy, B. D.	D.	Santa Clara	18th.
Murphy, Duncan W.	D.	Calaveras	2d.
Murphy, Frank J.	R.	Sonoma	29th.
Murphy, James E.	D.	Del Norte, Klamath	18th, 20th, 21st.
	D.	Del Norte	22d.
Murphy, John C.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Murphy, John M.	U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Murphy, Patrick W.	D.	San Luis Obispo	24th.
Murphy, R. W.	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Murphy, Rufus	R.	San Francisco	8th.
Murphy, Thomas H.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Murray, Edward	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Murray, J. A.	R.	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	40th.
Murray, J. G.	R.	Humboldt	28th.
Murray, Walter	D.	San Luis Obispo	10th.
Musser, John	D.	Trinity	5th.
Myers, Benjamin F.	D.	Placer	4th, 5th.
Myers, R. H.	R.	Kings, Tulare	34th.
Naphthaly, Joseph	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Neallcy, Gilbert H.	D.	Butte	22d.
Neblett, Edward	D.	Trinity	9th.
Nelson, Charles A.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	38th.
Nelson, H. C.	R.	Humboldt	40th.
Nelson, James	R.	Sierra	23d.
Nelson, T. A.	R.	San Joaquin	31st.
Newell, Hugh B.	D.	El Dorado	17th, 18th.
Newson, John M.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	17th.
Nichols, Elijah	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Nicol, Frank D.	D.	Tuolumne	25th.
Noel, Charles P.	D.	San Diego	5th.
Nolan, E. J. D.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th.
Noonan, John G.	D.	San Francisco	24th.
North, A. W.	R.	Yolo	32d.
North, Hart H.	R.	Alameda	31st, 32d.
Northcutt, William H.	D.	Sonoma	20th.
Northup, B. C.	D.	Nevada	20th.
Norton, William C.	Ind.	Placer	20th.
Nott, Samuel A.	D.	Alpine, El Dorado	21st, 22d.
Noyes, Fred B.	R.	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	45th.
Oakley, W. C.	D.	Santa Barbara	43d.
Oates, Samuel T.	D.	Nevada	18th.
O'Brien, D. S.	D.	San Francisco	33d.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
O'Brien, Frank J.	R.	Sacramento	36th, 37th.
O'Brien, Thomas	Union D., DouglasD., D.	Calaveras	9th, 12th, 13th.
O'Connell, William	D.	San Francisco	18th, 21st.
O'Connor, E. J.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
O'Connor, Miles P.	A.-L. D.	Nevada	11th.
O'Connor, Timothy	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Odale, Oscar L.	D.	Kings	43d.
O'Day, J.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Odell, John A.	D.	Sacramento	18th.
Odom, William R.	D.	Fresno	38th.
Ogier, Isaac S. K.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
O'Grady, Frank	D.	Solano	27th.
Ohleyer, George	D.	Sutter, Yuba	27th.
O'Keefe, James T.	R.	San Mateo	30th.
Olds, Daniel, Jr.	Union	Marin	16th.
Oliver, J. W.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Oliver, W. A.	D.	Calaveras	4th.
Oliver, Warner	Union	San Joaquin	17th.
Olmsted, Stephen H.	R.	Marin	35th, 36th.
O'Malley, J. J.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
O'Neill, Florence J.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	38th.
O'Neill, H. J.	D.	Alameda	30th.
O'Neill, James	D.	Placer	5th, 8th.
Ord, W. M.	D.	Butte	17th.
O'Rear, Benjamin T.	D.	Yuba	11th.
Ormsby, J. S.	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	9th.
Orr, Nelson M.	R., Union	Mono, Tuolumne	13th, 14th.
Orrick, Benjamin	Whig	San Francisco	3d.
Orvis, Charles	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Osborn, B. S.	R.	Santa Cruz	31st.
Osgood, Henry M.	D.	San Luis Obispo	9th.
Osgood, Hiram P.	D.	Colusa, Trinity, Yolo	2d.
Ostrom, Daniel A.	D.	Yuba	21st, 22d.
	D.	Sutter, Yuba	28th.
Otis, Frank	R.	Alameda	37th, 38th.
Owen, Eben B.	R.	Sacramento	30th.
Owen, J. J.	Union	Santa Clara	14th, 15th.
Owen, John W.	Union	Santa Clara	14th.
Owen, T. H.	D.	Solano	4th.
Oxley, Thomas J.	Whig, Am.	Tuolumne	6th, 7th.
Pace, George	D.	Santa Cruz	22d.
Pacheco, Mariano G.	Whig	San Luis Obispo	3d, 4th.
Palmer, Cyrus	R.	San Francisco	8th, 9th.
	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Palmer, James M.	D.	Napa, Lake	40th.
Palmer, J. W. D.	D.	Amador	6th.
Palmer, Noah	R.	Santa Clara	8th.
Pann, Chris P.	R.	Ventura	35th.
Papy, Jasper J.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Pardee, E. H.	R.	Alameda	19th.
Pardee, George	Union	Santa Cruz	17th.
Park, Francis A.	D.	Sacramento	5th.
Park, John W.	D.	Sacramento	5th.
Parker, Edwin	D.	San Diego	25th.
Parker, Eustace	D.	Calaveras	9th.
Parker, H. G.	Union D.	El Dorado	13th.
Parker, Ivan H.	R.	Nevada, Placer	42d, 43d, 44th.
Parker, J. E.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	20th.
Parker, S. N.	Union	Calaveras	15th.
Parkinson, O. C.	R.	San Joaquin	44th.
Parks, William H.	R.	Yuba	24th.
	R.	Yuba, Sutter	26th.
Parrish, E. C.	D.	Los Angeles	16th.
Parrish, John G.	D.	Yolo	3d.
Pate, Benjamin T.	D.	San Francisco	11th.
Patrick, George W.	D.	Tuolumne	8th.
	Breck. D.	Tuolumne	12th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Patten, Edmund	Union	Yolo	14th.
Patterson, A. D.	D.	Sacramento	21st.
Patterson, Alexander		San Francisco District	1st.
Patterson, J. A.	D.	Kern, Tulare	21st.
Patterson, James	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Patterson, James B.	R.	Nevada	24th.
Patterson, John	R.	San Joaquin	21st, 24th.
Patterson, Wm. T.	R.	Santa Clara	26th.
Pattison, John	Union	Nevada	16th.
Patton, D. C.	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Paulk, Charles C.	R.	San Joaquin	24th.
Paulsell, A. C.	Ind.	San Joaquin	20th.
Pauly, Frederick N.	R.	San Diego	22d.
Paxton, John A.	D.	Yuba	3d.
Payne, George M.	D.	Alpine, Amador	17th.
Peachy, Archibald C.	D.	San Francisco	3d.
Peairs, Howard A.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Pearce, E. D.	D.	Shasta	3d.
Pearis, Charles W.	D.	El Dorado	9th.
Pearson, James	D	Calaveras	7th.
Peck, George	American	Santa Clara	7th.
Pedrotti, Joseph L.	R.	Los Angeles	44th, 45th.
Peck, W. F.	R.	Calaveras	20th.
Pelham, Andrew J.	D.	Nevada	20th.
Pellet, Henry A.	R.	Napa	26th.
Pemberton, James C.	Breck. D.	Tulare	13th.
Pendleton, Cornelius W.	R.	Los Angeles	30th, 31st, 34th.
Percival, Arthur E.	R.	San Joaquin	37th.
Perine, George M.	R.	San Francisco	38th.
Perkins, D. T.	R.	Ventura	30th, 36th.
Per Lee, Theron R.		Monterey District	1st.
Perley, James E.	Union	San Joaquin	15th.
Perrin, Otis	Union	Mono, Tuolumne	15th, 16th.
Personette, W. M.	Union	Trinity	14th, 15th.
Peterson, Peter	D.	Modoc, Siskiyou	25th.
Peterson, William H.	D.	Los Angeles	16th.
Petrie, William M.	R.	Sacramento	28th.
Pettis, J. A.	R.	Mendocino	41st, 42d, 44th.
Pettit, Melvin	Prog.	Fresno	42d, 43d.
Pfaeffle, Eugene E.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Phelps, Abner	D.	San Francisco	11th.
Phelps, J.	D.	Nevada	6th.
Phelps, John S.	Proh.	San Bernardino	41st.
Phelps, Timothy Guy	R.	San Francisco	8th.
	R.	San Mateo	31st.
Phillips, Louis A.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Phillips, Peter C.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d.
Pickett, Garrett	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
Pico, Andres	Whig	Los Angeles	2d, 3d.
	D.	Los Angeles	9th, 10th.
Pierce, F. E.	R.	Los Angeles	37th.
Pierce, George W.	R.	Yolo	33d.
Pierce, James M.	R.	San Diego	21st.
Pierce, Parker H.	D.	Nevada	8th.
Piercy, Charles W.	Douglas D.	San Bernardino	12th.
Pinder, Thomas J.	Work.	San Francisco	24th.
Pishon, N. J.	Ind.	San Bernardino	20th.
Pitzer, Jesse S.	D.	Trinity	4th.
Pixley, Frank M.	R.	San Francisco	10th.
Platt, Horace G.	D.	San Francisco	24th.
Plover, Patrick	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Pohlmann, Gustave	R.	San Francisco	32d.
Polsley, Harry	D.	Tehama, Plumas, Sierra	38th, 39th.
	D.	Tehama, Glenn, Colusa	40th, 42d, 43d.
Pomeroy, Hugh R.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Pool, David M.	D.	Mariposa	18th.
Porter, Arza	R.	San Luis Obispo	26th.
Porter, C. H.	R.	Butte	28th.
Porter, Charles B.	R.	Contra Costa	12th, 13th

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Powell, Joseph	Douglas D.	Sacramento	12th.
Power, Harold T.	R.	Placer	32d.
Power, John W.	Fusion	San Francisco	32d.
Power, Michael H.	R.	Placer	18th.
Powers, Frank H.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Powers, F. J.	R.	Modoc, Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	44th.
Pratt, J. D.	Union	Placer	15th.
Pratt, William C.	D.	Calaveras	5th.
Preisker, C. L.	R.	Santa Barbara	39th.
Prendergast, J. J.	R.	San Bernardino	44th, 45th.
Prendergast, N. J.	R.	San Francisco	41st, 42d, 43d.
Prescott, Frank C.	R.	San Bernardino	35th, 36th.
Preston, John W.	D.	Mendocino	38th.
Preston, Richard M.	D.	San Luis Obispo	21st.
Price, Champ S.	R.	Santa Cruz	43d.
Price, E. B.	D.	Butte	30th.
Price, W. Z.	R.	San Mateo	27th.
Price, Walter F.	R.	Sonoma	31st, 32d.
Printy, George W.	Union D.	Butte	13th.
Proctor, W. G.	Whig	Siskiyou	4th.
Pryor, John F.	D.	Kings	36th.
Pueschel, E. A.	D.	Kern	30th.
Pugh, J. W.	American	Sacramento	7th.
Pugh, C. William	R., U. L.	San Francisco	38th.
Pulcifer, Harry W.	R.	Alameda	38th.
Pullen, Frederick A.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Purdy, Edwin B.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Pyle, D. M.	R.	Santa Clara	26th.
Pyle, Elbert M.	R.	Santa Barbara	35th, 36th, 37th.
Quigley, R. V. S.	D.	Lake	21st.
Quimby, John A.	R.	Santa Clara	8th.
Quinn, Isaac N.	D.	Tuolumne	6th.
Quinn, John F.	D.	Humboldt	41st, 42d.
Radcliff, George G.	R.	Santa Cruz	33d, 34th.
Ragsdale, James W.	R.	Sonoma	28th.
Raisch, Frederick G.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Ralston, William C.	R.	Calaveras	34th.
Randall, Andrew	D.	Monterey	2d.
Randall, Charles H.	R.	Los Angeles	39th.
Randolph, Edmund		San Francisco District	1st.
Rankin, Herman	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Rathburn, J. S.	American	Mendocino, Sonoma	7th.
Raub, C. G.	R.	Sutter, Yuba	33d.
Raw, Robert S.	R.	El Dorado	30th, 33d.
Rawle, Bernard A.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Ray, N. C.	D.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	34th.
Rea, Thomas	R.	Santa Clara	20th.
Reading, R. G.	Whig	Trinity	4th.
Ream, H. B.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Reavey, James	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Reavis, J. J.	D.	Lassen, Modoc	28th.
Rech, J. N. O.	R.	Los Angeles	38th.
Rector, Thomas H.	D.	Del Norte, Klamath	17th, 19th.
Reddick, John B.	R.	Calaveras	21st, 24th.
Redding, Benjamin B.	D.	Sierra, Yuba	4th.
Redfield, O. F.	Union	Yuba	14th, 15th.
Reeber, Louis F.	D.	Sacramento	34th.
Reed, Chas. F.	Union	Yolo	16th.
Reed, G. W.	R.	Sonoma	13th.
Reed, Henry R.	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Reed, T. H.	American	Placer	7th.
Reese, William S.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Reeve, George B.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Reeves, Truman	R.	San Bernardino	25th, 26th.
Regan, Daniel S.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Reid, D. G.	D.	Tehama, Trinity	31st.
Reindollar, Chas. F.	R.	Marin	45th.
Renfro, James H.	D.	Lake	29th.
Renison, Thomas	D.	Monterey	27th, 28th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Reynolds, E. J.	D.	San Francisco	28th.
Reynolds, G. A. F.	American	Nevada	7th.
Reynolds, John	R.	Santa Clara	24th.
Rhiel, Adam	D.	Santa Clara	25th.
Rhoades, George H.	American	Mariposa, Merced	7th.
Rhoads, John P.	Union	Sacramento	15th.
Rice, Daniel W. C.	American	Yuba	8th.
Rice, Henry	D.	Santa Cruz	21st.
Rice, J. B.	R.	Marin	19th.
Rice, T. A.	D.	Kern, Ventura	29th.
Richards, L. A.	R.	Merced, Stanislaus	31st.
Richardson, H. S.	D.	Mariposa	2d.
Richardson, I. A.	D.	San Francisco	40th.
Rickard, W. H.	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Ricks, Caspar S.	Am., D.	Humboldt	7th, 8th.
Rider, William M.	Union	Sonoma	14th.
Rigdon, E. S.	D.	San Luis Obispo	41st.
Rimlinger, D.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Ridley, Thomas E.	D.	Mariposa	3d.
Ring, John A.	D.	Shasta	5th.
Roane, James M.	D.	Fresno, Tulare	10th.
Robberson, John S.	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	10th.
Roberts, Frederick M.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th, 45th.
Roberts, George M.	D.	San Benito	21st.
Roberts, Mel. P.	R.	Humboldt	34th.
Roberts, W. A.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Robertson, Geo. B.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	29th.
Robertson, Jas. W.	Breck. D.	Merced, Stanislaus	14th.
Robertson, P. C.	D.	Modoc, Siskiyou	22d.
Robinson, Charles	Whig	Sacramento	2d.
Robinson, D. V.	D.	Tulare	31st.
Robinson, Henry	Union	Alameda	14th.
Robinson, Robert	Whig	Sacramento	4th.
Robinson, W. S.	R.	Nevada	32d, 33d.
Robinson, William N.	D.	San Diego	18th.
Rock, Walter J.	R.	San Francisco	45th.
Rockwell, E. A.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Rodgers, Edwin A.	D.	Tuolumne	11th.
Rodgers, Frank N.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 41st.
Rodgers, Robert C.	Ind.	San Francisco	6th.
Rodgers, William P.	D.	Alameda	10th.
Rogers, A. A.	R.	Alameda	39th.
Rogers, Daniel	D.	San Francisco	11th, 20th.
Rogers, George H.	D.	Tuolumne	8th.
	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Rogers, William M.	D.	Calaveras	4th.
Rolley, George T.	R.	Humboldt	35th, 36th.
Rollins, H. G.	Union	Nevada	17th.
Romer, J. L.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Rominger, Joseph A.	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
Rose, J. Leonard	R.	Alameda	42d, 43d.
Roseberry, Thos. A.	R.	Lassen, Modoc	26th.
Rosendale, Chas. B.	R.	Monterey	39th.
Rosenshine, Albert A.	R.	San Francisco	43d, 44th, 45th.
Ross, A. F.	R.	Shasta, Trinity	44th.
Ross, William	Breck. D.	Sonoma	12th.
Root, George W.	R.	Nevada	37th.
Rousch, William	Ind.	Placer	20th.
Routier, Joseph	R.	Sacramento	22d.
Rowan, Martin	D.	Calaveras	5th.
Rowe, E. A.	Whig	Trinity	6th.
Rowell, W. F.	R.	Fresno	31st.
Rowland, Thomas B.	D.	Alpine, El Dorado	25th.
Rubell, C. F.	D.	San Benito	32d.
Rucker, Samuel	D.	Santa Clara	27th.
Ruggles, E. S.	D.	Butte	21st.
Rule, John W.	Union	Nevada	14th, 15th.
Rundell, William M.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	28th.
Russ, Adolphus G.	D.	San Francisco	17th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Russ, Joseph	R.	Humboldt	19th, 22d, 26th.
Russell, P. H.	Ind.	Sacramento	20th.
Rutherford, Frank M.	R.	Nevada	34th, 38th, 39th.
	R.	Nevada, Placer	41st.
Ryan, Edward S.	D.	San Francisco	32d.
Ryan, Frank D.	R.	Sacramento	25th.
Ryan, James T.	R.	San Francisco	39th, 40th, 41st, 42d.
Ryan, Thomas P.	D.	San Francisco	18th.
Ryland, Caius T.	D.	Santa Clara	6th, 17th.
Sackett, George L.	R.	Ventura	37th, 38th.
Safford, A. P. K.	D.	Placer	8th, 9th.
Salisbury, Geo. W.	D.	Sonoma	41st.
Solomon, E. S.	R.	San Francisco	28th.
Sammons, Benjamin J.	R.	Sierra	18th, 19th.
Samuels, James	D.	Sonoma	21st, 24th.
Sanderson, Silas W.	Union	El Dorado	14th.
Sanford, J. B.	D.	Mendocino	31st, 32d, 33d.
Sargent, J. C.	R., Union	Yuba	13th, 14th.
Sargent, J. L.	D.	Amador	30th.
Sargent, James P.	R.	Santa Clara	19th.
Sargent, R. C.	R.	San Joaquin	19th, 21st, 22d, 24th.
Satterwhite, John W.	D.	San Bernardino	16th, 18th.
Satterwhite, Wm. T.	R.	Alameda	41st, 42d.
Saul, James B.	Union D.	Sacramento	13th.
Saunders, John H.	D.	San Francisco	4th.
Saunders, Robert F.	D.	Butte	2d.
Savage, William H.	R.	Los Angeles	34th.
Sawyer, Frederick A.	D.	San Francisco	11th.
Sawyer, N. G.	Union	Calaveras	16th.
Sayle, Claudius G.	D.	Fresno	23d.
Saylor, Mrs. Anna L.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th, 45th.
Sbragia, V. A.	R.	San Francisco	39th.
Scearce, Laban	D.	Colusa, Tehama	18th.
Schillig, Lawrence	R.	Sutter, Yuba	34th.
Schlesinger, Bert	D.	San Francisco	30th, 34th.
Schmidt, John C.	D.	San Francisco	38th.
Schmidt, Walter J.	R.	San Francisco	44th, 45th.
Schmitt, Milton L.	R.	San Francisco	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st.
Schrack, L. M.	D.	Calaveras	19th.
Schroebel, D. J. B.	D.	Calaveras	30th.
Scott, Chas. E.	R.	Los Angeles	41st.
Scott, Fred C.	Prog.	Tulare	41st.
Scott, J.		Santa Barbara District	1st.
Scott, John B.	Breck. D.	Napa	12th.
Scott, L. D.	R.	Fresno	41st.
Scott, R. C.	Union	Siskiyou	15th.
Scott, Thomas	Union	Alameda	14th, 15th.
Scott, William S.	R.	San Francisco	40th.
Scott, Wm. Seward	R.	San Francisco	45th.
Scrivner, J. J.	D.	Stanislaus	21st.
Scudder, Frank V.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Searey, Thomas M.	D.	San Francisco	27th, 28th.
Sears, William H.	R.	Nevada	13th.
	Union	Nevada	14th, 15th.
Seaton, George W.	Union D.	Amador	13th.
Seawell, J. H.	D.	Mendocino	28th.
Seawell, William M.	D.	Amador	8th.
Seibe, John	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Sellick, Silas	American	Placer	7th.
Sensabaugh, J. B.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	19th.
Sepulveda, Ygnacio	D.	Los Angeles	15th.
Severance, Fred V.	R.	San Francisco	36th.
Sexton, William	Union	Placer	16th.
Shanahan, T. W. H.	D.	Shasta, Trinity	27th, 28th, 29th.
	D.	Modoc, Shasta	30th.
	Peo. P.	Modoc, Shasta	32d.
Shannon, Arthur L.	D.	San Francisco	40th.
Shannon, Thomas B.	A.-L. D.	Plumas	10th, 11th.
	Union D.	Plumas	13th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Sharkey, Will R.	R.	Contra Costa	41st.
Sharp, Sol A.	D.	San Francisco	7th.
Shartel, A. F.	R.	Plumas, Lassen, Modoc, Sierra	40th, 41st.
Shattuck, F. K.	A.-L. D.	Alameda	11th.
Shearer, Jacob	American	Yuba	7th.
Shearer, William B.	D.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	40th.
Shelton, H. A.	D.	Calaveras	11th.
Shepard, William W.	R.	San Francisco	8th, 9th, 10th.
Shepherd, E. R.	R.	Los Angeles	42d.
Shepherd, William M.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Sherburne, D. N.	R.	Contra Costa	23d, 27th.
Sheridan, James E.	D.	Sacramento	9th, 10th.
Sheridan, Thomas J.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	34th.
Sherman, Caleb	D.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	22d.
Sherrard, Robert B.	Whig	Sutter	6th.
	American	Sutter	7th.
Sherwin, J. L. C.	D.	Plumas	9th.
Sherwood, Thomas J.	Union	Yuba	16th.
Shoemaker, William B.	D.	Santa Clara	18th.
Shores, William	D.	Siskiyou	18th.
Showalter, Daniel	D.	Mariposa, Merced	8th.
	Breck. D.	Mariposa, Merced	12th.
Shuler, George L.	D.	Calaveras	8th.
Siebe, John D.	R.	San Francisco	24th.
Silver, Thomas H.	R., U. L.	Alameda	38th.
Sime, John	Whig	San Francisco	4th.
Simons, Solon S.	D.	Santa Clara	9th.
Simpers, George W.	D.	El Dorado	20th.
Simpson, C. M.	R.	Los Angeles	30th.
Simpson, E. M.	Union	Amador	14th.
Simpson, John	Ind.	Tehama, Colusa	20th.
Simpson, Marvin	D.	Fresno, Madera	34th.
Simpson, William	R.	Alameda	28th.
Simpson, William E.	D.	Kern	40th.
Sims, J. C.	D.	Sonoma	30th.
Sims, Josiah	R.	Nevada	27th, 28th.
Sims, William M.	R.	Sacramento	22d.
Singleton, M. A.	Union	Sierra	16th.
Singley, James	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	6th.
Sinon, William J.	Work.	San Francisco	23d.
	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Siskron, Charles A.	D., U. L.	San Francisco	35th.
Sisson, Elmer L.	D.	Tehama, Glenn, Colusa	41st.
Slater, Herbert W.	D.	Sonoma	39th, 40th.
Slaughter, F. M.	D.	San Bernardino	19th.
Slaven, James	R.	San Benito	36th.
Slicer, T. A.	D.	Nevada	18th.
Slingerland, Jas. S.	A.-L. D.	Yuba	10th.
Sloss, Henry C.	A.-L. D.	El Dorado	10th.
Smith, A. A.	Union	Nevada	15th.
Smith, A. Guy	R.	Los Angeles, Orange	29th.
Smith, C. F.	D.	Nevada	11th.
Smith, E. B.	R., Union	Sierra	13th, 14th.
Smith, Edward J.	R.	Alameda	45th.
Smith, E. L.	Union	El Dorado	16th.
Smith, F. M.	Union	Butte	14th.
Smith, Frank M.	R.	Alameda	39th, 40th, 42d.
Smith, George E.	Union	Butte	16th.
Smith, Guy W.	R.	Santa Clara	37th.
Smith, H. P. A.	D.	Marin	6th.
Smith, Henry C.	D.	Santa Clara	4th.
Smith, Isaac W.	D.	San Bernardino	9th.
Smith, J.	D.	Sonoma	15th.
Smith, J. Landon	D.	Sutter	11th.
Smith, James	Breck. D.	Fresno	13th.
Smith, James K.	American	Nevada	9th.
	Union	Yuba	17th.
Smith, John J.	R.	Butte	29th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Smith, L. G.	Douglas D.	Placer	12th.
Smith, N. T.	D.	El Dorado	6th.
Smith, Napoleon B.	D.	Contra Costa	3d.
Smith, Orson K.	American	Fresno, Tulare	8th.
	Bell-Everett	Fresno, Tulare	12th.
Smith, Oscar W.	R.	Santa Barbara	44th.
Smith, William L.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	25th.
Smyth, Edward	D.	Tuolumne	22d, 27th.
Smyth, F. H.	D.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	37th.
Snyder, Bert	R.	Butte	45th.
Snyder, E. H.	Union	Placer	15th.
Snyder, Frederick A.	D.	San Francisco	4th.
Snyder, George F.	D.	Alpine. Amador, Calaveras, Mono	37th.
Snyder, J. W.	Ind.	Mariposa	20th.
Snyder, Jo V.	D.	Nevada	35th.
Sorrell, Francis	Breck. D.	Siskiyou	12th.
Soward, Frank D.	R.	Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	32d.
	R.	Plumas, Sierra, Tehama	35th.
Spalding, C. C.	R.	Santa Clara	37th, 44th, 45th.
Spence, E. F.	R.	Nevada	12th.
Spence, Homer R.	R.	Alameda	44th, 45th.
Spencer, C. G.	Union	Placer	17th.
Spencer, E. V.	R.	Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	31st.
Spencer, Francis E.	R.	Santa Clara	19th.
Spencer, John D.	D.	Stanislaus	23d.
Spencer, M.	D.	Humboldt	5th.
Spengler, Lewis A.	Soc.	Los Angeles	41st.
Spillman, B. R.	D.	Yuba	9th.
	D.	Sutter	17th.
Splivalo, A. D.	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Springer, E. C.	D.	El Dorado	5th.
Springer, James P.	D.	Santa Clara	10th.
Spurgeon, W. H.	D.	Los Angeles	27th.
Squires, Ogden	D.	El Dorado	10th.
Stabler, H. P.	D.	Sutter, Yuba	29th.
Stakes, A. G.	D.	San Joaquin	9th.
Staley, W. S.	R.	Sonoma	31st.
Standart, George	R.	Lassen, Plumas, Sierra	30th.
Stanley, H. Y.	R.	San Luis Obispo	23d.
Stansell, Frederick R.	R.	Butte	31st, 32d, 35th.
Stanton, Philip A.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th, 37th, 38th.
Stark, John S.	Whig	Napa	3d.
Starr, Henry	A.-L. D.	Sacramento	11th.
Staude, John	R.	San Francisco	28th.
Steadman, Montague B.	R.	Monterey	35th.
Stearns, Abel	Whig	Los Angeles	2d.
	Douglas D.	Los Angeles	12th.
Steele, Dudley M.	D.	Colusa, Tehama	8th.
Steele, Elijah	D.	Siskiyou	17th.
Steele, Thomas H.	Union	Siskiyou	16th.
Stelz, John T.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Stemmons, John	D.	San Joaquin	5th.
Stephens, Christopher S.	D.	San Joaquin	25th.
Stephens, J. F.	----------	San Joaquin District	1st.
Stephens, Russell D.	D.	Sacramento	18th.
Stephenson, Chas. B.	D.	Santa Cruz	3d.
Sterritt, John	American	Yuba	7th.
Stetson, John W.	R.	Alameda	37th.
Stevenot, F. G.	R.	Amador, Alpine, Calaveras, El Dorado	39th, 45th.
Stevens, A. F.	R.	Sonoma	43d, 44th.
Stevens, S. B.	D.	Calaveras	6th.
Stevenson, Andrew M.	American	Solano	7th, 8th.
Stevenson, Edward A.	D.	El Dorado	5th, 6th.
	D.	Colusa, Tehama	11th.
Stewart, C. R.	R.	San Diego	34th.
Stewart, Frederick L.	R.	Amador	34th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Stewart, G. R.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	33d.
Stewart, J.		San Joaquin District	1st.
Stewart, James S.	D.	Mendocino, Sonoma	6th.
Stewart, Orrin	Union	Yuba	16th.
Stewart, Robert	D.	Amador	25th.
Stillwagon, W. W.	R.	Napa, Lake	19th.
Stocker, James T.	D.	Marin	9th.
Stoddard, C. L.	R.	Humboldt	23d.
Stone, William H.	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Storke, Charles A.	D.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	25th.
	D.	Santa Barbara	28th.
Stout, Lansing	American	Placer	7th.
Stout, Moses	American	Sacramento	9th.
Stow, Edgar W.	R.	Santa Barbara	45th.
Stow, William W.	Whig	Santa Cruz	5th, 6th.
Stowell, Levi		San Francisco District	1st.
Stowers, W. H.	D.	Alpine, Amador	20th.
Strain, W.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	32d.
Stratton, William C.	D.	Placer	9th, 10th.
Street, Charles R.	D.	Shasta	9th, 10th.
Streeter, Henry M.	R.	San Bernardino	23d, 24th.
Strine, John H.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Strobridge, E. K.	R.	Alameda	36th, 37th.
Strohl, Louis	R., U. L.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Strother, S. L.	D.	Fresno	43d.
Stuckenbruck, J. W.	D.	San Joaquin	38th, 39th, 40th.
Sturtevant, George A.	R.	Mendocino	29th.
Sullivan, D. C.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Sullivan, E. D.	D.	San Francisco	33d.
Sullivan, Eugene	R.	San Francisco	33d.
Sullivan, M. J.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Summers, James W.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	20th.
Sumner, George S.	Union	Butte	15th.
Susman, Leo H.	R.	San Francisco	35th,
Sutherland, W. A.	R.	Fresno	39th. 40th.
Sutro, Oscar	D.	San Francisco	34th.
Sutton, Owen P.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
Suverkrup, Henry	Ind.	San Bernardino	21st.
Swan, Robert R.	D.	Tulare	7th.
Swan, Thomas M.	A.-L. D.	Solano	11th.
	D.	Solano	21st.
Swayne, Thomas J.	R.	San Diego	26th.
Sweasey, William J.	D.	San Francisco	5th.
Sweetland, H. P.	D.	Nevada	5th.
Sweetland, James O.	D.	Nevada	23d, 25th.
Swezy, Gabriel N.	D.	Yuba	8th.
Swift, Charles B.	D.	Amador	24th.
Swift, John F.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
	R.	San Francisco	22d.
Swisler, Charles A.	R.	El Dorado	31st.
Sykel, John I.	R.	Nevada	27th, 28th.
Tabler, L. N.	D.	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	41st.
Taggart, Grant I.	R.	Alameda	30th.
Talbott, W. L.	R.	Santa Barbara	30th.
Taliaferro, Alfred W.	Whig	Marin, Mendocino	3d.
Taliaferro, T. W.	D.	Calaveras	6th, 7ht.
Tallmadge, D. P.	D.	El Dorado	5th.
Tarke, Louis	R.	Yuba, Sutter, Yolo	42d.
Tatman, John H.	American	Mariposa, Merced	9th.
Taylor, E. W.	Whig	San Francisco	6th.
Taylor, Edward F.	Union	El Dorado	16th.
Taylor, James I.	R.	Marin	30th.
Taylor, James M.	Whig	San Francisco	4th.
	R.	San Francisco	10th.
Taylor, L. S.	R.	Sacramento	27th.
Taylor, W. H.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Teare, Philip	Union	El Dorado	15th.
Teegarden, Eli	Union D.	Yuba	13th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Tefft, Henry A.	----------	San Luis Obispo District	1st.
Telfer, Robert L.	R.	Santa Clara	38th, 39th.
Ten Broeck, Geo. W.	D.	San Francisco	3d.
Tennis, William E.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Terrill, Charles C.	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Terry, Samuel L.	D.	San Joaquin	25th.
Theller, Samuel L.	D.	San Francisco	11th.
Thomas, Charles C.	D.	Butte	4th.
Thomas, Charles L.	Ind.	Santa Cruz	20th.
Thomas, George W.	D.	Stanislaus	9th, 10th.
Thomas, Massey	D.	Santa Clara	30th.
Thomas, Richard I.	R.	Nevada	30th, 31st.
Thomas, Thomas R.	D.	Santa Clara	18th.
Thompson, Henry	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Thompson, James T.	Whig	Santa Clara	3d.
Thompson, John	Breck. D.	San Joaquin	13th.
Thompson, Joseph W.	Breck. D.	Colusa, Tehama	13th.
Thompson, N. W.	R.	Los Angeles	36th, 37th.
Thompson, Rees B.	D.	San Joaquin	22d.
Thornbury, Caleb N.	Union D.	Siskiyou	13th.
Thorne, Isaac N.	Whig	San Francisco	2d.
Thurston, James S.	D.	San Joaquin	18th.
Tibbits, J. H.	R.	Shasta, Modoc, Lassen	39th.
Tibbitts, James H.	R.	Amador	31st.
Tilden, William P.	Douglas D.	Butte	12th.
	Union	Butte	16th.
Tilghman, T. W.	D.	San Diego	4th.
Tilton, S.	R.	San Mateo	13th.
Tilton, S. S.	R.	San Francisco	11th, 12th, 13th.
Tindall, C. W.	D.	Mendocino	30th.
Tingley, George B.	----------	Sacramento District	1st.
Tinnin, Wiley J.	D.	Trinity	19th, 20th.
Tipton, J. S.	D.	El Dorado	9th, 10th.
Tittle, Fred G. E.	R.	San Francisco	12th.
Tivy, John A.	D.	Tulare	5th.
Tobin, John J.	D.	San Francisco	22d.
Toland, Thomas O.	Fusion	Ventura	32d.
Tomblin, E. S.	R.	Del Norte, Siskiyou	31st.
Toner, Hugh	D.	San Francisco	27th.
Toomey, Daniel J.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Torrence, Robert B.	Union	Marin	14th.
Torres, Manuel	D.	Marin	10th.
Torrey, Mark S.	R.	Calaveras	26th.
Townsend, John H. M.	D.	Santa Clara	25th.
Traber, J. O.	R.	Fresno	35th.
Transue, Jacob P.	R.	Los Angeles	35th, 36th, 37th, 38th.
Treacy, T. E.	D., Peo.P.	San Francisco	32d.
Treadwell, Edward F.	R.	San Francisco	34th, 36th
Tripp, H. L.	R.	Sonoma	36th.
Tucker, E. H.	D.	Fresno	28th.
Tucker, Joseph C.	D.	Sacramento	3d.
Tukey, Francis	Union	Sacramento	15th.
Tulloch, David W.	D.	Stanislaus	40th.
Tullock, L. R.	D.	Tuolumne	28th.
Tully, E. C.	D.	Santa Clara	10th.
	D.	Monterey	17th, 20th.
	D.	San Benito	28th.
Tully, Thomas J.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Turner, Henry K.	R.	Plumas, Sierra	28th.
Turner, Joshua N.	Whig	Nevada	3d.
	R.	Butte	19th.
Turner, Jared	D.	El Dorado	8th.
Turner, R. M.	American	Yuba	7th.
Tuttle, A. A. H.	D.	Tuolumne	9th.
Tuttle, Benjamin F.	D.	Sonoma	22d.
Tuttle, Charles A.	Union	Placer	17th.
Twiggs, J. F.	D.	San Francisco	31st.
Tyler, George W.	R.	Alameda	23d.
Underwood, John R.	D.	Tuolumne	8th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Updegraff, J. H.	Whig	Yolo	6th.
Upton, Clarence W.	D.	Santa Clara	22d.
Upton, W. W.	American	Trinity	7th.
Valentine, L. H.	R.	Los Angeles	32d, 33d.
Van Benschoten, J. W.		San Joaquin District	1st.
Van Cleft, George H.	D.	Placer	5th.
Vandall, B. C.	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Van Dusen, J. T.	American	Tuolumne	7th.
Van Dyke, Walter	Whig	Klamath	4th.
Van Fleet, William C.	R.	Sacramento	24th.
Van Leuven, A.	Union	San Bernardino	15th.
Vann, W. A.	Peo. P.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	30th.
Van Schaick, H. D.	Union	Santa Clara	15th.
Van Voorhies, R. J.	R.	Alpine, Mono, Inyo	26th.
Van Voorhies, Wm. C.		San Francisco District	1st.
Van Zandt, John W.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Variel, R. H. F.	R.	Plumas, Sierra	27th.
Varney, Benjamin F.	D.	Siskiyou	8th.
	Union D.	Siskiyou	14th.
Vaughan, C. L. N.	D.	Sutter	10th.
Venable, J. W.	D.	Los Angeles	20th.
Venable, McD. R.	D.	San Luis Obispo	27th.
Vicini, C. P.	D.	Alpine, Amador, Calaveras, El Dorado	42d, 43d.
Vincent, J. P.	R.	Fresno	27th.
Vineyard, James R.	D.	Sacramento	6th.
Vogel, Mel	R., U. L.	San Francisco	36th, 37th.
Vosburg, J. O.	R.	Los Angeles	32d.
Waddell, William A.	Union D.	Amador	13th.
Wade, Owen	R.	Napa	30th, 31st, 33d.
Wagner, Charles W.	R.	Stanislaus, Merced, Madera	38th.
Wagner, George W.	American	Amador	7th.
Waite, Edwin G.	Whig	Nevada	6th.
Walden, Miner	D.	Stanislaus	11th.
	Douglas D.	Stanislaus	12th.
	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	18th.
Waldren, Mahlon	Union R.	Placer	17th, 18th.
Walker, A. B.	D.	Siskiyou	9th.
Walker, Anderson N.	Work.	Nevada	23d.
Walker, Asa	Union	Alameda	15th.
Walker, Frank J.	R.	Kings	39th.
Walker, George S.	R.	Santa Clara	34th, 35th.
Walker, James N.	Breck. D.	Fresno	14th.
	D.	Fresno	15th, 19th.
Walker, Thomas R.	D.	Marin, Mendocino	4th.
Wall, Isaac B.	D.	San Francisco	3d, 4th.
Wall, W. C.	D.	San Joaquin	40th.
Wallace, William T.	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Walrath, Austin	R.	Nevada	25th, 26th.
Walsh, Edward P.	D.	San Francisco	39th, 40th.
Walsh, Philip M.	R.	Alameda	35th, 36th, 37th.
Walter, F.	Douglas D.	Trinity	12th.
Walthall, Madison		Sacramento District	1st.
Wand, Thomas N.	D.	San Francisco	17th.
Wanzer, Harry S.	R.	Santa Cruz	35th.
Ward, Charles H.	R.	San Francisco	26th.
Ward, George B.	R.	San Francisco	23d.
Ward, J. N.	D.	Mariposa, Merced	9th.
Ward, Loomis	D.	Colusa, Tehama	19th.
Ward, R. H.	D.	Merced, Stanislaus	16th.
Wardell, J. S.	D.	San Francisco	33d.
Warden, Louis M.	D.	San Luis Obispo	22d.
Warfield, J. B.	D.	Nevada	9th.
	D.	Sonoma	17th.
Warkins, Chapman	R.	Amador	24th.
Warmcastle, F. M.	D.	Contra Costa	5th, 9th.
Warner, Jonathan J.	D.	Los Angeles	11th.
Warren, George W.	R.	San Francisco	43d, 44th.
Warrington, Samuel R.	D.	Sutter	8th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Warwick, James H.	R., Union	Sacramento	13th, 14th.
Wason, Milton	Union	Solano	15th.
	R.	Santa Barbara, Ventura	23d, 24th.
Wasson, Joseph	R.	Inyo, Mono	23d, 24th.
Waste, William H.	R.	Alameda	35th, 36th.
Waters, Byron	D.	San Bernardino	22d.
Watkins, Jason	D.	Yolo	21st.
Watkins, Joseph S.	D.	Alameda	5th, 6th.
	D.	Calaveras	8th.
Watkins, William F.	A.-L. D.	Siskiyou	10th.
Watson, E. H.	D.	El Dorado	26th.
Watson, George C.	R.	Los Angeles	42d.
Watson, George W.	R.	Alameda	26th.
Watson, James H.	D.	El Dorado	11th.
Watson, John A.	Breck. D.	Los Angeles	13th, 14th.
	D.	Los Angeles	17th.
Watson, John H.		San Francisco District	1st.
Watson, John R.	Union	Sacramento	15th.
Wattson, Charles C.	R.	San Diego	23d.
Waymire, James A.	R.	Alameda	31st, 32d.
Wear, G. W.	D.	Kern, Tulare	28th.
Weaver, John H. G.	R.	Humboldt	25th, 26th.
Webber, Edward L.	R.	Napa	34th.
Webber, W. J.	D.	Kings	38th.
Weber, A. A.	R.	Los Angeles	44th.
Weber, C. M.	R.	Santa Clara	27th.
Webster, J. C.	R.	Mariposa, Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo	44th.
Weger, Francis M.	D.	Mendocino	35th.
Weir, B. G.	American	San Joaquin	7th.
Weisel, Hans V.	R.	Orange	40th.
Welch, Sanford K.	D.	Lake, Napa	20th.
	D.	Napa	22d.
Weldon, T. J.	D.	Mendocino	40th.
Weller, Frank C.	R.	Los Angeles	45th.
Wells, Thomas	D.	Butte	4th, 6th.
Welsh, L. S.	American	El Dorado	7th.
Welty, Daniel W.	R.	Sacramento	11th.
Welty, Jacob	R.	Placer	19th.
Wendering, Arthur A.	R.	Alameda	43d, 44th.
Wentworth, George A.	R.	San Francisco	29th.
Wentz, Christian	R.	Santa Clara	24th.
Werk, G. W.	Union D.	Humboldt	13th.
Wertsbaugher, Jos. C.	R.	Butte	24th.
West, Percy G.	R.	Sacramento	44th, 45th.
Westcott, Jonas	D.	Yuba	11th.
Weske, H. W. A.	R.	Sonoma	37th.
Wessling, John	I. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Westmoreland, Chas.	Union	Humboldt	17th.
Weston, H. L.	R.	Sonoma	29th.
Weston, R. S.	Union	Sierra	15th.
Wethered, James S.	Whig	San Francisco	2d.
Wetherill, Samuel E.	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Weyand, Ernest	R.	Colusa, Glenn, Lake	36th.
Weyse, Henry G.	R.	Los Angeles	31st.
Whallon, Murray	D.	Sonoma	15th.
Wharton, James F.	R.	Fresno	25th.
Whealdon, John	A.-L. D.	Yuba	10th.
Wheat, A. R.	D.	Calaveras	22d, 25th.
Wheaton, William R.	Union	San Francisco	14th.
	R.	San Francisco	19th.
Wheelan, Albert P.	D.	San Francisco	38th.
Wheelan, Peter	D.	San Francisco	25th.
Wheeler, Alfred		San Francisco District	1st.
Whipple, Edwin L.	D.	Sonoma	24th.
Whipple, Stephen G.	D.	Klamath	5th, 8th.
	Union D.	Humboldt	14th.
Whitacre, P. A.	R.	San Diego	45th.
Whitcomb, N. T.	R.	San Francisco	26th.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
White, C. William	R.	Shasta, Trinity	40th.
White, James D.	American	El Dorado	7th.
	Union	Nevada	17th.
White, John	D.	Shasta	11th.
	Douglas D.	Shasta	12th.
White, John Robert, Jr.	R.	Los Angeles	43d, 44th.
White, Thomas J.		Sacramento District	1st.
White, W. E.	D.	San Francisco	33d.
Whitehurst, L. A.	D.	Santa Clara	28th.
Whiteside, N. E.	D.	Yuba	9th.
Whiting, Edward F.	R.	Nevada	36th.
Whiting, George A.	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	19th.
Whitlock, James H.	R.	Lassen, Plumas	22d.
Whitman, Bernard C.	Whig	Solano	5th.
Whitman, G. N.	D.	San Bernardino	5th.
Whitmore, R. K.	R.	Madera, Merced, Stanislaus	37th.
Whitney, D. L.	R.	Sierra	19th.
Whitney, George W.	D.	Tuolumne	10th.
	D.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	19th.
Whitney, William	Whig	San Francisco	6th.
Whitney, W. B.	R.	Sonoma	38th.
Wickham, George R.	R.	Los Angeles	43d.
Wickersham, W. H.	R.	Los Angeles	36th.
Wickware, George C.	Ind.	San Francisco	20th.
Widenmann, H. J.	R.	Solano	41st.
Wiggin, Charles L.	Union	San Francisco	16th.
Wilcox, I. A.	R.	Santa Clara	27th.
Wilcox, John W.	Union	Mariposa	14th, 15th, 16th.
	D.	Mariposa	19th.
	D.	Mariposa, Merced	21st.
Wilcoxon, C. F.	Brock. D.	Sutter	13th.
Wiley, A.	Union	Humboldt	15th.
Wilkins, Charles P.	D.	Sonoma	11th.
Wilkins, James H.	D.	Marin	31st.
Wilkins, W. W.	Whig	Tuolumne	2d.
Wilkinson, J. J.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Willets, Stephen	D.	El Dorado	17th.
Willey, O. F.	R.	San Francisco	12th.
Williams, Arthur	D.	Contra Costa	34th.
Williams, Dan E.	R.	Mariposa, Tuolumne	39th.
	R.	Mariposa, Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo	42d.
Williams, Davis C.	R.	Madera, Merced	45th.
Williams, George	R.	Humboldt	27th, 28th.
Williams, George E.	D.	El Dorado	20th.
Williams, J. Milton	D.	Santa Clara	11th.
Williams, John F.		Sacramento District	1st.
Williams, R. L.	American	Placer	7th.
Williams, W. S.	D.	Calaveras	18th.
Wills, Robert E.	D.	Imperial	41st, 42d.
Willson, Israel C.	Ind.	Santa Cruz	9th.
	Union	Santa Cruz	14th.
Wilsey, Levi	Union	Mendocino	15th.
Wilson, James A.	R., U. L.	San Francisco	37th.
Wilson, J. M.	D.	Tuolumne	4th.
Wilson, John L.	Union	Alameda	16th.
Wilson, Lawrence H.	D.	Yolo	38th, 39th.
Wilson, M. W.	R.	Placer	22d.
Wilson, Samuel	D.	Calaveras	11th.
Winchell, G.	R.	Sierra	20th.
Winchester, Marcus C.	Union	Placer	15th.
Windrem, Guy	D.	Merced, Madera	43d, 44th.
Windrow, Joseph	R.	San Francisco	27th, 29th.
Wing, Austin	D.	El Dorado	3d, 4th.
Wing, W. P.	D.	Placer	10th.
Winsor, Upton B.	American	Yuba	7th.
Winston, Joseph	American	Plumas	7th.
Wishard, Harry A.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d.
Witherby, Oliver S.		San Diego District	1st.

RECORD OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY—Continued.

Name	Politics	Counties representing	Sessions
Wohler, Herman	D.	San Francisco	3d, 7th.
Wolfskill, J. C.	D.	Solano	29th.
Wolleb, Charles	D.	Sacramento	17th.
Wood, Allen	Douglas D.	Plumas	12th.
Wood, Charles	R.	Contra Costa	21st.
Wood, George	R.	Sierra	24th.
	R.	Plumas, Sierra	26th.
Wood, Joseph	Union	San Francisco	15th.
Wood, N. R.	Whig	San Francisco	3d.
Wood, William C.	D.	Nevada	8th.
	Breck. D.	Yolo	12th.
Woodbridge, Mrs. Cora	R.	Nevada, Placer	45th.
Woodley, Frank E.	R.	Los Angeles	40th.
Woodman, George W.	Union D.	Shasta	13th.
Woodward, F. J.	R.	San Joaquin	19th, 26th.
Works, L. R.	R.	San Diego	33d.
Worthington, Henry G.	R.	San Francisco	13th.
Wright, C. C.	D.	Stanislaus	27th.
Wright, Eli	R.	Santa Clara	34th, 35th.
Wright, H. E.	R.	Alameda	32d, 33d.
Wright, Henry W.	R.	Los Angeles	41st, 42d, 43d, 44th.
Wright, Martin J.	R.	Solano	19th.
Wright, S. P.	Union D.	Del Norte, Klamath	13th.
	Union	Del Norte, Klamath	14th.
Wright, T. J.	Union	Contra Costa	14th, 15th.
Wright, Thomas	Douglas D.	Sierra	12th.
Wright, T. M.	R.	Santa Clara	41st, 43d, 44th, 45th.
Wright, W. S. M.	D.	Sonoma	20th.
Wyatt, John J.	R.	Monterey	37th, 38th.
Wyllie, G. W.	R.	Tulare, Inyo	38th, 39th, 40th.
Wyman, Samuel B.	D.	Placer	8th.
Yager, Cornelius	D.	Contra Costa	11th.
Yancey, F.	D.	Tuolumne	11th.
Yeiser, Frederick	D.	San Joaquin	2d, 3d, 4th.
Yell, Archibald	D.	Mendocino	25th.
Yonkin, H. H.	R.	Los Angeles	42d
York, Frank	R.	Inyo, Mono, Tuolumne	18th.
York, James L.	R.	Santa Clara	23d.
Young, A. R.	D.	Calaveras	18th.
Young, Albert J.	D.	Contra Costa	22d.
Young, C. C.	R.	Alameda	38th, 39th, 40th, 41st, 42d.
Young, George A.	D.	Nevada	9th, 10th.
	D.	San Francisco	21st.
Young, George E.	D.	Calaveras	3d.
Young, J. D.	D.	San Joaquin	27th.
Young, John N.	R.	Sacramento	23d, 24th.
Young, Nestor A.	R.	San Diego	27th, 28th, 29th.
Yule, John	R.	Placer	13th.
	Union	Placer	14th, 16th.
	R.	Shasta, Trinity	26th.
Zocchi, Louis P.	R.	San Francisco	31st.
Zuck, John	R.	Santa Clara	13th.
	Union	Santa Clara	16th.

MEMBERS OF STATE BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

ACCOUNTANCY, STATE BOARD OF, 1901-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Atkinson, Thomas E.	April 13, 1907	Dec. 19, 1914.
Beck, F. E.	May 27, 1901	Jan. 16, 1903.
Blight, Reynold E.	Jan. 19, 1914	Present.
Bours, B. W.	Dec. 22, 1919	Present.
Brace, Herbert M.	Dec. 19, 1914	1919. Deceased.
Briggs, Carl R.	May 27, 1901	Mar. 15, 1904.
Bullock, E. B.	Oct. 7, 1909	Dec. 12, 1911.
Dolge, William	Dec. 12, 1911	Present.
Forbes, John F.	May 13, 1909	Present.
Herrick, Lester	Mar. 15, 1904	May 13, 1909.
Hoesch, John	May 27, 1901	Dec. 14, 1914.
Knight, Allen	Jan. 8, 1907	June 14, 1909.
Maslin, Prentiss	July 29, 1902	1922. Deceased.
McLaren, N.	May 27, 1901	May 16, 1902.
Platt, Alfred G.	May 27, 1901	April 13, 1907.
Thomas, H. Ivor	Jan. 3, 1923	Present.
Wenzelburger, A.	Mar. 15, 1904	Jan. 8, 1907.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL, 1850-1924.

Allen, Charles C.	Jan. 9, 1891	May 24, 1895.	
Allen, James M.	April 10, 1868	Nov. 22, 1870.	
Backus, Samuel W.	Jan. 9, 1880	June 30, 1882.	
Bartlett, Andrew W.	May 24, 1895	Dec. 23, 1898.	
Borree, J. J.	Dec. 16, 1916	Dec. 1, 1923.	
Cazneau, Thomas N.	Nov. 23, 1870	Dec. 21, 1871.	
Crosby, George B.	Jan. 11, 1883	Oct. 14, 1887.	
Evans, George S.	April 30, 1864	Nov. 29, 1865.	
	May 1, 1866	April 10, 1868.	
Foote, Lucius H.	Dec. 21, 1871	Dec. 13, 1875.	
Forbes, Edwin A.	Jan. 7, 1911	June 18, 1915.	Died in office.
Kibbe, William C.	May 2, 1852	Jan. 1, 1864.	
Lauck, Joseph B.	Feb. 15, 1904	Jan. 7, 1911.	
McKinstry, Elisha W.	April 25, 1851	1852. Resigned.	
Mittelstaedt, R. E.	Dec. 1, 1923	Present.	
Morehead, Joseph C.	April 11, 1850	Did not qualify.	
Orton, Richard H.	Oct. 18, 1887	Jan. 9, 1891.	
Peeler, Robert L.	Dec. 23, 1898	June 1, 1899.	
Per Lee, Theron R.	April 11, 1850	Oct. 5, 1850.	Resigned.
Richardson, William H.	April 26, 1851	May 2, 1852.	
Robinson, Robert	Jan. 1, 1864	April 30, 1864.	
	Nov. 29, 1865	April 30, 1866.	
Seamans, William H.	June 1, 1899	Jan. 3, 1902.	Died in office.
Sheehan, John F.	July 1, 1882	Jan. 11, 1883.	
Stone, George	Jan. 13, 1902	Feb. 15, 1904.	
Thomas, Charles W.	Aug. 9, 1915	Dec. 16, 1916.	
Walsh, Patrick F.	Dec. 13, 1875	Jan. 9, 1880.	

AGRICULTURE, STATE BOARD OF, 1880-1924.

Bard, Thomas R.	Feb. 1, 1886	Mar. 24, 1887.
Barrett, A. W.	Mar. 22, 1898	Jan. 5, 1903.
Bixby, Fred	Feb. 1, 1924	Present.
Boggs, John	April 17, 1880	May 8, 1899.
Borden, I. L.	Feb. 23, 1911	Present.
Boruck, M. D.	April 17, 1880	Aug. 26, 1880.
Brooks, W. H.	Feb. 1, 1924	Present
Budd, John E.	April 16, 1895	Feb. 1. 1896.
Bull, Ralph W.	Mar. 14, 1917	Feb. 1, 1924.
Burke, Frank H.	Feb. 11, 1908	Dec., 1912.
Burke, F. J.	June 17, 1903	Mar. 8, 1907.
Carr, Jesse D.	Feb. 10, 1881	Feb., 1893.
Chamberlain, M. D.	May 8, 1899	June 17, 1903.

AGRICULTURE, STATE BOARD OF, 1880-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Chenu, Charles J.	Feb. 1, 1909	Mar. 11, 1920.
Chase, Chas. M.	Aug. 26, 1880	May 8, 1899.
Cobb, F. D.	Jan. 29, 1898	May 27, 1901.
Colby, G. W.	April 17, 1880	Feb. 19, 1881.
Coleman, W. P.	April 17, 1880	Oct. 28, 1884.
Condee, Robert A.	Feb. 1, 1924	Present.
Coulter, S. T.	Oct. 23, 1884	Jan. 19, 1887.
Covey, Frank W.	May 18, 1897	June 20, 1905.
Cox, Frederick	Mar. 24, 1887	Jan. 5, 1903.
Daniels, G. B.	Aug. 1, 1919	Mar. 11, 1920.
DeLong, F. C.	July 9, 1889	May 18, 1897.
Delorey, E. J.	June 29, 1914	Oct. 26, 1922.
Dudley, T. H.	May 5, 1916	Feb. 1, 1924.
Easton, R. E.	Mar. 8, 1907	Feb. 23, 1911.
Elkus, Albert	Mar. 8, 1907	Feb. 23, 1911.
Finigan, P. A.	April 17, 1880	June 21, 1891.
Flint, Daniel	April 17, 1880	Feb. 19, 1881.
Fox, George H.	June 9, 1897	May 8, 1899.
Fox, Thomas	Jan. 5, 1903	Jan. 2, 1907.
Franklin, E.	Jan. 20, 1914	Present.
Gamble, Samuel	Jan. 21, 1892	May 27, 1893.
Gier, Theo.	Sept. 30, 1908	Aug. 1, 1919.
Gird, Richard	Feb. 1, 1890	Mar. 22, 1898.
Green, Christopher	Feb. 19, 1881	Feb. 1, 1893.
Greene, Sam. H.	Feb. 1, 1924	Present.
Hancock, Geo. W.	April 17, 1880	1895.
Hardison, W. L.	Jan. 22, 1891	April 16, 1895.
Harris, L.	May 27, 1901	Jan. 2, 1903.
Harvey, F. H.	Mar. 11, 1920	Present.
Heald, E. P.	Jan. 5, 1907	Mar. 8, 1907.
Henshaw, Park	Dec. 6, 1898	Jan. 5, 1903.
Howard, E. W.	June 17, 1903	Jan. 14, 1914.
Jastro, H. A.	Dec. 11, 1905	Jan. 2, 1907.
	Dec., 1907	Present.
Johnson, Grove L.	May 8, 1899	Feb. 5, 1904.
Johnston, William	June 17, 1903	Dec., 1905.
Jones, Cyrus	April 17, 1880	Feb. 19, 1881.
Kiesel, Fred W.	Jan. 5, 1907	Aug. 14, 1911.
King, A. L.	Oct. 26, 1922	Feb. 1, 1924.
Kingsbury, Geo. W.	Feb. 5, 1904	Feb. 11, 1908.
Knight, D. E.	May 8, 1899	April, 1900.
Land, William	April 16, 1895	Jan. 29, 1898.
	Jan. 5, 1903	Feb., 1907.
Larue, H. M.	April 17, 1880	Feb. 8, 1892.
Mackey, John	April 16, 1895	May 8, 1899.
	April 26, 1900	June 17, 1903.
Macomber, J. K.	Oct. 26, 1922	Present.
Martin, Fred L.	Mar. 8, 1907	Feb. 23, 1911.
Mitchell, E. F.	Dec. 22, 1910	Feb. 1, 1924.
Mathews, W. P.	Feb. 8, 1892	May 27, 1901.
Newton, R. H.	April 17, 1880	Feb. 1, 1886.
Paine, C. W.	May 27, 1901	Jan. 5, 1907.
	Feb. 11, 1908	June 29, 1914.
Perkins, Dana	Jan. 3, 1888	Failed to qualify.
Perry, John M.	Aug. 14, 1911	Present.
Pierce, William	Jan. 5, 1907	Mar. 5, 1910.
Pierce, George W.	Mar. 11, 1920	Present.
Ramsey, T. H.	Mar. 5, 1910	Present.
Roeding, George C.	Mar. 13, 1915	Oct. 26, 1922.
Rose, L. J.	April 17, 1880	Sept. 17, 1888.
Rose, L. J., Jr.	Jan. 5, 1903	Feb. 11, 1908.
Rush, Benjamin F.	May 27, 1901	Mar. 14, 1917.
Scott, A. L.	Feb. 23, 1911	May 5, 1916.
Shafter, Jas. McM.	Feb. 19, 1881	July 9, 1889.
Shippee, L. U.	April 17, 1880	April 16, 1895.
Singletary, E. C.	Jan. 19, 1887	Jan. 21, 1891.
Spreckels, A. B.	May 18, 1897	June 17, 1903.
Stabler, H. P.	June 20, 1905	Feb. 1, 1909.
Swan, Charles F.	Sept. 17, 1888	Feb. 1, 1890.
Terry, Joseph E.	Jan. 3, 1895	Dec. 8, 1898.
	May 8, 1899	June 17, 1903.

AGRICULTURE, STATE BOARD OF, 1880-1924—Continued.

Warlow, George L.	Feb. 23, 1911	Mar. 13, 1915.	
Whitaker, James	Jan. 5, 1903	Sept. 30, 1908.	
Wilson, J. W.	Feb. 1, 1893	May 27, 1901.	
	June 17, 1903	Mar. 8, 1907.	

Director of Agriculture, 1919-1924.

Hecke, G. H.	July 22, 1919	Present.	

ARCHITECTURE, STATE BOARD OF, 1901-1924.

Babson, Seth (Northern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Bakewell, John (Northern District)	June 8, 1912	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Curlett, William (Northern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Day, Clinton (Northern District)	July 10, 1903	July 3, 1908.	
Deane, Lionel (Northern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 1, 1913.	
Dodd, W. J. (Southern District)	Oct. 24, 1919	Present.	
Donovan, John J. (Northern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Edelman, A. M. (Southern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Glass, Edward (Northern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Hebbard, W. S. (Southern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Hunt, Myron (Southern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Hunt, Sumner P. (Southern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Krempel, John P. (Southern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Mathews, Edgar A. (Northern District)	Oct. 1, 1913	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Miller, J. R. (Northern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Morgan, Octavius (Southern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 7, 1919.	
Parkinson, John (Southern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Reid, Merritt J. (Northern District)	May 28, 1901	June 16, 1903.	
Roehrig, F. L. (Southern District)	May 28, 1901	Oct. 24, 1919.	
Schnaittacher, Sylvain (Northern District)	April 1, 1910	Present.	
Schulze, H. A. (Northern District)	May 28, 1901	June 29, 1908.	
Ward, Clarence R. (Northern District)	June 29, 1908	Oct. 26, 1911.	Resigned.
Reappointed	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	
Wheeler, William H. (Southern District)	Oct. 7, 1919	Present.	

BANKS, SUPERINTENDENTS OF, 1909-1924.

Anderson, Alden	June 26, 1909	Feb. 20, 1911.	
Dodge, Jonathan S.	June 20, 1921	Feb. 1, 1923.	
Johnson, John Franklin	Feb. 1, 1923	Present.	
Stern, Charles F.	Dec. 4, 1918	June 20, 1921.	
Williams, William R.	Feb. 20, 1911	Dec. 4, 1918.	

BUILDING AND LOAN COMMISSIONERS, 1911-1924.

Detrick, Charles R.	Jan. 15, 1924	Present.	
Walker, George R.	April 10, 1911	Jan. 15, 1924.	

CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS, STATE BOARD OF, 1903-1924.

Braden, H. R.	Dec. 21, 1923	Present.	
Bryant, Carrie P.	Nov. 25, 1911	Feb. 1, 1924.	
Cushing, Oscar K.	June 30, 1903	Feb. 15, 1908.	
Coffee, Rudolph I.	Jan. 5, 1924	Present.	
Davis, Andrew M.	June 30, 1903	Feb. 15, 1908.	
Foltz, Clara Shortridge	Feb. 5, 1910	April 4, 1912.	
Haynes, Dr. John R.	April 4, 1912	Dec. 21, 1923.	
Kelly, Laura T.	Feb. 1, 1924	Present.	
King, Maud S.	Feb. 1, 1924	Present.	
McLean, John K.	Aug. 13, 1903	Sept. 11, 1911.	
Meyer, Martin A.	Sept. 11, 1911	Feb. 2, 1920.	
Moore, Ernest C.	June 30, 1903	Nov. 25, 1911.	
Patterson, W. C.	June 30, 1903	Feb. 15, 1908.	

CHARITIES AND CORRECTIONS, STATE BOARD OF, 1903-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Peixotto, Jessica B.	May 20, 1912	Jan. 5, 1924.
Pendleton, B. H.	Aug. 14, 1915	Feb. 1, 1924.
Ramm, Charles A.	June 30, 1903	1924.
Rosenthal, Louis	Feb. 15, 1908	May 20, 1912.
Sloss, Hattie H.	Feb. 2, 1920	1924.
Taylor, R. S.	Feb. 15, 1908	Dec. 4, 1909.
Tinning, W. S.	Feb. 15, 1908	Aug. 14, 1915.

CHIROPRACTIC EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1923-1924.

Compton, James P.	Feb. 10, 1923	Declared ineligible by the Supreme Court of California in People vs. LaBarre et al., 67 Cal. Dec., Page 305.
Edgerton, Joseph B.	Feb. 10, 1923	
LaBarre, Ray S.	Feb. 10, 1923	
Messick, W. A.	Feb. 10, 1923	
Peterson, Albin	Feb. 10, 1923	

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION, STATE, 1913-1924.

Chamberlain, Cecilia M.	Jan. 4, 1923	Present.
Galvin, J. F.	Jan. 1, 1922	Present.
Hunter, J. M.	Aug. 12, 1913	Mar. 14, 1917.
Reed, Charles Wesley	Aug. 12, 1913	July 30, 1921.
Reese, D. J.	Mar. 14, 1917	Present.
Seavey, Clyde L.	July 30, 1921	Jan. 4, 1923.
Williams, Edgar	Aug. 12, 1913	Jan. 1, 1922.

CONTROL, STATE BOARD OF, 1911-1924.

Benedict, H. Stanley	Feb. 5, 1919	June 2, 1921.
Bloodgood, Freeman H.	Aug. 12, 1913	Aug. 2, 1917.
Braden, H. R.	July 2, 1923	Present.
Daniels, G. B.	June 8, 1921	July 2, 1923.
DeMotte, Marshall	Sept. 28, 1917	June 8, 1921.
Dickson, Edward A.	Aug. 2, 1917	Feb. 5, 1919.
Herriott, Paul	Aug. 9, 1915	Mar. 4, 1917.
Humphrey, William H.	Aug. 26, 1912	Aug. 12, 1913.
Jarvis, Clarence E.	June 2, 1921	Jan. 9, 1923.
Johnston, James A.	June 2, 1911	June 8, 1912.
Nelles, Fred C.	June 8, 1912	Aug. 26, 1912.
Neylan, John Francis	June 2, 1911	Sept. 28, 1917.
Pierce, Nellie B.	Jan. 9, 1923	Mar. 1, 1924.
Radcliff, George G.	Jan. 9, 1923	Present.
Seavey, Clyde L.	June 2, 1911	Aug. 9, 1915. Resigned.
Reappointed	Mar. 14, 1917	June 30, 1921.
Shore, Egerton	Sept. 1, 1921	Jan. 9, 1923.

CORPORATIONS, COMMISSIONER OF, 1913-1924.

Bellows, E. C.	Sept. 23, 1918	Feb. 1, 1922.
Carnahan, H. L.	Dec. 30, 1914	Sept. 23, 1918.
Daugherty, E. M.	Feb. 1, 1922	Present.

CRIMINAL IDENTIFICATION AND INVESTIGATION, BUREAU OF, 1917-1924.

Cline, John C.	Aug. 10, 1917	Dec. 1, 1922.
Leonard, Raymond A.	Aug. 10, 1917	Jan. 23, 1919.
Manwell, Ray	Jan. 23, 1919	Present.
Treager, William I.	Dec. 1, 1922	Present.
Vollmer, August	Aug. 10, 1917	Present.

DENTAL EXAMINERS, BOARD OF, 1885-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Aay, J. L.	April 15, 1892	Sept. 14, 1895.
Backman, G. S.	April 15, 1897	Sept. 1, 1901.
Baird, F. G.	May 28, 1901	June 8, 1910.
Bethel, F. J.	May 28, 1901	Feb. 3, 1902.
Biddle, E. W.	Mar. 21, 1885	May 16, 1888.
Birge, J. J.	Aug. 4, 1887	Nov. 21, 1891.
Bliss, F. W.	Feb. 17, 1896	Sept. 1, 1901.
Blodgett, John M.	Dec. 4, 1909	Present.
Congdon, M. J.	Feb. 28, 1917	Present.
Cool, Russell H.	May 28, 1901	Jan. 9, 1906.
Corwin, L. T.	Nov. 11, 1914	Feb. 28, 1917.
Cranz, Louis T.	May 8, 1899	Sept. 1, 1901.
Crawford, J. S.	Mar. 24, 1886	May 8, 1890.
Crow, G. Maurice	April 24, 1907	Mar. 31, 1913.
Cunningham, F. R.	May 28, 1901	Aug. 5, 1904.
Dennis, S. W.	Mar. 21, 1885	Mar. 24, 1886.
Dornberger, Edward L.	Mar. 5, 1917	Present.
Drucker, George I.	April 15, 1897	Sept. 1, 1901.
Dunn, J. M.	May 28, 1901	Jan. 9, 1906.
Flood, Arthur M.	June 6, 1910	Sept. 1, 1910.
Griswold, W. F.	May 16, 1888	Jan. 8, 1894.
Hackett, A. E.	July 15, 1915	Present.
Harbison, H. R.	May 28, 1901	Aug. 30, 1904.
	April 24, 1907	Mar. 31, 1913.
Herrick, C. A.	Feb. 3, 1902	Present.
Hibbard, Chas. W.	Mar. 21, 1885	May 16, 1888.
Hodgen, J. D.	June 15, 1891	April 15, 1897.
Hollingsworth, J. W.	Aug. 21, 1885	Mar. 24, 1886.
Houck, Frederick H.	Dec. 1, 1913	Mar. 5, 1917.
Howard, E. G.	Aug. 30, 1904	April 24, 1907.
Jones, Leland D.	Mar. 31, 1913	Mar. 21, 1916.
Knowles, S. E.	May 16, 1888	Aug. 14, 1895.
Litton, C. A.	Sept. 1, 1910	Mar. 6, 1914.
Mayhew, Arthur B.	Aug. 30, 1904	Dec. 4, 1909.
McCoy, John C.	Nov. 21, 1891	April 15, 1897.
Metcalf, F. H.	April 15, 1897	Sept. 1, 1901.
Moore, W. A.	Feb. 21, 1896	Sept. 1, 1901.
Morffew, Thomas	Aug. 21, 1885	June 15, 1891.
Neblett, J. W.	April 18, 1908	Dec. 1, 1913.
Newkirk, Garrett	Jan. 9, 1906	April 18, 1908.
Newman, Harry C.	Dec. 12, 1916	Present.
Pease, J. Loran	Jan. 9, 1906	Nov. 11, 1914.
Plomteaux, H. J.	Oct. 19, 1887	April 24, 1889.
Rice, Charles E.	Mar. 21, 1913	Dec. 12, 1916.
Schillig, G. E.	May 28, 1901	Aug. 30, 1904.
Sevier, Lawrence R.	Mar. 21, 1916	Present.
Southworth, S. S.	Mar. 21, 1885	Aug. 4, 1887.
Sullivan, Maurice J.	Mar. 21, 1885	Mar. 24, 1886.
Tebbets, F. F.	May 8, 1890	Sept. 1, 1901.
Townsend, E. L.	April 24, 1889	Nov. 2, 1891.
White, G. A.	Aug. 30, 1904	April 24, 1907.
Younger, William J.	Mar. 24, 1886	Aug. 1, 1896.

EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF, 1913-1924.

Barnum, Mrs. O. Shepard	Aug. 29, 1913	Jan. 4, 1923.
Bryant, Carrie Parsons	Jan. 4, 1923	Present.
Chenoweth, L. E.	Aug. 29, 1913	Dec. 10, 1914.
Clarke, E. P.	Aug. 29, 1913	Present.
DeMotte, Marshall	Aug. 15, 1914	Nov. 4, 1919.
Harris, M. B.	Sept. 17, 1915	Mar. 14, 1917.
Hinsdale, Lester J.	Oct. 31, 1919	Jan. 8, 1923.
Jarvis, Clarence E.	Jan. 8, 1923	Present.
Langdon, William H.	Aug. 29, 1913	Sept. 17, 1917.
Merk, S. D.	Nov. 9, 1923	Present.
Montgomery, T. S.	Mar. 14, 1917	Oct. 31, 1919.
O'Brien, Florence J.	Dec. 22, 1923	Present.

EDUCATION, STATE BOARD OF, 1913-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Phillips, Elizabeth B.	Nov. 4, 1919	Present.
Ray, Agnes	Aug. 29, 1913	Dec. 22, 1923.
Stern, Charles F.	Aug. 29, 1913	Aug. 15, 1914.
Stone, George W.	Aug. 29, 1913	Mar. 19, 1923.
Storke, C. A.	July 17, 1923	Present.
Whitmore, Charles A.	Dec. 21, 1914	Dec. 21, 1918.
Wilson, Stanley B.	Dec. 21, 1918	Nov. 9, 1923.

EMBALMERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1915-1924.

Booth, Al P	Sept. 15, 1915	April 1, 1924.
Bradley, A. J.	Sept. 16, 1915	Dec. 28, 1917.
Gustason, Bessie Wood	Sept. 16, 1915	April 1, 1924.
Lunt, George W.	Aug. 22, 1917	Dec. 28, 1922.
McDonnell, William H.	Sept. 16, 1915	June 30, 1917.
Reynolds, I. J.	Sept. 16, 1915	April 17, 1924.
Woolman, Claude	Dec. 28, 1917	Present.
Yardley, H. E.	Dec. 28, 1922	Present.

ENGINEERS, STATE, 1878-1924.

Ellery, Nathaniel	May 11, 1907	June 26, 1912.
Hall, William H.	April 10, 1878	1889.
McClure, Wilbur F.	June 26, 1912	Present.

EQUALIZATION, STATE BOARD OF, 1870-1924.

Name	Politics	District	Date of election	Assumed office
Alford, William H.	D.	First	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
Angney, W. Z.	D.	----------	[1]	July 11, 1870.
Arnold, George L.	R.	Fourth	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.
Beamer, R. H.	D.	Third	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
		Third	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.
		Third	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
		Third	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
Brown, Alexander	R.	Second	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
		Second	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
		Second	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
Brown, L. H.	R.	First	[2]	May 8, 1899.
Brown, Smith	R.	----------	[3]	Dec. 9, 1871.
Chesebrough, A.	R.	First	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895. [4]
Collins, Richard E.	R.	Third	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
		Third	Nov. 8, 1910	Jan. 2, 1911.
		Third	Nov. 3, 1914	Jan. 4, 1915.
		Third	Nov. 5, 1918	Jan. 6, 1919.
		Third	Nov. 7, 1922	Jan. 8, 1923.
Corbett, John C.	D.	First	Nov. 8, 1914	Jan. 4, 1915.
		First	Nov. 5, 1918	Jan. 6, 1919.
		First	Nov. 7, 1922	Jan. 8, 1923.
Catlin, A. P.	R.	----------	[5]	Mar. 21, 1872.
Cattell, H. G.	R.	----------	[6]	Jan. 1, 1920.
		Fourth	Nov. 7, 1922	Jan. 8, 1923.
Drew, Moses M.	R.	Second	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880. [7]

[1] Appointed by Governor Haight.
[2] Appointed by Gov. Gage, vice A. Che ough, resigned
[3] Appointed by Governor Booth.
[4] Resigned May 5, 1899.
[5] Appointed by Governor Booth, vice Morris M. Estee, resigned.
[6] Appointed by Governor Stephens, vice Phillip D. Wilson, deceased.
[7] Resigned, 1882.

EQUALIZATION, STATE BOARD OF, 1870-1924—Continued.

Name	Politics	District	Date of election	Assumed office
Dutton, Warren	R.	Third	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Edwards, T. G.	R.	First	Nov. 8, 1898	[1]
Estee, Morris M.	R.	----------	[2]	Dec. 9, 1871.
Gaffey, John T.	R.	Fourth	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
Gildea, Charles	D.	First	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
Hebbron, J. R.	R.	Fourth	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
Heiskell, T. D.	D.	Fourth	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Johnston, William	R.	Second	[3]	April 1, 1882.
King, James L.	R.	First	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Markley, John	D.	Fourth	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
Mattison, Frank	R.	Fourth	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
McElvaine, Jeff	R.	Fourth	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
		Fourth	Nov. 8, 1910	Jan. 2, 1911.
		Fourth	Nov. 3, 1914	Jan. 4, 1915.
Mitchell, John	R.	Second	Nov. 8, 1910	Jan. 2, 1911.
	Prog.	Second	Nov. 3, 1914	Jan. 4, 1915.
	R.	Second	Nov. 5, 1918	Jan. 6, 1919.
	R.	Second	Nov. 7, 1922	Jan. 8, 1923.
Morehouse, L. C.	R.	Second	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
		Second	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
		Second	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
		Second	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.
Rolkin, Edward M.	R.	First	Nov. 8, 1910	Jan. 2, 1911.
Scott, Joseph H.	R.	First	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
Sloss, Gordon E.	D.	First	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
Smith, J. Russell	D.	----------	[4]	July 2, 1870.
Swan, J. C.	R.	First	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
Toland, Thomas O.	D.	Fourth	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
Wilcoxon, C. E.	D.	Third	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
		Third	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
Wilson, Phillip D.	R.	Fourth	Nov. 5, 1918	Jan. 6, 1919. [5]

[1] Died before qualifying and A. Chesebrough held office until May 5, 1899, when he resigned.
[2] Appointed by Governor Booth. Resigned, 1872.
[3] Appointed by Governor Perkins, vice Moses M. Drew, resigned.
[4] Appointed by Governor Haight.
[5] Died in office, Sept. 14, 1919.

FINANCE, DEPARTMENT OF (SEE STATE BOARD OF CONTROL).

FISH AND GAME COMMISSIONERS, BOARD OF, 1870-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Anderson, George H.	Dec. 8, 1922	Present.
Bermingham, John, Jr.	Mar. 16, 1905	June 17, 1908.
Bosqui, Edward L.	Dec. 8, 1916	Dec. 8, 1922.
Buckingham, R. H.	Feb. 8, 1883	Mar. 12, 1887.
Connell, Micahel J.	June 17, 1908	Present.
Dibble, A. B.	Feb. 8, 1883	Mar. 12, 1887.
Emeric, Henry F.	Feb. 11, 1895	Sept. 8, 1897.
Farwell, J. D.	April 25, 1870	Dec. 22, 1882.
Gerber, W. E.	Mar. 29, 1901	May 14, 1907.
Gould, Chas.	Sept. 8, 1897	Mar. 26, 1901.
Gray, Lendal M.	Oct. 20, 1910	Dec., 1910.
Harvey, J. Downey	Mar. 12, 1887	Feb. 3, 1888.
Henshaw, Wm. G.	April 14, 1910	Nov. 1, 1910.
Jordan, David Starr	Nov. 1, 1910	Aug. 4, 1911.
Josselyn, Charles	May 9, 1888	Jan. 26, 1891.
Keller, Henry W.	June 1, 1899	April 24, 1903.
Macneil, H. L.	Nov. 5, 1892	Sept. 7, 1897.
Morizio, Joseph	Jan. 26, 1891	Dec. 19, 1892.
Morrison, James M.	Mar. 15, 1895	June 1, 1899.

FISH AND GAME COMMISSIONERS, BOARD OF, 1870-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Murdock, William C.	Dec. 19, 1892	Nov. 10, 1896.
Newbert, F. M.	Aug. 4, 1911	Present.
Orr, John K.	Feb. 8, 1888	Jan. 26, 1891.
Redding, B. B.	April 25, 1870	Sept. 14, 1882.
Redding, Joseph D.	Mar. 15, 1883	Mar. 15, 1895.
Routier, Joseph	Mar. 12, 1887	Oct. 13, 1887.
Sanborn, Fred G.	Jan. 18, 1911	Nov. 28, 1911.
Sherwood, Thomas J.	Dec. 9, 1885	Mar. 9, 1888.
Steed, George V.	Dec. 15, 1910	Jan. 18, 1911.
Stone, George	May 14, 1907	April 14, 1910.
Throckmorton, S. R.	April 25, 1870	Mar. 15, 1883.
Traylor, W. W.	Sept. 14, 1882	Feb. 8, 1883.
Van Arsdale, W. W.	Mar. 26, 1901	May 14, 1907.
Van Sicklin, F. W.	May 14, 1907	Oct. 20, 1910.
Vogelsang, Alexander	Nov. 10, 1896	Mar. 29, 1901.
Westerfeld, Carl	Nov. 28, 1911	Dec. 8, 1916.
Wilson, Ramon E.	Jan. 26, 1891	Nov. 5, 1892.

FORESTRY, STATE BOARD OF, 1885-1905; (Abolished); (Recreated) 1919-1924

Bittner, James	May 14, 1887	May, 1888.
Chase, C. M.	Mar. 4, 1885	May 17, 1886.
Coleman, J. V.	Mar. 4, 1885	Dec. 9, 1887.
Cox, Elmer H.	July 28, 1919	Mar. 1, 1920.
Cuttle, Francis	Nov. 1, 1923	Present.
Danaher, R. E.	Mar. 1, 1920	Nov. 14, 1923.
Ellenwood, Fred A.	Nov. 14, 1923	Present.
Fletcher, Ed.	July 28, 1919	Nov. 1, 1923.
James, E. J.	Nov. 14, 1923	Present.
Kellogg, A.	Mar. 4, 1885	May, 1887.
Kinney, Abbot	May 17, 1886	Feb. 26, 1889.
Miller, Joaquin	Mar. 20, 1889	Did not qualify.
Moffitt, Frank J.	Feb. 26, 1889	Mar. 20, 1889.
Moore, Walter S.	May 31, 1888	July 12, 1905.
Pardee, George C.	July 28, 1919	Nov. 1, 1923.
Plummer, George E.	June 1, 1889	July 12, 1905.
Rhodes, George H.	Nov. 1, 1923	Present.
Spreckels, John D.	Dec. 9, 1887	July 12, 1905.
Williams, Solon H.	July 28, 1919	June 27. 1923.

Forester, State, 1905-1924.

Allen, Edward T.	July 12, 1905	July 2, 1906.
Homans, G. M.	Feb. 25, 1910	Nov. 20, 1921.
Lull, G. B.	July 2, 1906	Jan. 17, 1910.
Pratt, M. B.	Nov. 25, 1921	Present.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1863-1924.

From 1863 to 1876 elected by Legislature and people of San Francisco. From 1876 to present appointed by the Governor.

Alexander, C. O.	Feb. 26, 1889	Mar. 13, 1893.
Arlett, Arthur	Feb. 15, 1917	Dec. 6, 1918.
Baird, John H.	Dec. 1, 1868	Jan. 12, 1870.
Bartlett, Washington	June 17, 1870	Nov. 17, 1871.
Bassett, Charles	Feb. 7, 1891	Mar. 14, 1895.
Blanding, William	Feb. 29, 1876	Mar. 8, 1880.
Brown, W. H.	Feb. 28, 1889	Jan. 10, 1895.
Burns, A. M.	Feb. 29, 1876	Feb. 9, 1879.
Chadbourne, Forrest S.	Mar. 3, 1894	Mar. 10, 1898.
	Mar. 18, 1899	Feb. 14, 1903.
Cochrane, M. F.	Aug. 1, 1923	Present.
Cole, Dan T.	Mar. 13, 1893	Mar. 20, 1897.
Colnon, Edward L.	Mar. 14, 1895	Mar. 18, 1899.
Cosgriff, H. H.	May 31, 1918	Aug. 1, 1923.
Crocker, Henry J.	Mar. 16, 1905	Mar. 18, 1909.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1863-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Cunningham, Lewis	Feb. 25, 1873	April 10, 1874.
Cutter, James H.	Nov. 12, 1867	June, 1870.
Dennison, W. E.	Mar. 11, 1907	Jan. 7, 1911.
Dwyer, J. J.	Mar. 17, 1911	Feb. 15, 1917.
English, William D.	Feb 16, 1887	Feb. 7, 1891.
Evans, George S.	Jan.. 16, 1880	Mar. 12, 1883.
Hale, Marshal	Mar. 17, 1911	July 25, 1911.
Harney, P. J.	Mar. 20, 1897	Mar. 28, 1901.
Herold, Rudolph, Jr.	Mar. 10, 1898	Failed to qualify.
Hill, George M.	Jan. 7, 1911	Jan. 9, 1912.
Irwin, William	Mar. 12, 1883	Mar., 1886.
Kilburn, Paris	Mar. 18, 1899	Mar. 16, 1903.
Kirkpatriek, John C.	Mar. 28, 1901	Mar. 16, 1905.
Knight, Wm. H.	Mar. 8, 1882	Mar. 12, 1883.
Laidley, James	Oct. 16, 1865	Nov. 30, 1869.
Lee, Bruce B.	Feb. 29, 1876	Mar. 1, 1880.
Marks, John J.	Nov. 30, 1869	Feb. 25, 1873.
Mathewson, Thomas D.	May 27, 1873	Nov. 12, 1873.
Mattos, John G., Jr.	Oct. 29, 1906	Mar. 11, 1907.
Mackenzie, John D.	Mar. 15, 1902	Oct. 29, 1906.
McCallum, John H.	July 30, 1912	May 21, 1923.
McCoppin, Frank	Feb. 9, 1879	Jan. 16, 1880.
	Mar. 26, 1886	Feb. 16, 1887.
McRuer, Donald C.	June 30, 1863	Sept. 30, 1865.
	April 10, 1874	Feb. 29, 1876.
Moody, F. S.	Mar. 1, 1920	May 22, 1923.
Newman, Paul	Nov. 12, 1873	Feb. 29, 1876.
O'Farrell, Jasper	Jan. 12, 1870	Mar. 5, 1873.
Paulsell, A. C.	Mar. 12, 1883	Feb. 28, 1889.
Phillips, William A.	Mar. 1, 1880	Mar. 12, 1883.
Rosenfeldt, John	Nov. 17, 1871	May 27, 1873.
Sanford, J. B.	May 24, 1923	Present.
Soule, Samuel	Mar. 5, 1873	Nov. 12, 1873.
Spear, Charles H.	Mar. 16, 1903	Mar. 12, 1907.
	May 21, 1923	Present.
Stafford, W. V.	Mar. 12, 1907	Mar. 17, 1911.
Standish, Miles	Dec. 6, 1918	Mar. 1, 1920.
Taylor, C. L.	Nov. 2, 1863	1865.
	Nov. 12, 1873	Feb. 29, 1876.
Teller, Philip S.	Mar. 22, 1909	Mar. 17, 1911.
Tilton, Stephen S.	May 21, 1863	Dec. 1, 1868.
Williams, Thomas S.	July 25, 1911	May 31, 1918.
Wise, John H.	Mar. 12, 1883	Feb. 26, 1889.

Harbor Commissioners for the Port of Eureka, 1870-1924.

Barnum, Fred	Oct. 1, 1906	July 23, 1907.
Bell, Josiah	Mar. 16, 1892	Mar. 12, 1896.
Brown, J. R.	Mar. 12, 1896	Mar. 17, 1900.
Conniek, John S.	June 27, 1903	April 5, 1912.
Cousins, H. H.	Nov. 11, 1887	June 8, 1895.
Cutler, Thomas	May 11, 1878	Nov. 11, 1887.
Ellery, Franklin, Sr.	Mar. 17, 1900	June 27, 1903.
Engles, M.	Mar. 18, 1907	Mar. 21, 1911.
Freese, J. W.	May 11, 1878	Nov. 11, 1887.
Georgeson, Frank T.	April 14, 1924	Present
Heekman, W. H. H.	April 5, 1912	April 4, 1922.
Langford, Thomas	April 4, 1922	Present.
Monroe, Alonzo	Sept. 4, 1876	May 11, 1878.
Murray, T. C.	Mar. 17, 1900	1906.
Ohman, Adolph	April 5, 1912	April 14, 1924.
Ricks, H. L.	Mar. 12, 1896	Mar. 17, 1900.
Ryan, P. H.	July 30, 1870	Aug. 4, 1872.
Tibbets, A. C.	Feb. 28, 1907	April 5, 1912.
Tomlinson, Edwin	Aug. 14, 1872	Sept. 4, 1876.
Van Sant, Joshua	Nov. 11, 1887	Mar. 16, 1892
Woodcock. H. H.	Mar. 21, 1911	Present.

HARBOR COMMISSIONERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1863-1924—Continued.

Harbormaster, at Eureka, 1899-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Moore, John A.	Oct. 23, 1923	Present.
Murphy, J. D.	May 16, 1899	July 1, 1911.
Rutledge, E. M.	Mar. 12, 1896	1897.
Silkwood, S. S.	July 1, 1911	Oct. 23, 1923.

Harbor Commissioners for the Bay of San Diego, 1889-1924.

Alberti, Clark	Mar. 18, 1889	Mar. 16, 1893.
Barbour, J. H.	Mar. 18, 1889	Mar. 12, 1896.
Benton, Robert H.	May 27, 1901	Mar. 16, 1903.
Burnham, Dr. F. R.	Jan. 18, 1911	Aug. 3, 1915.
Chatterson, J. M.	Dec. 28, 1917	Jan. 21, 1919.
Conklin, Norman H.	Mar. 12, 1896	May 2, 1900.
Creelman, L. A.	April 16, 1909	Jan. 18, 1911.
DeBurn, Eugene	Mar. 16, 1903	April 16, 1909.
Dixon, Frank H.	Mar. 12, 1896	May 2, 1900.
Douglass, Charles P.	May 27, 1901	May 16, 1903.
Gross, Wm. B.	Jan. 21, 1919	Present.
Grow, G. B.	May 2, 1900	1903.
Hale, Stanley	Aug. 3, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919.
Hawley, George M.	May 2, 1900	May 27, 1901.
Held, John A.	Aug. 3, 1915	June 4, 1919.
Jackson, Fred W.	April 16, 1909	Jan. 19, 1911.
Jessop, Alonzo D.	Jan. 28, 1924	Present.
MacLachlan, Robert	April 14, 1913	Aug. 3, 1915.
O'Brien, J. E.	May 2, 1900	May 27, 1901.
Oesting, C. W.	Mar. 16, 1903	April 8, 1911.
Pauly, Charles W.	Mar. 16, 1893	Jan. 5, 1894.
Pringle, W. H.	Mar. 16, 1903	April 16, 1909.
Prout, W. J.	Mar. 30, 1897	May 2, 1900.
Reed, D. C.	Mar. 16, 1893	Mar. 30, 1897.
Richardson, Frank L.	June 4, 1919	Jan. 28, 1924.
Roberts, A. E.	April 8, 1911	Aug. 3, 1915.
Stewart, W. W.	Mar. 18, 1889	Mar. 16, 1893.
Swallow, Charles H.	Jan. 19, 1911	April 14, 1913.
Willoughby, Ed.	Jan. 21, 1919	Present.

Harbor Commissioners for the Port of San Jose, 1913-1924.

Alexander, W. G.	Sept. 8, 1913	Present.
Crummey, John D.	Sept. 8, 1913	Present.
Sontheimer, W. M.	Sept. 8, 1913	Present.

HEALTH, STATE BOARD OF, 1870-1924.

Ainsworth, F. K.	May 25, 1903	Dec. 30, 1913.
Anderson, Winslow	Mar. 16, 1893	Mar. 29, 1897.
	June 19, 1900	Mar. 16, 1903.
Bancroft, Irving R.	Mar. 1, 1920	Aug. 6, 1920.
Bazet, Louis	Sept. 4, 1898	Jan. 8, 1900.
Breyfogle, C. W.	Jan. 16, 1880	Jan. 11, 1884.
Briceland, J. M.	Jan. 11, 1884	Mar. 27, 1891.
Briggs, Wallace A.	Mar. 16, 1903	Jan. 18, 1915.
Brown, Adelaide	Jan. 18, 1915	Present.
Cameron, James S.	Jan. 31, 1876	Mar. 17, 1880.
Cluness, W. R.	Jan. 16, 1880	Mar. 16, 1893.
Cochran, W. G.	Mar. 27, 1891	Mar. 16, 1893.
Coffey, W. B.	May 29, 1901	July 12, 1903.
Cole, R. Beverly	Nov. 17, 1884	Mar. 27, 1891.
Crowley, D. D.	Mar. 29, 1897	May 29, 1901.
Currie, Donald H.	Dec. 20, 1913	Sept. 2, 1915.
Davisson, J. H.	Mar. 16, 1893	Mar. 29, 1897.
Dickie, Walter M.	Aug. 6, 1920	Present.
Ebright, George E.	Jan. 18, 1915	Present.

HEALTH, STATE BOARD OF, 1870-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until	
Elston, J. A. (Attorney)	Jan. 7, 1907	Sept. 7, 1907.	
Fay, Franklin G.	May 29, 1901	Mar. 16, 1903.	
Foley, William I. (Attorney)	Jan. 2, 1903	Jan. 7, 1907.	
Foster, N. K.	Mar. 16, 1903	June 26, 1909.	
Gardner, J. E. (Attorney)	Sept. 7, 1907	Jan. 7, 1911.	
Gardner, Mathew	Jan. 12, 1903	May, 1903.	
Gibbons, Henry, Sr.	April 16, 1870	Nov., 1884.	
Glaser, Edward F.	Dec. 30, 1913	Present.	
Grannes, M. M.	Mar. 17, 1880	Dec., 1880.	
Gregory, C. L.	May 29, 1901	Mar. 16, 1903.	
Gundrum, Fred F.	Jan. 18, 1915	Present.	
Hanna, William J.	June 23, 1900	May 29, 1901.	
Hart, A. C.	Mar. 16, 1903	May 24, 1909.	
Hatch, F. W.	Feb. 18, 1876	Nov., 1884.	Deceased.
Henderson, A. M.	Mar. 29, 1897	Jan. 23, 1900.	
Hill, R. W.	Mar. 29, 1897	Mar. 16, 1903.	
Kellogg, Wilfred H.	Jan. 28, 1918	Mar. 1, 1920.	
Knight, George A. (Attorney)	June 13, 1891	July 11, 1895.	
	Aug. 28, 1899	Dec. 31, 1902.	
Laine, J. R.	Nov. 17, 1888	Mar. 29, 1897.	
Lane, L. C.	April 16, 1870	Mar. 16, 1875.	
Lindley, Walter	Mar. 1, 1920	Jan. 24, 1922.	
Logan, Thomas M.	April 16, 1870	Feb., 1876.	
Mason, C. C.	Jan. 16, 1880	Jan. 11, 1884.	
Mathews, W. P.	Mar. 29, 1897	Mar. 16, 1903.	
McEnerney, Garrett W. (Attorney)	May 26, 1896	Aug. 28, 1899.	
Montgomery, J. F.	April 16, 1870	Jan. 16, 1880.	
Morse, J. F.	Mar. 29, 1897	Sept., 1898.	
Murphy, James	Mar. 16, 1875	Jan. 31, 1876.	
Nutting, C. W.	Mar. 27, 1891	May 29, 1901.	
Orme, H. S.	Jan. 11, 1884	Mar. 27, 1891.	
Parkinson, James H.	May 24, 1909	Sept. 2, 1915.	
Peers, Robert A.	Sept. 2, 1915	Present.	
Regensburger, Martin	Mar. 16, 1903	Jan. 18, 1915.	
Remondino, P. C.	Mar. 27, 1891	Mar. 29, 1897.	
Robinson, Luke	April 16, 1870	Jan. 16, 1880.	
Rosenstein, Julius	Mar. 27, 1891	Feb. 13, 1893.	
Rowell, Chester	Dec. 6, 1880	Dec. 12, 1884.	
Ruggles, C. A.	Jan. 3, 1888	Mar. 16, 1903.	
Sawyer, Wilbur A.	Sept. 2, 1915	Jan. 28, 1918.	
Scott, A. J., Jr.	Feb. 20, 1922	Present.	
Simpson, James	Dec. 12, 1884	Mar. 27, 1891.	
Snow, W. F.	June 26, 1909	Dec. 20, 1913.	
Spencer, Dennis (Attorney)	July 11, 1895	May 26, 1896.	
Stansbury, O.	Mar. 16, 1903	Jan. 18, 1915.	
Stone, Charles E.	April 16, 1870	April 19, 1873.	
Stout, A. B.	April 19, 1873	Jan. 16, 1880.	
Todd, F. Walter	April 16, 1870	Jan. 16, 1880.	
Tyrrell, G. G.	Nov. 17, 1884	Mar. 18, 1889.	
Wiard, W. F.	Feb. 13, 1893	Mar. 29, 1897.	
Widney, J. P.	Jan. 16, 1880	Jan. 11, 1884.	
Wills, W. LeMoyne	Mar. 16, 1903	Mar. 1, 1920.	

HIGHWAY COMMISSION, CALIFORNIA, 1911-1924.

Blaney, Charles D.	Aug. 2, 1911	Mar. 1, 1917.
Darlington, N. D.	Aug. 2, 1911	Jan. 9, 1923.
Edwards, Nelson T.	Jan. 9, 1923	Present.
Everding, Louis	Jan. 9, 1923	Present.
Mansfield, George C.	June 24, 1919	Jan. 8, 1923.
Phillips, Emmett	Dec. 21, 1918	June 18, 1919.
Stern, Charles F.	Jan. 15, 1914	Dec. 21, 1918.
Towne, Burton A.	Aug. 2, 1911	Jan. 15, 1914.
Toy, Harvey M.	Jan. 9, 1923	Present.
Whitmore, Charles A.	Nov. 29, 1918	Jan. 9, 1923.
Widenmann, Henry J.	Mar. 1, 1917	Oct. 6, 1918.

HISTORICAL SURVEY COMMISSION, CALIFORNIA, 1915-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Bolton, Herbert E.	Sept. 20, 1915	Present.
Davis, John F.	Sept. 20, 1915	Present.
Dickson, Edward A.	May 12, 1919	Present.
Guinn, James M.	Sept. 20, 1915	1919. Deceased.

IMMIGRATION AND HOUSING COMMISSION, STATE, 1913-1924.

Chambers, John S.	May 22, 1923	Nov. 18, 1923. Deceased.
Fleming, Arthur H.	Sept. 16, 1913	Did not qualify.
Gibson, Mary S.	Sept. 16, 1913	May 22, 1923.
Hanna, Right Rev. E. J.	Sept. 16, 1913	Present.
Hollis, George S.	June 20, 1923	Present.
Lubin, Simon J.	Sept. 16, 1913	Oct. 15, 1923.
McBride, James H.	Jan. 14, 1915	Present.
Ocheltree, G. B.	Oct. 15, 1923	Present.
Scharrenberg, Paul	Sept. 16, 1913	April 19, 1923.

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION, STATE, 1911-1924.

Carrigan, John W.	Feb. 16, 1923	Present.
French, Will J.	Aug. 15, 1911	Mar. 31, 1924.
Lissner, Meyer	Nov. 12, 1915	Oct. 1, 1919.
McGilvray, John A.	July 2, 1923	Present.
Morrison, W. I.	Aug. 15, 1911	Sept. 13, 1913.
Naftzger, A. H.	Oct. 1, 1919	Jan. 13, 1923. Deceased.
Pillsbury, A. J.	Aug. 15, 1911	July 2, 1923.
Weinstock, Harris	Sept. 13, 1913	Nov. 12, 1915.

INDUSTRIAL WELFARE COMMISSION, STATE, 1913-1924.

Bonnheim, A.	Nov. 27, 1916	Dec. 24, 1916. Deceased.
Dohrmann, A. B. C.	Sept. 16, 1913	Present.
Edson, Katherine Philips	Sept. 16, 1913	Present.
Goldstein, Alexander	April 19, 1917	April 5, 1921. Deceased.
Louis, Henry W.	Sept. 8, 1921	Present.
Mathewson, Walter G.	Sept. 16, 1913	Present.
Murasky, Frank J.	Sept. 16, 1913	Dec. 2, 1922.
Sinsheimer, Paul A.	Dec. 2, 1922	Present.

INSTITUTIONS, DIRECTOR OF, 1921-1924.

Fisher, Ralph T.	July 30, 1921	April 15, 1922.
Reily, Dr. John A.	April 15, 1922	Sept. 10, 1922.
Twogood, E. G. (Acting)	Sept. 15, 1922	Oct. 10, 1923.
Wagner, Walter D.	Oct. 10, 1923	Present.

INSTITUTIONS, STATE.

Now under supervision of Director of Institutions (Ch. 610, Statutes of 1921).

Agnews State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1885-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Bangs, Fred H.	Sept. 23, 1908	Jan. 4, 1915.
Barbour, J. H.	Dec. 27, 1887	May 14, 1888.
Benson, Frank H.	Mar. 15, 1921	Present.
Biebrach, W. L.	Jan. 4, 1915	Present.
Cunningham, J. F.	Oct. 26, 1885	Dec. 27, 1887.
Curnow, J. R.	Feb. 3, 1896	Feb. 10, 1900.
Delger, E. F.	Dec. 27, 1887	Jan. 27, 1889.
Gally, J. W.	Oct. 26, 1885	Feb. 28, 1889.
Gould, Frank H.	Nov. 11, 1895	May 11, 1899.
Greeninger, Adolph	May 11, 1899	Nov. 4, 1905.
Hale, O. A.	Feb. 28, 1889	1907.
Koch, V.	Jan. 27, 1889	Jan. 29, 1892.
Lion, Lazard	April 29, 1887	Dec. 27, 1887.
Maddux, C. H.	Oct. 26, 1885	Feb. 28, 1889.
Main, H. H.	Oct. 26, 1885	Dec. 27, 1887.
Mattos, John G., Jr.	Nov. 4, 1905	Did not qualify.
McDonald, Arcnibald	Dec. 27, 1887	Jan. 29, 1892.
McPherson, Duncan	Dec. 8, 1910	Present.
Montague, W. W.	Jan. 29, 1892	Feb. 3, 1896.
Montgomery, T. S.	July 29, 1907	Present.
Murphy, B. D.	Feb. 28, 1889	Nov. 2, 1893.
Porter, John T.	Jan. 29, 1892	Nov. 14, 1895.
Rutherford, David	Dec. 7, 1906	Dec. 8, 1910.
Thorn, W. S.	Oct. 26, 1885	April 29, 1887.
Tisdale, W. D.	May 4, 1888	Jan. 29, 1892.
Upham, Isaac	Nov. 2, 1893	Sept., 1908.
Van Dalsem, W. S.	Jan. 4, 1915	Present.
White, Edward	Nov. 14, 1895	Jan. 4, 1915.
Wilson, Horace	July 1, 1909	Present.
Wilson, J. K.	Feb. 10, 1900	July 1, 1909.

California School for Girls, Trustees, 1913-1924.

Bard, Byrl Beatrice	Dec. 20, 1920	Did not qualify.
Bell, Mary C.	May 29, 1916	July 28, 1919.
Clarke, Mrs. C. A.	Feb. 27, 1917	Mar. 10, 1919.
Collins, Mrs. Lea	Jan. 5, 1914	April 13, 1915.
Conant, Mrs. F. A.	July 29, 1921	Present.
Downing, Frances S.	July 28, 1919	Nov. 9, 1922.
Foster, Mrs. W. P.	Jan. 5, 1914	Feb. 27, 1917.
German, Mrs. Edgar	Jan. 5, 1914	April 4, 1915.
Hogue, Mrs. L. B.	April 13, 1915	July 29, 1921.
Howard, Sarah G.	Mar. 10, 1919	Dec. 20, 1920.
Leonard, Mrs. Ida H.	Nov. 9, 1922	Present.
Mott, Mrs. D. W.	July 29, 1921	Present.
Simons, Mrs. Seward A.	April 4, 1915	Oct. 26, 1920.
Stephens, Mrs. D. G.	Jan. 5, 1914	July 29, 1921.
Toll, Elan Joy	Oct. 26, 1920	Present.
Weymann, Mrs. C. M.	Jan. 5, 1914	May 29, 1916.

California Industrial Farm for Women, Trustees, 1919-1924.

Barton, Robert C.	Dec. 22, 1919	Jan. 11, 1921.
Hume, Lida M.	Dec. 22, 1919	Present.
Matheson, Duncan	Dec. 22, 1919	Present.
Ryland, E. P.	Jan. 11, 1921	Present.
Sibley, Maude	Dec. 22, 1919	Present.
Willits, Dr. Emma K.	Dec. 22, 1919	Present.

Industrial Home of Mechanical Trades for the Adult Blind, Trustees of, 1887-1924.

Ainsworth, J. C.	April 14, 1887	April 20, 1891.
Bakewell, Walter B.	Jan. 28, 1915	Present.
Campbell, Fred A.	April 20, 1891	Nov. 11, 1895.
Coogan, T. C.	Nov. 11, 1895	Feb. 23, 1898.
Capwell, H. C.	May 28, 1904	Jan. 28, 1915.
Gilman, Charles D.	Nov. 16, 1915	Present.
Glascock, J. R.	Nov. 11, 1895	May 6, 1899.
Greenhood, Jacob	Jan. 3, 1889	June 21, 1894.
Hirshberg, David S.	Feb. 21, 1896	June 9, 1898.

INSTITUTIONS, STATE—Continued.

Industrial Home of Mechanical Trades for the Adult Blind, Trustees of, 1887-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until	
Irish, John P.	April 14, 1887	Feb. 21, 1896.	
	May 6, 1899	Oct. 6, 1923.	Died in office.
James, Nathaniel T.	Nov. 11, 1895	May 6, 1899.	
Kahn, Sol	May 28, 1904	Aug., 1910.	
Leach, Frank A.	April 12, 1888	Sept. 12, 1896.	
Maine, Dr. A. F.	Jan. 28, 1915	Nov. 16, 1915.	
Morrow, George P.	June 21, 1894	Nov. 11, 1895.	
Olney, Warren, Sr.	April 14, 1887	April 20, 1891.	
	Jan. 31, 1900	May 28, 1904.	
	Oct. 4, 1910	Jan. 28, 1915.	
Prather, Thomas	April 14, 1887	April 12, 1888.	
Randolph, George E.	May 6, 1899	Present.	
Sanborn, Henry M.	May 6, 1899	May 28, 1904.	
Scott, J. W.	May 28, 1904	Jan. 28, 1915.	
Shaw, George M.	Feb. 23, 1898	May 6, 1899.	
Smith, Frank M.	April 14, 1887	Jan. 3, 1889.	
Smith, James F.	Sept. 12, 1896	May 6, 1899.	
Spaulding, N. W.	Dec. 29, 1894	Nov. 11, 1895.	
	May 6, 1899	May 28, 1904.	
Spaulding, W. H.	Jan. 28, 1915	Present.	
Thompson, A. D.	April 20, 1891	Dec. 29, 1894.	
Trowbridge, H. O.	June 9, 1898	May 6, 1899.	
Wells, William S.	May 6, 1899	July 31, 1900.	

Mendocino State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1889-1924.

Boyd, Thomas P.	Mar. 2, 1915	Present.
Carothers, Thos. L.	Mar. 7, 1889	Aug. 28, 1895.
Clark, George D.	Dec. 2, 1905	Mar. 2, 1915.
Cunningham, Charles	Aug. 29, 1895	Mar. 20, 1896.
Fairbanks, A. J.	Jan. 7, 1907	Mar. 2, 1915.
Fehnemann, B. F.	Aug. 6, 1900	Nov. 16, 1905.
Foster, A. W.	May 14, 1897	Aug. 22, 1900.
Foster, W. A.	Dec. 1, 1905	April 1, 1915.
Gardner, Matthew	Feb. 24, 1892	Sept. 3, 1901.
Greenebaum, Alfred	Mar. 2, 1915	Present.
Grover, Ralph A.	Feb. 25, 1920	Present.
Hockheimer, A.	Feb. 28, 1900	Dec. 2, 1905.
	Jan. 8, 1909	Mar. 2, 1915.
King, E. W.	Mar. 7, 1889	July 27, 1893.
Lancaster, P. I.	Feb. 25, 1920	Present.
Martinelli, E. B.	Aug. 6, 1900	Jan. 8, 1909.
Mayfield, A. J.	Mar. 2, 1915	Feb. 25, 1920.
McNab, John L.	June 18, 1906	Mar. 2, 1915.
O'Connor, Cornelius	Mar. 7, 1889	May 14, 1897.
Patocchi, B. G.	April 1, 1915	Did not qualify.
Ruddock, John C.	Mar. 20, 1896	Feb. 28, 1900.
Seawell, J. H.	June 15, 1891	Feb. 28, 1900.
Templeton, T. A.	Feb. 28, 1900	June 18, 1906.
Truman, A. B.	Feb. 15, 1902	Jan. 6, 1907.
Uhl, Adolph	Mar. 2, 1915	Feb. 20, 1920.
White, J. Q.	Aug. 29, 1895	Aug. 6, 1900.
White, W. D.	July 27, 1893	Aug. 29, 1895.
Wright, John B.	Mar. 7, 1889	Feb. 24, 1892.
Yell, Archibald	Mar. 7, 1889	June 15, 1891.

Napa State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1872-1924.

Barcar, Raleigh	July 16, 1896	Jan. 3, 1901.
Barrett, A. W.	Nov. 12, 1896	July 24, 1900.
Belcher, Richard	Oct. 29, 1906	Jan. 12, 1912.
Boggs, Albert G.	Mar. 7, 1876	April 12, 1882.
Boggs, John	Mar. 7, 1876	Mar. 8, 1880.
Brown, John Q.	Mar. 17, 1884	Jan. 6, 1893.
Bush, F. W.	June 3, 1901	Dec. 21, 1906.
Chambers, John S.	Jan. 12, 1912	Feb. 14, 1915.
Clark, J. W.	Jan. 16, 1912	July 23, 1913.
Corcoran, C. J.	Sept. 10, 1912	Oct. 17, 1916.

INSTITUTIONS, STATE—Continued.

Napa State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1872-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Cornwall, George N.	April 14, 1886	Feb. 28, 1889.
Doble, A.	Oct. 27, 1874	Mar. 7, 1876.
Dozier, Thomas B.	Sept. 10, 1908	Sept. 10, 1912.
Francis, G. M.	Mar. 11, 1889	Nov. 27, 1894.
	Oct. 17, 1916	Dec. 1, 1922.
Goldberg, Max	May 20, 1902	Oct. 29, 1906.
Goodman, J. H.	Aug. 23, 1872	Mar. 7, 1876.
Haas, D. L.	April 12, 1882	April 14, 1886.
Harris, H. H.	July 16, 1896	July 24, 1900.
Hartson, Chancellor	Aug. 23, 1872	Mar. 7, 1876.
Hennessey, E. J.	July 24, 1900	Sept. 10, 1908.
Henning, W. F.	April 14, 1886	Feb. 1, 1888.
Howe, Robert	Jan. 6, 1893	July 16, 1896.
Hull, Andrew J.	Nov. 27, 1894	April 4, 1898.
Jewett, J. H.	Aug. 23, 1872	Oct. 27, 1874.
Johnston, Finis E.	Mar. 7, 1876	April 12, 1882.
Knapp, H. H.	Feb. 28, 1889	Did not qualify.
Lamdin, J. F.	April 12, 1882	April 14, 1886.
	Feb. 1, 1888	Dec. 6, 1894.
Lamdin, Robert P.	Dec. 6, 1894	Jan. 3, 1901.
Lane, W. L.	Oct. 26, 1916	Present.
Martin, Fred L.	Dec. 1, 1922	Present.
Martin, J. C.	Nov. 5, 1879	Nov. 12, 1896.
Martin, J. Louis	July 24, 1900	May 20, 1902.
McCurry, Harold J.	Aug. 14, 1919	Present.
McDaniel, C. G.	Mar. 6, 1917	Present.
Meacham, H. M.	Oct. 29, 1906	Jan. 16, 1912.
Morse, John F.	Aug. 23, 1872	Oct. 27, 1874.
Perkins, George C.	Mar. 7, 1876	Nov. 6, 1879.
Pennycook, W. D.	Aug. 19, 1919	Present.
Perry, Charles E.	Feb. 4, 1915	Aug. 19, 1919.
Phillips, Emmett	Jan. 5, 1907	June 18, 1919.
Rideout, N. D.	Mar. 8, 1880	Mar. 17, 1884.
Rutherford, David	Jan. 16, 1912	Oct., 1916.
Shurtleff, Benjamin	Mar. 8, 1880	July 6, 1896.
Stafford, W. V.	May 20, 1902	Aug. 12, 1904.
Sterling, R. H.	Aug. 23, 1872	Mar. 7, 1876.
Steves, J. H.	May 3, 1905	Jan. 16, 1912.
Swain, R. M.	June 3, 1901	Oct. 29, 1906.
Van Bever, Peter	Mar. 7, 1876	Mar. 8, 1880.
Washburn, E.	April 4, 1898	May 2, 1900.
Widenmann, H. J.	July 23, 1913	Mar. 6, 1917.

Norwalk State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1913-1924.

Anderson, John N.	Sept. 17, 1915	Present.
Barr, O. H.	Dec. 19, 1917	Present.
Brainerd, Henry G.	Sept. 17, 1915	Present.
Butler, Sidney A.	Sept. 17, 1915	1917.
James, W. S.	Mar. 10, 1916	Present.
Jennings, George D.	Sept. 17, 1915	Present.
Porter, Florence Collins	Sept. 17, 1915	Mar. 10, 1916.

Pacific Colony, Board of Trustees, 1917-1924.

Cable, Bertha L.	July 9, 1920	Present.
Coolidge, Mary Roberts	Oct. 22, 1917	July 9, 1920.
Dyer, Caroline Rice	Mar. 25, 1921	Present.
Flint, Mrs. J. Powers	Oct. 22, 1917	Mar. 25, 1921.
Thompson, Newton W.	Oct. 22, 1917	Present.

Preston School of Industry, Board of Trustees, 1893-1924.

(From 1889 to 1893 governed by Board of Prison Directors.)

Andrew, Adam	May 26, 1893	July 19, 1895.
Atkinson, Frank F.	Feb. 13, 1919	Jan. 14, 1921.
Chestnutwood, Wm. H.	Jan. 14, 1921	Present.
Dugan, J. H.	Oct. 4, 1900	Dec. 10, 1903.

INSTITUTIONS, STATE—Continued.

Preston School of Industry, Board of Trustees, 1893-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Dunton, Charles H.	Jan. 3, 1899	Nov. 10, 1909.
Edwards, Lawrence	May 1, 1920	Present.
Gaskill, Varney W.	Jan. 3, 1899	Oct. 2, 1900.
Jarvis, Clarence E.	Feb. 7, 1920	June 4, 1921.
Lathrop, Charles N.	Mar. 15, 1912	Aug. 23, 1915.
Mace, Fayette	May 26, 1893	April 17, 1897.
Maddux, L. M.	July 19, 1895	Jan. 3, 1899.
Mathews, John R.	Dec. 10, 1902	Did not qualify.
Mathew, W. S.	Dec. 22, 1902	July 1, 1910.
McKenney, C. H.	July 20, 1911	Feb. 7, 1920.
McQuaide, Joseph P.	Aug. 8, 1910	Mar. 15, 1912.
Preston, E. M.	May 26, 1893	Dec. 10, 1902.
Renison, W. T.	Aug. 23, 1915	May 1, 1920.
Seymour, Arthur M.	Aug. 23, 1912	Jan. 29, 1919.
Snyder, William G.	June 4, 1921	Present.
Swisler, Charles A.	Nov. 10, 1909	Aug. 23, 1912.
Tyrrell, Frederick D.	April 17, 1897	Jan. 3, 1899.
Voorhies, E. C.	Jan. 9, 1904	Dec. 20, 1911.

Sonoma State Home, Board of Managers, 1885-1924.

Bane, Rev. A. C.	Sept. 20, 1902	June 25, 1915.
Berry, Joseph P.	Feb. 15, 1908	May 21, 1912.
Bigelow, Caroline F.	Mar. 27, 1885	Mar. 1, 1887.
Block, Abram	Mar. 1, 1887	Mar. 12, 1889.
Dugan, Herbert F.	Aug. 24, 1901	Sept. 20, 1902.
Dunbar, Charles O.	May 2, 1921	Present.
Eells, Charles P.	Feb. 13, 1893	Mar. 8, 1897.
Findlay, J. W.	Mar. 12, 1889	Dec. 3, 1889.
Frear, Walter	Feb. 15, 1908	May 21, 1912.
Gibbs, George W.	Dec. 3, 1889	Oct. 23, 1895.
Gould, C. Walter	Nov. 14, 1901	Mar. 16, 1903.
Harney, William	Mar. 27, 1885	1891.
Harrington, John T.	Oct. 23, 1895	Mar. 16, 1903.
Hartson, Electa B.	Mar. 27, 1885	Mar. 1, 1887.
Haven, C. E.	Mar. 16, 1903	Present.
Higgins, Lucy E.	Mar. 27, 1885	July 1, 1887.
Irving, S. C.	May 29, 1905	Feb. 15, 1908.
Judah, Mrs. J. M.	Mar. 1, 1887	Jan. 11, 1892.
King, Percy S.	Oct. 2, 1913	May 2, 1921.
Lathrop, Kate B.	Mar. 27, 1885	Feb. 13, 1893.
Lawlor, Wm. M.	Mar. 23, 1901	Sept. 24, 1901.
Leland, H. E.	June 23, 1902	Mar. 16, 1903.
Lougee, F. W.	Nov. 14, 1891	May 3, 1901.
Lyons, Rev. Wm.	Sept. 20, 1902	Oct. 2, 1913.
Mackenzie, John D.	Mar. 23, 1901	June 21, 1902.
Meobus, F. W. G.	April 19, 1898	June 28, 1899.
Murdock, C. A.	Feb. 28, 1889	Jan. 22, 1890.
Norton, E. M.	May 21, 1912	Present.
O'Brien, J. J.	Mar. 30, 1897	1898.
Overton, A. P.	Jan. 22, 1890	Dec. 16, 1898.
Poppe, Robert A.	Oct. 15, 1894	Mar. 8, 1897.
	June 28, 1899	Nov. 14, 1901.
	Mar. 16, 1903	Feb. 15, 1908.
	May 21, 1912	Present.
Reibenstein, Richard R.	Oct. 24, 1895	Mar. 23, 1901.
Rooney, Thomas H.	Aug. 24, 1901	Aug. 30, 1902.
Slater, Herbert W.	June 25, 1915	Jan. 15, 1917.
Thomas, William	Mar. 16, 1903	May 25, 1905.
Thompson, Rolfe L.	Jan. 15, 1917	May 2, 1921.
Ware, A. B.	Dec. 16, 1898	June 28, 1899.
Widney, J.	July 1, 1887	Feb. 28, 1889.
Wood, William S.	June 11, 1892	Oct. 15, 1894.
Woodward, Thomas P.	Nov. 13, 1895	Mar. 23, 1901.
Wright, Charles A.	May 2, 1921	Present.

INSTITUTIONS—Continued.

Southern California State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1890-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Adams, George P.	April 16, 1904	Dec. 10, 1906.
Anderson, John	May 19, 1890	Dec. 23, 1892.
Avery, W. A.	Mar. 4, 1914	July 26, 1916.
Barth, W. C.	Feb. 28, 1917	Present.
Burke, E. W.	April 5, 1911	Nov. 8, 1918.
Clancy, W. B.	Mar. 31, 1922	Present.
Clarke, E. P.	June 1, 1899	Mar. 4, 1914.
Clarke, J. J.	June 1, 1909	April 5, 1911.
Cooley, George	Dec. 23, 1892	July 10, 1896.
Cram, James E.	Feb. 3, 1915	Feb. 28, 1917.
Cunningham, George D.	July 26, 1916	1922.
Drew, H. L.	May 19, 1890	Dec. 16, 1898.
Fisher, I. K.	Dec. 23, 1892	July 10, 1896.
Gibson, James A.	Jan. 6, 1894	Dec. 16, 1898.
Gird, Richard	May 19, 1890	Oct. 30, 1890.
Hasson, George L.	Jan. 7, 1907	1910.
Hays, H. T.	May 27, 1901	April 16, 1904.
Hinckley, Frank	Sept. 26, 1890	Jan., 1891.
Jones, J. C.	June 15, 1922	Did not qualify.
Kays, James C.	April 23, 1897	May 27, 1901.
Lewis, Thomas A.	Dec. 16, 1898	Dec. 2, 1902.
McGonigle, John	July 10, 1896	Jan. 7, 1907.
McPhee, H.	Dec. 10, 1906	June 7, 1909.
	Dec. 10, 1910	Present.
Merryfield, E. C.	Mar. 4, 1914	Mar. 13, 1918.
Miller, Frank A.	Dec. 23, 1892	July 10, 1896.
Murphy, M. A.	May 19, 1890	Sept. 26, 1890.
	Jan. 6, 1891	Jan. 6, 1894.
Off, J. W. A.	Dec. 24, 1902	Jan. 7, 1907.
Paddock, A. B.	Aug. 10, 1910	Mar. 4, 1914.
Palmer, H. A.	Oct. 30, 1890	Dec. 23, 1892.
Parker, Francis M.	Jan. 7, 1907	April 5, 1911.
Park, Austin T.	Dec. 8, 1910	Did not qualify.
	Nov. 8, 1918	Did not qualify.
Patton, H. W.	July 10, 1896	May 20, 1899.
Seeley, Randolph	Dec. 16, 1898	Dec. 24, 1902.
Spence, E. F.	May 19, 1890	Dec. 23, 1892.
Van Alstyne, T. B.	July 10, 1896	April 14, 1897.
Wilson, H. B.	Dec. 24, 1902	Dec. 8, 1910.

Stockton State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1853-1924.

Anthony, T. R.	May 1, 1863	Jan. 19, 1865.
Austin, Henry S.	Sept. 23, 1871	May 28, 1874.
Baggs, M. M.	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Baine, A. C.	May 19, 1860	May 1, 1863.
Baldwin, F. T.	Jan. 29, 1876	Jan. 16, 1880.
Booker, S. A.	Mar. 24, 1854	April 28, 1856.
	April 27, 1859	June 14, 1859.
Bours, B. W.	May 19, 1860	May 1, 1863.
Bradley, Lewis R.	April 27, 1859	May 19, 1860.
Buffington, I. M.	April 28, 1856	Mar. 13, 1857.
Claiborne, Gilbert B.	May 2, 1870	Sept. 23, 1871.
Cluness, W. R.	July 29, 1875	Jan. 29, 1876.
Conner, P. E.	Mar. 13, 1857	April 27, 1859.
Cutting, L. M.	May 19, 1874	July 29, 1876.
	June 15, 1880	Mar. 5, 1885.
	Feb. 28, 1889	April 15, 1889.
Doak, J. K.	May 28, 1874	Jan. 29, 1876.
	Jan. 16, 1880	Jan. 3, 1888.
Doan, L. E.	May 27, 1901	Sept. 10, 1903.
Dietrich, F. J.	May 29, 1906	Present.
Dorrance, H. T.	Jan. 3, 1888	Feb. 13, 1893.
Dorsey, Caleb	Jan. 29, 1876	Jan. 16, 1880.
	Jan. 19, 1884	April, 1885.
Downing, I. L.	April 23, 1866	June 17, 1868.
Doyle, John T.	Mar. 8, 1897	May 27, 1901.
Fontana, Chas. D.	May 27, 1901	June 17, 1914.
Fowler, R.	April 28, 1856	Mar. 13, 1857.

INSTITUTIONS—Continued.

Stockton State Hospital, Board of Managers, 1853-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Garrard, William	June 14, 1859	May 19, 1860.
Gasman, T. G.	May 1, 1863	June 17, 1868.
Glaskin, William	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Gove, Enoch	Mar. 24, 1854	April 28, 1856.
Harbert, Dr. Ellis	July 30, 1912	Present.
Harvey, Obed	Aug. 2, 1872	Jan. 19, 1884.
	Sept. 13, 1888	Feb., 1894.
Hewson, John B.	May 2, 1870	Aug. 2, 1872.
Hobbs, I. K.	April 28, 1856	Mar. 13, 1857.
Holden, E. S.	May 1, 1863	June 17, 1868.
Holmes, L. A.	Jan. 18, 1878	Jan. 16, 1880.
Hugins, H. T.	Mar. 13, 1857	April 6, 1858.
Johnson, R. S.	April 15, 1889	Feb. 13, 1893.
Jordan, P. E.	Mar. 24, 1854	April 28, 1856.
Kane, M.	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Keagle, Adelbert G.	Mar. 11, 1922	Present.
Keniston, C. M.	Sept. 11, 1903	Mar., 1909.
Lampson, R. M.	April 23, 1866	June 17, 1868.
Lane, Frank E.	May 27, 1901	May 25, 1906.
Lanius, William	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Langridge, Geo. W.	July 27, 1900	Mar. 30, 1905.
Lester, Andrew	Mar. 24, 1854	April 28, 1856.
	Mar. 13, 1857	April 6, 1858.
Lyon, W. H.	Mar. 13, 1857	April 27, 1859.
Marshall, Thomas	Mar. 31, 1857	April 6, 1858.
McDonald, Archibald	Mar. 26, 1892	May 27, 1901.
McDougald, John D.	Mar. 5, 1885	Feb. 28, 1889.
	Feb. 13, 1893	Nov. 28, 1898.
McLennan, Donald	Aug. 2, 1872	Jan. 18, 1878.
	Jan. 16, 1880	Mar. 5, 1885.
McLeod, John H.	Mar. 5, 1909	Mar. 11, 1922.
Moore, Edward	May 2, 1870	May 19, 1874.
Montgomery, W. S.	May 2, 1870	July 29, 1871.
Nutter, W. B.	May 10, 1911	Present.
O'Neal, I. W.	April 28, 1856	Mar. 13, 1857.
O'Neal, John	April 27, 1857	Mar. 19, 1860.
Pache, P. F.	June 17, 1914	Present.
Paige, Timothy	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Parker, R. B.	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Pickle, N. E.	Mar. 30, 1905	July 30, 1912.
Randall, Chas. H.	April 3, 1885	Jan. 3, 1888.
Rucker, H. N.	Mar. 5, 1885	Sept. 13, 1888.
Schoaff, P. L.	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Shurtleff, G. A.	May 1, 1863	Jan. 19, 1865.
Shurtliff, A. G.	April 28, 1856	Mar. 13, 1857.
Southworth, H. O.	Feo. 13, 1893	Mar. 8, 1897.
Spence, A. J.	June 17, 1868	May 2, 1870.
Sperry, Austin	April 4, 1862	June 17, 1868.
Steffens, Joseph	Jan. 10, 1895	July 27, 1900.
Stewart, Frank	Jan. 18, 1878	June 15, 1880.
Taylor, Nelson	Mar. 24, 1854	April 28, 1856.
Thompson, Jonn C.	Nov. 26, 1898	May 10, 1911.
Thornton, Arthur	Jan. 3, 1888	Mar. 8, 1897.
Thrift, Eli E.	July 29, 1871	July 29, 1875.
Twitchell, Edward	May 2, 1870	Aug. 2, 1872.
Underhill, H. B.	April 4, 1862	Jan. 19, 1865.
Watt, Robert	Jan. 29, 1876	Mar. 26, 1892.
Woods, John N.	Mar. 8, 1897	May 27, 1901.

INSTITUTIONS—Continued.

Whittier State School, Board of Trustees, 1889-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Anderson, J. H.	Dec. 10, 1906	Mar. 11, 1907.
Clark, James	June 1, 1902	Dec. 10, 1906.
		Mar. 11, 1907.
Cochran, W. G.	June 10, 1893	Jan. 10, 1895.
Copswell, Prescott F.	June 6, 1912	Present.
Desmond, C. C.	Jan. 30, 1906	July 30, 1908.
Elliott, J. M.	Dec. 21, 1892	June 10, 1893.
Gibson, F. A.	April 10, 1892	June 10, 1893.
Haynes, Francis L.	June 10, 1893	Mar. 14, 1895.
Kennedy, R. B.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.
Keyes, Chas. H.	July 9, 1896	Mar. 12, 1897.
Lindley, Hervey	Mar. 18, 1889	Dec. 21, 1892.
Lindley, Walter	Nov. 16, 1897	Jan. 29, 1906.
	July 30, 1908	June 6, 1912.
Lowe, James R.	Mar. 18, 1889	April 15, 1892.
McVey, William E.	May 3, 1911	1911. Deceased.
Mitchell, Adina	Mar. 14, 1895	Mar. 26, 1901.
Mullin, Andrew	June 10, 1893	July 9, 1896.
Newlin, T. E.	April 16, 1904	May 3, 1911.
Patterson, W. C.	Oct. 10, 1894	Mar. 30, 1897.
Patton, H. W.	April 3, 1897	Nov. 16, 1897.
Pearson, Benjamin F.	May 3, 1911	Present.
Rowland, William R.	Mar. 30, 1897	April 1, 1899.
Sims, Josiah	Mar. 18, 1889	Mar. 27, 1891.
Stern, E. L.	May 22, 1891	June 10, 1893.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS, 1868-1924.

Clunie, Andrew J.	Mar. 3, 1897	April 25, 1902.
Cooper, E. C.	June 14, 1910	July 1, 1914.
	Jan. 2, 1923	Mar. 31, 1923.
Foard, J. W.	Mar. 5, 1872	April 3, 1878.
Gesford, Henry C.	Mar. 19, 1895	Mar. 3, 1897.
Higgins, M. R.	Feb. 14, 1893	Mar. 19, 1895.
Knight, George A.	April 3, 1882	April 5, 1886.
Maynard, John C.	April 3, 1878	April 3, 1882.
McCabe, Alexander	Mar. 13, 1917	Jan. 2, 1923.
Mowe, George W.	April 10, 1868	Mar. 5, 1872.
Phelps, J. E.	July 1, 1914	Mar. 13, 1917.
Squires, George D.	Mar. 31, 1923	Present.
Wadsworth, J. C. L.	April 5, 1886	Feb. 26, 1889.
Wilson, J. N. E.	Feb. 26, 1889	Feb. 14, 1893.
Wolf, E. Myron	April 25, 1902	June 14, 1910.

LABOR COMMISSIONERS, 1883-1924.

Enos, John S.	Mar. 8, 1883	Jan. 13, 1887.
Fitzgerald, E. L.	April 10, 1895	Aug. 28, 1899.
Grant, Theo. F., Jr.	Jan. 2, 1911	Feb. 28, 1911.
Mackenzie, John D.	Mar. 25, 1907	Jan. 2, 1911.
Mathewson, Walter G.	Nov. 21, 1921	Present.
McLaughlin, John P.	Feb. 28, 1911	Nov. 21, 1921.
Meyers, F. V.	Aug. 28, 1899	Aug. 8, 1904.
Stafford, W. V.	Aug. 8, 1904	Mar. 25, 1907.
Tobin, John J.	Jan. 13, 1887	Jan. 21, 1891.
Walts, George W.	Jan. 21, 1891	April 10, 1895.

LAND SETTLEMENT BOARD, STATE, 1917-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Cogswell, Prescott F.	Aug. 14, 1917	Oct. 18, 1923.
Fleishhacker, Mortimer	Aug. 14, 1917	Present.
Flint, Frank P.	Aug. 14, 1917	Present.
Giddins, W. W.	Feb. 6, 1924	Present.
Langdon, William H.	Aug. 14, 1917	Feb. 1, 1919.
Mead, Elwood	Aug. 14, 1917	Feb. 6, 1924.
Wagenheim, E. S.	Feb. 1, 1919	Present.
Wooster, C. M.	Oct. 18, 1923	Present.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL, 1913-1924.

Bush, George B.	Sept. 20, 1920	Jan. 9, 1923.
Gannon, Thomas M.	Nov. 1, 1923	Present.
McGilvray, John A.	Jan. 9, 1923	July 2, 1923.
Will, A. P.	May 18, 1914	Sept. 20, 1920.

LIBRARIANS, STATE, 1861-1924.

Coombs, Frank L.	April 7, 1898	April 1, 1899.
Cravens, Robert O.	April 6, 1870	April 6, 1882.
Ferguson, Milton J.	Aug. 25, 1917	Present.
Gillis, James L.	April 1, 1899	July 27, 1917.
Johnson, William N.	Jan. 24, 1870	April 6, 1870.
Mathews, William P.	Nov. 1, 1896	April 20, 1897.
McCabe, Edward D.	April 20, 1897	April 7, 1898.
Perkins, W. Dana	April 6, 1890	Oct. 18, 1896.
Stratton, William C.	April 1, 1861	Jan. 24, 1870.
Wallis, Talbot H.	April 6, 1882	April 6, 1890.

MARSHALL'S MONUMENT, GUARDIAN OF, 1891-1924.

Hamlin, Sylvester A.	May 30, 1911	Did not qualify.
Miller, William C.	Nov. 18, 1911	1917.
Morrill, Galen W.	Mar. 30, 1917	Present.
Nichols, Francis	Dec. 21, 1899	Aug. 10, 1903.
Smith, Ezram	June 24, 1891	Sept. 14, 1896.
Stearns, William N.	Jan. 27, 1906	May 30, 1911.
Truscher, Philip	Sept. 14, 1896	Dec. 21, 1899.
White, James A.	Aug. 10, 1903	Jan., 1906.

MEDICAL EXAMINERS, BOARD OF, 1913-1924.

Adams, Lemuel P.	Aug. 1, 1919	Present.
Alderson, Harry E.	Oct. 10, 1913	Present.
Brem, Walter V.	Dec. 18, 1922	Present.
Brown, H. V.	Oct. 10, 1913	June 20, 1919.
	Aug. 1, 1919	Present.
Buteau, S. H.	Oct. 10, 1913	Jan. 2, 1915.
Campbell, Robert A.	Oct. 10, 1913	Present.
Chandler, Louis C.	Jan. 5, 1922	Dec. 18, 1922.
Gaddis, C. J.	June 21, 1919	Oct. 18, 1923.
Gundrum, Fred F.	Oct. 10, 1913	Nov. 17, 1915.
Harris, Junius B.	Oct. 18, 1923	Present.
Loos, H. Clifford	Oct. 10, 1913	Aug. 1, 1919.
Molony, William R.	Oct. 10, 1913	Present.
Phillips, P. T.	Nov. 17, 1915	Present.
Pinkham, Charles B.	Oct. 10, 1913	Present.
Scott, A. J.	June 20, 1919	Oct. 16, 1921. Deceased.
Sisson, Ernest	Nov. 24, 1915	June 21, 1919.
Smith, A. M.	Jan. 22, 1915	Aug. 1, 1919.
Tasker, D. L.	Oct. 10, 1913	Jan. 5, 1922.
Vanderburgh, W. W.	Oct. 10, 1913	Nov. 24, 1915.
Yates, John C.	Oct. 20, 1921	Present.

MINERALOGISTS, STATE, 1880-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Aubury, Lewis E.	April 5, 1901	Nov. 25, 1911.
Cooper, A. S.	Feb. 23, 1897	April 5, 1901.
Crawford, J. J.	Feb. 23, 1893	Feb. 23, 1897.
Hamilton, Fletcher	Jan. 21, 1913	Feb. 15, 1923.
Hanks, Henry G.	May 15, 1880	May 5, 1886.
Irelan, William, Jr.	May 5, 1886	Feb. 23, 1893.
Root, Lloyd L.	Feb. 15, 1923	Present.
Storms, W. H.	Nov. 25, 1911	Jan. 21, 1913.

MOTOR VEHICLE DEPARTMENT, CHIEFS OF DIVISION OF, 1913-1924.

Chenu, Charles J.	Mar. 6, 1920	Jan. 10, 1923.
Daniels, G. B.	Jan. 14, 1920	Mar. 6, 1920.
French, H. A.	Feb. 1, 1915	July 22, 1919.
Marsh, Will H.	Jan. 10, 1923	Present.
Ormsby, W. R.	Aug. 20, 1913	Feb. 1, 1915.
Tehaney, P. J.	July 22, 1919	Jan. 14, 1920.

MOUNT DIABLO PARK COMMISSION, 1921-1924.

Byington, Lewis F.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.
Dodge, Mrs. Maude L.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.
Hoey, John F.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.
Knowland, Joseph R.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.
Sims, R. M.	Nov. 26, 1921	Present.

OPTOMETRY, STATE BOARD OF, 1903-1924.

Brombach, T. A.	Oct. 28, 1922	Present.
Cahn, H. S.	June 22, 1903	June 22, 1907.
Chinn, F. C.	June 22, 1903	Dec. 8, 1911.
Crawford, J. M.	Dec. 8, 1911	Present.
Davis, Herman	Mar. 6, 1920	Oct. 28, 1922.
Detmers, Fred	June 22, 1907	Dec. 8, 1911.
Forsyth, John M.	Dec. 8, 1911	Present.
Hare, W. H.	June 22, 1903	June 22, 1907.
Laufer, F. W.	June 22, 1907	Dec. 8, 1911.
Wiendieck, H. H.	Dec. 8, 1911	Mar. 6, 1920.

OSTEOPATHIC EXAMINERS, STATE BOARD OF, 1922-1924.

Daniels, Lester R.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.
Forbes, Harry W.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.
Sprague, Norman F.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.
Tasker, Dain L.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.
Vanderburgh, W. W.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.

PARDON BOARD, ADVISORY, 1915-1924.

Eshleman, John M., Lieutenant Governor	Aug. 8, 1915	Feb. 28, 1916.
Johnston, James A., Warden of San Quentin Prison	Aug. 8, 1915	Present.
Smith, J. J., Warden of Folsom Prison	Aug. 8, 1915	Present.
Stephens, William D., Lieutenant Governor	July 22, 1916	Mar. 15, 1917.
Webb, U. S., Attorney General	Aug. 8, 1915	Present.
Young, C. C., Lieutenant Governor	Jan. 6, 1919	Present.

PHARMACY, STATE BOARD OF, 1891-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Arena, A. G.	Dec. 8, 1896	April 3, 1901.
Baer, Edward A.	April 23, 1897	June 16, 1903.
Beeker, H. O.	Nov. 6, 1905	Jan. 3, 1917.
Calvert, John	May 28, 1901	Nov. 6, 1905.
Crowley, J. J.	May 28, 1901	Nov. 6, 1905.
Dawson, John	April 11, 1891	April 23, 1897.
Dickinson, W. R.	Mar. 15, 1921	Present.
Finger, H. J.	April 11, 1891	April 23, 1897.
	May 28, 1901	Nov. 6, 1905.
	May 29, 1909	Nov. 1, 1922.
Flint, J. H.	April 11, 1891	April 23, 1897.
Johnson, A. T.	Jan. 26, 1923	Present.
Leber, A. L.	Nov. 6, 1905	April 23, 1909.
Lindley, Raymond G.	Jan. 31, 1917	Jan. 26, 1923.
McKown, J. O.	Nov. 6, 1905	Mar. 15, 1921.
Meader, H. B.	Nov. 27, 1916	Present.
Melvin, S. H.	April 11, 1891	Dec. 8, 1896.
Moloney, E. J.	Aug. 11, 1902	Present.
Oakford, R. S.	Nov. 6, 1905	May 29, 1909.
Oberdeener, Samuel	April 23, 1897	April 3, 1901.
O'Callaghan, John S.	Jan. 11, 1915	Jan. 31, 1917.
	July 16, 1921	Present.
Off, Edward T.	Nov. 6, 1905	Present.
Owen, Frank D.	April 3, 1901	Nov. 6, 1905.
Rowley, Charles H.	April 3, 1901	Nov. 6, 1905.
Sale, Howard M.	April 23, 1897	April 3, 1901.
Searby, W. M.	April 11, 1891	July 29, 1902.
Seifert, Chas. A.	April 23, 1897	April 3, 1901.
Sutherland, George M.	Nov. 6, 1905	1916. Deceased.
Swiggett, Charles W.	Nov. 1, 1922	Present.
Van Voorhies, R. J.	April 11, 1891	April 23, 1897.
Waller, S. L.	April 23, 1897	April 3, 1901.
Whilden, Charles B.	April 23, 1909	Jan. 11, 1915.
Wood, John W.	April 11, 1891	April 23, 1897.

PILOT COMMISSIONERS, SAN DIEGO, BOARD OF, 1911-1924.

Colburn, W. M.	May 30, 1916	1922. Deceased.
Cushman, Wm. R.	Aug. 29, 1911	May 30, 1916.
Dorland, W. S.	May 30, 1916	Present.
Field, H. A.	Oct. 24, 1922	Present.
Potter, E. S.	Aug. 29, 1911	1916. Deceased.

PILOT COMMISSIONERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO, MARE ISLAND, VALLEJO AND BENICIA, 1870-1924.

Alexander, R. S.	Mar. 18, 1899	Mar. 16, 1903.
Badger, Thos. W.	April 5, 1870	April 4, 1872.
	Jan. 19, 1876	Feb. 12, 1880.
Bohen, George T.	Mar. 20, 1897	Mar. 18, 1899.
Bruce, James H.	Jan. 24, 1891	Mar. 16, 1895.
Caduc, Philip	Feb. 26, 1885	Mar. 27, 1891.
	Mar. 16, 1895	Mar. 18, 1899.
Coolidge, Jos. A.	July 27, 1880	Mar. 6, 1883.
Eldridge, Oliver	April 4, 1880	Mar. 6, 1883.
Erskine, M. C.	Mar. 6, 1903	1909. Deceased.
Freeman, E. M.	Mar. 6, 1903	Dec., 1912.
Freese, A. C.	Feb. 7, 1887	Jan. 24, 1891.
Greenebaum, Alfred	Feb. 15, 1917	Oct. 28, 1921.
	Oct. 28, 1921	Did not qualify.
Galloway, William	Jan. 19, 1876	Feb. 12, 1880.
Gallup, James	Mar. 31, 1876	April 4, 1880.
Hackett, John	Mar. 16, 1895	Mar. 20, 1897.
Hibberd, I. N.	Sept. 18, 1909	Mar. 27, 1911.
	Sept. 5, 1923	Present.

PILOT COMMISSIONERS FOR SAN FRANCISCO, MARE ISLAND, VALLEJO AND BENICIA, 1870-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Howard, H. Z.	Mar. 16, 1903	Present.
Laffey, Edward N.	Mar. 6, 1883	Feb., 1885.
Leale, W. G.	Mar. 18, 1899	Mar. 16, 1903.
Lewis, William T.	Mar. 27, 1912	1920. Deceased.
Mayo, Charles	Mar. 16, 1895	Mar. 18, 1899.
	Mar. 27, 1911	1917. Deceased.
McNeal, D.	April 5, 1870	April 4, 1872.
Nelson, Charles	April 4, 1872	Mar. 31, 1876.
Noyes, Amos	April 5, 1870	April 4, 1872.
Pratt, C. H. S.	Mar. 18, 1899	Mar. 16, 1903.
Thompson, Capt. Andrew	May 25, 1923	Present.
Trask, A. Y.	April 4, 1872	Jan. 19, 1876.
	Mar. 27, 1891	Mar. 16, 1895.
Travers, E. W.	Feb. 12, 1880	Mar. 6, 1883.
Wallace, George E.	July 8, 1920	Sept. 5, 1923.
Watson, H. H.	Mar. 6, 1883	Feb. 7, 1887.
Wells, Samuel P.	April 4, 1872	Jan. 19, 1876.
Williams, Henry G.	Mar. 6, 1883	Feb. 7, 1887.
Willisstun, Cory	Feb. 12, 1880	July, 1880.
Young, William	Mar. 27, 1891	Mar. 16, 1895.

PORT WARDENS, SAN FRANCISCO, 1850-1924.

Atwood, H. R.	April 6, 1895	June 1, 1899.
Austin, Horace	Jan. 13, 1860	Feb. 8, 1860.
Austin, Joseph	April 10, 1868	Jan. 18, 1882.
Badlam, Alexander	Jan. 16, 1890	Jan. 26, 1891.
Battennan, C. C.	Feb. 19, 1862	Mar. 1, 1864.
Benson, Henry M.	Jan. 13, 1860	Feb. 9, 1860.
Braunhart, Samuel	Mar. 20, 1895	June 1, 1899.
Brenholm, Albert	Oct. 25, 1851	Mar. 1, 1852.
Brennan, Thos. W.	July 3, 1851	Feb. 9, 1856.
	June 8, 1858	Jan. 13, 1860.
Bromley, Geo. T.	Mar. 30, 1880	Mar. 31, 1884.
Burnett, F. W.	June 1, 1899	Feb. 8, 1900.
Carter, Chas. D.	Dec. 28, 1855	Jan. 8, 1856.
Caznaugh, Thos. W.	Dec. 1, 1852	Mar. 1, 1853.
Cummings, George	Mar. 31, 1884	Mar. 1, 1887.
Duano, C. P.	Jan. 17, 1856	Feb. 18, 1858.
Eyre, James	May 6, 1851	Mar. 1, 1852.
Gage, John W.	Mar. 27, 1891	April 6, 1895.
Gift, W. W.	Mar. 1, 1852	Oct. 6, 1852.
Haden, Porter	Mar. 28, 1872	Mar. 28, 1876.
Haley, Robert	Mar. 14, 1856	Feb. 19, 1862.
Harloe, Archibald	Mar. 28, 1872	Mar. 31, 1884.
Harney, P. J.	April 6, 1895	Mar. 20, 1897.
Heath, Richard W.	Jan. 10, 1868	Mar. 28, 1872.
Henderson, P. L.	Mar. 30, 1897	April 7, 1900.
Huxley, I. Meade	Mar. 10, 1851	July 23, 1851.
Iunge, Emiel	July 24, 1851	Oct. 25, 1851.
Kay, I. B.	April 17, 1850	May 8, 1851.
Kenneally, Chas. F.	June 1, 1899	Mar. 16, 1905.
Korn, Julius	Feb. 18, 1858	July 12, 1859.
Lawton, G. T.	Feb. 19, 1862	Mar. 1, 1864.
Lealc, John	May 6, 1907	
Leonard, J. B.	Feb. 19, 1862	Mar. 1, 1864.
Luders, Otto	Mar. 31, 1884	Mar. 31, 1891.
Martin, Andrew J.	Mar. 27, 1891	April 6, 1895.
Martin, John	Mar. 23, 1866	April 10, 1868.
	Mar. 18, 1882	1890. Deceased.
Mizner, Lansing B.	Jan. 13, 1860	Feb. 19, 1862.
Moore, E. I.	April 17, 1850	May 6, 1851.
Niekel, R. E.	June 1, 1899	May 6, 1907.
Norman, W. B.	Mar. 28, 1876	Mar. 30, 1880.
Noyes, Amos	Aug. 19, 1854	Mar. 14, 1856.
	Feb. 9, 1860	Feb. 19, 1862.

PORT WARDENS, SAN FRANCISCO, 1850-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Noyes, N.	Jan. 3, 1854	Mar. 31, 1854.
Nye, John	Mar. 31, 1854	Feb. 9, 1856.
O'Reilly, Hugh	Jan. 10, 1868	Mar. 28, 1872.
Parks, Robert F.	Mar. 23, 1866	Jan. 10, 1868.
Piltz, Henry	Mar. 16, 1905	April 27, 1908.
Porter, Geo. S.	Mar. 15, 1851	Dec. 1, 1852.
	Mar. 1, 1864	Jan. 10, 1868.
Pratt, W. H.	May 6, 1907	1913.
Provost, Nelson	April 6, 1895	June 1, 1899.
Richardson, M. M.	Mar. 1, 1864	Mar. 23, 1866.
Rop, William G.	Mar. 1, 1852	Aug. 19, 1854.
Ryder, George W.	Jan. 17, 1856	Feb. 13, 1857.
	July 12, 1859	Jan. 13, 1860.
Schaeffer, J. B.	Feb. 18, 1858	Jan. 13, 1860.
Shockley, F.	Feb. 9, 1856	Jan. 13, 1860.
Simpton, George	Dec. 1, 1852	Jan. 17, 1856.
Smith, Chas. B.	Mar. 1, 1887	Mar. 27, 1891.
Spear, Charles H.	June 1, 1899	May 4, 1903.
Staples, D. J.	Mar. 12, 1862	Mar. 23, 1866.
Steel, Charles R.	Jan. 13, 1860	May 12, 1862.
Swain, Isaac	Mar. 28, 1872	Mar. 28, 1876.
Swasey, G. A.	Feb. 9, 1856	Feb. 18, 1858.
Thompson, H. A.	May 4, 1903	May 6, 1907.
Thorn, Charles	Mar. 31, 1884	Mar. 1, 1887.
Thornton, Samuel K.	Jan. 26, 1891	Mar. 20, 1895.
Turner, Vi.	May 8, 1851	May 1, 1852.
Waite, Henry T.	Feb. 8, 1900	Mar. 16, 1905.
Wallace, Thomas	May 6, 1906	1920. Deceased.
Walrath, R. C.	Mar. 16, 1905	May 6, 1907.
Waterman, Robert J.	Oct. 6, 1852	Dec. 1, 1852.
Watson, P. J.	Mar. 27, 1891	April 6, 1895.
Wells, Samuel P.	Mar. 1, 1864	Mar. 1, 1868.
Willson, George	Mar. 1, 1887	Mar. 27, 1891.
Wilson, Charles	Jan. 11, 1868	Mar. 28, 1872.
	Mar. 28, 1876	Mar. 30, 1880.
Wyatt, George H.	Feb. 13, 1857	Jan. 8, 1858.
Wyson, Nicholas Henry	Mar. 1, 1853	Jan. 3, 1854.
Young, William	Mar. 30, 1880	Mar. 31, 1884.

PRISON DIRECTORS, STATE, 1880-1924.

Boggs, John	Jan. 20, 1883	Oct. 24, 1887.
Boynton, Albert E.	Jan. 12, 1920	April 1, 1924.
Berry, Campbell P.	Sept. 14, 1883	Did not qualify.
Belshaw, Charles M.	Oct. 29, 1906	April 24, 1907.
Campbell, Joseph C.	Jan. 6, 1891	Jan. 24, 1891.
Chapman, Aug. H.	Jan. 12, 1880	Oct. 3, 1883.
Clayton, Chas.	Oct. 3, 1881	Jan. 12, 1882.
Clinch, Chas. E.	July 1, 1907	July 20, 1911.
Craig, Joseph	Jan. 17, 1889	Mar. 27, 1891.
Crouch, Robert	July 30, 1884	Did not qualify.
De Pue, Edgar J.	Jan. 3, 1888	Mar. 8, 1897.
Devlin, Robert T.	Dec. 26, 1884	Jan. 13, 1912.
Duffy, Dennis M.	July 20, 1911	Feb. 2, 1915.
Eickhoff, Henry	Feb. 2, 1915	Jan. 12, 1920.
Emerson, Wallace	Jan. 12, 1880	Oct. 3, 1881.
Felton, Charles N.	Mar. 16, 1903	Jan. 15, 1909.
Filcher, Joseph A.	May 4, 1887	Jan. 3, 1888.
Fitzgerald, Robert M.	Mar. 16, 1895	April 7, 1905.
Ford, Tirey L.	April 7, 1905	June 19, 1914.
Gelwicks, Daniel W.	Sept. 28, 1883	1884. Deceaed.
Hayes, Daniel E.	May 25, 1892	Feb. 20, 1901.
Hendricks, W. C.	Sept. 14, 1883	Mar. 4, 1887.
Hill, William J.	Sept. 14, 1883	Did not qualify.
Ivory, Mark B.	Feb. 14, 1893	Mar. 16, 1895.

PRISON DIRECTORS, STATE, 1880-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Kinne, C. Mason	Sept. 26, 1883	Did not qualify.
Luttrell, John K.	Nov. 14, 1887	Jan. 17, 1889.
Mattos, John G., Jr.	Nov. 24, 1917	Present.
McLaughlin, Chas. E.	June 19, 1914	Jan. 15, 1924.
McNutt, W. F.	Jan. 12, 1880	Sept. 14, 1883.
Meek, Bert B.	Jan. 26, 1915	April 1, 1924.
Miller, Martin B.	Dec. 27, 1882	Jan. 20, 1883.
Neff, Jacob H.	Jan. 12, 1880	July 16, 1896.
Neumiller, Chas. L.	Jan. 13, 1912	May 15, 1923.
Olmsted, J. Emmet	May 15, 1923	Present.
Porter, Warren R.	June 12, 1901	Mar. 16, 1903.
	April 24, 1907	Jan. 25, 1916.
Ray, Don	Mar. 8, 1897	Feb. 11, 1908.
Reddy, Patrick	Jan. 7, 1890	Jan. 6, 1891.
Robbins, Charles F.	Oct. 5, 1883	1884. Deceased.
Schell, Geo. W.	Feb. 21, 1880	Oct. 5, 1883.
Scott, Irving M.	Sept. 14, 1883	Did not qualify.
Scrivner, J. J.	Oct. 24, 1887	Feb. 16, 1889.
Shattuck, A. E.	Feb. 16, 1889	Jan. 7, 1890.
Sonntag, Charles	Nov. 15, 1884	Mar. 16, 1895.
	Feb. 11, 1908	Nov. 3, 1917. Died in office.
Stump, Irwin C.	Jan. 24, 1891	May 25, 1892.
Van Fleet, W. C.	Oct. 3, 1883	Dec. 26, 1884.
Van Smith, George A.	Jan. 15, 1924	Present.
Whitney, A. P.	Jan. 12, 1880	Jan. 12, 1884.
Wilkins, James H.	Nov. 28, 1884	Nov. 14, 1887.
	April 10, 1896	Oct. 29, 1906.

PUBLIC WORKS, DEPARTMENT OF, DIRECTORS OF, 1921-1924.

Fletcher, A. B.	July 30, 1921	Jan. 9, 1923.
McClure, Wilbur F.	Aug. 17, 1923	Present.
Morton, R. M.	Jan. 9, 1923	Aug. 17, 1923.

PURCHASING AGENT, STATE, 1914-1924.

McMillin, W. G.	Sept. 17, 1915	Present.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS, 1879-1924.

Name	Politics	District	Date of election	Assumed office
Abbott, A.	R.	First	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
Andrew, Adam	R.	Second	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
Beckman, William	R.	First	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
Beerstecher, C. J.	Work.	Second	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Benedict, H. Stanley	R.	Appointed		May 2, 1921. Served until Jan. 5, 1923.
Blackstock, N.	R.	Third	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
Brundige, Harley W.	R.	Appointed		Jan. 1, 1919. Present.
Carpenter, G. J.	D.	First	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
Clark, William R.	R.	Third	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.
Cone, Joseph S.	R.	First	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Devlin, Frank R.	R.	Appointed		Jan. 3, 1915. Served until May 2, 1921.
Egerton, Edwin O.	R.	Appointed		Mar. 13, 1912. Served until Feb. 2, 1921.
Edson, E. B.	R.	First	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
Eshleman, John M.	R.	Third	Nov. 4, 1910	Jan. 1, 1911.
Foote, W. W.	D.	Third	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.

RAILROAD COMMISSIONERS, 1879-1924—Continued.

Name	Politics	District	Date of election	Assumed office
Gordon, Alex	R.	First	Nov. 4, 1910	Jan. 1, 1911.
		Appointed		Jan. 3, 1915. Served until Jan. 3, 1917.
Henderson, Orrin S	R.	Third	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
Hinton, William M.	D.	Second [1]		Mar. 4, 1898.
Humphreys, W. P.	D.	Second	Nov. 7, 1882	Jan. 8, 1883.
Irwin, A. C.	R.	First	Nov. 4, 1902	Jan. 5, 1903.
		First	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
La Rue, H. M.	D.	First	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.
Laumeister, C. S.	R.	Second	Nov. 8, 1898	Jan. 2, 1899.
Litchfield, J. M.	R.	Second	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
Loveland, H. D.	R.	Second [2]		Nov. 23, 1907.
		Second	Nov. 4, 1910	Jan. 1, 1911.
		Appointed		Jan. 3, 1915.[3]
Martin, Irving	R.	Appointed		Jan. 1, 1919. Present.
Rea, James W.	R.	Third	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
		Third	Nov. 4, 1890	Jan. 5, 1891.
Rowell, Chester H.	R.	Appointed		Feb. 2, 1921. Served until June 5, 1923.
Seavey, Clyde L.	R.	Appointed		Jan. 5, 1923. Present.
Shore, Egerton	R.	Appointed		Jan. 5, 1923. Present.
Stanton, James I.	D.	Second	Nov. 6, 1894	Jan. 7, 1895.[4]
Stoneman, George	D., Work.	Third	Sept. 3, 1879	Jan. 5, 1880.
Summerland, Theo.	R.	Third	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907.
Thelen, Max	R.	Appointed		Mar. 13, 1912. Resigned Jan. 1, 1919.
White, P. J.	D.	Second	Nov. 2, 1886	Jan. 3, 1887.
Whittlesey, James T.	R.	Appointed		Jan. 5, 1923. Present.
Wilson, Andrew M.	R.	Second	Nov. 6, 1906	Jan. 7, 1907. Resigned Nov., 1907.

[1] Appointed by Governor Budd, vice James I. Stanton, deceased.
[2] Appointed by Governor Gillett, vice Andrew M. Wilson, resigned.
[3] Died in office June 11, 1922.
[4] Died in office.

REAL ESTATE COMMISSIONERS, STATE, 1917-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Bloodgood, Freeman H.	Aug. 2, 1917	July 28, 1919.
Keiser, Edwin T.	July 16, 1921	Present.
Riley, Ray L.	July 28, 1919	July 15, 1921.

RECLAMATION BOARD, STATE, 1911-1924.

Atherton, George A.	Aug. 12, 1913	Present.
Borden, I. L.	Feb. 6, 1923	Present.
Buster, William H.	Mar. 30, 1923	Present.
Campbell, J. F.	July 15, 1921	Feb. 6, 1923.
Cook, Peter	May 18, 1912	April 23, 1923.
Cremin, James M.	Jan. 8, 1923	Mar. 30, 1923.
Ellis, W. T., Jr.	May 18, 1912	Nov. 6, 1919.
Fletcher, A. B.	Oct. 9, 1917	Feb. 6, 1923.
Folger, A. G.	Aug. 12, 1913	Mar. 30, 1923.
Frankenheimer, L. H.	Aug. 12, 1913	July 2, 1919.
Freeman, Frank	July 2, 1919	July 15, 1921.
Gadd, Peter R.	Feb 6, 1923	Aug. 22, 1923.
McClatchy, V. S.	May 18, 1912	Oct. 9, 1917.

RECLAMATION BOARD, STATE, 1911-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
McCormack, Daniel	April 23, 1923	Present.
Shannon, Grover C.	Nov. 6, 1919	Jan. 8, 1923.
Spencer, A. T.	Feb. 6, 1923	Present.
Stephens, Jos. H.	Sept. 13, 1923	Present.
Wadsworth, E. S.	Mar. 30, 1923	Present.
Zumwalt, M. C.	Aug. 12, 1913	Feb. 6, 1923.

REDWOOD PARK COMMISSIONERS, CALIFORNIA, 1911-1924.

Atkinson, F. W.	Mar. 24, 1924	Present.
Maher, Zacheus J.	Aug. 27, 1921	Present.
McKenna, Robert E.	Feb. 9, 1911	1912. Deceased.
McPherson, F. D.	April 17, 1923	Present.
Middleton, H. L.	Feb. 9, 1911	Mar. 24, 1924.
Morrisey, Jas. P.	July 30, 1912	Sept. 27, 1913.
Murphy, Timothy L.	Dec. 21, 1918	Aug. 27, 1921.
Stoesser, Otto	Jan. 24, 1919	1923. Deceased.
Taylor, A. A.	Feb. 9, 1911	Jan. 24, 1919.
Thornton, Walter	Sept. 27, 1913	Dec. 21, 1918.
Wing, Charles B.	Feb. 9, 1911	Present.

SAN PASQUAL COMMISSIONERS, 1921-1924.

Judson, Fred E.	Sept. 8, 1921	Oct. 6, 1923.
Ramey, W. L.	Sept. 8, 1921	Present.
White, F. M.	Sept. 8, 1921	Present.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, REGENTS OF, 1868-1924.

Ainsworth, Geo. J.	May 9, 1883	Oct. 20, 1895.	Died in office.
Anderson, Alden	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.	
Archer, Lawrence	May 21, 1868	Mar. 3, 1880.	
Ashburner, William	Mar. 3, 1880	April 20, 1887.	Died in office.
Bard, Thomas R.	Mar. 11, 1907	April 25, 1911.	
Barnes, W. H. L.	June 14, 1899	July 21, 1902.	Died in office.
Bartlett, Columbus	Sept. 17, 1887	Mar. 20, 1896.	
Beale, Truxton	Jan. 18, 1911	Mar. 10, 1913.	
Beard, John L.	Jan. 18, 1878	Mar. 27, 1891.	
Bidwell, John	Mar. 3, 1880	Dec. 6, 1880.	
Bowie, A. J.	June 12, 1868	Mar. 3, 1880.	
Bowles, P. E.	April 25, 1911	Dec. 30, 1922.	
Britton, John A.	Mar. 16, 1903	June 29, 1923.	Died in office.
Budd, John E.	Mar. 20, 1896	Mar. 10, 1913.	
Butterworth, S. F.	June 12, 1868	Dec. 24, 1873.	
Casserly, Eugene	April 20, 1876	Jan. 12, 1880.	
Cochran, George I.	June 14, 1919	Present.	
Crocker, Charles F.	Mar. 9, 1888	July 17, 1897.	Died in office.
Crocker, W. H.	April 24, 1908	Present.	
Curtis, N. Greene	Dec. 6, 1880	Mar. 12, 1883.	
Davidson, George	May 14, 1877	Aug. 7, 1885.	
Delmas, D. M.	Aug. 7, 1885	April 13, 1892.	
Dickson, Edward A.	Mar. 10, 1913	Present.	
Dohrmann, Frederick W.	Mar. 31, 1903	July 18, 1914.	Died in office.
Doyle, John T.	May 21, 1868	Mar. 19, 1872.	
Dwinelle, John W.	May 21, 1868	Oct. 12, 1874.	
Earl, Guy C.	April 23, 1902	Present.	
Ellinwood, Dr. C. N.	May 28, 1901	April 24, 1908.	
Felton, J. B.	June 12, 1868	May 2, 1877.	Died in office.
Fleishhacker, Mortimer	June 4, 1919	Present.	
Foote, Henry S.	April 13, 1892	May 1, 1900.	
Foster, A. W.	May 1, 1900	Present.	
Friedlander, I.	June 12, 1868	Aug. 31, 1869.	
Hager, John S.	Nov. 27, 1868	May 19, 1890.	Died in office.

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, REGENTS OF, 1868-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until	
Haight, H. H.	Dec. 13, 1872	April 20, 1876.	
Hallidie, A. S.	Dec. 24, 1873	April 22, 1874.	
	April 4, 1878	Feb. 14, 1903.	
Hamilton, J. M.	April 22, 1874	Jan. 11, 1878.	
Hammond, Richard P.	May 21, 1868	Feb. 24, 1873.	
Hayes, J. O.	May 15, 1923	Present.	
Haynes, Dr. John R.	Dec. 30, 1922	Present.	
Hearst, Mrs. Phoebe A.	July 28, 1897	Mar. 20, 1899.	
	July 15, 1899	April 13, 1919.	Died in office.
Hellman, I. W.	July 1, 1881	June 4, 1919.	
Houghton, Jas. F.	Mar. 1, 1888	Mar. 31, 1903.	
Johnson, Frank S.	April 24, 1908	June 22, 1911.	Died in office.
Low, Frederick F.	June 12, 1868	Nov. 27, 1868.	
Martin, J. West	Nov. 29, 1871	July 15, 1899.	
Marye, Geo. T., Jr.	Mar. 12, 1883	Mar. 22, 1898.	
McEnerney, Garrett W.	May 28, 1901	Present.	
McKee, S. B.	May 21, 1868	May 9, 1883.	
McKinley, J. W.	Jan. 5, 1902	May 11, 1918.	Died in office.
Meek, William	Oct. 12, 1874	April 4, 1878.	
Merritt, Ralph P.	Oct. 3, 1923	Present.	
Merritt, Samuel	May 21, 1868	June 23, 1874.	
Miller, Albert	April 15, 1887	April 16, 1900.	Died in office.
Mills, D. O.	June 23, 1874	July 1, 1881.	
Mills, James	Jan. 29, 1914	Present.	
Moffitt, James K.	July 12, 1911	Present.	
Moss, J. Mora	June 12, 1868	Nov. 21, 1880.	Died in office.
Moulder, A. J.	June 12, 1868	Nov. 27, 1868.	
Pardee, George C.	Mar. 20, 1899	Mar. 16, 1903.	
Phelan, James D.	Mar. 22, 1898	Mar. 20, 1899.	
Phelps, T. G.	Dec. 6, 1880	June 11, 1899.	Died in office.
Pixley, Frank M.	Sept. 3, 1875	Mar. 4, 1880.	
Ralston, William C.	Nov. 27, 1868	Aug. 27, 1875.	Died in office.
Ramm, Charles A.	Mar. 14, 1912	Present.	
Redding, B. B.	Mar. 3, 1880	Aug. 21, 1882.	Died in office.
Reinstein, Jacob B.	Oct. 23, 1895	April 16, 1911.	Died in office.
Rhodes, A. L.	Jan. 12, 1880	Mar. 1, 1888.	
Rodgers, Arthur	Mar. 12, 1883	June 25, 1902.	Died in office.
Rowell, Dr. Chester A.	Jan. 26, 1891	May 23, 1912.	Died in office.
Rowell, Chester H.	Nov. 25, 1914	Present.	
Sachs, Louis	Aug. 31, 1869	Oct. 19, 1875.	
Sartori, Mrs. Margaret	June 14, 1919	Present.	
Sherman, Minnie Eshleman	Mar. 10, 1913	April 21, 1913.	Died in office.
Slack, Charles W.	Feb. 14, 1893	Jan. 18, 1911.	
Sloss, Louis, Jr.	April 1, 1890	Jan. 26, 1891.	
Stanford, Leland	Sept. 14, 1882	Mar. 12, 1883.	
Stebbins, Horatio	May 21, 1868	Feb. 4, 1893.	
Swift, John F.	Mar. 19, 1872	Mar. 9, 1888.	
Taussig, Rudolph J.	Oct. 29, 1906	Mar. 11, 1907.	
	Mar. 10, 1913	Jan. 24, 1922.	Died in office.
Tompkins, E.	June 12, 1868	Nov. 14, 1872.	Died in office.
Wallace, William T.	Oct. 19, 1875	April 23, 1902.	
Watt, William	May 21, 1868	Nov. 29, 1871.	
Waymire, James A.	Mar. 27, 1891	April 24, 1908.	
Wheeler, Charles S.	Feb. 14, 1903	Mar. 11, 1907.	
	April 25, 1911	April 27, 1923.	Died in office.
White, Stephen M.	Mar. 20, 1899	Feb. 21, 1901.	Died in office.
Winans, J. W.	Dec. 24, 1873	Mar. 31, 1887.	Died in office.
Yorke, Peter C.	Dec. 22, 1902	Mar. 14, 1912.	

VETERANS' HOME OF CALIFORNIA, BOARD OF DIRECTORS, 1899-1924.

Backus, Samuel W.	June 30, 1899	Present.	
Blinn, Charles H.	June 30, 1899	Jan. 2, 1911.	
Burke, Hugh M.	June 30, 1899	Present.	
Cahen, Solomon	June 30, 1899	July 30, 1907.	
Currier, John C.	June 30, 1899	July 1, 1905.	
	Aug. 26, 1911	1923. Deceased.	

VETERANS' HOME OF CALIFORNIA, BOARD OF DIRECTORS 1899-1924—Continued.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Dibble, Henry C.	Aug. 3, 1908	1910. Deceased.
Dillon, G. Parker	Aug. 26, 1912	May 12, 1922.
Duncan, W. L.	June 30, 1899	July 1, 1905.
Eastman, P. S.	June 30, 1899	July 9, 1903.
Forsterer, B. A.	May 12, 1922	Present.
Garrett, J. H.	June 30, 1899	July 26, 1901.
Hanna, William J.	Sept. 4, 1907	Aug. 26, 1911.
Hawk, Capt. E. L.	May 20, 1922	Present.
Hennessey, E. Z.	June 18, 1910	Aug. 26, 1912.
Hinman, E. B.	Aug. 26, 1911	Present.
Hogan, Hugh	Aug. 26, 1911	May 20, 1922.
Huntington, Thos. W.	July 30, 1907	Did not qualify.
Lightner, Bonus	Jan. 21, 1914	April 11, 1914.
Loop, S. J.	June 30, 1899	1908. Deceased.
Martin, Fred L.	Jan. 2, 1911	Aug. 26, 1911.
McMahon, A.	June 30, 1899	July 1, 1905.
Prewett, J. O.	April 11, 1914	July 8, 1922. Deceased.
Ruddick, W. J.	June 30, 1899	Sept. 4, 1907.
Savage, W. H.	April 9, 1907	Jan. 21, 1914.
Speas, Harry E.	May 12, 1922	Present.
Stone, George	July 26, 1901	April 9, 1907.
Strohl, George W.	July 9, 1903	July 1, 1905.
Wagner, Walter D.	Dec. 20, 1923	Present.

VETERANS' WELFARE BOARD, 1921-1924.

Anderson, Alden	July 30, 1921	Present.
Bebergall, Fred F.	July 30, 1921	Jan. 8, 1923.
Hatfield, George J.	Jan. 8, 1923	Present.
Kibbey, Walter B.	July 30, 1921	Present.
Nichols, Frank H.	Sept. 22, 1921	Present.
Smith, Robert F.	July 30, 1921	Nov. 1, 1923.
Stout, George M.	Nov. 1, 1923	Present.

VETERINARY MEDICINE, EXAMINERS IN, STATE BOARD OF, 1893-1924.

Archibald, R. A.	Mar. 28, 1893	June 1, 1899.
	April 25, 1907	Aug. 22, 1919.
Creely, E. J.	Aug. 14, 1903	June 7, 1909.
	Aug. 22, 1919	Present.
Egan, W. F.	Mar. 28, 1893	Did not qualify.
Fox, D. F.	June 3, 1899	Dec. 10, 1906.
	Aug. 25, 1907	Aug. 22, 1919.
Keane, Charles	Dec. 10, 1906	April 25, 1907.
Longley, Otis A.	June 7, 1909	Aug. 22, 1919.
Maclay, Thomas	Mar. 28, 1893	Jan. 3, 1899.
McKenna, John F.	Aug. 22, 1919	Present.
Morrison, W. E. D.	June 1, 1899	April 25, 1907.
	April 30, 1910	Aug. 22, 1919.
Oliver, W. J.	June 17, 1899	Dec. 10, 1906.
Orme, J. W.	April 25, 1907	April 30, 1910.
Rosenberger, Maynard	Sept. 11, 1919	Present.
Rowland, Ward B.	Mar. 28, 1893	June 15, 1899.
	April 25, 1907	1919. Deceased.
Ryan, M. A.	Dec. 10, 1906	April 25, 1907.
Spencer, H. F.	April 26, 1893	Aug. 14, 1903.
Streets, J. J.	June 17, 1899	Dec. 10, 1906.
Thomas, W. W.	Aug. 22, 1919	Present.
Tyler, J. L.	Aug. 22, 1919	Present.
Ward, A. R.	Dec. 10, 1906	April 25, 1907.
Whittlesey, R. F.	Mar. 28, 1893	June 15, 1899.

WATER STORAGE DISTRICTS, EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS, 1921-1924.

Name	Appointed	Served until
Boone, William P.	Aug. 26, 1921	Present.
Coyne, D. Joseph	Aug. 26, 1921	Present.

WOMAN'S RELIEF CORPS HOME OF CALIFORNIA, 1898-1924.

Baum, Pearl M.	Sept. 20, 1920	Did not qualify.
	June 30, 1922	Did not qualify.
Brainard, Jessie	Aug. 14, 1907	June 29, 1913.
Cook, Violette	July 30, 1903	Dec. 18, 1908.
Dibble, Carrie W.	June 21, 1906	June 28, 1910.
Donovan, Belle	Dec. 18, 1908	Present.
Dorety, Rose E.	July 30, 1903	June 30, 1908.
Eley, L. May	July 30, 1903	April 14, 1917.
Farmer, Mary L.	July 25, 1919	Present.
Farwell, Sarah J.	June 29, 1898	Present.
Frisbie, Geraldine E.	June 29, 1898	Present.
Hoyt, Carrie L.	Sept. 20, 1920	Present.
Kinne, Elizabeth D'Arcy	June 28, 1904	Sept. 20, 1920.
Leavitt, Annie H.	July 5, 1910	May 27, 1916.
Martin, Sarah A.	May 27, 1916	June 30, 1922.
	June 30, 1922	Present.
McFarlin, Susie M.	June 4, 1909	May 27, 1916.
Merritt, Cora A.	June 28, 1898	June 28, 1917.
Pomeroy, Belle C.	June 16, 1905	June 29, 1913.
Robinson, Laura J.	July 30, 1903	Aug. 14, 1907.
Tozer, H. Augusta	June 29, 1898	May 27, 1916.
West, Elmira F.	July 30, 1903	July 1, 1907.
Winans, Lettie M.	June 29, 1898	June 29, 1913.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS OF CALIFORNIA.

From the years 1852 to 1920.

1852. Winfield S. Sherwood, J. W. Gregory, Thomas J. Henley, Andreas Pico—all Democrats.

1856. Augusin Olvera, George Freanor, Peter delle Torre, A. C. Bradford—all Democrats.

1860. Antonio M. Pico, Charles A. Washburn, William H. Weeks, Charles A. Tuttle—all Republicans.

1864. Samuel Brannan, John G. McCallum, Charles Maclay, Wm. W. Crane, Jr., Warner Oliver—all Republicans.

1868. D. B. Hoffman, Alfred Redington, Charles Westmoreland, John B. Felton, O. H. La Grange—all Union.

1872. John B. Felton, Claus Spreckels, Jesse O. Goodwin, John F. Miller, James E. Hale, T. H. Rose—all Republicans.

1876. John F. Miller, Morris M. Estee, D. A. McKinley, John B. Felton, John H. Jewett, H. J. Ostrander—all Republicans.

1880. William T. Wallace, J. Campbell Shorb, Wm. B. C. Brown, Barclay Henley, R. F. del Valle, Henry Edgerton—all Democrats, except Edgerton, Republican.

1884. Henry Edgerton, Alvah R. Conklin, James D. Byers, John B. Reddick, Charles F. Reed, Horace Davis, Marcus H. Hecht, Chester Rowell—all Republicans.

1888. William H. L. Barnes, John F. Swift, George W. Schell, Thomas L. Carothers, George A. Knight, Henry M. Streeter, Samuel M. Shortridge, Lansing B. Mizner—all Republicans.

1892. Thomas R. Bard, Joseph A. Filcher, William Graves, Richard P. Hammond, Jackson Hatch, R. A. Long, J. D. Lynch, M. Rosenthal, W. L. Silman—all Democrats, except Bard, Republican.

1896. Duncan E. McKinlay, Julius M. Walling, J. W. Martin, Howell A. Powell, Ellwood Cooper, Irving M. Scott, George M. Francis, Claus Spreckels, Joseph S. Spear, Jr.—all Republicans, except Martin, Fusion.

1900. Samuel M. Shortridge, William J. Barrett, John W. Ryan, Harold T. Power, William R. Davis, Christian B. Rode, Frank McGowan, Warren R. Porter, James McFadden—all Republicans.

1904. William S. Wood, Ulysses S. Grant, Jr., Edward Sweeney, Charles M. Hammond, Francis M. Smith, William J. Dingee, George H. Pippy, Morris B. Harris, Charles J. Walker, Richard Melrose—all Republicans.

1908. U. S. Grant, Jr., Samuel M. Shortridge, G. W. Dwinnell, Alden Anderson, Francis M. Smith, H. G. W. Dinkelspiel, Delos O. Druffel, Thomas J. Field, Byron Erkenbrecher, Lyman M. King—all Republicans.

1912. A. J. Wallace, Charles S. Wheeler, Philip Bancroft, Florence Collins Porter, George C. Pardee, Marshall Stimson, Frank P. Devlin, Ralph W. Bull, R. G. Funald, John P. McLaughlin, M. B. Harris, Thomas F. Griffin, R. F. del Valle—all Progressives, except Griffin and del Valle, Democrats.

1916. Edward L. Doheny, Francis J. Heney, L. F. Puter, Jo V. Snyder, Irving C. Ackerman, Mrs. Virginia M. Spinks, Oscar Hocks, James F. Peck, Mrs. Mary Marshall Wiley, John F. Barry, Lorin A. Handley, R. F. del Valle, Mrs. Carrie L. Tyler—all Democrats.

1920. John H. Rosseter, W. I. Hollingsworth, A. H. Hewitt, A. J. Mathews, George M. Francis, Mrs. Edward F. Glaser, Lawrence J. Flaherty, C. C. Young, Wylie M. Griffen, Mrs. Charles C. Teague, George R. Davis, Mrs. D. C. Stephens, Ed. Fletcher—all Republicans.

PRESIDENTS AND VICE PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, 1789–1924.

Term	President	Vice President	Years
1st	George Washington	John Adams	1789–1793
2d	George Washington	John Adams	1793–1797
3d	John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	1797–1801
4th	Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	1801–1805
5th	Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	1805–1809
6th	James Madison	George Clinton	1809–1813
7th	James Madison	Elbridge Gerry	1813–1817
8th	James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	1817–1821
9th	James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	1821–1825
10th	John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	1825–1829
11th	Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun	1829–1833
12th	Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	1833–1837
13th	Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	1837–1841
14th	William Henry Harrison[1]	John Tyler	1841–1845
15th	James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	1845–1849
16th	Zachary Taylor[2]	Millard Fillmore	1849–1853
17th	Franklin Pierce	William R. King	1853–1857
18th	James Buchanan	John C. Breckenridge	1857–1861
19th	Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	1861–1865
20th	Abraham Lincoln[3]	Andrew Johnson	1865–1869
21st	Ulysses S. Grant	Schuyler Colfax	1869–1873
22d	Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson[4]	1873–1877
23d	Rutherford B. Hayes	William A. Wheeler	1877–1881
24th	James A. Garfield[5]	Chester A. Arthur	1881–1885
25th	Grover Cleveland	Thomas A. Hendricks[6]	1885–1889
26th	Benjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	1889–1893
27th	Grover Cleveland	Adlai E. Stevenson	1893–1897
28th	William McKinley	Garret A. Hobart[7]	1897–1901
29th	William McKinley[8]	Theodore Roosevelt	1901–1905
30th	Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	1905–1909
31st	William Howard Taft	James S. Sherman[9]	1909–1913
32d	Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Marshall	1913–1917
33d	Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Marshall	1917–1921
34th	Warren G. Harding[10]	Calvin Coolidge	1921–1925

[1]William Henry Harrison, ninth President of the United States, died at Washington, April 4, 1841. The duties of the Presidential office, devolving, in this event, upon John Tyler, Vice President, he accordingly took the oath of office April 6, 1841.

[2]Zachary Taylor, twelfth President of the United States, died at Washington, July 9, 1850. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Millard Fillmore, he accordingly took the oath of office July 10, 1850.

[3]Abraham Lincoln, the sixteenth President of the United States, was assassinated on the night of April 13, 1865, and died the following morning. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Andrew Johnson, he accordingly took the oath of office April 15, 1865.

[4]Henry Wilson, Vice President, died at Washington, D. C., November 22, 1875.

[5]James A. Garfield, the twentieth President of the United States, was shot by an assassin July 2, 1881, and died from the effects of his wounds September 19, 1881. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Chester A. Arthur, he accordingly took the oath of office in New York City, September 20, 1881, and again formally took the oath of office at Washington, September 22, 1881.

[6]Thomas A. Hendricks, Vice President, died at Indianapolis, Ind., November 25, 1885.

[7]Garret A. Hobart, Vice President, died at Paterson, N. J., November 21, 1899.

[8]William McKinley, the twenty-fourth President of the United States, was shot by an assassin September 6, 1901, and died September 14, 1901. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Theodore Roosevelt, he accordingly took the oath of office at Buffalo, N. Y., on September 14, 1901.

[9]James S. Sherman, Vice President, died at Utica, N. Y., October 30, 1912.

[10]Warren G. Harding, the twenty-eighth President of the United States, died at San Francisco, Cal., August 2, 1923. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Calvin Coolidge, he accordingly took the oath of office August 3, 1923.

GENERAL STATE ELECTIONS, 1849-1922.

The original Constitution provided that at the election for its submission to the people on November 13, 1849, there should be elected a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, and two Members of Congress; that the other state executive and judicial officers should be elected by the first Legislature, and thereafter chosen at general elections by the people.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 13, 1849.

At this election there were practically no partisan nominations and the candidates were independent. A mass meeting of Democrats was held at San Francisco October 25, 1849—the first political party gathering in the State—but no formal nominations were made. At the election the following candidates were voted for, and the vote was:

Governor—Peter H. Burnett, 6,716; Winfield S. Sherwood, 3,188; John A. Sutter, 2,201; William M. Steuart, 619; John W. Geary, 1,475; with 32 scattering. *Lieutenant Governor*—John McDougal, 7,374; Richard Roman, 2,368; Francis J. Lippett, 1,060; John B. Frisbie, 1,558; A. M. Winn, 802; Pablo de la Guerra, 129; with 363 scattering. *Congressmen*—George W. Wright, 5,451; Edward Gilbert, 5,100; Rodman M. Price, 4,040; Lewis Dent, 2,029; W. M. Sheppard, 1,773; P. A. Morse, 2,066; E. J. C. Kewen, 1,806; Pet. Halsted, 593; Wm. E. Shannon, 1,327; L. W. Hastings, 215; Pierson B. Reading, 171; W. H. Russell, 92; Kinball H. Dimmick, 41; J. Thompson, 86.

ELECTION OCTOBER 7, 1850.

Early in 1850 efforts were made to organize the Democratic and Whig parties by mass meetings that were held in San Francisco and San Jose, and while nominations were made at these local meetings, no state conventions were held, and most of the candidates were independent. By act of March 23, 1850, the general state election was set for the first Monday in October of each year, but by act of April 26, 1851, the date was changed to the first Wednesday in September. At this election the candidates and votes received were as follows:

Clerk of Supreme Court—E. H. Tharp (Dem.), 13,873; Dr. John F. Morse (Whig), 6,040; with some scattering. *Attorney General*—James A. McDougall (Dem.), 10,405; John D. Munford (Whig), 5,227; with several hundred scattering. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—James Nooney (Whig), 3,144; Frederick P. Tracy (Dem.), 2,414; John G. Marvin (Ind.), 3,823; E. B. Bateman (Ind.), 2,227; B. Brierly (Ind.), 2,204; with some scattering.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 3, 1851.

Political parties—Democratic, Whig.

Governor—John Bigler (Dem.), 22,613; Pierson B. Reading (Whig), 21,531. *Lieutenant Governor*—Samuel Purdy (Dem.), 23,373; Drury P. Baldwin (Whig), 19,656. *Supreme Court Justice*—Solomon Heydenfeldt (Dem.), 24,428; Tod Robinson (Whig), 20,670. *Treasurer*—Richard Roman (Dem.), 24,666; J. M. Burt (Whig), 19,777. *Controller*—Winslow S. Pierce (Dem.), 22,996; Alexander G. Abell (Whig), 20,675. *Attorney General*—S. Clinton Hastings (Dem.), 23,016; William D. Fair (Whig), 21,044. *Surveyor General*—William M. Eddy (Dem.), 22,678; Walter Herron (Whig), 21,473. *Congressmen*—Edward C. Marshall (Dem.), 23,604; Joseph W. McCorkle (Dem.), 23,624; Edward J. C. Kewen (Whig), 20,407; Benj. F. Moore (Whig), 19,071.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1852.

Political parties—Democratic, Whig, Free Soil Democratic.

President—Winfield Scott (Whig), 34,971; Frank Pierce (Dem), 39,665; John P. Hale (Free Soil), 100. *Congressmen*—Philip L. Edwards (Whig), 31,814; George B. Tingley (Whig), 31,774; Milton S. Latham (Dem.), 36,961; James A. McDougal (Dem.), 35,685. *Supreme Court Justices*—Long term—E. W. F. Sloan (Whig), 32,160; Hugh C. Murray (Dem.), 36,420. Short term—Stanton Buckner (Whig), 32,859; Alexander Wells (Dem.), 35,453. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—William W. Hawks (Whig), 32,859; Preston K. Woodside (Dem.), 35,627.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 7, 1853.

Political parties—Democratic, Whig.

Governor—John Bigler (Dem.), 38,090; William Waldo (Whig), 37,454. *Lieutenant Governor*—Samuel Purdy (Dem.), 44,498; Henry Eno (Whig), 32,968 *Controller*—Samuel Bell (Dem.), 41,843; Gilbert F. Winters (Whig), 34,912. *Treasurer*—S. A. McMeans (Dem.), 41,465; Samuel Knight (Whig), 35,250. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Paul K. Hubbs (Dem.), 41,553; Sherman Day (Whig), 35,465. *Attorney General*—John R. McConnell (Dem.), 40,729; D. K. Newell (Whig), 34,899. *Surveyor General*—S. H. Marlette (Dem.), 42,100; S. E. Woodworth (Whig), 34,663. *Supreme Court Justice*—Alexander Wells (Dem.), 41,882; Tod Robinson (Whig), 34,212.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 6, 1854.

Political parties—Northern and Southern Democrats, Whig.

Congressmen—James W. Denver, 36,918; Philip T. Herbert, 36,542—Southern Democrats; Milton S. Latham, 1,843; James A. McDougall, 9,968; James Churchman, 10,006—Northern Democrats; George W. Bowie, 34,734; Calhoun Benham, 34,411—Whigs. There was a division of the Democratic party. Latham declined to run and Churchman took his place on the ticket. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Charles A. Leake (Southern Democrat), 33,700; Preston K. Woodside (Northern Democrat), 11,721; Joseph R. Beard (Whig), 35,133.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 5, 1855.

Political parties—Democratic, American "Know Nothing," Temperance, Settlers and Miners.

Governor—J. Neely Johnson (Amer.), 50,948; John Bigler (Dem), 45,937. *Supreme Court Justice*—Long term—Hugh C. Murray (Amer.), 48,141; Myron Norton (Dem.), 47,734. Short term—David S. Terry (Amer.), 49,677; Charles H. Bryan (Dem.), 46,892. *Lieutenant Governor*—Robert M. Anderson (Amer.), 49,385; Samuel Purdy (Dem.), 47,669. *Controller*—George W. Whitman (Amer.), 49,911; Thomas C. Flournoy (Dem.), 46,691. *Treasurer*—Henry Bates (Amer.), 49,947; Benj. F. Keene (Dem.), 46,941. *Attorney General*—William T. Wallace (Amer.), 50,113; B. C. Whiting (Dem.), 46,685. *Surveyor General*—John A. Brewster (Amer.), 49,994; S. H. Marlette (Dem.), 46,977. *Printer*—James Allen (Amer.), 50,060; George H. Crossette (Dem.), 46,696.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1856.

Political parties—Democratic, Republican, American.

President—James Buchanan (Dem.), 51,935; Millard Fillmore (Amer.), 35,113; John C. Fremont (Rep.), 20,339. *Congressmen*—Charles L. Scott, 49,429; Joseph C. McKibben, 49,529—Democrats; B. C. Whitman, 34,681; A. B. Dibble, 34,159—Americans; Ira P. Rankin, 21,519; J. N. Turner, 20,595—Republicans. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Charles S. Fairfax (Dem.), 50,579; John Skinker (Amer.), 33,396; Cornelius Cole (Rep.), 20,536. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Andrew J. Moulder (Dem.), 50,174; H. P. James (Amer.), 35,609; J. M. Buffington (Rep.), 20,616.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 2, 1857.

Political parties—Democratic, Republican, American, Settlers and Miners.

Governor—John B. Weller (Dem.), 53,122; Edward Stanley (Rep., Settler), 21,040; George W. Bowie (Amer.), 19,481. *Lieutenant Governor*—Joseph Walkup (Dem., Settler), 57,326; D. W. Cheesman (Rep.), 16,800; J. A. Raymond (Amer.), 19,718. *Supreme Court Justice*—Long term—Stephen J. Field (Dem.), 55,216; Nathaniel Bennett (Rep., Settler), 18,944; James H. Ralston (Amer.), 19,068. Short term—Peter H. Burnett (Dem.), 54,991; Nathaniel Bennett (Rep., Settler), 10,550; James H. Ralston (Amer.), 7,710. *Controller*—James W. Mandeville (Dem., Settler), 57,048; L. C. Gunn (Rep.), 16,398; George W. Whitman (Amer.), 19,842. *Treasurer*—Thomas Findley (Dem., Settler), 57,641; Leland Stanford (Rep.), 16,529; J. R. Crandall (Amer.), 19,348. *Surveyor General*—Horace A. Higley (Dem.), 55,858; P. M. Randall (Rep., Settler), 18,205; L. B. Healey (Amer.), 19,703. *Attorney General*—Thomas H. Williams (Dem.), 55,561; Aaron A. Sargent (Rep., Settler), 18,418; Thomas B. McFarland (Amer.), 19,701. *Printer*—John O'Meara (Dem., Settler), 57,274; F. B. Murdock (Rep.), 16,365; B. H. Monson (Amer.), 19,797.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 1, 1858.

Political parties—Administration and Douglas Democratic, Republican.

The Democratic party split on the Kansas question, and two conventions were held and two tickets run—the Lecompton (Administration) and Anti-Lecompton (Douglas).

Supreme Court Justice—Joseph G. Baldwin (Lec Dem.), 44,599; John Currey (Anti-Lec. Dem. and Rep.), 36,198. *Controller* (unexpired term)—Aaron R. Meloney (Lec. Dem.), 44,285; Isaac N. Dawley (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 27,759; L. C. Gunn (Rep.), 7,481.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 7, 1859.

Political parties—Administration and Douglas Democratic, Republican.

Governor—Milton S. Latham (Lec. Dem.), 62,255; John Currey (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 31,298; Leland Stanford (Rep.), 10,110. *Lieutenant Governor*—John G. Downey (Lec. Dem.), 59,051; John Conness (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 31,051; James F. Kennedy (Rep.), 11,148. *Congressmen*—Charles L. Scott, 56,998; John C. Burch, 57,665—Lec. Dems.; Joseph C. McKibben, 43,474; S. A. Booker, 2,969—Anti-Lec. Dems.; Edward D. Baker, 41,438; P. H. Sibley, 301—Republicans. Booker and Sibley withdrew in favor of Baker and McKibben. *Supreme Court Justice*—W. W. Cope (Lec. Dem.), 59,537; Royal T. Sprague (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 30,978; Oscar L. Shafter (Rep.), 11,799. *Treasurer*—Thomas Findley (Lec. Dem.), 62,889; Josiah Johnson (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 28,889; P. P. Caine (Rep.), 10,290. *Controller*—Samuel H. Brooks (Lec. Dem.), 59,712; George Pearce (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 31,238; J. R. Clark (Rep.), 10,855. *Attorney General*—Thomas H. Williams (Lec. Dem.), 59,292; Edmund Randolph (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 33,166; H. S. Love (Rep.), 9,403. *Surveyor General*—Horace A. Higley (Lec. Dem.), 60,127; James S. Long (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 31,073; A. W. Randall (Rep.), 10,676. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Andrew J. Moulder (Lec. Dem.), 60,787; A. H. Myers (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 32,033; S. W. Brown (Rep.), 9,431. *Printer*—Charles T. Botts (Lec. Dem.), 57,381; John O'Meara (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 44,048; F. B. Murdock (Rep.), 494. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Charles S. Fairfax (Lec. Dem.), 60,179; Joseph Powell (Anti-Lec. Dem.), 31,179; S. D. Parker (Rep.), 10,104.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1860.

Political parties—Republican, Douglas Democratic, Breckinridge Democratic, Union Constitutional.

President—Abraham Lincoln (Rep.), 38,734; Stephen A. Douglas (D. D.), 38,023; John C. Breckinridge (B. D.), 33,975; John Bell (U. C.), 9,136.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 4, 1861.

Political parties—Republican, Union Democratic, Breckinridge Democratic.

Governor—Leland Stanford (Rep.), 56,036; John Conness (U. D.), 30,944; John R. McConnell (B. D.), 32,751. *Lieutenant Governor*—John F. Chellis (Rep.), 52,593; Richard Irwin (U. D.), 34,479; Jasper O'Farrell (B. D.), 32,356. *Congressmen*—Timothy G. Phelps, 51,651; Aaron A. Sargent, 50,692; Frederick F. Low, 39,060—Republicans; Henry Edgerton, 35,449; Jos. C. McKibben, 35,401; John R. Gitchell, 22,550—Union Dems.; Henry P. Barber, 31,591; D. O. Shattuck, 31,712; Frank Ganahl, 24,036—Breck. Dems. *Supreme Court Justice*—Edward Norton (Rep.), 53,652; B. C. Whitman (U. D.), 34,034; Wm. T. Wallace (B. D.), 31,970. *Attorney General*—Frank M. Pixley (Rep.), 48,664; George W. Bowie (U. D.), 37,615; Tod Robinson (B. D.), 31,880. *Treasurer*—Delos R. Ashley (Rep.), 51,868; J. T. Landrum (U. D.), 34,116; Thomas Findley (B. D.), 33,153. *Controller*—Gilbert R. Warren (Rep.), 51,658; James E. Nuttman (U. D.), 35,186; Samuel H. Brooks (B. D.), 31,239. *Surveyor General*—J. F. Houghton (Rep.), 51,373; J. J. Gardiner (U. D.), 35,439; Horace A. Higley (B. D.), 32,179. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Frank F. Fargo (Rep.), 51,017; George S. Evans (U. D.), 36,487; Charles S. Fairfax (B. D.), 32,314. *Printer*—Benjamin P. Avery (Rep.), 52,160; John R. Ridge (U. D.), 34,849; M. D. Carr (B. D.), 32,300.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 3, 1862.

Political parties—Union Administration, Union Democratic, Breckinridge Democratic.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—John Swett (Union), 51,238; Jonathan D. Stevenson (U. D.), 21,514; O. P. Fitzgerald (B. D.), 15,817.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 2, 1863.

Political parties—Union. Democratic.

Governor—Frederick F. Low (Union), 64,283; John G. Downey (Dem.), 44,622. *Lieutenant Governor*—T. N. Machin (Union), 64,873; Elisha W. McKinstry (Dem.), 43,923. *Congressmen*—Thomas B. Shannon, 64,914; William Higby, 64,881; Cornelius Cole, 64,985—Union; John B. Weller, 43,567; John Bigler, 43,520; Ninian E. Whiteside, 43,693—Democrats. *Secretary of State*—Bejnamin B. Redding (Union), 65,023; S. W. Bishop (Dem.), 43,694. *Controller*—George Oulton (Union), 65,039; Robert O. Cravens (Dem.), 43,730. *Treasurer*—Romualdo Pacheco (Union), 64,984; Thomas Findley (Dem.), 43,768. *Attorney General*—John G. McCullough (Union), 64,777; Lewis C. Granger (Dem.), 43,615. *Surveyor General*—J. F. Houghton (Union), 64,887; Presly Dunlap (Dem.), 43,760. *Printer*—O. M. Clayes (Union), 65,013; Beriah Brown (Dem.), 43,789. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Wm. D. Harriman (Union), 64,954; A. C. Bradford (Dem.), 43,960.

ELECTION OCTOBER 21, 1863.

Political parties—Union, Democratic.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—John Swett (Union), 44,791; Andrew J. Moulder, 606; O. M. Wozencraft, 18,902. Moulder was nominated by the Democratic convention, but declined, and his place on the ticket was filled by Wozencraft. *Supreme Court Justices*—Silas W. Sanderson, 45,065; John Currey, 45,216; A. L. Rhodes, 45,044; Oscar L. Shafter, 45,102; Lorenzo Sawyer, 45,195—Union; Royal T. Sprague, 20,768; William T. Wallace, 20,776; J. B. Hall, 20,724; Tod Robinson, 20,158; Henry Hare Hartley, 19,560—Democrats. Henry H. Haight was nominated by the convention, but declined, and Hartley was substituted. At the election Haight received 944 votes.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1864.

Political parties—Union, Democratic.

President—Abraham Lincoln (Union), 62,134; George B. McClellan (Dem.), 43,841. *Congressmen*—First district—D. C. McRuer (Union), 20,677; Joseph B. Crockett (Dem.), 14,821. Second District—William Higby (Union), 23,092; James W. Coffroth (Dem.), 14,557. Third district—John Bidwell (Union), 18,018; Jackson Temple (Dem), 14,249.

ELECTION OCTOBER 18, 1865.

Supreme Court Justice—Silas W. Sanderson (Union), 34,277; Henry Hare Hartley (Dem.), 27,829.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 4, 1867.

Political parties—Union, Democratic, Union Republican.

Governor—Henry H. Haight (Dem.), 49,905; George C. Gorham (Union), 40,359; Caleb T. Fay (U. R.), 2,088. *Lieutenant Governor*—William Holden (Dem.), 47,969; John P. Jones (Union), 44,584. *Secretary of State*—H. L. Nichols (Dem.), 48,573; William H. Parks (Union), 41,663; B. R. Nickerson (U. R.), 2,019. *Controller*—Robert Watt (Dem.), 48,841; Josiah Howell (Union), 41,887; William Jones (U. R.), 2,001. *Treasurer*—Antonio F. Coronel (Dem.), 48,147; Romualdo Pacheco (Union), 45,243. *Attorney General*—Jo Hamilton (Dem.), 48,268; John G. McCullough (Union), 44,876. *Surveyor General*—John W. Bost (Dem.), 48,047; Charles F. Reed (Union), 45,039. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—George Seckel (Dem.), 48,237; Edwin G. Waite (Union), 44,894. *Printer*—Daniel W. Gelwicks (Dem.), 48,378; D. O. McCarthy (Union), 39,072; E. G. Jeffries (U. R.), 4,452. *Congressmen*—First district—Samuel B. Axtell (Dem.), 18,793; Timothy G. Phelps (Union), 13,989. Second district—James W. Coffroth (Dem.), 14,786; William Higby (Union), 16,053. Third district—James A. Johnson (Dem.), 14,767; Chancellor Hartson (Union), 14,394.

ELECTION OCTOBER 16, 1867.

Supreme Court Justice—Royal T. Sprague (Dem.), 38,113; John Currey (Union), 34,706. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—O. P. Fitzgerald (Dem.), 37,074; John Swett (Union), 35,479.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1868.

Political parties—Union, Democratic.

President—Ulysses S. Grant (Union), 54,592; Horatio Seymour (Dem.), 54,078. *Congressmen*—First district—Frank M. Pixley (Union), 20,081; Samuel B. Axtell (Dem.), 23,632. Second district—Aaron A. Sargent (Union), 18,264; James W. Coffroth (Dem.), 15,124. Third district—Chancellor Hartson (Union), 15,528; James A. Johnson (Dem.), 15,792.

ELECTION OCTOBER 20, 1869.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic.

Supreme Court Justice—Long term—Lorenzo Sawyer (Rep.), 30,936; William T. Wallace (Dem.), 36,705. Short term—O. C. Pratt (Rep.), 28,705; Joseph B. Crockett (Dem.), 38,997.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 6, 1871.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic.

Governor—Newton Booth (Rep.), 62,581; Henry H. Haight (Dem.), 57,520. *Lieutenant Governor*—Romualdo Pacheco (Rep.) 62,555; Edward J. Lewis (Dem.), 57,397. *Secretary of State*—Drury Melone (Rep.), 61,750; William B. C. Brown (Dem.), 57,907. *Controller*—James J. Green (Rep.), 62,708; R. O. DeWitt (Dem.), 57,181. *Treasurer*—Ferdinand Baehr (Rep.), 62,467; Antonio F. Coronel (Dem.), 57,515. *Surveyor General*—Robert Gardner (Rep.), 61,967; John W. Bost (Dem.), 57,866. *Attorney General*—John Lord Love (Rep.), 61,726; Jo Hamilton (Dem.), 58,161. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Grant I. Taggart (Rep.), 62,422; Thomas Laspeyre (Dem.), 57,469. *Printer*—Thomas A. Springer (Rep.), 62,650; John T. Barry (Dem.), 57,043. *Congressmen*—First district—Sherman O. Houghton (Rep.), 25,971; Lawrence Archer (Dem.), 24,374. Second district—Aaron A. Sargent (Rep.), 18,065; James W. Coffroth (Dem.), 15,382. Third district—John M. Coghlan (Rep.), 18,503; George Pearce (Dem.), 17,309.

ELECTION OCTOBER 18, 1871.

Supreme Court Justice—Long term—A. L. Rhodes (Rep.), 46,829; Seldon S. Wright (Dem.), 36,606. Short term—Addison C. Niles (Rep.), 47,373; Jackson Temple (Dem.), 36,500. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Henry N. Bolander (Rep.), 48,860; O. P. Fitzgerald (Dem.), 34,212.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 5, 1872.

Political parties—Republican, Liberal Republican, Democratic.

President—Ulysses S. Grant (Rep.), 64,044; Horace Greeley (Lib.), 40,749; Charles O'Conor (Dem.), 1,068. *Congressmen*—First district—Charles Clayton (Rep.), 11,938; Wm. A. Piper (Lib.), 10,882. Second district—Horace F. Page (Rep.), 13,803; Paschal Coggins (Lib.), 12,819. Third district—John M. Coghlan (Rep.), 13,105; John K. Luttrell (Lib.), 14,033. Fourth district—Sherman O. Houghton (Rep.), 10,391; E. J. C. Kewen (Lib.), 9,012. The Democrats and Liberal Republicans fused on the congressional nominations.

ELECTION OCTOBER 15, 1873.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Independent.

Supreme Court Justice—Elisha W. McKinstry (Ind.), 25,609; Samuel H. Dwinelle (Rep.), 14,380; Samuel Bell McKee (Dem.), 19,962.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 7, 1875.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Independent, Prohibition.

Governor—Timothy G. Phelps (Rep.), 31,322; William Irwin (Dem.), 61,509; John Bidwell (Ind.), 29,752; W. E. Lovett (Pro.), 356. *Lieutenant Governor*—Joseph M. Cavis (Rep.), 30,952; James A. Johnson (Dem.), 58,424; Romualdo Pacheco (Ind.), 33,335; W. D. Hobson (Pro.), 242. *Secretary of State*—Edward Hallett (Rep. and Pro.), 34,174; Thomas Beck (Dem.), 59,746; William Roush (Ind.), 28,772. *Controller*—James J. Green (Rep.), 36,901; James W. Mandeville (Dem.), 57,064; Lauren E. Crane (Ind.), 28,535; Joel Russell (Pro.), 262. *Treasurer*—Wm. Beckman (Rep.), 34,222; José G. Estudillo (Dem.), 59,090; Ferdi-

nand Baehr (Ind.), 29,042; C. P. Thompson (Pro.), 258. *Attorney General*—E. D. Sawyer (Rep.), 34,002; Jo Hamilton (Dem.), 60,915; Peter Van Clief (Ind.), 27,769. *Surveyor General*—Robert Gardner (Rep.), 35,098; Wm. Minis (Dem.), 59,677; Edward Twitchell (Ind.), 27,816. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Grant J. Taggert (Rep.), 34,642; D. B. Woolf (Dem.), 59,723; Paul Morrill (Ind.), 28,569. *Congressmen*—First district—Wm. A. Piper (Dem.), 12,417; Ira P. Rankin (Rep.), 6,791; John F. Swift (Ind.), 6,103. Second district—Horace F. Page (Rep.), 13,624; Henry Larkin (Dem.), 12,154; Charles A. Tuttle (Ind.), 5,589. Third district—John K. Luttrell (Dem.), 18,468; C. B. Denio (Rep.), 14,284; Charles F. Reed (Ind.), 6,770. Fourth district—P. D. Wigginton (Dem.), 15,649; J. S. Thompson (Ind.), 5,343; Sherman O. Houghton (Rep.), 11,090.

ELECTION OCTOBER 20, 1875.

Superintendent of Public Instruction—Ezra S. Carr (Rep.), 45,257; O. P. Fitzgerald (Dem.), 39,630.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1876.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Greenback.

President—Samuel J. Tilden (Dem.), 76,464; Rutherford B. Hayes (Rep.), 79,260; Peter Cooper (Greenback), 47. *Congressmen*—First district—Wm. A. Piper (Dem.), 19,363; Horace Davis (Rep.), 22,134. Second district—G. J. Carpenter (Dem.), 15,916; Horace F. Page (Rep.), 20,815. Third district—John K. Luttrell (Dem.), 19,846; Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 18,990. Fourth district—P. D. Wigginton (Dem.), 19,103; Romualdo Pacheco (Rep.), 19,104.

ELECTION SEPTEMBER 3, 1879.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, New Constitution, Workingmen, Prohibition.

Governor—George C. Perkins (Rep.), 67,965; Hugh J. Glenn (Dem. and N. C.), 47,647; William F. White (Work.), 44,482; A. C. Clark (Pro.), 119. *Lieutenant Governor*—John Mansfield (Rep.), 67,284; W. R. Andrus (Work.), 42,405; Levi Chase (Dem.), 31,226; D. C. Reed (N. C.), 19,933; George Bramall (Pro.), 78. *Secretary of State*—Daniel M. Burns (Rep.), 67,666; A. A. Smith (Work.), 41,045; Wiley J. Tinnin (Dem.), 32,128; Lauren E. Crane (N. C.), 19,926. *Controller*—D. M. Kenfield (Rep.), 67,390; Hugh L. Jones (Work.), 40,837; W. B. C. Brown (Dem.), 32,193; Hugh M. La Rue (N. C.), 21,030; M. C. Winchester (Pro.), 86. *Treasurer*—John Weil (Rep.), 67,791; L. B. Clarke (Work.), 40,905; A. G. Escandon (Dem.), 30,193; Cyrus Jones (N. C.), 20,034; G. T. Pauli, 1,009; W. O. Clark (Pro.), 66. *Attorney General*—Augustus L. Hart (Rep.), 66, 937; Charles W. Cross (Work.), 40,626; Jo Hamilton (Dem.), 28,904; David S. Terry (N. C.), 23,079. *Surveyor General*—Jas. W. Shanklin (Rep.), 67,166; H. J. Stevenson (Work.), 41,226; William Minis (Dem.), 32,291; F. J. Clark (N. C.), 20,080. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Fred M. Campbell (Rep.), 67,293; S. N. Burch (Work.), 40,798; H. C. Gesford (Dem.), 31,627; A. L. Mann (N. C.), 20,997. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Frank G. Gross (Rep.), 64,632; O. F. Thornton (Work.), 40,744; D. B. Woolf (Dem.), 35,221; Edwin F. Smith (N. C.), 20,363. *Chief Justice of Supreme Court*—Robert F. Morrison (Work. and Dem.), 72,588; A. L. Rhodes (Rep.), 68,226; Nathaniel Bennett (N. C.), 19,906. *Associate Justices*—Elisha W. McKinstry (Work. and Dem.), 79,987; James D. Thornton (Work. and Dem.), 78,229; Samuel Bell McKee (Work. and Dem.), 75,879; Erskine M. Ross (Work. and Dem.), 72,372; John R. Sharpstein (Work. and Dem.), 70,115; M. H. Myrick (Rep.), 68,234; Isaac S. Belcher (Rep.), 67,592; A. P. Catlin (Rep.), 66,397; James E. Hale (Rep.), 66,210; E. D. Wheeler (Rep.), 65,367; J. T. Richards (Rep.), 60,566; S. M. Buck (Work), 41,894; Thomas P. Stoney (Dem.), 31,660; Caleb Dorsey (N. C.), 20,888; Alex Campbell, Jr. (N. C.), 20,784; Charles A. Tuttle (N. C.), 20,216; Calhoun Benham (N. C.), 20,192; John H. McKune (N. C.), 20,114; John C. Burch (N. C.), 20,076; C. Williams, 1,191. *Board of Equalization*—First district—James L. King (Rep.), 18,996; William C. Hoagland (Work.), 18,442; A. C. Bradford (N. C., and Dem.), 3,947. Second district—Moses M. Drew (Rep.), 18,343; W. B. G. Keller (N. C. and Work.), 13,843; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 6,290. Third district—Warren Dutton (Rep.), 16,023; C. E. Wilcoxon (Dem.), 12,318; John M. Kelly (N. C.), 7,369; J. P. Cavanaugh (Work.), 5,370. Fourth district—Tyler D. Heiskel (N. C. and Dem.), 16,716; James A. Clayton (Rep.), 13,507;

O. T. Chubb (Work.), 8,485. *Railroad Commissioners—First district*—Joseph S. Cone (Rep.), 22,829; Henry Larkin (N. C. and Work.), 22,374; G. J. Carpenter (Dem.), 14,526. Second district—C. J. Beerstecher (Work.), 20,207; T. G. Phelps (Rep.), 18,033; Samuel Soule (N. C.), 3,519; George W. Thomas (Dem.), 2,523. Third district—George Stoneman (Work., N. C., and Dem.), 35,518; C. H. Phillips (Rep.), 19,410. *Congressmen*—First district—Horace Davis (Rep.), 20,074; Clitus Barbour (Work.), 18,449; Charles A. Sumner (Dem.), 2,940. Second district—Horace F. Page (Rep.), 19,386; Thomas J. Clunie (Dem.), 12,847; H. B. Williams (Work.), 5,139. Third district—Campbell P. Berry (Dem.), 20,019; Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 19,830; G. T. Elliott (Work.), 121. Fourth district—Romualdo Pacheco (Rep.), 15,385; Wallace Leach (Dem.), 12,109; James J. Ayres (Work.), 10,528.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1880.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Greenback, Prohibition, Workingmen.

President—James A. Garfield (Rep.), 80,348; Winfield S. Hancock (Dem.), 80,442; James B. Weaver (Greenback), 3,394; Neal Dow (Pro.), 61. *Congressmen*—First district—Horace Davis (Rep.), 19,496; William S. Rosecrans (Dem.), 21,005; Stephen Maybell (Greenback) and others, 688. Second district—Horace F. Page (Rep.), 22,036; John R. Glascock (Dem.), 18,859; Benjamin Todd (Greenback) and others, 296. Third district—George A. Knight (Rep.), 20,494; Campbell P. Berry (Dem.), 21,743; A. Musselman (Greenback) and others, 274. Fourth district—Romualdo Pacheco (Rep.), 17,768; Wallace Leach (Dem.), 17,577; J. F. Godfrey (Greenback) and others, 3,461.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1882.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Greenback Labor, Prohibition, Grangers.

Governor—Morris M. Estee (Rep.), 67,175; George Stoneman (Dem.), 90,694; R. H. McDonald (Pro.), 5,772; Thomas J. McQuiddy (Greenback), 1,020. *Lieutenant Governor*—Alvah R. Conklin (Rep.), 71,640; John Daggett (Dem.), 87,944; William Sims (Pro.), 3,783; W. J. Sweasey (Greenback), 1,138. *Supreme Court Justices*—John Hunt, Jr., 73,259; Samuel C. Denson, 69,769—Republicans. John R. Sharpstein, 88,527; Erskine M. Ross, 89,363—Democrats. Anson Brunson, 2,860; Jackson Temple, 2,402—Prohibition. W. C. Stratton, 1,096; John Clark, 718—Greenback. *Secretary of State*—Frank A. Pedler (Rep.), 73,471; Thomas L. Thompson (Dem.), 87,170; M. C. Winchester (Pro.), 2,893; Robert Summers (Greenback), 1,176. *Controller*—William A. Davies (Rep.), 74,152; John P. Dunn (Dem., Granger), 86,031; Harvey W. Rice (Pro.), 1,085 (D. K. Zumwalt was nominated by the Prohibition convention and declined. Rice was substituted on the ticket. Zumwalt received 183 votes); M. E. Morse (G. L.), 1,085. *Treasurer*—John Weil (Rep.), 74,096; William A. January (Dem.), 86,591; J. B. Mullen (Pro), 2,971; L. Keating (G. L.), 1,052. *Attorney General*—Augustus L. Hart (Rep.), 72,955; Edward C. Marshall (Dem.), 87,174; Will D. Gould (Pro.), 2,897; Mrs. Marion Tood (G. L.), 1,109. *Surveyor General*—William Minto (Rep.), 73,599; H. I. Willey (Dem.), 86,836; E. K. Hill (Pro.), 3,116; W. J. Cuthbertson (G. L.), 1,111. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Farnk W. Gross (Rep.), 74,351; John W. McCarthy (Dem.), 86,158; William Crowhurst (Pro.), 3,176; J. F. O'Toole (G. L.), 1,104. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—S. D. Waterman (Rep.), 73,906; William T. Welcker (Dem.), 86,896; R. A. Grant (Pro.), 2,854; E. J. Shelhouse (G. L.), 1,101. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—Charles F. Reed (Rep., Granger), 29,125; G. J. Carpenter (Dem.), 31,481; Howard Andrews (Pro.), 1,370; G. T. Elliott (G. L.), 705. Second district—Charles Clayton (Rep.), 14,219; William P. Humphreys (Dem.), 21,601; Hiram Cummings (Pro.), 226; J. H. Redstone (G. L.), 71; John T. Doyle (Granger), 5,455. Third district—E. M. Gibson (Rep.), 26,815; William W. Foote (Dem., Granger), 31,094; A. D. Boren (Pro.), 955; J. H. Holloway (G. L.), 163. *Board of Equalization*—First district—R. P. Johnson (Rep.), 16,226; Charles Gildea (Dem.), 22,192; H. H. Luse (Pro.), 270; L. W. Kidd (G. L.), 95. Second district—L. C. Morehouse (Rep., Granger), 20,326; William M. Crutcher (Dem.), 19,332; F. McD. Green (Pro.), 605; Thomas McConnell (G. L.), 103. Third district—G. G. Kimball (Rep.), 17,731; C. E. Wilcoxon (Dem., Granger), 22,291; Charles E. Green (Pro.), 130; T. J. Goin (G. L.), 912. Fourth district—C. W. Dana (Rep., Granger), 19,184; John Markley (Dem.), 22,602; J. S. Loveland (G. L.), 336. *Congressmen*—At large—William W. Morrow (Rep.), 73,747; Henry Edgerton (Rep.), 73,454; Charles A. Summer (Dem.), 87,233; John R.

Glascock (Dem.), 87,259; A. B. Hotchkiss (Pro.), 2,786; Jesse Yarnell (Pro.), 2,722; Warren Chase (G. L.), 1,139; Stephen Maybell (G. L.), 1,090. First district—Paul Neuman (Rep.), 14,847; William S. Rosecrans (Dem.), 22,733; James McM. Shafter (Pro.), 580; H. S. Fitch (G. L.), 67. Second district—Horace F. Page (Rep.), 19,246; James H. Budd (Dem.), 20,229; J. L. Coles (Pro.), 478; F. Woodward (G. L.), 78. Third district—John J. De Haven (Rep.), 19,473; Barclay Henley (Dem.), 21,807; H. S. Graves (Pro.), 862; W. O. Howe (G. L.), 401. Fourth district—George L. Woods (Rep.), 18,387; P. B. Tully (Dem.), 23,105; M. V. Wright (Pro.), 650; Isaac Kinley (G. L.), 355.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1884.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Prohibition, People's Party.

President—James G. Blaine (Rep.), 102,416; Grover Cleveland (Dem.), 89,288; Benjamin F. Butler (P. P.), 2,037; John P. St. John (Pro.), 2,963. *Congressmen*—First district—Thomas L. Carothers (Rep.), 16,316; Barclay Henley (Dem.), 16,461; C. C. Bateman (Pro.), 321. Second district—James A. Louttit (Rep.), 18,327; Charles A. Sumner (Dem., P. P.), 18,208; Joshua B. Webster (Pro.), 558; Third district—Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 17,435; John R. Glascock (Dem.), 13,197; A. B. Burns (P. P.), 273; Joshua B. Wills (Pro.), 322. Fourth district—William W. Morrow (Rep.), 15,083; R. P. Hastings (Dem.), 10,422; George Babcock (Pro.), 6; H. S. Fitch (P. P.), 123. Fifth district—Charles N. Felton (Rep.), 17,014; Frank J. Sullivan (Dem., P. P.), 15,676; William Crowhurst (Pro.), 232. Sixth district—Henry H. Markham (Rep.), 17,397; R. F. Del Valle (Dem.), 16,990; Will D. Gould (Pro.), 821; Isaac Kinley (P. P.), 237.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1886.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Prohibition, American, United Labor, Farmers.

Governor—Washington Bartlett (Dem.), 84,970; John F. Swift (Rep.), 84,316; Joel Russell (Pro., Farmers), 6,432; P. D. Wigginton (Amer.), 7,347; C. C. O'Donnell (Ind.), 12,227. *Lieutenant Governor*—R. W. Waterman (Rep., Amer.), 94,969; M. F. Tarpey (Dem.), 92,476; A. D. Boren (Pro.), 5,836; Horace Bell, 1,658. *Secretary of State*—Wm. C. Hendricks (Dem.), 93,481; Walter S. Moore (Rep.), 87,647; Frank E. Kellogg (Pro.), 4,498; C. N. Wilson (Amer.), 5,940. *Controller*—John P. Dunn (Dem., Farmers), 95,469; J. E. Denny (Rep., Amer.), 94,833; J. A. Fairbanks (Pro.), 4,921. *Treasurer*—Adam Herold (Dem.), 91,575; Jacob H. Neff (Rep.), 90,963; H. S. Graves (Pro., Farmers), 5,822; George T. White (Amer.), 5,717. *Attorney General*—George A. Johnson (Dem.), 93,102; W. H. H. Hart (Rep., Farmers), 91,716; George Babcock (Pro.), 5,146; Alfred Daggett (Amer.), 5,533. *Surveyor General*—Theodore Reichert (Rep., Amer.), 98,240; E. O. Miller (Dem.), 91,398; Geo. B. Tolman (Pro.), 5,976. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—John D. Spencer (Dem., Farmers), 92,589; James A. Orr (Rep.), 90,705; Julius Lyons (Pro.), 5,258; Samuel Frew (Amer.), 5,148. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Ira G. Hoitt (Rep., Amer., Farmers), 94,448; Andrew J. Moulder (Dem.), 94,250; D. A. Mobley (Pro.), 3,868. *Supreme Court Justices*—Full term—A. Van R. Paterson (Rep., Amer.), 101,685; Thomas B. McFarland (Rep., Amer.), 96,884; Jeremiah F. Sullivan (Dem.), 92,741; Byron Waters (Dem.), 90,853; William C. Murphy (Pro.), 5,292. Unexpired term—Jackson Temple (Dem., Amer.), 108,645; Noble Hamilton (Rep.), 83,837. *Railroad Commissioners—First district*—Augustus Abbott (Rep.), 35,069; Joseph A. Filcher (Dem., Farmers), 33,804; Henry Wilson (Amer.), 520; W. C. Damon (Pro.), 155; C. Bateman, 588. Second district—P. J. White (Dem.), 23,120; J. M. Litchfield (Rep., Amer.), 22,858; John C. Green, 2,496. Third district—James W. Rea (Rep., Amer.), 36,466; William W. Foote (Dem., Farmers), 36,283; S. M. McLean (Pro.), 3,174. *Board of Equalization*—First district—Gordon E. Sloss (Dem.), 22,161; A. C. Dithmar (Rep.), 20,663; Waldron Shear, 2,207; J. S. Reynolds (Pro., Amer.), 283. Second district—L. C. Morehouse (Rep.), 22,760; Charles H. Randall (Dem., Amer.), 20,688; A. J. Gregg (Pro.), 1,048. Third district—C. E. Wilcoxon (Dem., Farmers), 24,338; John Beattie, Jr. (Rep.), 23,627; J. L. Mansfield (Pro.), 919; Thomas Bair (Amer.), 600. Fourth district—John T. Gaffey (Dem., Amer.), 27,222; M. D. Hamilton (Rep.), 24,458; L. B. Hogue (Pro.), 2,587. *Congressmen*—First district—Thomas L. Thomas (Dem.), 16,499; Charles A. Garter (Rep., Amer.), 15,526; L. W. Simmons (Pro.), 849. Second district—Marion Biggs (Dem.), 17,667; J. C. Campbell (Rep.), 16,594; W. O. Clark (Pro., Amer.),

1,076. Third district—Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 15,801; Henry C. McPike (Dem., Amer.), 13,277; W. W. Smith (Pro., Farmers), 707. Fourth district—William W. Morrow (Rep. Amer.), 11,413; Frank McCoppin (Dem.), 9,854; Charles A. Sumner, 2,104; Robert Thompson (Pro.), 84. Fifth district—Charles N. Felton (Rep., Amer.), 16,328; Frank J. Sullivan (Dem.), 16,209; A. E. Redstone, 470; C. Henderson (Pro.), 460. Sixth district—Wm. Vandever (Rep., Amer.), 18,259; Joseph D. Lynch (Dem.), 18,204; W. A. Harris (Pro.), 2,159.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1888.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Prohibition, American.

President—Benjamin Harrison (Rep.), 124,816; Grover Cleveland (Dem.), 117,698; Jas. L. Curtis (Amer.), 1,591; Clinton B. Fisk (Pro.), 5,661. *Chief Justice*—Unexpired term—William H. Beatty (Rep., Amer.), 124,617; Niles Searls (Dem.), 119,901; Robert Thompson (Pro.), 5,261. *Associate Justice*—Unexpired term—John D. Works (Rep., Amer.), 123,477; Jeremiah F. Sullivan (Dem.), 122,974. *Congressmen*—First district—John J. De Haven (Rep.), 19,345; Thomas L. Thompson (Dem.), 19,019; W. D. Reynolds (Amer.), 428. Second district—Marion Biggs (Dem.), 19,064; John A. Eagon (Rep.), 17,541; S. M. McLean, 913; J. F. McSwain (Amer.), 138. Third district—Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 19,912; Ben Morgan (Dem.), 14,633; S. Solon Holl (Amer.), 338. Fourth district—William W. Morrow (Rep.), 14,217; Robert Ferral (Dem.), 13,624; Frank M. Pixley (Amer.), 173. Fifth district—Thomas J. Clunie (Dem.), 20,276; Timothy G. Phelps (Rep.), 20,225. Sixth district—William Vandever (Rep.), 35,406; Reel B. Terry (Dem.), 29,453; J. G. Miller, 2,375; Alfred Daggett (Amer.), 150.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1890.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Prohibition, American.

Governor—Henry H. Markham (Rep.), 125,129; E. B. Pond (Dem.), 117,184; John Bidwell (Pro., Amer.), 10,073. *Lieutenant Governor*—John B. Reddick (Rep.), 126,244; R. F. Del Valle (Dem.), 115,783; A. M. Hough (Pro.), 6,878; Ben Morgan (Amer.), 3,342. *Secretary of State*—Edwin G. Waite (Rep.), 129,900; William C. Hendricks (Dem.), 114,216; F. E. Kellogg (Pro.), 6,466; W. S. Lyon (Amer.), 1,948. *Surveyor General*—Theodore Reichert (Rep.), 131,172; Stanley C. Boom (Dem.), 112,765; E. M. Chase (Pro.), 6,476; William L. Dixon (Amer.), 2,049. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Lewis H. Brown (Rep.), 130,036; John D. Spencer (Dem., Amer.), 115,719; J. T. Price (Pro.), 6,455. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—James W. Anderson (Rep.), 130,594; H. C. Hall (Dem.), 112,717; Miss S. M. Severance (Pro.), 6,478. *Controller*—Edward P. Colgan (Rep.), 128,042; John P. Dunn (Dem.), 116,036; Marcus C. Winchester (Pro., Amer.), 8,405. *Treasurer*—James R. McDonald (Rep.), 128,926; Adam Herold (Dem.), 115,041; Henry French (Pro.), 6,563; Guy E. Grosse (Amer.), 1,997. *Attorney General*—W. H. H. Hart (Rep.), 130,520; Walter C. Graves (Dem.), 113,381; C. H. Dunn (Pro., Amer.), 8,603. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court*—William H. Beatty (Rep., Amer.), 133,095; John A. Stanley (Dem.), 113,018; Robert Thompson (Pro.), 5,645. *Associate Justices*—Full term—Charles H. Garoutte (Rep., Amer.), 130,719; Ralph C. Harrison (Rep., Amer.), 129,509; James V. Coffey (Dem.), 111,361; George H. Smith (Dem.), 113,101. Unexpired term—John J. De Haven (Rep., Amer.), 131,625; Jackson Hatch (Dem.), 106,435; S. C. Brown, 4,011. *Board of Equalization*—First district—J. S. Swan (Rep., Amer.), 27,942; Gordon E. Sloss (Dem.), 27,246; H. B. Burlingame (Pro.), 168. Second district—L. C. Morehouse (Rep.), 28,417; Henry Dusterberry (Dem.), 16,288; D. C. Taylor (Pro.), 1,181; James Brady, 5,751; J. L. Lyon (Amer.), 622. Third district—Richard H. Beamer (Dem., Amer.), 28,329; Daniel T. Cole (Rep.), 28,154; E. C. Gilbert (Pro.), 1,096. Fourth district—J. R. Hebbron (Rep.), 42,235; John T. Gaffey (Dem.), 40,791; S. Fowler (Pro.), 3,654. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—William Beckman (Rep., Amer.), 41,274; Archibald Yell (Dem.), 37,327; R. G. Hart (Pro.), 1,611. Second district—J. M. Litchfield (Rep., Amer.), 31,478; C. H. Haswell (Dem.), 27,619; H. H. Luse (Pro.), 173. Third district—James W. Rea (Rep., Amer.), 57,312; Lawrence Archer (Dem.), 50,508; J. G. Miller (Pro.), 4,416. *Congressmen*—First district—Thomas J. Geary (Dem., Amer.), 19,334; John A. Barham (Rep.), 19,153; L. B. Scranton (Pro.), 759. Second district—A. Caminetti (Dem.), 18,644; George G. Blanchard (Rep.), 18,485; J. S. Witherell (Pro.), 912. Third district—Joseph McKenna (Rep.), 20,834; John P. Irish (Dem., Amer.), 15,997; O. O. Felkner

(Pro.), 774. Fourth district—John T. Cutting (Rep.), 13,196; Robert Ferral (Dem.), 12,091; Thomas V. Cator (Amer.), 1,492; Joseph Rowell (Pro.), 50. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 22,871; Thomas J. Clunie (Dem.), 19,899; E. F. Howe (Pro.), 574. Sixth district—William W. Bowers (Rep.), 33,522; W. J. Curtis (Dem.), 28,904; O. R. Dougherty (Pro., Amer.), 3,130.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1892.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, People's Party, Prohibition.

President—Grover Cleveland (Dem.), 118,151; Benjamin Harrison (Rep.), 118,027; James B. Weaver (P. P.), 25,256; John Bidwell (Pro.), 8,096. *Congressmen*—First district—Thomas J. Geary (Dem.), 19,308; E. W. Davis (Rep.), 13,123; C. C. Swafford (P. P.), 1,546. Second district—A. Caminetti (Dem.), 20,741; John F. Davis (Rep.), 16,781; C. H. Dunn (Pro.), 1,307; J. H. White, 122. Third district (unexpired term)—Samuel G. Hilborn (Rep.), 16,911; Warren B. English (Dem.), 14,493; J. L. Lyon (P. P.), 4,326; L. B. Scranton (Pro.), 34. (Full term)—Samuel G. Hilborn (Rep.), 13,163; Warren B. English (Dem.), 13,138; J. L. Lyons (P. P.), 3,493; L. B. Scranton (Pro.), 671. Fourth district—James G. Maguire (Dem.), 14,997; Charles O. Alexander (Rep.), 13,226; Edgar P. Burman (P. P.), 1,980; Henry Collins (Pro.), 296. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 14,660; J. W. Ryland (Dem.), 13,694; Jonas J. Morrison (P. P.), 2,484; William Kelly (Pro.), 771. Sixth district—Marion Cannon (P. P., Dem.), 20,676; Hervey Lindley (Rep.), 14,271; O. R. Dougherty (Pro.), 1,805. Seventh district—William W. Bowers (Rep.), 15,856; Olin Wellborn (Dem.), 14,869; Hiram Hamilton (P. P.), 5,578; M. B. Harris (Pro.), 1,844.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1894.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Prohibition, People's Party.

Governor—James H. Budd (Dem.), 111,944; Morris M. Estee (Rep.), 110,738; Henry French (Pro.), 10,561; J. V. Webster (P. P.), 51,304. *Lieutenant Governor*—Spencer G. Millard (Rep.), 120,309; William T. Jeter (Dem.), 98,641; A. J. Gregg (P. P.), 48,652; C. H. Dunn (Pro.), 10,788. *Secretary of State*—Lewis H. Brown (Rep.), 126,551; Benjamin M. Maddox (Dem.), 86,443; M. M. McGlynn (P. P.), 49,734; E. G. Waite (Ind.), 2,403; M. C. Winchester (Pro.), 8,262. *Controller*—Edward P. Colgan (Rep.), 114,779; Michael Meagher (Dem.), 84,230; John S. Dore (P. P.), 68,450; H. C. Needham (Pro.), 8,224. *Treasurer*—Levi Rackliffe (Rep.), 124,976; J. C. Castro (Dem.), 84,119; James N. Barton (P. P.), 55,194; W. H. Magoon (Pro.), 9,211. *Attorney General*—Wm. F. Fitzgerald (Rep.), 107,870; A. B. Pavis (Dem.), 82,668; Louis Luckel (P. P.), 68,344; C. P. Dorland (Pro.), 10,145. *Surveyor General*—Martin J. Wright (Rep.), 115,862; D. M. Angier (Dem.), 90,489; L. F. Bassett (P. P.), 52,924; Green Spurrier (Pro.), 8,966. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Trowbridge H. Ward (Rep.), 120,007; Peter W. McGlade (Dem.), 89,542; L. M. Landsborough (P. P.), 51,591; W. P. Netherton (Pro.), 9,274. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Samuel T. Black (Rep.), 112,811; C. S. Smyth (Dem.), 95,431; N. A. Richardson (P. P.), 53,943; R. F. Burns (Pro.), 10,483. *Printer*—Alfred J. Johnston (Rep.), 123,707; John J. Curry (Dem.), 86,225; Elgin C. Hurlburt (P. P.), 52,052; A. G. Sheehan (Pro.), 9,321. *Justices of Supreme Court*—Full term—Frederick W. Henshaw (Rep.), 120,003; Jackson Temple (Dem.), 98,791; E. S. Torrance (Rep.), 93,287; James Murphy (Dem.), 80,135; S. M. Buck (P. P.), 45,749; E. M. Gibson (P. P.), 50,727; W. D. Gould (Pro.), 9,569; Robert Thompson (Pro.), 9,826; Short term—William C. Van Fleet (Rep.), 111,307; E. A. Bridgeford (Dem.), 83,604; Alfred Daggett (P P.), 64,398; M. D. Hurst (Pro.), 8,737. *Congressmen*—First district—John A. Barham (Rep.), 15,101; Thomas J. Geary (Dem.), 13,570; J. R. Gregory (Pro.), 790; Robert F. Grigsby (P. P.), 7,246. Second district—Grove L. Johnson (Rep.), 19,302; A. Caminetti (Dem.), 15,732; Burdett Cornell (P. P.), 8,946; Elam Biggs (Pro.), 866. Third district—Samuel G. Hilborn (Rep.), 15,795; Warren B. English (Dem.), 13,103; W. A. Vann (P. P.), 5,162; L. B. Scranton (Pro.), 637. Fourth district—James G. Maguire (Dem.), 14,748; Thomas B. Shannon (Rep.), 9,785; B. K. Collier (P. P.), 5,627; Joseph Rowell (Pro.), 388. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 13,379; Joseph P. Kelly (Dem.), 8,584; James T. Rogers (P. P.), 7,820; Robert Summers (Pro.), 866; James Denman (Ind. Dem.), 6,811. Sixth district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 18,746; George S. Patton (Dem.), 11,693; W. C. Bowman (P. P.), 9,769; J. E. McComas (Pro.), 2,120. Seventh district—William W. Bowers

(Rep.), 18,434; W. H. Alford (Dem.), 12,111; J. L. Gilbert (P. P.), 10,719; W. H. Somers (Pro.), 1,669. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—Hugh M. La Rue (Dem.), 31,527; William Beckman (Rep.), 31,383; Joseph E. Bell (P. P.), 15,739; F. E. Coulter (Pro.), 1,771. Second district—James I. Stanton (Dem.), 21,805; John O. Earl (Rep.), 19,588; C. B. Johnson (P. P.), 5,355; R. I. Knapp (Pro.), 479; Alfred J. Marcus (Railroad Traffic Reform), 11,342; J. S. McCue (Ind.), 1,597. Third district—William R. Clark (Rep.), 50,261; W. W. Phillips (Dem.), 40,210; Aaron Bretz (P. P.), 44,032; H. L. Kuns (Pro.), 5,370. *Board of Equalization*—First district—A. Chesebrough (Rep.), 24,004; James C. Nealon (Dem.), 22,520; Matthew Harris (P. P.), 6,737; H. B. Burlingame (Pro.), 1,475. Second district—L. C. Morehouse (Rep.), 22,860; Thomas D. Wells (Dem.), 19,124; S. C. Wheeler (P. P.), 11,448; O. A. Lane (Pro.), 1,846. Third district—Richard H. Beamer (Dem.), 24,920; Jackson Eby (Rep.), 21,823; C. W. Thresher (P. P.), 9,702; C. T. Clark (Pro.), 1,371. Fourth district—George L. Arnold (Rep.), 41,545; Frank M. Nickell (Dem.), 28,709; E. M. Hamilton (P. P.), 25,251; E. Jessup (Pro.), 5,008.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1896.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, People's Party, Prohibition, National, Socialist Labor, National Democratic.

President—William McKinley (Rep.), 146,688; William J. Bryan (Dem.), 123,143; William J. Bryan (P. P.), 21,623; Joshua Levering (Pro.), 2,573; Charles E. Bentley (National), 1,047; Charles H. Matchett (Soc. L.), 1,611; John M. Palmer (Nat. Dem.), 2,006. *Congressmen*—First district—John A. Barham (Rep.), 17,826; Fletcher A. Cutler (Dem.), 16,328; George W. Montieth (P. P.), 1,497; B. F. Taylor (Pro.), 249. Second district—Marion De Vries (Dem., P. P.), 24,434; Grove L. Johnson (Rep.), 18,613; F. E. Coulter (Pro.), 974. Third district—Samuel G. Hilborn (Rep.), 19,778; Warren B. English (Dem., P. P.), 16,119; John H. Eustice (Soc. L.), 387; W. Shafer (Pro.), 327. Fourth district—James G. Maguire (Dem., P. P.), 19,074; Thomas B. O'Brien (Rep.), 10,940; E. T. Kingsley (Soc. L.), 968; Joseph Rowell (Pro.), 299. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 19,351; Joseph P. Kelly (Dem.), 10,494; Henry Daniels (Soc. L.), 757; A. B. Kinne (P. P.), 8,825; T. H. Lawson (Pro.), 404. Sixth district—Charles A. Barlow (Dem., P. P.), 24,157; James McLachlan (Rep.), 23,494; Job Harriman (Soc. L.), 542; H. C. Needham, (Pro.), 1,196. Seventh district—C. H. Castle (Dem., P. P.), 19,183; William W. Bowers (Rep.), 18,939; William H. Carlson (Ind.), 2,139; J. W. Webb (Pro.), 802.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1898.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, People's Party, Prohibition, Socialist Labor, Silver Republican, Union Labor.

Governor—Henry T. Gage (Rep., U. L.), 148,354; James G. Maguire (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 129,261; Job Harriman (Soc. L.), 5,143; J. E. McComas (Pro.), 4,297. *Lieutenant Governor*—Jacob H. Neff (Rep., U. L.), 146,323; E. L. Hutchison (Dem., P. P., S. R. 118,921; Andrew James (Soc. L.), 8,784; Robert Summers (Pro.), 6,307. *Secretary of State*—Charles F. Curry (Rep.), 131,447; Robert A. Thompson (Dem., P. P., U. L., S. R.), 129,510; J. W. Webb (Pro.), 7,770; Emil Liess (Soc. L.), 8,386. *Controller*—Edward P. Colgan (Rep.), 149,128; T. W. Maples (Dem., P. P., U. L., S. R.), 110,889; T. L. Hierlihy (Pro.), 7,017; John Robertson (Soc. L.), 7,585. *Treasurer*—Truman Reeves (Rep.), 141,545; Will S. Green (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 118,108; E. M. Dewey (Soc. L.), 9,856; C. B. Williams (Pro.), 6,926. *Attorney General*—Tirey L. Ford (Rep., U. L.), 137,703; H. P. Andrews (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 117,107; J. H. Blanchard (Pro.), 10,636; A. F. Hamilton-Strawn (Soc. L.), 7,144. *Surveyor General*—Martin J. Wright (Rep.), 138,014; I. H. Mulholland (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 116,479; J. George Smith (Soc. L.), 8,753; Green Spurrier (Pro.), 8,886. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—George W. Root (Rep.), 142,604; H. A. McCrancy (Dem., P. P., S. R., U. L.), 114,526; Lemuel D. Biddle (Soc. L.), 9,357; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 7,753. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Thomas J. Kirk (Rep.), 142,120; C. Runkle (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 109,071; P. B. Gallagher (U. L.), 5,710; Fanny M. Pugh (Pro.), 9,619; Jane A. Roulston (Soc. L.), 6,693. *Printer*—Alfred J. Johnston (Rep.), 133,429; Everett I. Woodman (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 121,320; Leroy S. Atwood (Pro.), 9,171; A. Conti (Soc. L.), 7,107. *Associate Justices*—Walter Van Dyke (Dem., P. P., S. R.), 117,287; Thomas B. McFarland (Rep., U. L.), 113,118; William C. Van Fleet (Rep., U. L.), 108,212; William M. Conley (Dem., P. P., S. R.),

109,742; T. M. Stewart (Pro.), 9,587; Robert Thompson (Pro.), 8,160. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—E. B. Edson (Rep.), 42,106; Hugh M. La Rue (Dem., P. P.), 38,121; Second district—C. S. Laumeister (Rep.), 28,971; William M. Hinton (Dem., P. P.), 26,564. Third district—N. Blackstock (Rep.), 68,592; J. L. Dryden (Dem., P. P.), 59,500. *Board of Equalization*—First district—J. G. Edwards (Rep.), 26,333; John P. Dunn (Dem., P. P.), 24,358. Second district—Alexander Brown (Rep.), 29,327; Thomas Scott (Dem., P. P.), 26,235. Third district—Richard H. Beamer (Dem., P. P.), 30,861; H. O. Purrington (Rep.), 25,612. Fourth district—Thomas O. Toland (Dem., P. P.), 51,692; George L. Arnold (Rep.), 48,124. *Congressmen*—First district—John A. Barham (Rep.), 19,598; Emmet Seawell (Dem., P. P.), 18,244. Second district—Marion De Vries (Dem., P. P.), 25,196; Frank D. Ryan (Rep.), 20,400. Third district—Victor H. Metcalf (Rep.), 20,592; John Aubrey Jones (Dem., P. P.), 14,051; Thomas F. Burns (Soc. L.), 1,309. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 13,695; James H. Barry (Dem., P. P.), 12,084; W. J. Martin (Soc. L.), 1,006; Joseph P. Kelly (Ind. Dem.), 594. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 20,254; William Craig (Dem., P. P.), 17,352; E. T. Kingsley (Soc. L.), 1,532. Sixth district—Russel J. Waters (Rep.), 24,050; Charles A. Barlow (Dem., P. P.), 20,499; James T. Van Ransselear (Soc. L.), 1,132. Seventh district—James C. Needham (Rep.), 20,793; Curtis H. Castle (Dem., P. P.), 20,680.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1900.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Populist, Prohibition, Social Democratic.

President—William McKinley (Rep.), 164,755; William J. Bryan (Dem., Pop.), 124,985; Eugene V. Debs (Soc. Dem.), 7,572; John G. Wooley (Pro.), 5,087. *Congressmen*—First district—Frank L. Coombs (Rep.), 21,227; James F. Farraher (Dem.), 16,270; William Morgan (Soc. Dem.), 599; Charles T. Clark (Pro.), 310. Second district—Samuel D. Woods (Rep.), full term, 23,019; unexpired term, 22,799; J. D. Sproul (Dem.), full term, 21,851; unexpired term, 21,917; W. F. Lockwood (Soc. Dem.), 402; W. H. Barron (Pro.), 371. Third district—Victor H. Metcalf (Rep.), 22,109; Frank Freeman (Dem.), 14,408; R. A. Dague (Soc. Dem.), 996; Alvin W. Holt (Pro.), 431. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 17,111; R. Porter Ashe (Dem.), 11,742; G. B. Benham (Soc. Dem.), 669; Joseph Rowell (Pro.), 84; C. C. O'Donnell (Ind.), 1,116. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 23,443; J. H. Henry (Dem.), 17,365; C. H. King, Sr. (Soc. Dem.), 942; Fred E. Caton (Pro.), 322. Sixth district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 27,081; William Graves (Dem.), 19,793; H. G. Wilshire (Soc. Dem.), 3,674; J. Campbell (Pro.), 1,693. Seventh district—James C. Needham (Rep.), 23,450; W. D. Crichton (Dem.), 18,981; N. A. Richardson (Soc. Dem.), 1,385; A. H. Hensley (Pro.), 919.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 4, 1902.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition, United Labor.

Governor—George C. Pardee (Rep.), 146,332; Franklin K. Lane (Dem.), 143,783; Gideon S. Brower (Soc.), 9,592; Theodore D. Kanouse (Pro.), 4,636. *Lieutenant Governor*—Alden Anderson (Rep.), 150,039; I. B. Dockweiler (Dem.), 129,749; Frank R. Whitney (Soc.), 10,541; S. P. Meade (Pro.), 4,844. *Secretary of State*—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 161,479; Alexander Rosborough (Dem.), 113,122; Frederick C. Wheeler (Soc.), 11,018; Arthur C. Banta (Pro.), 4,762. *Controller*—Edward P. Colgan (Rep.), 161,338; Frederick Harkness (Dem.), 109,650; S. E. Alderman (Soc.), 11,299; J. E. McComas (Pro.), 4,878. *Treasurer*—Truman Reeves (Rep.), 159,743; Samuel H. Brooks (Dem.), 111,856; Oswald Seifert (Soc.), 11,163; James Campbell (Pro.), 4,803. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep.), 156,949; William A. Gett (Dem.), 114,949; Cameron H. King (Soc.), 11,177; Joel H. Smith (Pro.), 4,796. *Surveyor General*—Victor H. Woods (Rep.), 157,580; Charles H. Holcomb (Dem.), 113,282; Walter Stevenson (Soc.), 11,240; Thomas B. Russell (Pro.), 4,809. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 161,395; Lawrence H. Wilson (Dem.), 110,191; Scott Anderson (Soc.), 11,290; C. C. Collins (Pro.), 4,807. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Thomas J. Kirk (Rep.), 159,935; E. W. Lindsay (Dem.), 109,901; Anna F. Smith (Soc.), 11,409; Charlton Edholm (Pro.), 4,626. *Printer*—William W. Shannon (Rep.), 161,243; Everett I. Woodman (Dem.), 110,646; S. H. Laverty (Soc.), 10,766; Leroy S. Atwood (Pro.), 4,871. *Chief Justice of Supreme Court*—William H. Beatty (Rep.), 165,210; John K. Law (Dem.), 105,534; H. G. Walker (Soc.), 11,057; T. M. Stewart (Pro.), 4,512. *Associate Justices of Supreme Court*—F. M. Angellotti (Rep.), 155,828; Lucien

Shaw (Rep.), 108,516; E. C. Farnsworth (Dem.), 105,236; D. K. Trask (Dem.), 87,409; Emil Liess (Soc.), 10,552; W. C. Shepard (Soc.), 8,193; J. H. Blanchard (Pro.), 4,742; M. L. Wicks (Pro.), 3,120. *Congressmen*—First district—J. N. Gillett (Rep.), 21,268; Thomas S. Ford (Dem.), 19,696; M. F. Shore (Soc.), 810; W. O. Clark (Pro.), 362. Second district—Frank L. Coombs (Rep.), 21,181; Theodore A. Bell (Dem.), 21,536; G. H. Rogers (Soc.), 731; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 367. Third district—Victor H. Metcalf (Rep.), 20,532; Calvin B. White (Dem.), 8,574; M. W. Wilkins (Soc.), 1,556; T. H. Montgomery (Pro.), 338. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 16,005; Edward J. Livernash (Dem., U. L.), 16,146; William Costley (Soc.), 616; Joseph Rowell (Pro.), 69. Fifth district—Eugene F. Loud (Rep.), 16,577; William J. Wynn (Dem., U. L.), 22,712; Joseph Lawrence (Soc.), 620; Frank E. Caton (Pro.), 301. Sixth district—J. C. Needham (Rep.), 17,268; Gaston M. Ashe (Dem.), 13,732; J. L. Cobb (Soc.), 815; L. C. Jolley (Pro.), 466. Seventh district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 19,407; Carl A. Johnson (Dem.), 8,075; George H. Hewes (Soc.), 1,261; Frederick F. Wheeler (Pro.), 1,195. Eighth district—M. J. Daniels (Rep.), 20,135; William E. Smythe (Dem.), 15,819; N. A. Richardson (Soc.), 2,091; Ellsworth Leonardson (Pro.), 762. *State Board of Equalization*—First district—Lewis H. Brown (Rep.), 24,953; William H. Alford (Dem.), 25,059; Lynus Vanalstine (Soc.), 2,329; H. N. Turner (Pro.), 254. Second district—Alexander Brown (Rep.), 33,481; W. H. French (Dem.), 22,186; H. Hauch (Soc.), 2,227; E. L. Briggs (Pro.), 633. Third district—Andrew G. Myers (Rep.), 28,058; Richard H. Beamer (Dem.), 30,052; Thomas A. Spivey (Soc.), 1,230; George McCowan (Pro.), 583. Fourth district—Frank Mattison (Rep.), 58,932; James Hanley (Dem.), 41,435; Frank A. Marek (Soc.), 4,541; J. C. Thomas (Pro.), 2,881. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—A. C. Irwin (Rep.), 41,510; William J. Hassett (Dem.), 37,289; J. P. Hynes (Soc.), 1,969; C. T. Clark (Pro.), 795. Second district—Adam Andrew (Rep.), 29,874; Samuel Braunhart (Dem.), 24,057; John Barduhn (Soc.), 2,215; C. B. Williams (Pro.), 271; C. C. O'Donnell (Ind.), 3,500. Third district—O. S. Henderson (Rep.), 78,743; Timothy Spellacy (Dem.), 50,548; G. A. Garrett (Soc.), 6,417; H. Clay Needham (Pro.), 3,531.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1904.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

President—Theodore Roosevelt (Rep.), 205,226; Alton B. Parker (Dem.), 89,294; Eugene V. Debs (Soc.), 29,535; Silas S. Swallow (Pro.), 7,380. *Congressmen*—First district—James N. Gillett (Rep.), 21,602; A. Caminetti (Dem.), 15,706; A. J. Gaylord (Soc.), 2,197; Jarrot L. Rollins (Pro.), 421. Second district—Duncan E. McKinlay (Rep.), 22,873; Theodore A. Bell (Dem.), 21,640; J. H. White (Soc.), 1,531; Eli P. LaCell (Pro.), 431. Third district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), full term, 24,637; unexpired term, 24,564; Henry C. McPike (Dem.), full term, 7,210; unexpired term, 7,123; M. Lesser (Soc.), full term 3,617; Bates Morris (Pro.), 471. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 20,012; Edward J. Livernash (Dem., U. L.), 12,812; William Costley (Soc.), 2,267; Hubert R. Chapin (Pro.), 135. Fifth district—E. A. Hayes (Rep.), 23,701; William J. Wynn (Dem.), 18,025; F. R. Whitney (Soc.), 2,263; George B. Pratt (Pro.), 445; Charles J. Williams (U. L.), 916. Sixth district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 18,828; William M. Conley (Dem.), 13,074; J. L. Cobb (Soc.), 1,537; Joel H. Smith (Pro.), 740. Seventh district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 31,091; W. O. Morton (Dem.), 11,259; F. I. Wheat (Soc.), 3,594; John Sobieski (Pro.), 2,467. Eighth district—S. C. Smith (Rep.), 23,683; William T. Lucas (Dem.), 12,861; N. A. Richardson (Soc.), 4,636; Benjamin J. Cloes (Pro.), 1,430.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 6, 1906.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition, Independence League, Union Labor.

Governor—James N. Gillett (Rep.), 125,887; Theodore A. Bell (Dem., U. L.), 117,645; Austin Lewis (Soc.), 16,036; James H. Blanchard (Pro.), 7,355; William H. Langdon (Ind. League), 45,008. *Lieutenant Governor*—Warren R. Porter (Rep.), 133,990; Thomas O. Toland (Dem., U. L.), 108,493; Frank I. Wheat (Soc.), 16,831; C. N. Whitmore (Pro.), 7,395; James H. Blagge (Ind. League), 35,187. *Secretary of State*—Charles F. Curry (Rep., U. L.), 168,280; Arthur L. Nichols (Dem.), 79,669; W. V. Holloway (Soc.), 17,287; Alexander Beck (Pro.), 7,058; O. E. Swain (Ind. League), 24,068. *Controller*—Edward P. Colgan (Rep.,

Ind. League, U. L.), 190,407; John Markley (Dem.), 79,470; O. H. Philbrick (Soc.), 17,344; A. B. Taynton (Pro.), 6,856. *Treasurer*—William R. Williams (Rep.), 151,652; S. S. Bagley (Dem.), 80,547; John M. Reynolds (Soc.), 17,375; Walter E. Vail (Pro.), 6,929; Edward Tedford (Ind. League), 24,471; F. E. Haskell (U. L.), 12,619. *Attorney General*—Ulysses S. Webb (Rep.), 151,306; W. O. Morton (Dem., U. L.), 94,991; George W. Downing (Soc.), 17,258; M. G. McGaslin (Pro.), 6,747; Gessner Williams (Ind. League), 24,321. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep., U. L.), 161,307; J. C. Lane (Dem.), 82,551; L. D. Matthews (Soc.), 17,321; J. H. Kendall (Pro.), 6,818; Isaac N. Chapman (Ind. League), 24,365. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Frank L. Caughey (Rep.), 150,046; C. M. Haybl (Dem., U. L.), 91,956; J. H. White (Soc.), 17,437; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 6,964; Edward Rainey (Ind. League), 24,515. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Edward Hyatt (Rep., Ind. League), 173,728; Miss Anna Williams (Dem., U. L.), 96,183; Anna F. Smith (Soc.), 17,228; S. P. Meads (Pro.), 6,839. *Superintendent of State Printing*—William W. Shannon (Rep., U. L.), 163,197; E. I. Woodman (Dem.), 80,693; George A. Garrett (Soc.), 17,414; Wiley J. Phillips (Pro.), 6,936; John Collins (Ind. League), 24,054. *Associate Justices of Supreme Court*—Full term: Frederick W. Henshaw (Rep.), 145,778; William G. Lorigan (Rep.), 147,390; Jackson Hatch (Dem.), 86,236; Frank J. Murasky (Dem., Ind League), 112,983; James Andrew (Soc.), 17,515; Emil Liess (Soc.), 17,515; Frank H. Farrar (Ind. League), 25,050. Unexpired term; M. C. Sloss (Rep.), 148,049; J. Early Craig (Dem.), 79,889; H. E. Fletcher (Soc.), 17,409; Henry E. Mills (Ind. League), 24,505. *Presiding Justice of District Court of Appeal*—First district—Carroll Cook (Rep.), 46,457; J. A. Cooper (Dem.), 49,030; C. D. Cromley (Soc.), 6,328. *Associate Justices of District Court of Appeal*—First district—Frank J. Kerrigan (Rep.), 49,908; Samuel P. Hall (Rep.), 51,007; M. T. Dooling (Dem.), 49,102; Robert Harrison (Dem.), 28,973; Archibald Wilson (Soc.), 5,949; P. O. Stocking (Soc.), 5,857; John T. Houx (Ind. League), 13,390. *Presiding Justice of District Court of Appeal*—Second district—Matthew T. Allen (Rep., Dem.), 70,494; E. W. Tuttle (Soc.), 7,782. *Associate Justices of District Court of Appeal*—Second district—James W. Taggart (Rep.), 46,374; Victor G. Shaw (Rep.), 46,148; George H. Smith (Dem.), 24,650; M. L. Short (Dem.), 23,974; J. H. Redstone (Soc.), 7,672; C. A. Jones (Soc.), 7,601. *Presiding Justice of District Court of Appeal*—Third district—N. P. Chipman (Rep.), 46,879; Joseph W. Hughes (Dem.), 44,880; Ben Chambers (Soc.), 3,805. *Associate Justices of the District Court of Appeal*—Third district—Elijah C. Hart (Rep.), 56,560; Albert G. Burnett (Rep.), 49,762; C. E. McLaughlin (Dem.), 42,224; W. F. Cowan (Dem.), 33,774; Theo. Molitor (Soc.), 3,755; R. R. George (Soc.), 3,754. *Congressmen*—First district—Full term: W. F. Englebright (Rep.), 18,954; F. W. Taft (Dem.), 13,984; J. C. Weybright (Soc.), 1,736; R. L. Webb (Pro.), 392. Unexpired term: W. F. Englebright (Rep.), 18,125; F. W. Taft (Dem.), 539; J. C. Weybright (Soc.), 325; R. L. Webb (Pro.), 51. Second district—Duncan E. McKinlay (Rep.), 23,441; W. A. Beard (Dem.), 20,262; A. J. Gaylord (Soc.), 1,524. Third district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 21,510; Hugh W. Brunk (Dem.), 7,716; Wm. McDevitt (Soc.), 2,514; T. H. Montgomery (Pro.), 482; Charles C. Boynton (Ind. League), 3,614. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep., U. L.), 5,678; David S. Hirshberg (Dem., Ind. League), 3,016; Oliver Everett (Soc.), 399. Fifth district—E. A. Hayes (Rep.), 22,530; Hiram G. Davis (Dem.), 17,925; Joseph Lawrence (Soc.), 2,343. Sixth district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 18,928; Harry A. Greene (Dem.), 12,868; Richard Kirk (Soc.), 1,303; Herman E. Burbank (Pro.), 964. Seventh district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 22,338; Robert G. Laucks (Dem.), 11,187; Charles Ribble (Soc.), 3,641; Levi D. Johnson (Pro.), 2,189. Eighth district—S. C. Smith (Rep.), 22,548; C. A. Barlow (Dem.), 13,992; N. A. Richardson (Soc.), 4,003. *State Board of Equalization*—First district—Joseph H. Scott (Rep.), 19,662; D. A. White (Dem.), 15,543; C. W. Hogue (Soc.), 2,200. Second district—Alexander Brown (Rep.), 32,398; J. C. Downey (Dem.), 20,532; P. B. Cowdery (Soc.), 3,505. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep., U. L.), 33,982; Dr. C. W. Nutting (Dem.), 23,577; J. A. Collier (Soc.), 2,591. Fourth district—Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 66,544; John Kastle (Dem., U. L.), 40,406; H. V. Blenkiron (Soc.), 9,301. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—A. C. Irwin (Rep.), 41,127; C. E. Peters (Dem.), 35,052; George Williams (Soc.), 3,311; J. S. Lander (Pro.), 804. Second district—Andrew M. Wilson (Rep.), 21,216; James H. Wilkins (Dem.), 9,790; G. W. Woodbey (Soc.), 2,408; William J. Biggy (Ind. League), 10,321. Third district—Theodore Summerland (Rep.), 83,036; R. F. Goings (Dem.), 42,986; A. Youngman (Soc.), 11,895; H. Clay Needham (Pro.), 5,689; A. C. Black (Ind. League), 17,100.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1908.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Independence League, Union Labor, Socialist, Prohibition.

President—William H. Taft (Rep.), 214,398; William J. Bryan (Dem.), 127,492; Thomas L. Hisgen (Ind. L.), 4,278; Eugene V. Debs (Soc.), 28,659; Eugene W. Chafin (Pro.), 11,770. *Associate Justice Supreme Court* (unexpired term)—Henry A. Melvin (Rep.), 185,278; Frank J. Murasky (Dem., Ind. L., U. L.), 154,728; Austin Lewis (Soc.), 25,266. *Congressmen*—First district—Wm. F. Englebright (Rep.), 20,624; E. W. Holland (Dem.), 14,031; D. N. Cunningham (Soc.), 2,898; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 546. Second district—Duncan E. McKinlay (Rep.), 28,627; W. K. Hays (Dem.), 19,193; A. J. Gaylord (Soc.), 2,003. Third district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 27,857; Geo. W. Peckham (Dem.), 9,889; John A. Sands (Ind. L.), 923; O. H. Philbrick (Soc.), 4,052; T. H. Montgomery (Pro.), 717. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 9,202; James G. Maguire (Dem.), 7,497; K. J. Doyle (Soc.), 699; William N. Meserve (Pro.), 60. Fifth district—E. A. Hayes (Rep.), 28,127; Geo. A. Tracy (Dem.), 24,531; E. H. Misner (Soc.), 3,640; Walter E. Vail (Pro.), 1,045. Sixth district—James C. Needham (Rep.), 21,323; Fred P. Feliz (Dem.), 15,868; W. M. Pattison (Soc.), 2,288; James W. Webb (Pro.), 1,509. Seventh district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 37,244; Jud R. Rush (Dem.), 25,445; F. G. Hentig (Ind. L.), 791; A. R. Holston (Soc.), 4,432; M. W. Atwood (Pro.), 3,899. Eighth district—Sylvester C. Smith (Rep.), 29,305; W. E. Shepherd (Dem.), 18,245; N. A. Richardson (Soc.), 5,025.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 8, 1910.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition, Independence League.

Governor—Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 177,191; Theodore A. Bell (Dem.), 154,835; J. Stitt Wilson (Soc.), 47,819; Simon Pease Meads (Pro.), 5,807. *Lieutenant Governor*—Albert J. Wallace (Rep.), 168,145; Timothy Spellacy (Dem.), 153, 364; Fred C. Wheeler (Soc.), 45,830; M. W. Atwood (Pro.), 5,592. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 202,546; Simeon S. Bayley (Dem.), 106,328; Edward A. Cantrell (Soc.), 41,209; Lucius C. Dale (Pro.), 6,779. *Controller*—A. B. Nye (Rep.), 308,196; W. S. Deeds (Soc.), 41,697; C. V. Sturdevant (Pro.), 6,904. *Treasurer*—W. R. Williams (Rep.), 204,992; Tupper S. Malone (Dem.), 103,426; A. E. Briggs (Soc.), 41,124; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 6,820. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep.), 211,431; J. E. Pemberton (Dem.), 100,807; Henry L. Ford (Soc.), 41,158; Wallace M. Pence (Pro.), 6,625. *Surveyor General*—William S. Kingsbury (Rep.), 199,800; E. W. Nolan (Dem.), 107,202; R. Gilhousen (Soc.), 40,637; Harry V. Wheeler (Pro.), 6,933. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—B. Grant Taylor (Rep.), 197,278; Hiram A. Blanchard (Dem.), 109,624; M. E. Shore (Soc.), 40,657; Frederick Head (Pro.), 7,021. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Edward Hyatt (Rep.), 196,933; Thomas H. Kirk (Dem.), 110,551; Agnes H. Downing (Soc.), 40,905; Perry O. Cole (Pro.), 6,525. *Superintendent of State Printing*—William W. Shannon (Rep.), 208,611; D. W. Ravenscroft (Dem.), 100,438; Francis M. Elliott (Soc.), 40,736; Clarence J. Kinne (Pro.), 6,820. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—Henry A. Melvin (Rep.), 181,803; M. C. Sloss (Rep.), 193,921; Benjamin F. Bledsoe (Dem.), 109,726; William P. Lawlor (Dem.), 142,215; Clarence Meily (Soc.), 39,775; F. B. Meriam, 38,763; James H. Blanchard (Pro.), 6,616. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second district—(unexpired term)—Nathaniel P. Conrey (Ind.), 6,372; William P. James (Ind.), 10,410. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First district—Thomas J. Lennon (Rep., Pro.), 65,563; James V. Coffey (Dem.), 53,442; R. M. Royce (Soc.), 14,817. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second district—Victor E. Shaw (Rep.), 65,760; Minor Moore (Dem.), 30,182; Gustave Petzen (Soc.), 16,711. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third district—Albert Glenn Burnett (Rep., Pro.), 55,037; Henry C. Gesford (Dem.), 39,219; D. Wilmot Smith (Soc.), 7,678. *Congressmen*—First district—Wm. F. Englebright (Rep.), 16,570; John E. Raker (Dem.), 16,704; Wm. Morgan (Soc.), 3,231; C. H. Essex (Pro.), 259. Second district—William Kent (Rep.), 25,346; I. G. Zumwalt (Dem.), 22,229; W. H. Ferber (Soc.), 2,647; H. P. Stipp (Pro.), 329. Third district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep., Dem.), 34,291; S. Miller (Soc.), 6,653; James N. Christian (Pro.), 906. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 10,188; Walter Macarthur (Dem.), 6,636; Austin Lewis (Soc.), 1,178; E. F. Dinsmore (Pro.), 35. Fifth district—Everis Anson Hayes (Rep.), 33,265; Thomas E. Hayden (Dem.), 15,345; E. L. Reguin (Soc.), 7,052;

T. E. Caton (Pro.), 359. Sixth district—James C. Needham (Rep.), 19,717; A. L. Cowell (Dem.), 18,408; Richard Kirk (Soc.), 2,568; Ira E. Surface (Pro.), 951. Seventh district—William D. Stephens (Rep.), 36,435; Lorin A. Handley (Dem.), 13,340; T. W. Williams (Soc.), 10,305; C. V. LeFontaine (Pro.), 1,990. Eighth district—Sylvester C. Smith (Rep.), 28,202; William G. Irving (Dem.), 18,958; Geo. A. Garrett (Soc.), 7,302; J. S. Edwards (Pro.), 1,379. *Members of the State Board of Equalization*—First district—Edward M. Rolkin (Rep.), 27,942; Edward R. Rock (Dem.), 20,470; A. Tymcio (Soc.), 6,354; S. Fear (Pro.), 190; Jos. H. Scott (Ind. League), 250. Second district—John Mitchell (Rep.), 38,566; Frank Gavin (Dem.), 21,335; A. S. Gagnon (Soc.), 7,868; J. N. Christian (Pro.), 997. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep., Dem.), 56,860; A. C. McArthur (Soc.), 5,358; J. J. Smith (Pro.), 584. Fourth district—Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 90,983; James H. Boyd (Dem.), 48,886; J. J. Hicks (Soc.), 20,724; A. K. Nash (Pro.), 4,878. *Railroad Commissioners*—First district—Alex Gordon (Rep.), 44,474; C. L. Browning (Dem.), 30,845; John Messer (Soc.), 6,436; C. L. Wheeler (Pro.), 709. Second district—Harvey D. Loveland (Rep.), 32,880; Barclay Henley (Dem.), 22,278; L. Fortin (Soc.), 7,219; O. Rasmussen (Pro.), 208. Third district—John M. Eshleman (Rep.), 116,103; W. C. Wall (Dem.), 59,136; E. W. Evans (Soc.), 26,639; John Whitson (Pro.), 5,448.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 5, 1912.

Political parties—Republican, Progressive, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

President—Theodore Roosevelt (Rep., Prog.), 283,610; Woodrow Wilson (Dem.), 283,436; William H. Taft (Rep.), 3,914; Eugene V. Debs (Soc.), 79,201; Eugene W. Chafin (Proh.), 23,366. *Congressmen*—First district—Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 10,585; William Kent (Prog.), 20,341; I. G. Zumwalt (Dem.), 18,756; Joseph Bredsteen (Soc.), 4,892. Second district—Frank M. Rutherford (Rep.), 10,178; John E. Raker (Dem.), 23,467; J. C. Williams (Soc.), 3,818. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 31,060; Gilbert McMillan Ross (Dem.), 15,197; William L. Wilson (Soc.), 6,522. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 25,515; Bert Schlesinger (Dem.), 14,884; Norman W. Pendleton (Soc.), 5,090. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep.), 27,902; Stephen V. Costello (Dem.), 18,516; E. L. Reguin (Soc.), 6,962. Sixth district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 35,219; Hiram A. Luttrell (Dem.), 4,135; J. Stitt Wilson (Soc.), 26,234. Seventh district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 22,994; Denver S. Church (Dem.), 23,752; J. S. Cato (Soc.), 7,171. Eighth district—Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 29,861; James B. Holohan (Dem.), 20,620; Robert Whitaker (Soc.), 8,125. Ninth district—Charles W. Bell (Rep.), 28,845; Thomas H. Kirk (Dem.), 14,571; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 11,123; George S. Yarnall (Proh.), 6,510. Tenth district—William S. Stephens (Rep.), 43,637; George Ringo (Dem.), 17,890; Fred C. Wheeler (Soc.), 17,126; Emory D. Martindale (Pro.), 2,995. Eleventh district—Samuel C. Evans (Rep.), 21,426; William Kettner (Dem.), 24,822; Noble A. Richardson (Soc.), 7,059; Helen M. Stoddard (Pro.), 4,842.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 3, 1914.

Political parties—Progressive, Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

Governor—Hiram W. Johnson (Prog.), 460,495; John D. Fredericks (Rep.), 271,990; J. B. Curtin (Dem.), 116,121; Noble A. Richardson (Soc.), 50,716; Clinton P. Moore (Pro.), 27,345. *Lieutenant Governor*—John M. Eshleman (Prog., Rep.), 533,255; Jo V. Snyder (Dem.), 223,011; Norman W. Pendleton (Soc.), 72,005; Wallace M. Pence (Pro.), 48,783. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep., Dem.), 487,904; F. J. O'Brien (Prog.), 216,938; Ethel Lynn (Soc.), 88,975; Gabrella T. Stickney (Pro.), 62,441. *Controller*—John S. Chambers (Prog., Rep., Dem.), 622,988; A. E. Briggs (Soc.), 99,729; Horace A. Johnson (Pro.), 84,076. *Treasurer*—Friend Wm. Richardson (Prog., Rep., Dem.), 632,308; George W. Woodbey (Soc.), 96,287; Albert S. Spaulding (Pro.), 78,566. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Prog., Rep., Dem.), 639,804; Walter R. Dunn (Soc.), 96,678; James H. Blanchard (Pro.), 81,274. *Surveyor General*—Frank E. Wright (Rep.), 312,635; William S. Kingsbury (Prog., Dem.), 412,858; John H. Kendall (Pro.), 77,571. *United States Senator*—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 254,159; Francis J. Heney (Prog.), 255,232; James D. Phelan (Dem.), 279,896; Ernest Untermann (Soc.), 56,805; Frederick F. Wheeler (Pro.), 39,921. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court* (Full term)—Frank M. Angellotti, 393,502; William M. Conley, 367,368. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court* (Short term)—Matt I. Sullivan, 45,361;

H. M. Owens, 2,466; Samuel M. Shortridge, 934; A. Crane, 386. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court* (Two to be elected)—William P. James, 249,781; William P. Lawlor, 448,134; John D. Murphey, 290,527; Lucien Shaw, 328,922. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Mrs. M. E. Davidson, 290,078; Edward Hyatt, 459,270. *State Board of Equalization*—First district—Ed H. Aigeltinger (Rep.), 39,189; George James (Prog.), 27,835; John C. Corbett (Dem.), 48,539; Mary Harzer (Soc.), 9,911. Second district—John Mitchell (Prog., Rep., Pro.), 127,490. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep., Prog.), 76,134; Harry Polsley (Dem., Pro.), 32,898. Fourth district—Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 212,437; H. G. Cattell (Prog., Pro.), 183,638. *Congressmen*—First district—Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 28,166; William Kent (Ind., Prog., Soc.), 35,403; O. F. Meldon (Dem.), 7,987; Henry P. Stipp (Pro.), 2,068. Second district—James T. Matlock (Rep., Prog.), 15,716; John E. Raker (Dem., Soc.), 32,575; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 2,086. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep., Dem., Prog.), 66,034; David T. Ross (Soc.), 6,752; Edwin F. Van Vlear (Pro.), 4,911. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep., Prog.), 41,044; Henry Colombat (Dem.), 13,550; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 3,928; J. C. Westenberg (Pro.), 895. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Prog., Rep., Dem.), 53,875; Mads P. Christensen (Soc.), 7,366; Frederick Head (Pro.), 3,410. Sixth district—George H. Derrick (Rep.), 30,704; J. A. Elston (Prog.), 36,164; Howard H. Caldwell (Soc.), 11,355; Harlow E. Wolcott (Pro.), 3,211. Seventh district—A. M. Drew (Rep.), 25,106; Denver S. Church (Dem.), 39,389; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 7,797; Don A. Allen (Pro.), 6,573. Eighth district—Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 36,499; L. D. Bohnett (Prog., Dem.), 33,706; Joseph Merritt Horton (Pro.), 4,157. Ninth district—Frank C. Roberts (Rep.), 25,176; Charles W. Bell (Prog.), 27,560; Charles H. Randall (Pro., Dem.), 28,097; Henry A. Hart (Soc.), 10,084. Tenth district—H. Z. Osborne (Rep.), 33,172; William D. Stephens (Prog.), 44,141; Nathan Newby (Dem.), 17,810; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 14,900; Henry Clay Needham (Pro.), 4,903. Eleventh district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 25,001; William Kettner (Dem., Prog.), 47,165; Kasper Bauer (Soc.), 6,033; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 11,378.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1916.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Progressive, Socialist, Prohibition.

President—Woodrow Wilson (Dem.), 466,289; Charles E. Hughes (Rep.), 462,516; Allan J. Benson (Soc.), 42,898; J. Frank Hanly (Pro.), 27,713. *United States Senator*—Hiram W. Johnson (Rep., Prog.), 574,667; George S. Patton, (Dem.), 277,852; Walter Thomas Mills (Soc.), 49,341; Marshall W. Atwood (Pro.), 38,797. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Dem.), 32,797; Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 28,769; Mary M. Morgan (Soc.), 3,730; Jay Scott Ryder (Pro.), 1,935. Second district—John E. Raker (Dem., Soc.), 30,042; James T. Matlock (Rep.), 12,282. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 48,193; O. W. Kennedy (Dem.), 16,900; Ben Cooper (Soc.), 4,455; E. F. Van Vlear (Pro.), 2,694. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 51,968; J. M. Fernald (Dem.), 10,579; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 3,775; Henry Wellington Hutchinson (Pro.), 981. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep., Dem.), 59,333; Charles A. Preston (Soc.), 6,708; Frederick Head (Pro.), 4,046. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep., Prog.), 56,520; H. Avery Whitney (Dem.), 19,787; Luella Twining (Soc.), 7,588; Harlow E. Wolcott (Pro.), 3,605. Seventh district—Denver S. Church (Dem.), 38,787; W. W. Phillips (Rep.), 27,676; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 5,492; J. F. Butler (Pro.), 4,042. Eighth district—Everis A. Hayes (Rep., Dem.), 50,659; George S. Walker (Prog., Pro.), 17,576; Cora Pattleton Wilson (Soc.), 5,564. Ninth district—Charles H. Randall (Pro., Rep., Dem., Prog.), 58,826; Charles W. Bell (Ind.), 33,270; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 9,661. Tenth district—(Full term)—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep.), 63,913; Rufus V. Bowden (Dem.), 33,225; Henry Stanley Benedict (Prog.), 14,305; James H. Ryckman (Soc.), 9,000; Henry Clay Needham (Pro.), 8,781. (Short term)—Henry Stanley Benedict, 19,032; Joy Clark, 7,147; Henry Clay Needham, 1,310; George Clark, 1,073; James H. Ryckman, 911; Rufus V. Bowden, 553; John C. Wray, 270. Benedict elected by write-in process; all other names written in on ballot. Eleventh district—William Kettner (Dem.), 42,051; Robert C. Harbison (Rep.), 33,765; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 14,759, Marcus W. Robbins (Soc.), 3,913.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 5, 1918.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Progressive, Socialist, Prohibition.

Governor—William D. Stephens (Rep., Prog., Pro.), 387,547; Theodore A. Bell (Ind.), 251,189; Henry H. Roser (Soc.), 29,003; James Rolph (Name written in), 20,605. *Lieutenant Governor*—C. C. Young (Rep., Pro.), 355,247; Jo V. Snyder (Dem.), 259,415; Elvina S. Beals (Soc.), 42,161. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep., Dem.), 478,989; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 139,475. *Controller*—John S. Chambers (Rep., Dem.), 464,770; Horace A. Johnson (Pro.), 103,039; John C. Taylor (Soc.), 49,317. *Treasurer*—Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep., Dem.), 479,333, T. K. Beard (Pro.), 86,860; H. K. Albright (Soc.), 46,867. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep., Dem.), 480,981; Thomas M. Stewart (Pro.), 90,130; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 46,043. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep., Dem.), 473,854; Harry V. Wheeler (Pro.), 113,162. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Will C. Wood (N. P.), 295,949; Edward Hyatt (N. P.), 254,709. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 401,680, Thomas J. Lennon (N. P.), 317,725; William G. Lorigan (N. P.), 275,650. Short term—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 485,131. *State Board of Equalization*—First district—John C. Corbett (Dem., Rep.), 73,485. Second district—John Mitchell (Rep., Dem.), 104,428. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep., Dem.), 66,590. Fourth district—Phillip D. Wilson (Rep., Dem., Pro.), 268,030. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Dem., Rep.), 42,063. Second district—John E. Raker (Dem., Rep., Soc., Pro.), 28,249. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep., Dem.), 51,690, A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 4,746. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep., Dem., Prog.), 38,278; William Short (Soc.), 5,913. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep., Dem.), 40,375, Thomas F. Feeley (Soc.), 6,032. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep., Dem.), 59,082; Luella Twining (Soc.), 7,721. Seventh district—H. E. Barbour (Rep.), 33,476; Henry Hawson (Dem.), 30,745. Eighth district—Hugh S. Hersman (Dem.), 31,167; Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 27,641. Ninth district—Charles H. Randall (Pro., Dem.), 38,782; Montaville Flowers (Rep.), 31,689; Grace Silver Henry (Soc.), 2,718. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep., Dem., Pro.), 72,773; James H. Ryckman (Soc.), 9,725. Eleventh district—William Kettner (Dem., Rep., Soc.), 45,915; Mrs. Stella B. Irvine (Pro.), 17,642. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First appellate district—John E. Richards (N. P.), 180,347. Second appellate district—William P. James (N. P.), 191,439. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third appellate district—Norton P. Chipman (N. P.), 100,573.

ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1920.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

President—Warren G. Harding (Rep.), 624,992; James M. Cox (Dem.), 229,191; Eugene V. Debs (Soc.), 64,076; A. S. Watkins (Pro.), 25,205. *United States Senator*—Samuel M. Shortridge (Rep.), 447,835; James D. Phelan (Dem.), 371,580; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 57,768; Elvina S. Beals (Soc.), 36,545. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Dem., Rep.), 34,427; Chas. A. Bodwell, Jr. (Ind.), 18,569; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 2,773. Second district—John E. Raker (Dem., Rep., Soc.), 26,172. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 54,984; J. W. Stuckenbruck (Dem.), 14,964; Miles William Beck (Soc.), 3,631. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep., Dem.), 50,841; Milton Harlan (Soc.), 9,289. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep., Dem.), 50,274; Thomas Conway (Soc.), 10,952. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep.), 75,610; Maynard Shipley (Soc.), 15,151. Seventh district—H. E. Barbour (Rep., Dem.), 57,647; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 8,449. Eighth district—Arthur M. Free (Rep.), 46,823; Hugh S. Hersman (Dem., Soc.), 26,311. Ninth district—Chas. F. Van de Water (Rep.), 62,952; Charles H. Randall (Pro., Dem.), 36,675; Mary E. Garbutt (Soc.), 5,819. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep., Dem., Pro.), 97,469; Upton Sinclair (Soc.), 20,439. Eleventh district—Phil D. Swing (Rep.), 59,425; Hugh L. Dickson (Dem.), 22,144. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—(Short term vice M. C. Sloss)—Warren Olney, Jr. (N. P.), 628,871. (Short term vice H. A. Melvin)—W. A. Sloane (N. P.), 600,249. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First appellate district; division one—(Short term)—William H. Waste (N. P.), 230,961. Division two—William H. Langdon (N. P.), 231,213. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First appellate district; division two—George A. Sturtevant (N. P.), 210,058; John T. Nourse (N. P.), 176,481; Frank S. Brittain (N. P.), 115,632. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second appellate district; division two—Frank G.

Finlayson (N. P.), 248,534. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second appellate district; division two—Gavin W. Craig (N. P.), 228,256; Lewis R. Works (N. P.), 180,351; Dana R. Weller (N. P.), 157,218.

GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1922.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

United States Senator—Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 564,422; William J. Pearson (Dem.), 215,748; H. Clay Needham (Pro.), 70,748; Upton Sinclair (Soc.), 56,982. *Governor*—Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep.), 576,445; Thomas Lee Woolwine (Dem.), 347,530; Alexander Horr (Soc.), 41,418. *Lieutenant Governor*—C. C. Young (Rep.), 597,349; William B. Shearer (Dem.), 232,366; Isabel C. King (Soc.), 58,088. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep., Dem.), 714,920; James P. M. Jensen (Pro.), 126,473. *Controller*—Ray L. Riley (Rep.), 564,434; Miles Hammond (Dem.), 236,099. *Treasurer*—Charles G. Johnson (Rep.), 589,523; Edward A. Martin (Dem.), 233,108. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep., Dem.), 715,532. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep., Dem.), 689,769. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Will C. Wood (N. P.), 666,778. *State Board of Equalization*—First district—John C. Corbett (Dem., Rep.), 90,583. Second district—John Mitchell (Rep., Dem.), 131,442. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep.), 81,666. Fourth district—H. G. Cattell (Rep.), 362,458. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Dem., Rep.), 53,120. Second district—John E. Raker (Dem., Rep.), 32,981. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep., Dem.), 71,316; Marcus H. Steely (Soc.), 6,561. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep., Dem.), 46,527; Hugo Ernst (Soc.), 9,547. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep., Dem.), 49,414. Sixth district—James H. MacLafferty (Rep.), 59,858; Hugh W. Brunk (Dem.), 22,711; Elvina S. Beals (Soc.), 7,616. Sixth district—Unexpired term, ending March 4, 1923—James H. MacLafferty (Ind.), 53,285; Hugh W. Brunk (Ind.), 24,626. Seventh district—H. E. Barbour (Rep., Dem.), 67,000. Eighth district—Arthur M. Free (Rep., Dem.), 57,926. Ninth district—Walter F. Lineberger (Rep.), 66,265; Charles H. Randall (Pro., Dem.), 45,794. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep., Dem., Pro.), 98,739. Eleventh district—Phil D. Swing (Rep., Dem.), 79,039; George Bauer (Soc.), 7,466. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court*—Unexpired term, ending January 3, 1927—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 664,027. *Associate Justices of the Supreme Court*—Full term, two to be elected—Frank H. Kerrigan (N. P.), 370,415; Emmet Seawell (N. P.), 347,594; William A. Sloane (N. P.), 342,683; Charles A. Shurtleff (N. P.), 332,022. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—Unexpired term, ending January 8, 1923, "write-in"—Terry W. Ward, 2,691; H. J. Whelan, 2,180; George O. Shumway, 1,489; Charles A. Shurtleff, 1,044; Hugo D. Newhouse, 991; Edward D. Mabson, 553. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—Unexpired term, ending January 3, 1927—William H. Waste (N. P.), 609,004. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First appellate district; division one—John F. Tyler, 226,151. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second appellate district; division one—Frederick W. Houser (N. P.), 267,819. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third appellate district—Unexpired term, ending January 5, 1931—William M. Finch (N. P.), 118,878. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third appellate district—Albert Glenn Burnett (N. P.), 119,553.

DIRECT PRIMARY ELECTIONS—1910–1922.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 16, 1910.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

Governor—Alden Anderson (Rep.), 38,295; Charles F. Curry (Rep.), 55,390; N. Ellery (Rep.), 2,028; Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 101,666; Philip A. Stanton (Rep.), 18,226; Theo. A. Bell (Dem.), 47,309; J. Stitt Wilson (Soc.), 4,554; S. P. Meads (Pro.), 1,682. *Lieutenant Governor*—Bert L. Farmer (Rep.), 42,778; Richard Ferris (Rep.), 28,236; Francis V. Keesling (Rep.), 61,039; Albert J. Wallace (Rep.), 66,762; Timothy Spellacy (Dem.), 44,174; Fred C. Wheeler (Soc.), 2,863; M. W. Atwood (Pro.), 722. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 56,273; H. S. Morrow (Rep.), 17,898; Frank H. Mouser (Rep.), 13,493; Florence J. O'Brien, 53,646; Walter D. Wagner (Rep.), 53,048; S. S. Bayley (Dem.), 43,709; Edw. A. Cantrell (Soc.), 2,719; Lucius C. Dale (Pro.), 641. *Controller*—Frank Mattison (Rep.), 80,597; A. B. Nye (Rep.), 105,511; A. B. Nye (Dem.), 2,769; W. S. Deeds (Soc.), 2,655; C. V. Sturdevant (Pro.), 570. *Treasurer*—W. R. Williams (Rep.), 169,499; Tupper S. Malone (Dem.), 42,076; A. E. Briggs (Soc.), 2,662; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 730. *Attorney General*—Frank McGowan (Rep.), 69,711; U. S. Webb (Rep.), 120,966; J. E. Pemberton (Dem.), 41,936; Henry L. Ford (Soc.), 2,683; Wallace M. Pence (Pro.), 620. *Surveyor General*—William C. Alberger (Rep.), 72,432; William S. Kingsbury (Rep.), 105,050; William C. Alberger (Dem.), 509; E. W. Nolan (Dem.), 986; R. Gilhousen (Soc.), 2,617; Harry V. Wheeler (Pro.), 709. *Clerk of Supreme Court*—Wm. H. Bemiss (Rep.), 54,120; Frank L. Caughey (Rep.), 33,141; Robert H. Fitzgerald (Rep.), 31,745; B. Grant Taylor (Rep.), 65,702; M. E. Shore (Soc.), 2,641; Frederick Head (Pro.), 619. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Edward Hyatt (Rep.), 99,308; Allison Ware (Rep.), 81,355; Thomas Kirk (Dem.), 41,520; Agnes H. Downing (Soc.), 2,502; Perry O. Cole (Pro.), 535. *Superintendent of State Printing*—Charles Franklin McDonald (Rep.), 24,749; Gratton D. Phillips (Rep.), 27,549; Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep.), 54,024; William W. Shannon (Rep.), 55,433; Carlos L. Smart (Rep.), 5,709; Walter B. Thorpe (Rep.), 17,705; D. W. Ravenscroft (Dem.), 39,623; Francis M. Elliott (Soc.), 486; Chas. J. Kinne (Pro.), 519. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—William P. James (Rep.), 33,943; Henry A. Melvin (Rep.), 101,197; M. C. Sloss (Rep.), 102,888; Charles D. Wilbur (Rep.), 85,986; Benjamin F. Bledsoe (Dem.), 37,896; William P. Lawlor (Dem.), 38,459; Clarence Meilly (Soc.), 693; F. B. Meriam (Soc.), 2,296; M. C. Sloss (Pro.), 150; James H. Blanchard (Pro.), 648. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First district—Thomas J. Lennon (Rep.), 74,698; George E. Church (Dem.), 4,385; James V. Coffey (Dem.), 6,746; Lucas F. Smith (Dem), 1,870; R. M. Royce (Soc.), 859; Thomas J. Lennon (Pro.), 25. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second district—Frank F. Oster (Rep.), 15,195; Victor E. Shaw (Rep.), 27,706; Frank F. Oster (Dem.), 110; Minor Moore (Dem.), 210; Gustave Petzen (Soc.), 920; Frank F. Oster*[1] (Pro.), 21; Victor E. Shaw (Pro.), 5. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third district—Albert G. Burnett (Rep.), 38,870; Henry C. Gesford (Dem.), 1,929; D. Wilmot Smith (Soc.), 451; Albert G. Burnett (Pro.), 2. *Congressmen*—First district—John L. Childs (Rep.), 7,438; William F. Englebright (Rep.), 8,906; John E. Raker (Dem.), 5,998; W. M. Morgan (Soc.), 172; John L. Childs (Pro.), 6; C. H. Essex (Pro.), 8. Second district—William Kent (Rep.), 14,191; Duncan E. McKinlay (Rep.), 10,372; I. G. Zumwalt (Dem.), 7,407; W. H. Ferber (Soc.), 179; H. P. Stipp (Pro.), 9. Third district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 27,281; Joseph R. Knowland (Dem.), 219; S. Miller (Soc.), 432; Jas N. Christian (Pro.), 432. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 9,007; Walter Macarthur (Dem.), 972; Robert P. Troy (Dem.), 549; Austin Lewis (Soc.), 80; E. F. Dinsmore (Pro.), 5. Fifth district—Charles W. Davison (Rep.), 14,329; Everis Anson Hayes (Rep.), 20,019; Thomas E. Hayden (Dem.), 3,984; E. L. Reguin (Soc.), 313; F. E. Caton (Pro.), 61. Sixth district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 12,815; Henry Hawson*[2] (Dem.), 1,492; Richard Kirk (Soc.), 96; Wm. Coward (Soc.), 63; Ira E. Surface (Pro.), 73. Seventh district—James McLachlan (Rep.), 15,578; William D. Stephens (Rep.), 18,390; Lorin A. Handley (Dem.), 3,994; T. W. Williams (Soc.), 501; Charles V. LaFontaine (Pro.), 88. Eighth district—

*[1] Withdrawn.
*[2] Withdrawn and A. L. Cowell substituted.

Lewis R. Kirby (Rep.), 10,228; Sylvester C. Smith (Rep.), 11,660; Lewis R. Kirby (Dem.), 288*3; Ed. Miller (Dem.), 24; Sylvester C. Smith (Dem.), 139; George A. Garrett (Soc.), 475; J. S. Edwards (Pro.), 48. *Board of Equalization*—First district—George D. Graybill (Rep.), 3,269; Thomas F. Minehan (Rep.), 6,755; Edward M. Rolkin (Rep.), 13,928; Joseph H. Scott (Rep.), 11,233; Edward R. Rock (Dem.), 4,162; A. Tymcio (Soc.), 329; S. Fear (Pro.), 17. Second district—Alexander Brown (Rep.), 20,814; John Mitchell (Rep.), 22,844; John Mitchell (Dem.), 176; Frank Gavin (Dem.), 376; A. L. Brown (Dem.), 140; A. S. Gaynor (Soc.), 521; J. N. Christian (Pro.), 5; A. L. Brown (Pro.), 3. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep.), 23,812; Richard E. Collins (Dem.), 130; A. C. McArthur (Soc.), 289; J. L. Smith (Pro.), 20. Fourth district—Brinton Blake Gregory (Rep.), 32,594; Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 37,693; Edward White (Dem.), 121; W. H. Workman (Dem.), 290; Jeff McElvaine (Dem.), 190; J. J. Hicks (Soc.), 1,324; A. K. Nash (Pro.), 291. *Railroad Commissioners*—Alex Gordon (Rep.), 14,925; Alexander Cameron Irwin (Rep.), 9,805; F. A. Johnson (Rep.), 11,617; C. L. Browning (Dem.), 9,845; Richard F. Rammers (Dem.), 2,883; John Messer (Soc.), 304; C. L. Wheeler (Pro.), 31. Second district—Edward H. Aigeltinger (Rep.), 18,191; Harvey Davis Loveland (Rep.), 21,039; Barclay Henley (Dem.), 4,788; L. Fortin (Soc.), 336; O. Rasmussen (Pro.), 20. Third district—John M. Eshleman (Rep.), 58,966; Theodore Summerland (Rep.), 41,457; W. C. Wall (Dem.), 1,489; E. W. Evans (Soc.), 1,525; John Whitson (Pro.), 270. *United States Senator*—Advisory vote: Edwin A. Meserve (Rep.), 52,676; A. G. Spalding (Rep.), 63,182; John D. Works (Rep.), 64,757; Edwin A. Meserve (Dem.), 80; A. G. Spalding (Dem.), 350; John D. Works (Dem.), 551; James D. Phelan (Dem.), 148; Job Harriman (Soc.), 2,439; John D. Works (Pro.), 200; C. S. Pitt (Pro.), 3; A. L. Cowell (Dem.), 233; H. P. Flannery (Dem.), 133; O. C. Tippett (Pro.), 92; O. C. Tippett (Pro.), 3; L. E. Gibbons (Dem.), 285; Thomas Fox (Dem.), 4.

SUMMARY OF OFFICIAL VOTE OF CALIFORNIA AT THE PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARY, TUESDAY, MAY 14, 1912.

Republican.

For Delegates to National Convention.

Candidates preferring Roosevelt		Candidates preferring Taft		Candidates preferring La Follette	
Hiram W. Johnson	156,302	Abbie E. Krebs	79,270	William E. Smythe	54,085
Chester H. Rowell	154,693	Ella L. Westland	79,200	Frank M. Porter	54,120
Meyer Lissner	155,392	W. A. S. Foster	79,433	Ira L. Miller	53,938
Francis J. Heney	155,582	W. C. Patterson	79,328	Joseph Kahn	53,930
William Kent	155,456	Dr. Rae Felt	79,315	J. L. McCracken	53,954
Mrs. Florence C. Porter	155,127	A. Hochheimer	79,392	P. W. Rowe	53,917
Marshall Stimson	155,501	Albert F. Ross	79,307	C. W. Hollowell	53,893
Charles S. Wheeler	155,532	E. C. Voorheis	79,317	F. C. Sefton	53,884
Geo. C. Pardee	155,614	Arthur E. Miller	79,329	Irving Martin	53,931
Lee C. Gates	155,494	A. W. Simpson	79,317	Ralph H. Wight	53,893
Clinton L. White	156,473	E. H. Tryon	79,270	G. H. von Der Mehden	53,903
John M. Eshleman	155,441	Morris Meyerfield, Jr.	79,309	Wallace C. Wise	53,920
C. H. Windham	155,315	Charles A. Nelson	79,316	Mrs. Helen Moore	53,881
William A. Sloane	155,456	A. J. Martin	79,264	Ray W. Ryder	53,867
Ralph W. Bull	155,397	George T. Hawley	79,253	W. W. Cribbins	53,901
S. G. Beach	155,373	George W. Scott	79,293	Charles Quayle	53,830
John H. McCallum	155,382	Dr. Chester Rowell	79,254	A. M. Drew	53,881
Truxtun Beale	155,349	Wallace Morgan	79,201	William Glass	53,863
W. D. Tillotson	155,322	Charles N. Felton	79,221	Edward B. Hoover	53,830
Sumner Crosby	155,341	Louis Jones	79,214	S. V. Wright	53,852
Chas. E. Snook	155,332	John Murray Marshall	79,237	John T. Pope	53,850
Mrs. Isabella W. Blancy	155,067	Stephen Townsend	79,253	Morgan Jones	53,874
Frank S. Wallace	155,368	John S. Mitchell	79,215	Charles E. Parish	53,817
C. C. Young	155,291	W. L. Valentine	79,212	Thomas K. Kase	53,849
Jesse L. Hurlbut	155,192	C. C. Chapman	79,228	Seymour W. Tulloch	53,791
Philip Bancroft	155,138	M. L. Ward	79,167	Mary A. Janney	53,732

*3 Withdrawn and William G. Irving substituted.

Democratic.

For Delegates to National Convention.

Candidates preferring Wilson		Candidates preferring Clark	
A. Caminetti	20,165	Theodore A. Bell	51,867
James D. Phelan	20,199	Albert M. Stephens	51,505
George S. Patton	20,108	James V. Coleman	51,569
Timothy Spellacy	20,157	Charles A. Barlow	51,510
W. E. Duncan, Jr.	20,088	Charles B. Andross	51,489
Mark L. McDonald, Jr.	20,117	Charles O. Dunbar	51,481
M. C. Kerr	20,065	William B. Shearer	51,509
W. A. Dower	20,082	Jo V. Snyder	51,486
C. E. McLaughlin	20,115	Thomas Fox	51,503
George E. Catts	20,133	Hubert R. McNoble	51,453
Edward R. Taylor	20,085	H. T. Creswell	51,478
Irving Ackerman	20,057	William F. Humphrey	51,504
Thomas E. Hayden	20,067	James G. Maguire	51,536
Charles W. Fay	20,051	William A. Cole	51,441
W. B. Rinehart	20,039	Robert M. Fitzgerald	51,476
J. Early Craig	19,991	Frank C. Drew	51,420
George W. Cartwright	20,063	Ed O. Miller	51,429
John K. Law	20,007	G. W. Mordecai	51,375
Hiram A. Blanchard	20,044	John W. Barneberg	51,391
B. F. Thomas	20,006	Wm. H. Rogers	51,445
Z. T. Malaby	19,971	W. H. Hubbard	51,419
L. A. Handley	20,040	B. H. Smith	51,398
Charles Wellborn	20,022	A. H. Kallmeyer	51,365
Jeff P. Chandler	20,026	Milton K. Young	51,416
Albert Schoonover	19,960	Robert F. Garner	51,374
George M. Cooley	19,971	Frank A. Salmons	51,278

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1912.

Political parties—Republican, Progressive, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

Congressmen—First district—Clifton H. Connick (Rep.), 4,739; Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 8,872; G. W. Hunter (Rep.), 3,593; Louis W. Julliard (Dem.), 1,990; I. G. Zumwalt (Dem.), 4,637; Joseph Bredsteen (Soc.), 933. Second district—Frank M. Rutherford (Rep.), 5,109; Dan E. Williams (Rep.), 3,588; John E. Raker (Dem.), 6,960; J. C. Williams (Soc.), 825. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 8,861; Frank R. Devlin (Rep.), 8,751; John G. Taylor (Soc.), 370; William L. Wilson (Soc.), 390; G. McM. Ross (Dem.), 1,342; C. F. Curry (Dem.), 449; Frank R. Devlin (Dem.), 454. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 17,274; Bert Schlesinger (Dem.), 4,252; Norman W. Pendleton (Soc.), 938. Fifth district—George B. Benham (Rep.), 3,470; John I. Nolan (Rep.), 15,255; Edward Lawrence Nolan (Rep.), 5,107; Stephen V. Costello (Dem.), 4,597; Thomas E. Hayden (Dem.), 3,130; E. L. Reguin (Soc.), 1,690. Sixth district—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 23,721; John W. Stetson (Rep.), 11,707; Hiram A. Luttrell (Dem.), 1,928; J. Stitt Wilson (Soc.), 2,498. Seventh district—Chas P. Fox (Rep.), 1,668; Robert L. Hargrove (Rep.), 2,444; Alexander S. Kramer (Rep.), 437; James Carson Needham (Rep.), 6,074; Denver S. Church (Dem.), 4,347; W. H. Larew (Dem.), 1,999; J. S. Cato (Soc.), 801. Eighth district—Robert M. Clark (Rep.), 11,233; Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 11,797; James B. Holohan (Dem.), 4,961; Robert Whitaker (Soc.), 883. Ninth district—Chas W. Bell (Rep.), 10,242; James McLachlan (Rep.), 6,133; Sloan Pitzer (Rep.), 962; Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 2,333; C. H. Windham (Rep.), 2,894; Richard T. Blair (Dem.), 1,128; Thomas H. Kirk (Dem.), 1,618; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 1,852. Tenth district—W. H. Holabird (Rep.), 7,075; Alexander Mueller (Rep.), 1,144; William D. Stephens (Rep.), 21,701; George Ringo (Dem.), 3,284; Fred C. Wheeler (Soc.), 2,941. Eleventh district—Samuel C. Evans (Rep.), 11,738; Lewis R. Kirby (Rep.), 9,429; William Kettner (Dem.), 4,125; Noble A. Richardson (Soc.), 1,641; Helen M. Stoddard (Pro.), 895.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1914.

Political parties—Republican, Progressive, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition

Governor—Charles M. Belshaw (Rep.), 33,027; John D. Fredericks (Rep.), 108,274; Francis V. Keesling (Rep.), 65,028; W. C. Ralston (Rep.), 33,812; Hiram W. Johnson (Prog.), 121,573; Sidney M. van Wyck, Jr. (Prog.), 6; J. B. Curtin (Dem.), 27,765; Fred H. Hall (Dem.), 27,039; Charles King (Dem.), 17,116; Sidney M. van Wyck, Jr. (Dem.), 19,690; Edward White (Dem.), 24,110; Noble A. Richardson (Soc.), 25,470; Clinton P. Moore (Pro.), 13,159; Hiram W. Johnson (Pro.), 1,250; Charles M. Belshaw (Dem.), 129; John D. Fredericks (Dem.), 882; Francisc V. Keesling (Dem.), 277; W. C. Ralston (Dem.), 127; Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 15,307; J. B. Curtin (Rep.), 96; Fred H. Hall (Rep.), 54; Charles King (Rep.), 73; Sidney M. van Myck, Jr. (Soc.), 1; John D. Fredericks (Prog.), 709; Hiram W. Johnson (Dem.), 4,661; Francis V. Keesling (Prog.), 118; Charles M. Belshaw (Soc.), 11; John D. Fredericks (Pro.), 168. *Lieutenant Governor*—Hamilton A. Bauer (Rep.), 33,740; John M. Eshleman (Rep.), 89,864; Albert L. Shinn (Rep.), 39,310; Martin L. Ward (Rep.), 38,952; Helen K. Williams (Rep.), 43,586; John M. Eshleman (Prog.), 112,871; Jo V. Snyder (Dem.), 101,199; Norman W. Pendleton (Soc.), 25,203; Wallace M. Pence (Pro.), 13,340; Hamilton A. Bauer (Prog.), 18; Albert L. Shinn (Dem.), 95; Helen K. Williams (Dem.), 284; John M. Eshleman (Dem.), 1,984; Jo V. Snyder (Rep.), 102; Jo V. Snyder (Soc.), 6; Helen K. Williams (Prog.), 206; Albert L. Shinn (Prog.), 88; Jo V. Snyder (Prog.), 16; John M. Eshleman (Soc.), 197; John M. Eshleman (Pro.), 546; Hamilton A. Bauer (Soc.), 4. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 194,614; F. J. O'Brien (Rep.), 50,074; James M. Murphy (Prog.), 42,744; F. J. O'Brien (Prog.), 54,869; Ethel Lynn (Soc.), 25,384; Gabredla T. Stickney (Pro.), 13,724; Mrs. Nellie Donahue (Dem.), 2,078; Frank C. Jordan (Dem.), 5,442; Frank C. Jordan (Soc.), 47; F. J. O'Brien (Dem.), 1,422; Frank C. Jordan (Prog.), 1,224; James M. Murphy (Rep.), 134; James M. Murphy (Dem.), 216; Frank C. Jordan (Pro.), 78. *Controller*—John S. Chambers (Rep.), 115,168; James Edward Stockwell (Rep.), 103,126; John S. Chambers (Prog.), 99,794; John S. Chambers (Dem.), 95,039; A. E. Briggs (Soc.), 24,893; Horace A. Johnson (Pro.), 13,717; James E. Stockwell (Dem.), 190; James E. Stockwell (Prog.), 155. *Treasurer*—Samuel Franklin Ellison (Rep.), 22,862; Edward L. Head (Rep.), 40,754; Thomas Monahan (Rep.), 36,588; W. W. Phillips (Rep.), 31,984; Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep.), 64,498; Charles D. Swan (Rep.), 40,545; Thomas Monahan (Prog.), 26,602; Friend Wm. Richardson (Prog.), 81,388; Thomas Monahan (Dem.), 51,450; Friend Wm. Richardson (Dem.), 57,473; George W. Woodbey (Soc.), 25,010; Albert S. Spaulding (Pro.), 13,652; Edwin L. Head (Prog.), 101; Samuel F. Ellison (Dem.), 6; Edwin L. Head (Dem.), 143; Samuel Franklin Ellison (Prog.), 16; Charles D. Swan (Soc.), 11; W. W. Phillips (Prog.), 74; Friend Wm. Richardson (Soc.), 39; Charles D. Swan (Dem.), 293; Charles D. Swan (Prog.), 162; Friend Wm. Richardson (Pro.), 132; Edwin L. Head (Soc.), 5. *Attorney General*—John C. Catlin (Rep.), 35,293; Wm. H. H. Hart (Rep.), 73,778; U. S. Webb (Rep.), 133,225; U. S. Webb (Prog.), 107,520; U. S. Webb (Dem.), 107,227; Walter R. Dunn (Soc.), 25,014; James H. Blanchard (Pro.), 13,678; Wm. H. H. Hart (Dem.), 200; John C. Catlin (Dem.), 100; Wm. H. H. Hart (Prog.), 108; U. S. Webb (Soc.), 78; U. S. Webb (Pro.), 210. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep.), 90,430; Frank E. Wright (Rep.), 132,998; Joseph Clark (Prog.), 38,232; William S. Kingsbury (Prog.), 65,830; W. S. Kingsbury (Dem.), 55,802; Clement H. Miller (Dem.), 47,452; John H. Kendall (Pro.), 13,540; Frank E. Wright (Dem.), 411; Frank E. Wright (Prog.), 270; Frank E. Wright (Soc.), 83; W. S. Kingsbury (Soc.), 247; Joseph Clark (Soc.), 156; Joseph Clark (Rep.), 249; Clement H. Miller (Rep.), 27; Joseph Clark (Dem.), 140; Clement H. Miller (Soc.), 19; Joseph Clark (Pro.), 41. *United States Senator*—Joseph R. Knowland (Rep.), 135,598; Samuel L. Shortridge (Rep.), 105,531; Francisc J. Heney (Prog.), 78,359; Chester H. Rowell (Prog.), 33,575; Thomas F. Griffin (Dem.), 34,135; James D. Phelan (Dem.), 88,378; Ernest Untermann (Soc.), 23,686; Frederick F. Wheeler (Pro.), 13,233; James D. Phelan (Rep.), 403; Thomas F. Griffin (Rep.), 123; Francis J. Heney (Rep.), 2,467; Samuel M. Shortridge (Dem.), 182; Francis J. Heney (Dem.), 763; Samuel M. Shortridge (Prog.), 194; Joseph R. Knowland (Dem.), 322; Joseph R. Knowland (Prog.), 1,332; Chester H. Rowell (Rep.), 670; Chester H. Rowell (Dem.), 172; James D. Phelan (Prog.), 194; James D. Phelan (Soc.), 18; Samuel M. Shortridge (Soc.), 14; Francis J. Heney (Pro.), 411; Francis J.

Heney (Soc.), 343; Thomas F. Griffin (Prog.), 64; Joseph R. Knowland (Soc.), 47; Joseph R. Knowland (Pro.), 57. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court*—Frank M. Angellotti, 197,443; Walter Bordwell, 161,503; William M. Conley, 173,761. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—William P. James, 158,917; William P. Lawlor, 321,861; John D. Murphy, 170,754; Lucien Shaw, 224,608. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Hugh J. Baldwin, 85,560; A. J. Cloud, 63,990; Mrs. N. E. Davidson, 123,419; Edward Hyatt, 183,386; Allison Ware, 69,911. *Congressmen—First district*—Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 15,729; Winfield Scott Riley (Prog.), 3,272; O. F. Meldon (Dem.), 7,125; Henry P. Stipp (Pro.), 458; William Kent (Rep.), 5,895; William Kent (Dem.), 4,780; William Kent (Prog.), 4,025; William Kent (Soc.), 616; William Kent (Pro.), 250; Edward H. Hart (Prog.), 10; Edward H. Hart (Dem.), 23; Winfield Scott Riley (Rep.), 3; Winfield Scott Riley (Dem.), 3. Second district—James T. Matlock (Rep.), 10,998; James T. Matlock (Prog.), 5,651; John E. Raker (Dem.), 13,601; W. P. Fassett (Pro.), 310; John E. Raker (Rep.), 848; James T. Matlock (Dem.), 103; John E. Raker (Prog.), 306; John E. Raker (Soc.), 115; John E. Raker (Pro.), 18; James T. Matlock (Soc.), 67. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 25,722; David T. Ross (Soc.), 1,816; Edwin F. Van Vlear (Pro.), 646; David T. Ross (Rep.), 2; C. F. Curry (Dem.), 880; C. F. Curry (Prog.), 1,120; C. F. Curry (Soc.), 1; David T. Ross (Dem.), 1; David T. Ross (Prog.), 2; C. F. Curry (Pro.), 8; E. F. Hasey (Dem.), 123. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 22,418; Henry Colombat (Prog.), 2,497; Julius Kahn (Prog.), 5,097; Henry Colombat (Dem.), 6,273; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 1,108; J. C. Westenberg (Pro.), 92. Fifth district—John R. Jones (Rep.), 7,305; John I. Nolan (Rep.), 15,054; John I. Nolan (Prog.), 8,636; Clarence A. Henning (Dem.), 3,177; John I. Nolan (Dem.), 7,943; Mads P. Christensen (Soc.), 1,904; Frederick Head (Pro.), 190. Sixth district—George H. Derrick (Rep.), 9,119; Wm. R. Geary (Rep.), 8,552; Philip M. Walsh (Rep.), 7,411; J. A. Elston (Prog.), 11,729; Wm. R. Geary (Prog.), 9,740; Wm. R. Geary (Dem.), 3,015; Hiram A. Luttrell (Dem.), 1,771; Howard H. Caldwell (Soc.), 2,494; Harlow E. Walcott (Pro.), 410. Seventh district—A. M. Drew (Rep.), 9,568; William C. Le Hane (Rep.), 5,120; William C. Le Hane (Prog.), 7,296; Denver S. Church (Dem.), 17,104; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 3,024; Don A. Allen (Pro.), 1,606; Denver S. Church (Rep.), 88. Eighth district—L. D. Bohnett (Rep.), 6,372; Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 20,855; L. D. Bohnett (Dem.), 9,706; Joseph Merritt Horton (Pro.), 960; Everis A. Hayes (Dem.), 343; L. D. Bohnett (Prog.), 2,632; Everis A. Hayes (Prog.), 638; Ralph A. Smith (Soc.), 16; Everis A. Hayes (Soc.), 17; L. D. Bohnett (Pro.), 131; L. D. Bohnett (Soc.), 40; Everis A. Hayes (Pro.), 26. Ninth district—Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 5,251; Frank C. Roberts (Rep.), 7,068; Dudley W. Robinson (Rep.), 3,373; Charles W. Bell (Prog.), 6,639; Charles H. Randall (Prog.), 4,335; Geo. L. Hoodenpyl (Dem.), 1,912; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 3,867; Henry A. Hart (Soc.), 2,518; Charles H. Randall (Pro.), 4,108. Tenth district—Alexander Mueller (Rep.), 2,622; H. Z. Osborne (Rep.), 8,818; Frank C. Prescott (Rep.), 4,288; Oliver R. W. Robinson (Rep.), 4,901; William D. Stephens (Prog.), 12,450; Nathan Newby (Dem.), 6,110; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 3,515; Henry Clay Needham (Pro.), 1,355. Eleventh district—James Carson Needham (Rep.), 17,127; William Kettner (Dem.), 10,497; Kasper Bauer (Soc.), 2,397; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 2,892; William Kettner (Rep.), 2,130; James Carson Needham (Dem.), 34; James S. Edwards (Prog.), 570; William Kettner (Prog.), 878; James Carson Needham (Prog.), 148. *Member State Board of Equalization*—First district—Ed H. Aigeltinger (Rep.), 22,083; Angus G. Boggs (Rep.), 9,466; Frank Mattison (Rep.), 13,034; George James (Prog.), 14,230; John C. Corbett (Dem.), 15,819; Mary Harzer (Soc.), 2,977. Second district—Ted C. Atwood (Rep.), 22,779; John Mitchell (Rep.), 28,248; John Mitchell (Prog.), 28,866; Ted C. Atwood (Dem.), 10,272; John Mitchell (Dem.), 9,969; Ted C. Atwood (Prog.), 433; Ted C. Atwood (Soc.), 42; Ted C. Atwood (Pro.), 7; John Mitchell (Pro.), 35; John Mitchell (Soc.), 40. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep.), 33,566; Harry Polsley (Dem.), 20,099; Harry Polsley (Prog.), 324; Harry Polsley (Pro.), 28; Harry Polsley (Rep.), 97; Harry Polsley (Soc.), 26; Richard E. Collins (Prog.), 501; Richard E. Collins (Dem.), 221; Richard E. Collins (Soc.), 40; Richard E. Collins (Pro.), 25. Fourth district—Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 83,527; H. G. Cattell (Prog.), 43,760; H. G. Cattell (Dem.), 658; Jeff McElvaine (Dem.), 554; Jeff McElvaine (Soc.), 36; H. G. Cattell (Rep.), 1,091; Jeff McElvaine (Prog.), 166; H. G. Cattell (Pro.), 863; Jeff McElvaine (Pro.), 180; H. G. Cattell (Soc.), 109. *Associate Justice District Court of Appeal*—First Appellate

district—Full term: Frank H. Kerrigan, 175,736. First Appellate district—Short term: John E. Richards, 69,027; Bradley V. Sargent, 60,719; Frederick S. Stratton, 72,058. Third Appellate district—Full term: Elijah C. Hart, 117,876. *Presiding Justice District Court of Appeal*—Second district—Full term: Nathaniel P. Conrey, 66,977; Gavin W. Craig, 72,154; Gesner Williams, 26,404. Second district—Short term: Walter W. Middlecoff, 117,525.

PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 2, 1916.

For Delegates to Republican National Convention.

26 to be elected—No preference.

Walter Bordwell	132,836	Mrs. Olive C. Cole	126,042
Mrs. Abbie E. Krebs	125,238	J. O. Hayes	131,515
Amiel Hockheimer	126,007	Presley I. Lancaster	128,760
Luke McDonald	129,331	Charles E. Clinch	127,698
Ephraim Light	126,477	Richard R. Veale	128,496
Albert E. Castle	129,282	Francis V. Keesling	130,986
Johannes C. Berendsen	125,661	Alexander Russell	130,275
Peter J. Crosby	128,188	Joseph F. Carlston	127,375
Frank A. Cressey, Jr.	127,110	John Frank Gibson	128,559
William H. Crocker	132,278	Willis S. Clayton	127,862
Lewis L. Lostutter	124,345	William C. Mushet	125,961
John G. Mott	128,242	Eugene W. Britt	127,421
John S. Akerman	127,914	Charles C. Chapman	130,479
Robert N. Bulla	95,153	Alden Anderson	96,513
Harriet W. R. Strong	92,082	Paul J. McCormick	94,090
John A. Britton	95,474	Thos. J. Lennon	92,288
Guy C. Earl	92,516	Moses A. Gunst	93,662
George W. Peltier	90,490	Marguerite Ogden	90,341
Raymond Benjamin	93,209	H. L. Moody	92,283
James Madison	93,245	T. L. Chamberlain	93,066
Frank E. Ellis	92,683	James E. Power	92,465
Egbert J. Gates	91,946	Lawrence J. Flaherty	88,858
Miguel Estudillo	86,063	T. S. Montgomery	93,116
Patrick M. Longan	87,971	Rudolph J. Taussig	89,917
Thomas Hughes	92,553	Knox Boude	85,432
Joe S. Crail	86,812	D. C. Collier	88,635

TUESDAY, AUGUST 29, 1916.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Progressive, Socialist, Prohibition.

United States Senator—Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 161,403; Willis H. Booth (Rep.), 146,339; George S. Patton (Dem.), 68,871; Hiram W. Johnson (Prog.), 16,227; Walter Thomas Mills (Soc.), 9,768; Marshall W. Atwood (Pro.), 8,077; Hiram W. Johnson (Dem., "write in"), 7,656; Willis H. Booth (Dem., "write in"), 1,277. *Congressmen*—First district—Edward H. Hart (Rep.), 19,839; Clarence F. Lea (Dem.), 8,635; Mary M. Morgan (Soc.), 979; Jay Scott Ryder (Pro.), 370. Second district—James T. Matlock (Rep.), 10,842; John E. Raker (Dem.), 10,450; John E. Raker (Soc., "write in"), 123. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 26,130; Ben Cooper (Soc.), 613; C. F. Curry (Dem., "write in"), 853; O. W. Kennedy (Dem., "write in"), 864. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 23,717; J. M. Fernald (Dem.), 4,239; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 424; Henry Wellington Hutchinson (Pro.), 47. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep.), 18,104; George W. Root (Rep.), 7,744; John I. Nolan (Dem.), 6,571; George A. Tracy (Dem.), 1,999; Charles A. Preston (Soc.), 707; Frederick Head (Pro.), 99. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep.), 16,158; Peter J. Crosby (Rep.), 12,280; George H. Derrick (Rep.), 5,501; T. C. West (Rep.), 5,133; H. Avery Whitney (Dem.), 3,493; J. A. Elston (Prog.), 1,771; Luella Twining (Soc.), 1,148; Harlow E. Wolcott (Pro.), 284. Seventh district—W. W. Phillips (Rep.), 14,548; Denver S. Church (Dem.), 11,933; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 1,183; J. F. Butler (Pro.), 269. Eighth district—Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 21,015; George S. Walker (Rep.), 9,040; Everis A. Hayes (Dem.), 5,272; George S. Walker (Dem.), 4,318; George S. Walker (Prog.), 1,174; Cora Pattleton Wilson (Soc.), 895; George S. Walker (Pro.), 171. Ninth district—Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 9,783; L. L. Lostutter (Rep.), 8,880; Edwin F. Hahn (Rep.), 6,742; William H. Jennings (Rep.), 1,082; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 4,635; Charles H. Randall (Pro.), 3,604; Charles H. Randall (Prog.), 1,466; Ralph L. Criswell (Soc.), 277. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep.),

14,871; H. Stanley Benedict (Rep.), 14,004; George W. Prince (Rep.), 6,869; Rufus V. Bowden (Dem.), 5,539; James H. Ryckman (Soc.), 654; H. Stanley Benedict (Prog.), 700; H. Clay Needham (Pro.), 1,046. Eleventh district—Robert C. Harbison (Rep.), 12,965; James S. Edwards (Rep.), 6,718; E. C. Hinkle (Rep.), 3,948; William Kettner (Dem.), 6,471; Charles C. Crouch (Dem.), 1,473; Marcus W. Robbins (Soc.), 798; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 1,903.

DELEGATES TO DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CONVENTION.

Delegates preferring Woodrow Wilson—26 to be elected.

James D. Phelan	75,788	John E. Raker	75,402
Denver S. Church	75,333	William Kettner	75,351
Claude F. Purkitt	75,148	William Maddux	75,194
John B. Curtin	75,306	Charles L. Culbert	75,077
George E. Catts	75,111	George Vice	75,088
Emanuel S. Heller	75,101	Frank J. Hennessy	75,112
Thomas W. Hickey	75,038	Nora F. Rasmussen	74,751
Robert M. Fitzgerald	75,145	William B. Bunker	75,069
O. L. Everts	74,966	Thos. J. Wisecarver	74,913
William T. Jeter	74,976	Franklin Swart	74,972
Mary E. Foy	74,809	Dr. S. Y. Van Meter	74,947
Mrs. W. C. Tyler	74,707	Dr. R. W. Hill	75,058
Mrs. Bird E. Hobdy	74,577	William J. Curtis	75,087

DELEGATES TO PROGRESSIVE NATIONAL CONVENTION.

26 to be elected—No preference.

Ralph W. Bull	12,576	Thomas P. Boyd	12,499
George A. Legg	12,376	S. G. Beach	12,413
Clinton L. White	12,502	W. H. Briggs	12,414
Rose Steinhart	12,302	Percy V. Long	12,490
Alfred Greenebaum	12,305	Thos. W. Nowlin	12,402
Eustace Cullinan	12,249	Arthur Arlett	12,357
John W. Stetson	12,462	T. C. Hocking	12,284
Chas. A. Whitmore	12,420	W. F. Chandler	12,396
A. J. Crites	12,218	Lillien J. Martin	12,297
George W. Stone	12,386	J. H. Braly	12,241
B. F. Tucker	12,265	Geo. D. Jennings	12,332
C. W. Rhodes	12,215	Mary A. Scherfee	12,051
Dell A. Schweitzer	12,030	Lou M. Myers	12,087
R. A. Collins	11,574	F. F. Grant	11,617
S. J. Jackman	11,442	Thos. A. Ogden	11,482

No delegates to Socialist and Prohibition National Conventions elected in 1916.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 27, 1918.

Governor—William D. Stephens (Rep.), 168,942; James Rolph, Jr. (Rep.), 146,990; J. O. Hayes (Rep.), 24,676; Walter Bordwell (Rep.), 17,038; Charles M. Fickert (Rep.), 13,259; C. A. A. McGee (Rep.), 4,014; James Rolph, Jr. (Dem.), 74,955; Francis J. Heney (Dem.), 60,662; Thomas Lee Woolwine (Dem.), 28,879; William D. Stephens (Pro.), 12,853; Henry H. Roser (Soc.), 7,931; William D. Stephens (Prog.), 5,142; Francis J. Heney (Prog.), 3,418. *Lieutenant Governor*—C. C. Young (Rep.), 129,509; Joseph A. Rominger (Rep.), 82,992; Arthur H. Breed (Rep.), 65,866; Jo V. Snyder (Rep.), 55,596; Jo V. Snyder (Dem.), 122,727; Elvina S. Beals (Soc.), 8,660; C. C. Young (Pro.), 12,236. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 299,404; James S. Edwards (Pro.), 10,739; Frank C. Jordan (Dem., "write in"), 3,938. *Controller*—John S. Chambers (Rep.), 285,361; John S. Chambers (Dem.), 116,043; John C. Taylor (Soc.), 8,732; Horace A. Johnson (Pro.), 10,311. *Treasurer*—Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep.), 289,175; Friend Wm. Richardson (Dem.), 114,333; T. K. Beard (Pro.), 10,176; H. K. Albright (Soc.), 8,577. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep.), 295,085; U. S. Webb (Dem.), 97,474; James Donovan (Dem.), 41,949; Thomas M. Stewart (Pro.), 10,151; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 8,792. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep.), 281,062; Harry V. Wheeler (Pro.), 10,258; W. S. Kingsbury (Dem.), "write in"), 2,534. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Will C. Wood (N. P.), 203,136; Edward Hyatt (N. P.), 197,809; Mark Keppel (N. P.), 99,671. *State Board of Equalization—First district*—John C. Corbett (Rep.), 33,785; Thomas J. Code (Rep.), 17,496; John C. Corbett (Dem.), 15,188; Thomas J. Code (Dem.), 6,095. Second district—John Mitchell (Rep.), 67,981; John Mitchell (Dem.),

23,297. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep.), 39,717; Richard E. Collins (Dem.), 19,923. Fourth district—Phillip D. Wilson (Rep.), 74,835; Jeff McElvaine (Rep.), 50,688; Phillip D. Wilson (Dem.), 636; Phillip D. Wilson (Pro.), 256. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Rep.), 20,087; A. H. Hewitt (Rep.), 9,147; Clarence F. Lea (Dem.), 13,860. Second district—John E. Raker (Dem.), 12,888; John E. Raker (Rep.), 1,282; John E. Raker (Soc.), 58; John E. Raker (Pro.), 56. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 30,584; C. F. Curry (Dem.), 623; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 646. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 24,659; Julius Kahn (Dem.), 8,931; Julius Kahn (Prog.), 679; William Short (Soc.), 432. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep.), 24,992; John I. Nolan (Dem.), 11,964; Thomas F. Feeley (Soc.), 836. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep.), 41,155; J. A. Elston (Dem.), 10,229; Luella Twining (Soc.), 1,650. Seventh district—H. E. Barbour (Rep.), 21,758; Henry Hawson (Dem.), 10,710; Witten W. Harris (Dem.), 9,391. Eighth district—Everis A. Hayes (Rep.), 17,324; Hugh S. Hersman (Rep.), 10,152; M. B. Johnson (Rep.), 10,577; Hugh S. Hersman (Dem.), 8,451; John L. D. Roberts (Dem.), 5,175. Ninth district—Montaville Flowers (Rep.), 8,860; Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 8,223; Samuel W. Odell (Rep.), 3,818; W. C. Mushet (Rep.), 3,170; James W. Reagan (Rep.), 2,787; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 4,584; James W. Reagan (Dem.), 2,755; Robert M. Shearer (Dem.), 1,589; Charles H. Randall (Pro.), 3,741; Grace Silver Henry (Soc.), 550. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep.), 25,995; Clarence B. Conlin (Rep.), 4,568; Henry Z. Osborne (Dem.), 10,620; James H. Ryckman (Soc.), 789; Henry Z. Osborne (Pro.), 324. Eleventh district—William Kettner (Rep.), 22,013; Mrs. Stella B. Irvine (Rep.), 10,575; William Kettner (Dem.), 13,392; Mrs. Stella B. Irvine (Pro.), 2,564; William Kettner (Soc.), 57. *Associate Justices of the Supreme Court*—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 319,051; Thomas J. Lennon (N. P.), 268,928; William G. Lorigan (N. P.), 219,694. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—(short term)—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 17,042; H. J. Whelan 1,818. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First Appellate district—John E. Richards (N. P.), 168,409. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second Appellate district—William P. James (N. P.), 129,566. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third Appellate district—Norton P. Chipman (N. P.), 94,705.

PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY ELECTION, MAY 4, 1920.

Delegates to Republican National Convention.

Preferring Hiram W. Johnson—26 to be elected.

Frank P. Flint	370,819	Herbert Fleishhacker	370,250
George I. Cochran	370,222	John Francis Neylan	370,238
Ralph W. Bull	370,009	Albert E. Boynton	370,081
Charles E. Clinch	369,931	Mrs. Bradford Woodbridge	369,649
Mrs. Chas. K. McClatchy	369,414	Charles L. Neumiller	369,822
M. H. DeYoung	369,734	John H. Rosseter	369,922
P. H. McCarthy	369,855	James Rolph, Jr.	370,566
Mrs. J. B. Hume	369,392	Jos. R. Knowland	370,134
W. A. Sutherland	369,846	Mrs. M. C. Zumwalt	369,309
W. H. Crocker	369,983	T. S. Montgomery	369,786
John B. Miller	368,808	Joseph Scott	369,735
Mrs. Katherine Phillips Edson	369,296	Meyer Lissner	369,581
Dr. C. D. Ball	369,543	Fred A. Heilbron	369,348

Preferring Herbert Hoover.

C. C. Moore	209,612	Mrs. Mary S. Gibson	208,949
Charles C. Chapman	209,285	M. C. Sloss	209,051
Mrs. Minnie McLaughlin Walker	208,821	Edwin E. Skinner	209,015
Thomas G. Chamberlain	209,024	Mrs. Florence S. Robson	208,976
Wilson R. Ellis	209,146	Dr. Robert B. Hammond	209,188
Dr. Adelaide Brown	209,088	Frederick W. Ely	209,102
Mrs. Josephine T. Sheehan	208,797	Dr. F. Justin McCarthy	209,045
Peter J. Crosby	209,143	Mrs. Jean Howard McDuffie	208,834
George C. Roeding	209,027	L. L. Dennett	208,950
Charles Collins Teague	209,007	Miss Agnes Emmons Howe	208,768
Frederick Cole Fairbanks	209,093	Mrs. Clara B. Burdette	208,911
William May Garland	209,006	Mrs. Bertha L. Cable	208,762
Gordon Gray	208,983	Miss Alice Lee	208,656

Delegates to Democratic National Convention.

26 to be elected—No preference.

Gavin McNab	23,783	Mrs. Nellie G. Donohoe	23,312
Mary E. Foy	23,342	Thos. A. Gianella	23,007
Emmet Seawell	23,807	Mollie Carpenter	23,418
Ralph McGee	23,857	George W. Vice	23,548
George E. Catts	23,518	Hugo K. Asher	23,596
E. S. Heller	23,673	Mrs. Sarah S. Hagan	23,104
Timothy A. Reardon	23,661	Mrs. Georgia C. Ormsby	23,090
George Beck	23,620	Charles A. Barlow	23,714
Minnie R. Fitzgerald	23,291	C. A. Storke	23,295
William T. Jeter	23,466	Lorin A. Handley	23,323
Francis J. Heney	23,614	Mrs. France T. Parker	22,982
John B. Coulston	23,256	Charles M. Brown	22,619
Mrs. Violette S. Campbell	22,449	Henry H. Childers	11,385
Edward L. Doheny	23,875		

Delegates to Prohibition National Convention.

Candidates preferring Henry Clay Needham—26 to be elected.

Henry P. Stipp	3,733	William Ira Beeson	3,721
W. P. Fassett	3,716	Elam Biggs	3,708
Leroy S. Atwood	3,724	E. F. Van Vlear	3,707
Joseph Fusch	3,707	Mrs. Susan E. Cline	3,721
H. H. Markel	3,706	Frederick Head	3,712
Simeon Pease Meads	3,701	H. A. Johnson	3,727
T. K. Beard	3,711	Joseph S. McCormick	3,703
Thomas F. Kerr	3,712	J. M. Horton	3,708
Miss Ada E. Ferris	3,715	Miss Marie C. Brehm	3,714
Henry Clay Needham	3,726	Orlando C. Passmore	3,697
Martin H. Kiff	3,698	Wiley J. Phillips	3,698
John C. Bell	3,701	Orvis C. Hull	3,695
James S. Edwards	3,707	Clinton P. Moore	3,685

No delegates elected to Socialist National Convention.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 31, 1920.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

United States Senator—Samuel M. Shortridge (Rep.), 132,165; William Kent (Rep.), 110,269; Albert J. Wallace (Rep.), 84,711; James D. Phelan (Dem.), 75,613; Elvina S. Beals (Soc.), 3,608. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Rep.), 11,735; Euvelle Howard (Rep.), 6,951; Thomas H. Selvage (Rep.), 5,285; Charles A. Perry (Rep.), 1,612; Clarence F. Lea (Dem.), 8,177; A. K. Gifford (Soc.), 31. Second district—John E. Raker (Rep.), 9,748; Ernest E. Wood (Rep.), 6,066; John E. Raker (Dem.), 7,155; John E. Raker (Soc.), 29. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 27,354; J. W. Stuckenbruck (Dem.), 6,329; Miles William Beck (Soc.), 227. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 23,670; Julius Kahn (Dem.), 4,439; Milton Harlan (Soc.), 206. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep.), 23,029; John I. Nolan (Dem.), 6,298; Thomas Conway (Soc.), 416. Sixth district—J. A. Elston (Rep.), 24,386; William R. Geary (Rep.), 16,470; Maynard Shipley (Soc.), 467. Seventh district—H. E. Barbour (Rep.), 15,819; H. E. Barbour (Dem.), 4,790; Witten W. Harris (Dem.), 4,687; Harry M. McKee (Soc.), 239. Eighth district—Arthur M. Free (Rep.), 15,177; Hugh S. Hersman (Rep.), 10,898; Fred H. Schauer (Rep.), 8,205; Hugh S. Hersman (Dem.), 7,629; Hugh S. Hersman (Soc.), 37. Ninth district—Chas. F. Van de Water (Rep.), 13,074; Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 9,798; Ralph L. Criswell (Rep.), 4,223; James W. Reagan (Rep.), 3,445; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 4,794; Mary E. Garbutt (Soc.), 384; Charles H. Randall (Pro.), 1,919. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep.), 31,613; Henry Z. Osborne (Dem.), 5,027; Milton Bryan (Dem.), 2,452; Upton Sinclair (Soc.), 604; Henry Z. Osborne (Pro.), 227. Eleventh district—Phil D. Swing (Rep.), 22,642; Hugh L. Dickson (Dem.), 6,308. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—(short term)—Warren Olney, Jr. (N. P.), 335,103. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—(short term)—W. A. Sloane (N. P.), 207,112; John M. York (N. P.), 151,122. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First Appellate district, division one—William H. Waste (N. P.), 132,960. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First Appellate district, division two—William H. Langdon (N. P.), 129,360. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second Appellate district, division two—Frank G. Fin-

layson (N. P.), 113,129. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First *Appellate district, division two*—George A. Sturtevant (N. P.), 107,529; John T. Nourse (N. P.), 91,054; Frank S. Brittain (N. P.), 78,731. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second Appellate district, division two—Gavin W. Craig (N. P.), 93,676; Lewis R. Works (N. P.), 68,961; Dana R. Weller (N. P.), 51,056; William H. Thomas (N. P.), 48,683.

TUESDAY, AUGUST 20, 1922.

Political parties—Republican, Democratic, Socialist, Prohibition.

Governor—Friend Wm. Richardson (Rep.), 286,442; William D. Stephens (Rep.), 261,521; Thomas Lee Woolwine (Dem.), 75,868; Mattison B. Jones (Dem.), 45,361; Alexander Horr (Soc.), 6,719; William D. Stephens (Pro.), 5,632; Mattison B. Jones (Pro.), 2,289. *Licutenant Governor*—C. C. Young (Rep.), 313,656; Joseph A. Rominger (Rep.), 163,612; William B. Shearer (Dem.), 98,847; Isabel C. King (Soc.), 6,557. *Secretary of State*—Frank C. Jordan (Rep.), 427,055; James P. M. Jensen (Pro.), 5,551; Frank C. Jordan (Dem., "write in"), 2,297. *Controller*—Ray L. Riley (Rep.), 388,532; Miles Hammond (Dem.), 91,711. *Treasurer*—Charles G. Johnson (Rep.), 214,446; J. T. Millan (Rep.), 151,354; Walter Brinkop (Rep.), 99,731; Edward A. Martin (Dem.), 91,548. *Attorney General*—U. S. Webb (Rep.), 417,343; U. S. Webb (Dem.), 105,368; U. S. Webb (Pro., "write in"), 729. *Surveyor General*—W. S. Kingsbury (Rep.), 294,348; Curtis B. Locklin (Rep.), 116,946; W. S. Kingsbury (Dem., "write in"), 1,311. *State Board of Equalization*—First district— John C. Corbett (Rep.), 63,365; John C. Corbett (Dem.), 11,503. Second district—John Mitchell (Rep.), 91,799; John Mitchell (Dem.), 18,997. Third district—Richard E. Collins (Rep.), 51,863. Fourth district—H. G. Cattell (Rep.), 113,031; Sidney S. Gilhuly (Rep.), 69,728. *United States Senator*—Hiram W. Johnson (Rep.), 313,539; Charles C. Moore (Rep.), 239,320; William J. Pearson (Dem.), 85,393; Upton Sinclair (Soc.), 6,573; H. Clay Needham (Pro.), 5,563. *Congressmen*—First district—Clarence F. Lea (Rep.), 23,526; Euvelle Howard (Rep.), 13,712; Clarence S. Greene (Rep.), 4,001; Clarence F. Lea (Dem.), 11,767. Second district—John E. Raker (Rep.), 13,119; George W. Root (Rep.), 6,657; Ivan H. Parker (Rep.), 4,480; John E. Raker (Dem.), 9,154; Ivan H. Parker (Dem.), 2,311; John E. Raker (Soc.), "write in"), 47. Third district—C. F. Curry (Rep.), 46,124; C. F. Curry (Dem.), 13,057; Katherine Braddock (Dem.), 4,054; Marcus Steely (Soc.), 52. Fourth district—Julius Kahn (Rep.), 34,421; Julius Kahn (Dem.), 4,962; Hugh Ernst (Soc.), 333. Fifth district—John I. Nolan (Rep.), 33,187; John I. Nolan (Dem.), 6,877. Sixth district—James H. MacLafferty (Rep.), 24,296; David Oliphant, Jr. (Rep.), 22,287; Harry L. Boyle (Rep.), 11,833; H. C. Cutting (Rep.), 6,139; Hugh W. Brunk (Dem.), 5,243; Elvins S. Beals (Soc.), 733. Seventh district—Henry E. Barbour (Rep.), 35,240; Henry E. Barbour (Dem.), 17,084. Eighth district—Arthur M. Free (Rep.), 39,295; Arthur M. Free (Dem., "write in"), 563. Ninth district—Walter F. Lineberger (Rep.), 29,527; Charles H. Randall (Rep.), 16,659; Jesse R. Oastler (Rep.), 2,070; Charles H. Randall (Dem.), 6,958; Charles H. Randall (Pro.), 2,989; Charles H. Randall (Soc., "write in"), 41. Tenth district—Henry Z. Osborne (Rep.), 42,369; Frank A. McDonald (Rep.), 12,896; Henry Z. Osborne (Dem.), 8,513; Henry Z. Osborne (Pro., "write in"), 188. Eleventh district—Phil D. Swing (Rep.), 40,327; Phil D. Swing (Dem.), 10,182; George Bauer (Soc., "write in"), 30. *Superintendent of Public Instruction*—Will C. Wood (N. P.), 542,986. *Chief Justice of the Supreme Court*—(Unexpired term, ending January 3, 1927)—Curtis D. Wilbur (N. P.), 343,574; William P. Lawlor (N. P.), 284,406. *Associate Justices of the Supreme Court*—(full term)—Emmet Seawell (N. P.), 287,512; William A. Sloane (N. P.), 276,813; Frank H. Kerrigan (N. P.), 267,645; Charles A. Shurtleff (N. P.), 235,792. *Associate Justice of the Supreme Court*—(Unexpired term, ending January 3, 1927)—William H. Waste (N. P.), 484,534. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—First Appellate district, division one—John F. Tyler (N. P.), 193,767. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Second Appellate district, division one—Frederick W. Houser (N. P.), 118,477; Victor E. Shaw (N. P.), 91,356. *Presiding Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third Appellate district—Unexpired term, ending January 5, 1931)—William M. Finch (N. P.), 11,654. *Associate Justice of the District Court of Appeal*—Third Appellate district—Albert Glenn Burnett (N. P.), 111,858.

HISTORY OF DIRECT LEGISLATION—1912–1922.

SUMMARY OF INITIATIVE MEASURES ADOPTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, WITH VOTE FOR AND AGAINST EACH INITIATIVE: 1912–1922.

No initiative adopted in 1912.

Article XIII, Section 12.

Abolition of Poll Tax. Initiative amendment to section 12 of article XIII of the constitution. Provides that no poll or head tax for any purpose shall be levied or collected in this state.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 405,375; No, 374,487.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

University of California Building Bond Act. Initiative measure providing for the issuance and sale of state bonds in the sum of one million eight hundred thousand dollars to create a fund for the completion and construction of buildings on the grounds of the University of California in the city of Berkeley, said bonds to bear interest at four and one-half per cent and to mature at different periods until January 5, 1965.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 413,020; No, 239,332.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Article XI, Section 8½.

Consolidation of City and County, and Limited Annexation of Contiguous Territory. Initiative amendment to section 8½ of article XI of constitution. Present section unchanged except to authorize chartered cities to establish municipal courts, and control appointments, qualifications and tenure of municipal officers and employees; authorizes cities exceeding fifty thousand population to consolidate and annex only contiguous territory included within county from which annexing territory was formed on consolidation, or concurrently or subsequently added to territory excluded from original consolidated territory; requires consent of annexed territory and of county from which taken; prescribes procedure for consolidation and annexation.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 293,019; No, 287,185.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Prize Fights. Initiative act amending Penal Code. Prohibits the engaging in or furthering in any way prize fights or remunerative boxing exhibitions, training therefor, or betting thereon; the conducting, participating in or witnessing any boxing exhibitions on Memorial Day or Sunday; authorizes regulated four-round amateur boxing exhibitions unless prohibited by ordinance; provides for arrest of persons about to promote or participate in prohibited contests and requires bond against committing offense; declares self-incrimination no disqualification of witness; prohibits his prosecution for offense disclosed; authorizes conviction upon accomplice's uncorroborated testimony; prescribes penalties.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 413,741; No, 327,569.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Land Title Law. Initiative act amending act for certification of land titles. Constitutes county recorders registrars of title; prescribes procedure for obtaining decree establishing title and ordering registration; provides for issuance of certificates of title, method of effecting transfers, notation of liens, encumbrances and charges, correction of register and certificates, protection of bona fide purchasers, registration fees, and penalties for fraud and forgeries; regulates transactions respecting registered land; creates from certain fees, paid on original registration, title assurance fund held by state treasurer to indemnify persons for loss of any interest in land through operation of act.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 359,757; No, 224,846.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Article I, Sections 26 and 27.

Suspension of Prohibition Amendment. Initiative amendment adding section 26*a* to article I of constitution. Provides that if proposed amendment adding sections 26 and 27 to article I of constitution relating to manufacture, sale, gift, use and transportation of intoxicating liquors be adopted, the force and effect of section 26 shall be suspended until February 15, 1915, and that, as to the manufacture and transportation for delivery at points outside of state only, it shall be suspended until January 1, 1916, at which time section 26 shall have full force and effect.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 448,648; No, 226,688.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Article IV, Section 19.

Ineligibility to Office. Initiative measure amending section 19 of article IV of constitution. Declares that no senator or member of assembly shall, during the term for which he shall have been elected, hold or accept any office, trust or employment under this state; provided that this provision shall not apply to any office filled by election by the people.

Election November 7, 1916: *Adopted*—Yes, 414,208; No, 230,360.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1916.)

Usury Law. Initiative act restricting and regulating rates of interest upon the loan or forbearance of money, goods, things in action, accounts and judgments; limits fees, charges and commissions in connection with loans of money; provides penalties for violation of law and repeals sections 1917, 1918, 1919 and 1920 of the Civil Code and all conflicting laws.

Election November 5, 1918: *Adopted*—Yes, 231,147; No, 212,207.
(In effect five days after December 5, 1918.)

Alien Land Law. Initiative act. Permits acquisition and transfer of real property by aliens eligible to citizenship, to same extent as citizens except as otherwise provided by law; permits other aliens, and companies, associations and corporations in which they hold majority interest, to acquire and transfer real property only as prescribed by treaty, but prohibiting appointment thereof as guardians of estates of minors consisting wholly or partially of real property or shares in such corporations; provides for escheats in certain cases; requires reports of property holdings to facilitate enforcement of act; prescribes penalties and repeals conflicting acts.

Election November 2, 1920: *Adopted*—Yes, 668,483; No, 222,086.
(In effect five days after December 4, 1920.)

Article XVI, Section 3.

Highway Bonds. Initiative measure adding section 3 to article XVI of constitution. Creates state highway finance board to serve without compensation. Directs cancellation of unsold forty thousand bonds authorized by section 2 of same article; authorizes other bonds to same amount, to be issued as provided in said section, but at times and interest rate, not exceeding six per cent, determined by said board under then prevailing market conditions; makes provisions of said section otherwise govern said bonds and proceeds thereof. Beginning July 1, 1921, relieves counties from payments to state on account of highway construction.

Election November 2, 1920: *Adopted*—Yes, 435,492; No, 311,667.
(In effect five days after December 4, 1920.)

Article IX, Section 6.

School System. Initiative measure amending section 6, article IX, of constitution. Adds kindergartens to public school system; requires addition to state school fund, and creation of state high school fund, from state revenues to provide elementary, secondary, and technical schools, respectively, with minimum of thirty dollars per pupil; requires county tax levies producing for elementary schools amount not less than state apportionment, and for secondary and technical schools amount at least twice state apportionment; requires school district tax levies for school purposes;

applies state apportionment, and at least sixty per cent of county school taxes, to teachers' salaries exclusively.

Election November 2, 1920: *Adopted*—Yes, 506,008; No, 268,781.
(In effect five days after December 4, 1920.)

Article IV, Section 31.

Veterans' Validating Act. Initiative measure adding proviso to section 31, article IV of constitution. Permits state aid with money or credit to United States army or navy veterans who served during war time, in acquiring or developing farms or homes or in land settlement projects; validates, irrespective of vote thereon at November, 1922, election, "California Veterans' Welfare Bond Act" as enacted by 1921 legislature, authorizing ten million dollars state bonds to effectuate "California Veterans' Welfare Act," providing land settlement, and "Veterans' Farm and Home Purchase Act," providing farm and home aid, for veterans; declares section self-executing.

Election November 2, 1922: *Adopted*—Yes, 562,022; No, 226,567.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1922.)

Article IV, Section 34.

State Budget. Initiative measure amending section 34 and repealing section 29, article IV of constitution. Requires governor to submit to legislature, within first thirty days of each regular session, budget containing itemized statement of all proposed expenditures and estimated revenues for each fiscal year of next biennial period, with comparison, item by item, for each year of existing biennial period. Prescribes procedure for passage of budget bill; permits referendum against items thereof except those for usual current expenses; prohibits other appropriations, with certain exceptions, until such passage. Authorizes governor to reduce or eliminate any item of appropriation.

Election November 2, 1922: *Adopted*—Yes, 451,074; No, 183,147.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1922.)

Chiropractic. Initiative act. Creates board of chiropractic examiners, appointed by governor and paid from receipts under act; prescribes powers and duties thereof; prohibits practice of chiropractic without license therefrom, authorizing issuance thereof to certain chiropractic graduates and establishing prerequisites of study and other conditions to such issuance; provides for revocation of such licenses; declares chiropractic licentiates shall observe and be subject to all state and municipal regulations relating to all matters pertaining to public health, shall sign death certificates and make reports as required by law; prescribes penalties and repeals conflicting legislation.

Election November 2, 1922: *Adopted*—Yes, 481,600; No, 327,849.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1922.)

Osteopathic Act. Initiative. Creates board of osteopathic examiners, appointed by governor; prescribes powers and duties thereof, authorizes said board in respect to graduates of osteopathic schools to carry out provisions of Medical Practice Act of 1913, and acts amendatory thereof, and issue to them any form of certificate authorized thereunder; confers upon said board all functions relating to such graduates heretofore exercised by state board of medical examiners; creates contingent fund from receipts under act, requiring compensation of members of board, and of persons appointed thereby, and all expenses incurred under act, to be paid only therefrom.

Election November 2, 1922: *Adopted*—Yes, 439,775; No, 327,819.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1922.)

SUMMARY OF INITIATIVE MEASURES REJECTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, WITH VOTE FOR AND AGAINST EACH INITIATIVE MEASURE: 1912–1922.

Proposing to amend section 7 of article XI of the constitution of the State of California, relating to the formation of consolidated city and county governments, etc.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 174,076; No, 280,465.

An act to prohibit bookmaking and pool-selling, and to provide for the appointment of a state racing commission to grant licenses for horse racing, etc.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 149,864; No, 353,070.

Proposition to amend article XIII of the constitution of the State of California by the adding of a new section to said article, to be designated and numbered as section 8½ of said article, relating to taxation by counties, cities and counties, cities, towns, districts and townships, etc.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 169,321; No, 243,959.

Eight Hour Law. Initiative act adding section 393½ to the Penal Code. Declares it a misdemeanor, punishable by fine or imprisonment in county jail or both, for any employer to require or permit, or to suffer or permit his overseer, superintendent, foreman or other agent to require or permit, any person in his employ to work more than eight hours in one day, or more than forty-eight hours in one week, except in case of extraordinary emergency caused by fire, flood, or danger to life or property.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 282,692; No, 560,881.

Prohibition. Initiative amendment adding sections 26 and 27 to article I of constitution. Prohibits the manufacture, sale, gift, or transportation wholly within the state, of intoxicating liquor; permits any citizen to enjoin violations; makes the showing that the manufacture, use, sale, gift or transportation was for medicinal, scientific, mechanical or sacramental purposes, a defense to civil and criminal actions, and requires regulation by law of such acts for said purposes; prohibits transportation into this state of intoxicating liquor, unless shown to be for such purposes, subject, however, to United States laws; prescribes and authorizes penalties.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 355,536; No, 524,781.

Regulating Investment Companies. Initiative act authorizing governor to appoint auditor of investments empowered to employ deputies and fix their compensation; defining investment companies, authorizing examination thereof by auditor and judicial investigation of their practices, defining securities and prohibiting sale thereof to public, or taking subscriptions therefor, by such companies before filing with auditor their financial statement and description of security; excepting from act certain companies and individuals, securities thereof and certain installment securities; regulating advertisements and circulars regarding securities; creating fund from official fees for salaries and expenses under act; repeals all laws on subject adopted heretofore or concurrently herewith.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 249,500; No, 353,812.

Qualifications of Voters at Bond Elections. Initiative amendment adding section 7 to article II of constitution. Provides that no elector may vote on question of incurring bonded indebtedness of state or political subdivision thereof, unless he is owner of property taxable for payment of such indebtedness and assessed to him on last assessment roll.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 312,193; No, 337,951.

Voting by Absent Electors. Initiative act providing for issuance of certificate of identification and ballot to voters who will be absent from home precincts on election day; provides that upon presentation by elector of such certificate and ballot in sealed envelope to judge of election on election day at polls in any precinct more than ten miles from polls where registered, such elector may

mark said ballot in secret, judge to mail same to county clerk where voter registered; prescribes form of certificate and canvass of ballots; authorizes elector to vote at home precinct upon surrender of certificate and ballot.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 244,855; No, 390,333.

Deposit of Public Moneys. Initiative amendment to section 16½ of article XI of constitution. Present section unchanged except in following particulars: Authorizes banks in which public moneys are deposited to furnish, as security, bonds of districts within municipalities, or of a corporation qualified to act as sole surety on bonds or undertakings, to an amount in value, or with a penalty, of at least ten per cent over amount of deposit; provides that no deposit under section shall exceed at any time fifty per cent of paid up capital and surplus of depository bank.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 236,573; No, 324,558.

City and County Consolidation, and Annexation With Consent of Annexed Territory. Initiative amendment to section 8½ of article XI of constitution. Present section unchanged except to authorize chartered cities to establish municipal courts and control appointments, qualifications and tenure of municipal officers and employees; authorizes cities exceeding 175,000 population to consolidate under charter and to annex any contiguous territory, but only upon consent of such territory and of county from which such territory is taken; prescribes procedure for consolidation and annexation.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 248,112; No, 318,224.

Los Angeles State Building Bonds. Initiative act providing for the issuance and sale of state bonds in the sum of $1,250,000 to create a fund for the acquisition of a site in the city of Los Angeles, for the construction thereon of a state building and for equipment thereof to be used by the officers and departments of the state maintaining offices in said city, said bonds to bear interest at four per cent and to mature at different periods until July 2, 1965.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 285,796; No, 320,302.

One Day of Rest in Seven. Initiative act prohibiting, except in cases of urgent emergency, the working for wages, or requiring or employing any person to work, more than six days or forty-eight hours a week, the keeping open or operating certain places of business or selling property on Sunday; declares Sunday provisions of act inapplicable to works of necessity, or to member of religious society which observes another day as day of worship and who on such day keeps his place of business closed and does not work for gain; declares violation of act misdemeanor and prescribes penalties.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 290,679; No, 457,890.

Drugless Practice. Initiative act creating state board for drugless physicians, with office in Oakland, creating fund from fees for members' and employees' salaries and expenses, regulating examinations and issuance of certificates. Authorizes holders thereof to treat all physical or mental ailments of human beings without drugs or medicine, use "Doctor," "Dr." or "D. P." in connection with "Drugless Physician," and sign birth and death certificates. Exempts from examination any person practicing any drugless system for six months prior to effective date of act. Prescribes penalties for violations of act; and repeals all inconsistent provisions of medical act.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 223,217; No, 462,355.

Prohibition Elections. Initiative amendment adding section 1½ to article IV of constitution. Prohibits, for eight years after this election, state election on question of prohibiting or permitting transportation of intoxicating liquors and any election on question of prohibiting or permitting the manufacture or sale thereof; prohibits state election or election under local option law or charter upon latter question within eight years of like election thereon; declares majority vote in each municipality or district at this election upon prohibition amendment to article I of constitution, and at any statewide prohibition election hereafter, makes same license or nonlicense territory.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 355,394; No, 435,701.

Prohibition. Initiative measure adding article XXIV to constitution. Defines alcoholic liquor. After January 1, 1920, prohibits the manufacture, sale or possession of same, except for medicinal, sacramental, scientific and mechanical purposes under restrictions prescribed by law. Prescribes and authorizes penalties. Declares payment of internal revenue tax prima facie evidence of violation. Declares this amendment shall not affect prohibitory liquor laws, or ordinances, enacted before such date, or be construed as in conflict with article XXIV-A of constitution if latter article is adopted, and that this amendment supersedes that article on that date.

Election November 7, 1916: *Defeated*—Yes, 436,639; No, 538,200.

Initiative amendment adding article XXIV-A to constitution. Defines alcoholic liquor; after January 1, 1918, prohibits its possession, gift or sale in saloon, dramshop, dive, store, hotel, restaurant, club, dancehall or other place of public resort; prohibits sale, accepting or soliciting orders anywhere, except in pharmacies for certain purposes and by manufacturers on premises where manufactured, under delivery and quantity restrictions. Owner or manager of all such places to prevent drinking therein. Restricts transportation. Payment internal revenue tax prima facie evidence of violation. Prescribes and authorizes penalties. Neither repeal nor limits state or local prohibition, or article XXIV of constitution.

Election November 7, 1916: *Defeated*—Yes, 461,039; No, 505,783.

Land Taxation. Initiative measure effective January 1, 1917, amending article XIII of constitution. Declares all public revenues shall be raised by taxation of land values, exclusive of improvements; forbids tax or charge for revenue on labor product, occupation, business or person; permits assessment of incomes and inheritances for old age pensions, mothers' endowments and workingmen's disemployment and disability insurance. Declares land shall be equally assessed according to its value for use or occupancy, disregarding man's work thereon, such value determinable in municipalities and wherever else practicable by "Somers system" or other means of exact computation from central locations.

Election November 7, 1916: *Defeated*—Yes, 260,332; No, 576,533.

Liquor Regulation. Initiative act. After July 1, 1919, prohibits keeping drinking saloons or similar places, regulates the traffic in and various acts relating to alcoholic liquors, prohibiting sales and various other dispositions thereof (except in specified cases or under specified conditions, some applying to vinous or malt liquors containing distilled spirits or more than certain percentages of alcohol, and others to alcoholic liquors generally, or to other particular kinds thereof); limits number of municipal licenses for sale of vinous or malt liquors for consumption elsewhere than on premises where sold; permits further municipal regulations and prescribes penalties.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 256,778; No, 341,879.

County and School Tax Limitations. Initiative act. Creates state board of authorization; requires each county officer to file financial statements with governing body of county which shall submit same with budget to such state board before making tax levy; limits yearly increase in amounts raised thereby to five per cent of amount produced preceding year, unless greater amount authorized by such board or electors; makes special provisions for school matters, regulating such five per cent increase by average daily attendance; declares governing body of any political subdivision may subject same to provisions hereof; authorizes legislature to amend or repeal act.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 167,049; No, 227,953.

Land Values Taxation. Initiative measure adding section 15 to article XIII of constitution. On and after January 1, 1919, requires all public revenues, state, county, municipal and district, be raised by taxation of value of land irrespective of improvements thereon; declaring war veteran, college and church exemptions in sections 1¼, 1½ and 1*a* of same article not affected hereby; asserts intent of amendment to prevent holding land out of use for speculation and to apply to community purposes land values which community creates; repeals all constitutional provisions and laws conflicting herewith.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 118,088; No, 360,334.

Dentistry. Initiative act amending dental law. Requires dentist, hereafter appointed member of board of dental examiners, have degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery or Dental Medicine, and some other degree from recognized institution; limits member to one four-year term in six years; as exception to present requirements, declares any applicant of good moral character, with five years practice, and examined and licensed by any state dental board, shall receive license without examination upon paying twenty-five dollars; forbids administering anesthetic in practicing dentistry, except when adult third person present; declares advertising or charging low fees not unprofessional conduct.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 200,475; No, 314,713.

Prohibition. Initiative act. Declares that every person, firm or corporation, which manufactures, imports or sells intoxicating liquors after December 31, 1918, except denatured alcohol, shall be guilty of misdemeanor punishable by twenty-five dollars fine and twenty-five days imprisonment for first offense, and by fifty dollars fine and fifty days imprisonment for second offense, and by one hundred dollars fine and one hundred days imprisonment for each subsequent offense.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 275,643; No, 306,488.

Salaries of Justices. Initiative measure amending section 17 of article VI of constitution. Increases the salary of each justice of the supreme court from $8,000 a year to $10,000 a year, and of each justice of the district courts of appeal from $7,000 a year to $9,000 a year.

Election November 2, 1920. *Defeated*—Yes, 232,418; No, 538,655.

Initiative. Initiative measure amending section 1, article IV, of constitution. Inserts proviso therein increasing the number of signatures of qualified electors necessary to initiative petition presented to secretary of state under that section when such petition relates to assessment or collection of taxes, or provides for modification or repeal of this proviso; requires such number to be twenty-five per cent of all votes cast for all gubernatorial candidates at last preceding election at which governor was elected, instead of eight per cent thereof as now required. Makes no other substantial change in section.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 298,347; No, 421,945.

Chiropractic. Initiative act. Creates board of chiropractic examiners appointed by governor and paid from receipts under act; prescribes powers and duties thereof and prohibits practice of chiropractic without license therefrom; regulates issuance of such licenses; requires licensees to observe state and municipal regulations relating to control of contagious and infectious diseases and authorizes them to sign birth and death certificates and use natural agencies and manual and mechanical means and manipulations as auxiliaries in their practice; declares other methods of healing, and chiropractors licensed under other acts, not affected hereby; prescribes penalties and repeals all conflicting legislation.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 390,240; No, 402,410.

Prohibiting Compulsory Vaccination. Initiative measure adding section 15 to article IX of constitution. Declares that no form of vaccination, inoculation or other medication shall hereafter be made a condition for admission to or attendance in any public school, college, university or other educational institution in this state, or for the employment of any person in any public office; and that the provisions of this section shall not be controlled or limited by any other provision of the constitution.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 359,987; No, 468,911.

Prohibiting Vivisection. Initiative act. Declares it unlawful to dissect, vivisect or torture any living person or living animal, or aid or abet therein for purpose of experimental physiological or experimental pathological investigation in or at any university, school, society, college, hospital, institution or other place within California; declares nothing in act shall prohibit the dissection or vivisection, or aiding or abetting therein, of any living person when done with latter's consent, or prohibit surgical operations upon or rendering medical aid in case of physical injury, deformity or sickness of any person or animal; provides penalties and repeals conflicting acts.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 272,288; No, 527,130.

State University Tax. Initiative measure adding section 15 to article XIII of constitution. Levies ad valorem tax, for state university, of one and two-tenths mills per dollar upon property taxable for general county purposes, collectible each year, beginning July 1, 1921, in manner required by laws in force November 7, 1910, for state and county taxes unless law hereafter otherwise provides. Requires payment thereof into "state university fund" subject to draft by university regents. Until such taxes become available continues provisions of section 14, same article, giving state university appropriations preference over other governmental expenses.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 380,027; No, 384,667.

Land Values Taxation. Initiative measure adding section 15 to article XIII of constitution. Beginning January 1, 1921, exempts from taxation personal property, planted trees, vines and crops; improvements appertaining to land being taxed at not exceeding preceding year's amount until exempted January 1, 1923, and other county, municipal and district revenues collected from land values. Beginning January 1, 1924, requires all public revenues be raised by taxing land values exclusive of improvements, repealing section 14 in same article. Declares war veteran, church and college exemptions, and privately owned public utilities using highways, unaffected hereby.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 196,694; No, 563,503.

Taxation of Publicly Owned Public Utilities. Initiative measure adding section 15 to article XIII of constitution. Declares all property owned, operated, managed or controlled by any municipality, county, district or other public agency, created and existing under laws of California, and held or used for supplying the public with light, power, heat, transportation, telegraph or telephone service, shall be assessed and taxed in same manner, to same extent and for same purposes, as like property held or used for like purposes by private corporations and natural persons shall be assessed and taxed under the state constitution and laws.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 258,666; No, 429,668.

Regulation of Publicly Owned Public Utilities. Initiative measure adding section 23*b* to article XII of constitution. Declares every municipality, county, district and other public agency, created and existing under California laws, owning, operating, managing or controlling any property for supplying light, power, heat, transportation, telegraph or telephone service, to or for the public, shall, as to such property and the business conducted therewith, be a public utility, regulated by the state railroad commission in all respects, except issuance of securities, as private corporations and natural persons owning, operating or controlling like property for like purposes.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 232,079; No, 415,559.

Water and Power. Initiative measure adding article XIV*a* to constitution. Creates board appointed by governor and subject to recall, chairman receiving fifteen thousand dollars annually, other members twenty dollars per day when acting. Authorizes issuance of bonds not exceeding $500,000,000. Empowers board to develop and distribute water and electric energy (giving state and political subdivisions certain preferential rights), do anything convenient therefor, fix rates to meet cost thereof and retire bonds in fifty years, use state waters and lands, and require reservation of water from appropriation and, when necessary in board's opinion, public lands from sale.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 243,604; No, 597,453.

Initiative. Initiative measure amending section 1, article IV, of constitution. Inserts proviso therein increasing the number of signatures of qualified electors necessary to initiative petition presented to secretary of state under that section when such petition relates to assessment or collection of taxes, or provides for modification or repeal of this proviso; requires such number to be fifteen per cent of all votes cast for all gubernatorial candidates at last preceding election at which governor was elected, instead of eight per cent thereof as now required. Makes no other substantial change in section.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 258,009; No, 378,661.

Prohibiting Vivisection. Initiative act. Prohibits the vivisection or torture of human beings, animals, or other living creatures, for experimental or pathological investigations, or other purposes; authorizes justice of the peace to issue warrant

for entry into places where such acts have been, or are about to be, performed, for arrest of persons and seizure of instruments engaged therein; excepts certain acts relating to animals and fowls and surgical operations, or medical aid to, human beings, animals and other living creatures, to relieve or cure actual injury, deformity or disease; prescribes penalties and repeals conflicting acts.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 226,339; No, 514,783.

Land Franchise Taxation. Initiative measure amending article XIII of constitution. Abolishes present system of taxation; declares private property rights attach only to products of labor and not to land; defines franchises as special privileges granted by government permitting use or monopoly of land; requires that such franchises be assessed annually at their rental value independent of improvements, and prohibits all other taxes and license fees; prescribes procedure for such assessments, decreeing forfeiture of franchise for nonpayment thereof; requires that money derived from such assessments be apportioned between state and its subdivsions, and that all governmental expenses be paid therefrom.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 124,403; No, 515,590.

Franchises. Initiative measure adding section 23*c* to article XII of constitution. Gives railroad commission exclusive power to grant determinate or indeterminate franchises for street, interurban and suburban railways, and motor vehicle transportation for compensation upon streets and highways, prescribe terms and conditions thereof, regulate rates thereunder, and accept surrender of all such franchises now or hereafter outstanding; franchises granted hereunder to terminate whenever the state, or its political subdivisions, acquires the property owned or operated thereunder, and to have no pecuniary value in rate fixing or condemnation proceedings thereby; publicly owned public utilities unaffected by provisions hereof.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 136,271; No, 499,458.

ACTS OF THE LEGISLATURE HELD UP BY REFERENDUM AND APPROVED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, WITH VOTE FOR AND AGAINST EACH REFERENDUM: 1912–1922.

(Statutes of 1913, page 20.)

Abatement of Nuisances. Act submitted to electors by referendum. Declares nuisance any building or place where acts of lewdness, assignation or prostitution occur, and general reputation admissible to prove existence of nuisance; prescribes procedure for abatement thereof; requires removal and sale of fixtures and movable property used in aid thereof, closing premises to any use for one year unless court releases same upon bond of owner; prescribes fees therefor, making same and all costs payable from proceeds of such sale, requiring sale of premises to satisfy any deficiency, makes fines liens upon interest in premises.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 402,629; No, 352,821.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

(Statutes of 1913, page 715.)

Investment Companies Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Creates state corporation department. Authorizes governor to appoint commissioner of corporations who shall employ necessary deputies, fix their compensation, have control over investment companies and investment brokers and power of examination thereof as in state banks; prohibits issuance of securities before investigation by commissioner, regulates issuance and sale thereof, taking subscriptions therefor, advertisements and circulars respecting same; creates fund from official fees and declares salaries and expenses payable therefrom; provides for broker's permit and agent's certificate, reports by companies and brokers, appeal to court from commissioner's decision, and penalties for violations.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 343,805; No, 288,084.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

(Statutes of 1913, page 1012.)

Water Commission Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Creates state water commission for conrol of appropriation and use of waters; defines rights in riparian and unappropriated waters; prescribes procedure for investigation of waters and water rights, appropriation thereof, apportionment of same between claimants, issuance of licenses, and revocation thereof; declares present rights of municipal corporations unaffected.

Election November 3, 1914: *Adopted*—Yes, 309,950; No, 301,817.
(In effect five days after December 13, 1914.)

Irrigation District Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Amends sections 1, 2 and 9 of act approved March 31, 1897, as subsequently amended, providing for organization of irrigation districts. Permits organization of an irrigation district by majority vote of electors instead of by two-thirds vote thereof as now provided. Rearranges existing provisions relating to petition for formation of an irrigation district and duties of State Engineer and board of supervisors in connection therewith.

Election November 2, 1920: *Adopted*—Yes, 314,522; No, 280,522.
(In effect five days after December 4, 1920.)

(Statutes of 1919, page 1275.)

Poison Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Amends act regulating sale and use of poisons, exempting therefrom preparations of United States pharmacopœia and national formulary and other established remedies, except paregoric which may be sold only upon physician's prescription. Regulates amount of opium, morphine, cocaine and heroin which licensed physicians may prescribe for habitual user thereof, but excepts cases of incurable disease, ailment or injury, and requires report thereon to state pharmacy board; regulates sale, gift and possession of

hypodermic syringes and needles, requiring written order of physician, dentist, veterinarian, or osteopath therefor; and prescribes penalties.

Election November 2, 1920: *Adopted*—Yes, 479,764; No, 270,562.
(In effect five days after December 4, 1920.)

Prohibition Enforcement Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Declares unlawful all acts and omissions prohibited by the Eighteenth Amendment to the Federal Constitution and by the Volstead Act, adopting the penalties therein prescribed; vests state courts with jurisdiction and imposes upon prosecuting officers, grand juries, magistrates and peace officers, the duty to enforce said laws; permits local enforcement of ordinances prohibiting the manufacture, sale, transportation or possession of intoxicating liquors; this act to conform, automatically, to changes in said federal laws.

Election November 7, 1922: *Adopted*—Yes, 445,076; No, 411,133.
(In effect five days after December 16, 1922.)

ACTS OF THE LEGISLATURE SUBMITTED TO ELECTORS BY REFERENDUM AND REJECTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA, WITH VOTE FOR AND AGAINST EACH MEASURE: 1912-1922.

An act to amend the Political Code of the State of California by adding two new sections thereto, to be numbered 4149*e* and 4149*f*, providing for the appointment of a registrar of voters.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 145,924; No, 255,051.

An act to amend section 4232 of the Political Code of California relating to the salaries and fees of officers in counties of the third class, etc.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 135,303; No, 254,327.

An act to amend section 4013 of the Political Code of California relative to the officers of a county, etc.

Election November 5, 1912: *Defeated*—Yes, 142,729; No, 246,818.

Non-Sale of Game. Act amending Penal Code section 626*k*, submitted to electors by referendum. Declares the buying, selling, shipping, offering or exposing for sale, trade or shipment, of any wild game, bird, or animal (except rabbits and wild geese), protected by law and mentioned in part I, title XV, chapter 1 of Penal Code, or the dead body of the same, or any part thereof, a misdemeanor; prescribes punishment therefor; and declares section does not prohibit sale of wild duck from November 1st to December 1st of same year.

Election November 3, 1914: *Defeated*—Yes, 353,295; No, 361,446.

Direct Primary Law. Submitted to electors by referendum. Defines political parties; declares that office of United States senator, representative in congress, congressional party committeeman, delegate to national party convention and presidential elector shall be partisan, and all other offices non-partisan; regulates primary elections, nomination of candidates, form of ballot and voting at such elections, canvassing returns thereof, contests and fees; defines lawful campaign expenses and requires statement thereof; provides for election and organization of congressional party committees by political parties; provides penalties for violation of act, and repeals primary law of 1913.

Special election October 26, 1915: *Defeated*—Yes, 112,681; No, 156,967.

Form of Ballot Law. Submitted to electors by referendum. Provides for the size, form and manner of printing of ballots to be used at general elections, including gubernatorial and presidential elections, for the determination of the order in which state, district and county officers shall appear thereon, for the preparation of ballot titles for measures submitted to the electors, and for the manner in which such titles, offices and names of candidates therefor, and instructions to voters shall be printed upon such ballots.

Special election October 26,1915: *Defeated*—Yes, 106,377; No, 151,067.

Direct Primary Law. Submitted to electors by referendum. Amends provisions of Direct Primary Law of 1913 governing nominations at primary elections so as to permit declaration of party affiliation by elector at polls instead of when registering; prescribes official ballot containing names of all candidates; electors declaring at polls affiliation with party to vote for candidates of that party only and for present nonpartisan offices, electors not so declaring to vote for non-partisan offices only; requires election officer, before delivering ballot to elector, to cancel such portion thereof as elector is not entitled to vote.

Election November 7, 1916: *Defeated*—Yes, 319,559; No, 349,723.

Tax Levy Limitations. Act submitted to electors by referendum. Requires each county officer to file financial statement with governing body of county which, before making tax levy, shall submit same with budget to state board of authorization created by the act; regulates amounts produced by tax levies in the aggregate by counties, limiting yearly increase therein to five per cent of amount produced preceding year unless greater amount authorized by such board or

electors; declaring governing body of any city, city and county, or other political subdivision as therein defined, may by resolution subject same to provisions hereof.

Election November 5, 1918: *Defeated*—Yes, 127,634; No, 259,626.

Prohibition Enforcement Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Defines intoxicating liquor as that containing over one-half of one per cent of alcohol with certain exceptions relating to religious, medical and home use, prohibits the manufacture, possession, receiving, serving, gift and transportation thereof, and also the advertising and soliciting the sale thereof, for beverage purposes; declares nothing therein shall authorize anything prohibited by any act of Congress, nor limit the power of any city or county to prohibit the manufacture and sale of such liquor; regulates the dealing in intoxicating liquor for non-beverage purposes; and prescribes penalties.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 400,475; No, 465,537.

Community Property. Act submitted to electors by referendum. Amends Civil Code sections 1401 and 1402, adding thereto sections 1402*a* and 1271. Gives either spouse right to will half of community property to lineal descendants or other spouse, but not otherwise without latter's written consent. In absence of testamentary disposition vests entire community property in surviving spouse except any portion reserved by judicial decree for wife's support which, if not willed by her, vests in her heirs, excluding husband. Excludes half of community property from inheritance taxes and in computing administration fees.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 246,875; No, 524,133.

Insurance Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Prohibits any subsidiary corporation, agent, or employee of, or person or corporation controlled by, any bank organized under laws of California or of any state in the United States, from acting as general agent or department manager of any insurance company transacting business in California, and prescribes conditions under which they may act as local agent thereof; declares appointment of life, health and accident, title or county mutual insurance agents, or of any insurance agent in or for any place having population not exceeding five thousand, unaffected hereby; and prescribes penalties.

Election November 2, 1920: *Defeated*—Yes, 308,062; No, 328,115.

State Housing Act. Submitted to electors by referendum. Regulates the construction, alteration, maintenance, use and occupancy of tenement houses and hotels throughout California and of dwellings in incorporated municipalities; repeals "State Tenement House Act," "State Hotel and Lodging House Act," and "State Dwelling House Act," combining provisions thereof in this act with changes and additions, defining fireproof, semifireproof and wooden buildings; requires roofs of all semifireproof buildings, and of wooden buildings in incorporated municipalities, to be constructed of approved incombustible materials or be well covered with approved composition, fire resistive or fire retardent material.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 117,110; No, 635,919.

Regulating Practice of Law. Submitted to electors by referendum. Adds Section 164 to Penal Code. Prohibits unlicensed person from practicing law, appearing as attorney for another before judicial body, making it a business to render legal services, or advertising as lawyer or to furnish legal advice; declares section shall not prevent any person from preparing ordinary business agreements and conveyances, insuring titles, holding escrows, or advising relative thereto, nor apply to benevolent, charitable or legal aid organizations, or nonprofit organizations dealing with affairs of their members or embarrassed debtors, nor to proceedings in justices' or police courts.

Election November 7, 1922: *Defeated*—Yes, 197,905; No, 555,522.

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